BEGIN — JUNE 1, 1957

30.24- 13291

A19 (300)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

PARIS, JUNE 1 (AP)-TWO BLOODY MASSACRES THAT LEFT 338 MOSLEMS DEAD IN NORTH AFRICA BROUGHT ANGRY CRYS FOR ACTION TODAY FROM FRENCHMEN OF ALL POLITICAL HUES.

THE MASSACRES--PERPETRATED BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS AGAINST FELLOW MOSLEMS--DOMINATED POLITICAL THINKING AS FRANCE SOUGHT A PREMIER TO END THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS MAINLY BROUGHT ON BY THE 30-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN INSURRECTION AND ITS COST.

THE RESPECTED INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER LE MONDE SAID "WE CAN NO LONGER CONTENT OURSELVES WITH WORDS...ACTS MUST DEMONSTRATE WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION THE UNANIMOUS DETERMINATION OF OUR COUNTRY."

FAILING THAT, SAID THE EDITORIAL, FRANCE MUST SEEK A COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE ALGERIAN PLEAS FOR INDEPENDENCE YET STILL EMBODY THE PROTECTION OF FRENCHMEN AND MOSLEMS IN ALGERIA.

FROM RIGHT TO LEFT--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE COMMUNISTS--THE FRENCH PAPERS CONDEMNED THE REBEL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) FOR BARBARISM IN ALGERIA. ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY THE PAPERS HAILED LAST NIGHT'S APPEAL BY PRESIDENT RENE COTY FOR ALL CIVILIZED PEOPLES TO REFUSE TO LISTEN TO PROPAGANDA FROM "KILLERS AND AGENTS OF THIS HORRIBLE TERRORISM WHICH TRAMPLES ALL LAWS OF GOD AND MAN IN CONTEMPT OF UNIVERSAL CONSCIENCE."

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THE WORST OF THE MASSACRES TOOK PLACE LATE TUESDQY AND EARLY WEDNESDAY IN THE VILLAGE OF MELOUZA SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. THERE A BAND OF REBELS TRIED TO SLAUGHTER EVERY MALE OVER 15 IN A SMALL MOUNTAIN VILLAGE. AT LEAST 302 MOSLEMS DIED IN THE SLAUGHTER--SOME SHOT, SOME KNIFED, SOME CLUBBED, SOME HACKED TO DEATH WITH AXES.

NEAR SAIDA AND ORLEANSVILLE IN WESTERN ALGERIA, 36 WERE SLAUGHTERED SIMILARLY AND 28 MORE WERE LEFT BLEEDING AND TORN FROM KNIFE CUTS AND BEATINGS.

ARAB NATIONALISTS THROUGHOUT THE REST OF NORTH AFRICA--USUALLY QUICK TO UNITE IN CONDEMNING FRENCH "COLONIALISM"--WERE CONFUSED. IN MOROCCO, THE RABID NATIONALIST "ISTIQLAL" PARTY SAID THE MASSACRE WAS THE WORK OF THE FLN ACTING AGAINST "TRAITORS." BUT THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) CLAIMED THE MASSACRE WAS THE WORK OF THE FRENCH.

IN TUNISIA, WHERE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE A HEADQUARTERS, NATIONALIST LEADERS ALSO CHARGED THE MASSACRE WAS THE WORK OF FRENCH SOLDIERS. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN ALGIERS DISMISSED THE REBEL CHARGES WITH AN ANGRY STATEMENT THAT THE FACTS OF THE CASE SHOWED IRREFUTABLY THAT THE MASSACRE WAS A PREMEDITATED REBEL ACTION.

KA140PED

A31 (480)

PMS BUDGET

ALGERIAN

PARIS, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT RENE COTY URGED "ALL CIVILIZED PEOPLES' TODAY TO TAKE NOTE OF THE MASSACRE OF AN ALGERIAN VILLAGE AND TURN ~~ITS~~ THEIR BACK ON THE REBELS SEEKING TO CAST OFF FRENCH RULE.

THROUGHOUT FRANCE FEELINGS OF HORROR AND REVULSION WERE STIRRED UP BY ACCOUNTS FROM ALGERIA TELLING OF NATIONALISTS SLAYING VIRTUALLY ALL THE MENFOLK OF MELOUZA, A VILLAGE 80 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID 302 VILLAGERS WERE KILLED APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF RIVALRY BETWEEN NATIONALIST GROUPS.

FRENCHMEN--ACCUSTOMED TO OTHER PEOPLES' CONDEMNATION OF THEIR ALGERIAN POLICY--WERE SHOCKED BY THE MELOUZA MASSACRE AS BY NOTHING ELSE SINCE THE NATIONALIST REBELLION BROKE OUT TWO AND ONE-HALF YEARS AGO WITH ATTACKS ON FRENCH SETTLERS.

BREAKING PRECEDENT, COTY WENT ON THE RADIO AT MIDNIGHT TO TELL HIS COUNTRYMEN AND THE WORLD:

"I ADDRESS MYSELF TO ALL CIVILIZED PEOPLES AND I ASK THEM IF THEY DO NOT FEEL THE TIME HAS COME TO SIGNIFY THAT THEY WILL REFUSE ABSOLUTELY TO LISTEN TO THE KILLERS AND AGENTS OF THIS HORRIBLE TERRORISM WHICH TRAMPLES ALL THE LAWS OF GOD AND MAVN IN CONTEMPT OF UNIVERSAL CONSCIENCE . . .

"THERE IS NOT A SINGLE, FRENCHMAN, THERE IS NOT IN THE WORLD A MAN WITH FEELINGS WHO HAS NOT BEEN OVERWHELMED BY PITY AND HORROR."

NEWS OF THE MASSACRE SEEMED CERTAIN TO INTENSIFY FRENCH MEASURES TO SUBDUE THE ALGERIAN REVOLT. FRENCH MILITARY FORCES IMMEDIATELY LAUNCHED A VAST OPERATION WITH HELICOPTER, PLANE AND ARMORED TROOPS TO HUNT DOWN THE SLAYERS.

SOME FRENCH OFFICERS IN THE AREA BLAMED THE MASSACRE ON REBEL GROUPS THEY SAID RECENTLY ARRIVED IN ALGERIA FROM NEIGHBORING TUNISIA, ALTHOUGH MELOUZA IS SOME 200 MILES FROM THE TUNISIAN BORDER. IN TUNIS, ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS BLAMED THE MASSACRE ON THE FRENCH.

ANOTHER INCIDENT IN TUNISIA WORSENED RELATIONS BETWEEN THAT NEWLY-INDEPENDENT COUNTRY AND FRANCE. THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT SAID FRENCH SOLDIERS STILL STATIONED IN THE COUNTRY KILLED SIX TUNISIAN SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED 18 OTHER TUNISIANS INCLUDING TWO HIGH OFFICIALS IN A CLASH NEAR THE ALGERIAN BORDER.

THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN ACCUSING THE TUNISIANS OF AIDING THE ALGERIAN REBELS. LAST WEEK FRANCE SUSPENDED FINANCIAL AID TO ITS FORMER POSSESSION AND TUNISIA IN RETALIATION DENOUNCED ITS CUSTOMS AND MONETARY UNION WITH FRANCE.

THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN TUNIS SAID THE CLASH OCCURRED WHEN A FRENCH DETACHMENT ENGAGED IN "NORMAL MANEUVERS" WAS FIRED UPON WHEN IT FORCED A ROADBLOCK AND THAT SEVERAL FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

1957

THE TUNISIAN ACCOUNT SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR A CAMP FOR ALGERIAN REFUGEES. THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STARTED A SEARCH OF VILLAGES WHERE THE REFUGEES ARE HOUSED WHEN THE TROUBLE BROKE OUT. HEMAIS HAJERI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIAL BEJI CAID SEBSI WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED WHILE INSPECTING THE AREA TO MAKE A REPORT ON REFUGEES TO THE U.N. REFUGEE COMMISSION IN GENEVA.

TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED MASMOUDI PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS WERE QUICK TO SUGGEST THE MELOUZA MASSACRE WAS ONLY A FORETASTE OF WHAT MIGHT FOLLOW IF THE FRENCH WITHDREW FROM ALGERIA AS THE NATIONALISTS DEMAND. EVEN THE COMMUNIST DAILY, L'HUMANITE, WHICH CUSTOMARILY SIDES WITH THE NATIONALISTS, REFERRED TO "BLOODY EVENTS AT MELOUZA."

MOST FRENCHMEN AGREED THE ASSASSINATION OF ONE OF FRANCE'S CLOSEST ALGERIAN FRIENDS -- ALI CHEKKAL, 60, WHO SOUGHT A FRENCH-MOSLEM UNION -- IN PARIS SUNDAY WAS THE SIGNAL FOR MASS ATTACKS AGAINST ALL MOSLEMS STILL FRIENDLY TO FRANCE. FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES IN ALGIERS CLAIMED THEY INTERCEPTED THIS REBEL ORDER LAST MONTH:

"BURN ALL THE VILLAGES WHICH HAVE SOUGHT FRENCH PROTECTION. STRIKE DOWN ALL THE MEN OVER 20 YEARS WHO LIVE IN THESE VILLAGES. IT IS FORBIDDEN TO HARM THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

MR643AED

A71 (220)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JUNE 1 (AP)-JETS BOOMED THROUGH THE SOUND BARRIER WHILE BARELY OFF THE GROUND, AND THRILLED MORE THAN 300,000 PERSONS WITH HIGH SPEED ACROBATICS TODAY AT FRANCE'S 22ND INTERNATIONAL AIR SHOW.

FOURTEEN COUNTRIES SENT SPECTACULAR AIRCRAFT---BUT IN NO CASE THEIR SUPER-SECRET ONES--TO TAKE PART IN THE SHOW, THE BIGGEST IN EUROPE.

BRITAIN'S HAWKER HUNTER MK 7 AND VICKER'S SCIMITAR BOTH SMASHED THROUGH THE SOUND BARRIER IN LEVEL FLIGHT JUST 100 FEET OFF THE GROUND RATTLING DISHES IN THE AIRPORT RESTAURANT.

BIGGEST CROWD-PLEASER WAS A DISPLAY OF AERIAL HORSEPLAY BY FIVE PILOTS OF THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE FLYING AMERICAN-BUILT F-84 JET FIGHTERS. THE CROWD BROKE INTO THE ONLY APPLAUSE AND CHEERS OF THE DAY AS THE ITALIANS, TRAILING CLOUDS OF WHITE SMOKE, ETCHED FLOWER PATTERNS IN THE SKY AT MORE THAN 500 MILES AN HOUR.

THE FRENCH SHOWED OFF THEIR TWIN-JET 'CARAVELLE' TRANSPORT, THE WEST'S ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S TU-104. THE FRENCH PLANE IS LIGHTER, CLIMBS FASTER, IS QUIETER AND MORE LUXURIOUS THAN THE SOVIET CRAFT. BUT THE TU-104 IS HEAVIER, HAS A SOMEWHAT LONGER RANGE AND IS BELIEVED TO BE FASTER.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SHOWED FOR THE FIRST TIME PUBLICLY IN EUROPE THE REFUELING OF A B-47 JET BOMBER BY A KC-97 TANKER PLANE. A LITTLE LATER A GIANT C-124 GLOBEMASTER ROARED DOWN AND DISGORGED TEN LOADED JEEPS BEFORE THE CROWD.

B528PED

A69

LONDON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS SAID TODAY THEY ARE ALL SET TO LAUNCH AN ARTIFICIAL EARTH SATELLITE, BUT THEY GAVE NO DATE WHEN AN ATTEMPT MIGHT BE MADE.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD "CREATED THE ROCKETS AND ALL OTHER NECESSARY EQUIPMENT."

"THE FIRST SOVIET-MADE EARTH SATELLITE WILL ROTATE AROUND THE EARTH AT A RELATIVELY SMALL DISTANCE FROM ITS SURFACE, SEVERAL HUNDRED KILOMETERS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "OWING TO THIS, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO STUDY THE PHENOMENA IN THE UPPER STRATA OF THE ATMOSPHERE."

U.S. SCIENTISTS ALSO HAVE BEEN WORKING ON A SATELLITE TO MAKE OBSERVATIONS OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE DURING THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR (1957-58). THEY HOPE TO GET IT ALOFT SOMETIME IN 1958.

MR656AED

1957

A68

(120)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY, JUNE 1

WITH H-BOMB A28

(ADVANCE) MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, JUNE 1 (AP)-AN ENGLISH BISHOP CALLED TODAY FOR RENUNCIATION OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB, DECLARING ITS USE IN WAR WOULD BE WORSE THAN DEFEAT.

DR. WILLIAM D. L. GREER, BISHOP OF MANCHESTER, TOLD THE MANCHESTER DIOCESAN CONFERENCE:

"RUSSIA'S CONVENTIONAL ARMS CAN OVERRUN US. WE MUST POSSESS SOME ULTIMATE SANCTION. BUT DO WE INTEND TO USE IT? OUGHT WE IN ANY CONCEIVABLE CIRCUMSTANCES USE IT? MY ANSWER IS AN UNHESITATING 'NO.'

"IT WOULD BE BETTER TO BE DEFEATED THAN TO ENGAGE IN H-BOMB WARFARE, FOR WHEN THE LAST BOMB HAS EXPLODED YOU HAVE LOST WHAT YOU WERE FIGHTING FOR."

THE BISHOP SAID HE ADVOCATED THE IMMEDIATE RENUNCIATION OF THE H-BOMB, PAVING THE WAY FOR ABOLITION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND A GRADUAL REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 1.

MR654AED

A25 (200)

STOCKTON, ENGLAND, JUNE 1 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NEW DEFENSE POLICY IS BASED ON THE DETERRENT EFFECT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT WHICH THE COUNTRY COULD NOT HOPE TO STAND UP TO THE MANPOWER OF THE SOVIET UNION, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING HERE TODAY.

THE NEW POLICY, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, HAS GIVEN BRITAIN "GREATER STRENGTH THAN WE HAD BEFORE." AT THE SAME TIME IT HAS REDUCED THE BURDEN OF DEFENSE ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AND FREED THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN FOR CONSTRUCTIVE WORK OUTSIDE THE DEFENSE SERVICES, HE ADDED.

"LET NO ONE FORGET THAT ONLY IN THIS WAY WILL WE BE ABLE TO END CONSCRIPTION."

HE ESTIMATED THAT THE NEW RELIANCE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS REDUCED BY 200,000 THE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN DEFENSE WORK.

THE PRIME MINISTER DEFENDED BRITAIN'S DECISION TO RELAX RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

"WE HAVE NOT DONE THIS BECAUSE WE LOVE COMMUNISM OR THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA," HE SAID. "ONE COMMUNIST IS AS GOOD--OR AS BAD--AS ANOTHER. BUT WE BELIEVE IT TO BE SOUND SENSE IN THIS MATTER TO TREAT CHINA AS WE AND THE AMERICANS TREAT RUSSIA. THAT IS, TO DENY THEM STRATEGIC GOODS AND MATERIAL WHICH COULD STRENGTHEN THEIR POWER TO WAGE WAR--BUT TO LIMIT OUR DENIAL TO THOSE GOODS.

"I AM SURE THAT OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS, EVEN IF THEY FIND IT DIFFICULT TO DO THE SAME, WILL UNDERSTAND THE REASONS FOR OUR ACTION."

KA209PED

1957

A3

AMS BUDGET (310)

~~PRECEDE ABOARD H.M.S. ALERT (DAY)~~

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

TOKYO, JUNE 1 (AP)-LEFTIST JAPANESE STUDENTS MARCHED ON THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE TODAY TO PROTEST BRITAIN'S SECOND H-BOMB TEST BLAST IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC. POLICE HELD THEM OFF WITHOUT INCIDENT.

"THEY WERE A LITTLE ON THE UGLY SIDE," AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED, BUT "WE INDICATED WE WERE NOT OPEN FOR BUSINESS SATURDAY AFTERNOON."

AFTER EIGHT HOURS OF SPORADIC DEMONSTRATIONS, WITH ABOUT 400 PARTICIPATING, THE STUDENTS BROKE IT UP AND AN EMERGENCY FORCE OF POLICEMEN RINGING THE EMBASSY DISPERSED. A PLANNED NIGHT MARCH WAS CANCELED BUT STUDENT LEADERS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD STAGE A MASS RALLY AT THE EMBASSY MONDAY.

THE NOISY DEMONSTRATION TODAY WAS THE THIRD IN 17 DAYS OUTSIDE THE BRITISH COMPOUND, ACROSS FROM THE MOAT OF THE IMPERIAL PALACE. ALL WERE CALLED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SERIES OF BRITISH NUCLEAR TESTS, BITTERLY OPPOSED BY THE LEFTIST ZENGAKUREN, A LEAGUE OF STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS, AND THE JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. NOTABLY, THERE HAVE BEEN NO SIMILAR LARGE-SCALE GATHERINGS AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY AGAINST BOMBS SET OFF IN THE SOVIET UNION.

BRITAIN EXPLODED HER SECOND--AND MOST POWERFUL--H-BOMB HIGH OVER THE PACIFIC TESTING GROUNDS YESTERDAY. IT WAS ESTIMATED TO HAVE THE DESTRUCTIVE FORCE OF FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT, THREE TIMES AS POWERFUL AS THE FIRST ONE TESTED IN MID-MAY.

30.24- 13293

TODAY, SPECIAL POLICE SQUADS, ABOUT 100 STRONG, WERE CALLED OUT AT THE NOON HOUR TO HOLD A CROWD OF ABOUT 70 STUDENTS WHO MARCHED ON THE EMBASSY WITH BANNERS AND PLACARDS CONDEMNING THE LATEST BOMB.

NONE OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WAS ALLOWED THROUGH POLICE LINES INTO THE COMPOUND, AND NO BRITISH OFFICIALS APPEARED TO SPEAK TO THE CROWD. A PETITION, WRITTEN IN JAPANESE, WAS HANDED THROUGH THE GATE TO A GUARD BY THE FIRST GROUP. ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT RELEASED.

SEVERAL OTHER GROUPS OF UNIFORMED STUDENTS, INCLUDING YOUNG GIRLS, MILLED AROUND OUTSIDE THE EMBASSY GATES DURING THE AFTERNOON. POLICE REPORTED THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

A MOB OF ABOUT 100 MARCHED TOWARD THE GATES LATE IN THE DAY, FOLLOWED BY SOME 15 ROBED BUDDHIST PRIESTS BEATING TOM-TOMS. A FEW MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS WERE IN THE CROWD. THE LAST WAVE DISPERSED WITH NO TROUBLE AT DUSK.

DF1219PED

B37 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF THE GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY COMPLETED TODAY A RESOLUTION APPEALING TO THE GREAT POWERS TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS IMMEDIATELY.

30.24

THE RESOLUTION WILL BE MOVED FOR PARTY ADOPTION BY PARTY BOSS U.N. DHEBER TOMORROW IN THE PRESENCE OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, HIS CABINET COLLEAGUES AND CHIEF MINISTERS OF ALL INDIAN STATES EXCEPT KERALA, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FORMED A GOVERNMT.

THE RESOLUTION SAYS THE CONGRESS PARTY "VIEWS WITH DISTRESS AND ALARM THE CONTINUANCE OF NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS DESPITE THEIR PROVED DANGER TO PRESENT THE FUTURE GENERATIONS AND WIDESPREAD PUBLIC DEMAND FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD FOR THEIR SUSPENSION OR ABANDONMENT."

NEHRU IS AMONG THE AUTHORS OF THE RESOLUTION.

MQ322PED

1957

A53

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 1 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS, THE MCNAIR AND THE LEWIS HANCOCK, TRANSITED THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY ENROUTE TO THE RED SEA.

WW403PED

A68

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 1 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY LATEST FIGURES SHOWED 974 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK LAST NOVEMBER ON THIS NORTHERN TERMINUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME EGYPT HAD GIVEN AN OFFICIAL FIGURE. IT REPRESENTS A CONSIDERABLE SCALE-DOWN FROM PREVIOUS UNOFFICIAL EGYPTIAN ESTIMATES RUNNING UP TO 3,000.

MOUSTAFA AGUBE, UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS, RELEASED THE FIGURE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN DISCUSSING RECONSTRUCTION WORK AT PORT SAID.

B309PED

A18

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 1 (AP)-TWO ISRAELI ARMY PATROL VEHICLES STRUCK EGYPTIAN LAND MINES TODAY NEAR THE GAZA STRIP AND FOUR SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

HE SAID THE VEHICLES RAN OVER TWO MINES IN THE DIRT ROAD OF A BORDER FARM SETTLEMENT CALLED ABSALOM'S VINEYARD AND FOUR SOLDIERS IN ONE OF THE VEHICLES WERE INJURED, ONE CRITICALLY.

HE SSAID THE ROAD IS IN CONSTANT USE AND A PATROL WENT OVER IT LAST NIGHT, INDICATING THE MINES WERE FRESHLY PLANTED.

KA133PED

1957

A73

(250)

30.24

CAIRO, JUNE 1 (AP)-EGYPT'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR IN FINANCIAL TALKS WITH BRITAIN SAID TONIGHT THE BRITISH HAVE AGREED TO RELEASE 6 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($17,220,000) IN FROZEN ACCOUNTS IN ENGLAND.

HASSAN ZAKI, RETURNING FROM THE TALKS IN ROME, TOLD REPORTERS THE AMOUNT COVERS CONTRACTS AND CREDITS OPENED FOR EGYPTIAN IMPORTERS BEFORE JULY 28, 1956. THAT WAS THE DAY BRITAIN BLOCKED EGYPT'S STERLING ACCOUNTS BECAUSE PRESIDENT NASSER SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

ZAKI SAID EGYPT IN TURN HAD ALLOWED THE PAYMENT OF PENSIONS DUE TO BRITISH NATIONALS WHO SERVED WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS.

THE ROME TALKS HAVE BEEN HALTED TEMPORARILY TO ENABLE BOTH SIDES TO REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

SIR DENNIS RICKETT, BRITISH TREASURY OFFICIAL WHO HEADS BRITAIN'S DELEGATION, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON ZAKI'S STATEMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL IN LONDON FROM ROME.

A HIGHLY PLACED BRITISH TREASURY SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, BRITAIN HAD AGREED BEFORE THE ROME TALKS BEGAN TO CONSIDER RELEASING SOME STERLING SO EGYPT COULD PAY BRITISH AND OTHER EXPORTERS FOR CONTRACTS AND CREDITS OPENED BEFORE JULY 26 OF LAST YEAR.

EGYPT HAS ABOUT 27 MILLION POUNDS FROZEN IN LONDON BANKS.

RICKETT TOLD REPORTERS IN LONDON THE TALKS IN ROME "WERE USEFUL EVEN THOUGH THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT AT THIS STAGE."

EGYPT OPENED THE ROME TALKS WITH A DEMAND FOR 1.5 BILLION DOLLARS IN DAMAGES FOR THE BRITISH ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL. BRITAIN ASKED A SOMEWHAT HIGHER FIGURE FOR DAMAGES TO ITS MILITARY BASES IN THE CANAL ZONE AND FOR PROPERTY SEIZED BY EGYPT.

MK5A2PED

A72 (250)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, JUNE 1 (AP)-PREMIER SAMI SOLH DECLARED TODAY THAT BOTH SYRIANS AND PALESTINIANS TOOK PART IN BEIRUT'S BLOODY RIOTS LAST THURSDAY.

30.24

THE PREMIER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE HAS EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE THAT THE RIOTS WERE INSPIRED FROM OUTSIDE.

A PRE-ELECTION DEMONSTRATION AND GENERAL STRIKE BY THE OPPOSITION NATIONAL FRONT EXPLODED IN RIOTS THAT KILLED 5 PERSONS AND INJURED MORE THAN 70. ABOUT 400 RIOTERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

WHILE SOLH'S STATEMENT WAS BEING BROADCAST, HAMID FRANGIEH, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION, WAS TELLING A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DEMONSTRATION WAS "PURELY AN INTERNAL AFFAIR." HE DID NOT DENY THAT SYRIANS AND PALESTINIANS TOOK PART BUT SAID THEY WERE LABORERS WORKING IN LEBANON.

FRANGIEH WARNED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS SOLH'S GOVERNMENT "LEBANON MIGHT END UP LIKE CHINA DID -- IN THE HANDS OF COMMUNISTS."

FRANGIEH, WHO ASPIRES TO BE PRESIDENT OF LEBANON, IS TRYING TO OUST THE GOVERNMENT SO A NEUTRAL REGIME CAN RUN THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WHICH BEGIN JUNE 9.

PREMIER SOLH HAS SUPPORTED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE ELECTION IS EXPECTED TO BE A TEST BETWEEN PRO-WESTERN AND PRO-EGYPTIAN FORCES.

DURING THURSDAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS RIOTERS CHANTED SLOGANS AGAINST THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

FRANGIEH REPORTED THAT THE CONDITION OF SAEB SALAM.

1957

ANOTHER NATIONAL FRONT LEADER AND A FORMER PREMIER "WAS DETERIORATING IN HOSPITAL." SALAM SUFFERED SERIOUS HEAD INJURIES IN THE RIOTS.

"SALAM HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL CONTINUE HIS HUNGER STRIKE," FRANCIEH REPORTED, "UNTIL HE DIES OR THE GOVERNMENT RESIGNS."

BEIRUT WAS QUIET THROUGHOUT THE DAY. ARMY TROOPS SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND ARMORED CARS KEPT TIGHT CONTROL OVER THE CITY. MORE THAN HALF OF THE SHOPS OPENED FOR BUSINESS.

MK535PED

A54 (150)

AMMAN, JUNE 1 (AP)-JORDAN TODAY IMPOSED A BAN ON ALL EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, "UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE." THE ORDER APPARENTLY STEMS FROM CONTINUING EGYPTIAN CRITICISM OF JORDAN'S ACTIONS DURING RECENT EVENTS.

KING HUSSEIN HAS COMPLAINED IN PAST WEEKS ABOUT ATTACKS ON HIMSELF AND HIS ARMY BY THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN PRESS, ESPECIALLY FOLLOWING JORDAN'SS RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS IN WHICH THE YOUNG MONARCH EMERGED THE VICTOR.

JORDAN ALSO ANNOUNCED IT HAS PAID THE INITIAL INSTALLMENT OF MONEY DUE BRITAIN UNDER TERMINATION OF THE BRITISH-JORDAN AGREEMENT. JORDAN MUST PAY BRITAIN ABOUT FOUR MILLION POUNDS (MORE THAN 11 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR EQUIPMENT AND PROPERTY BRITAIN IS LEAVING BEHIND. THE FIRST INSTALLMENT WAS DUE MAY 1, BUT JORDAN WAS GRANTED A MONTH POSTPONEMENT BECAUSE OF HER CHANGE OF CABINET AND DIFFICULT FINANCIAL POSITION.

WW405PED

A88

(220)

BY CHARLES LANE

KARACHI, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN SAID TODAY THE "RUSSIAN THREAT WILL ALWAYS EXIST" BUT THE "BAGHDAD PACT KEEPS THE RUSSIANS AT BAY."

"THE RUSSIANS WILL ALWAYS KEEP PRESSURE ON," THE CHUBBY 64-YEAR-OLD PRO-WESTERN LEADER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

THE FIVE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS--BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN--WILL OPEN THREE-DAY MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETINGS HERE MONDAY.

"WE (BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS) ARE A STABILIZING FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST," SUHRAWARDY SAID. "NATIONS NOT IN THE PACT BENEFIT FROM IT."

ASKED IF HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE PACT ENLARGED, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID: "I DO NOT ASK ANYBODY TO COME INTO THE PACT, BUT WE WILL MAKE THE PACT SO USEFUL TO ITS MEMBERS BY GUARANTEEING STABILITY AND PROTECTION FROM SUBVERSION, INCREASING ECONOMIC OUTPUT AND GENERALLY GOOD RELATIONS THAT OTHER NATIONS MAY FIND IT WORTHWHILE TO JOIN UP."

THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED IT IS WILLING TO JOIN THE PACT'S MILITARY COMMITTEE, A STEP SHORT OF FULL MEMBERSHIP. THE FORMAL INVITATION TO U.S. OBSERVERS FOR COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP IS EXPECTED TO BE EXTENDED MONDAY.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE'S ECONOMIC AND COUNTERSUBVERSIVE COMMITTEES.

"LAST FALL (DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS) THE PACT WAS FALLING APART, SUHRAWARDY SAID. "I TOLD THEM WE MUST STICK TOGETHER. THE PACT UNITED THE FOUR MOSLEM COUNTRIES FOR THE FIRST TIME. WE HAVE THE SAME FEARS AND INTERESTS."

LF812AED.

A30 (130)

MOSCOW, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT ALEXANDER N. NESMEYANOV OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS WHAT IT TAKES TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF AN ARTIFICIAL EARTH SATELLITE.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE SCHEDULED TO LAUNCH SUCH GLOBE-GIRDLING SATELLITES IN THE COMING GEOPHYSICAL YEAR.

WRITING IN PRAVDA, NESMEYANOV SAID "AS THE RESULT OF MANY YEARS WORK BY SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS," THE SOVIET UNION HAS PRODUCED A ROCKET AND "THE NECESSARY EQUIPMENT AND APPARATUS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF AN ARTIFICIAL EARTH SATELLITE FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH."

THE FIRST SOVIET SATELLITE WILL TRAVEL AT "A COMPARATIVELY SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE EARTH, IN THE RANGE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED KILOMETERS. THIS WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO STUDY PHENOMENA TAKING PLACE IN THE UPPER STRATA OF THE ATMOSPHERE."

KA222PED

B62 (Q) (250)

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 1 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AIRMAN WHOSE TRUCK KILLED A RETIRED GREEK GENERAL WAS HELD AT ATHENS SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS TODAY FOR TRIAL IN A GREEK COURT ON AN UNWILFUL MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE. TWO U. S. MILITARY POLICEMEN WERE IN ATTENDANCE.

AIRMAN L. C. MARION Q. MUSALLI, 22, OF BENWOOD, W. VA., WAS DRIVING A MILITARY TRUCK THAT KILLED GEN. STEPHANOS SARAPHIS (CORRECT) LEFTIST LEADER IN PARLIAMENT, YESTERDAY AND INJURED THE GENERAL'S ENGLISH-BORN WIFE, MARY.

HE WAS HANDED OVER TO THE GREEKS WITHOUT DELAY ON ORDERS FROM U. S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN. THE GREEK PRESS SAID THIS UNDOUBTEDLY PREVENT A PUBLIC OUTBURST OF ANTI-AMERICAN INDIGNATION.

ALLEN TOOK HIS ACTION EVEN THOUGH AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN GREECE AND THE UNITED STATES PROVIDES THAT MEMBERS OF THE U. S. ARMED FORCES CHARGED WITH OFFENSES AGAINST GREEK CITIZENS ARE TO BE HELD BY AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES PENDING TRIAL IN GREEK COURTS.

THIS AGREEMENT, SIGNED SEPT. 7, 1956, HAS NOT YET BEEN RATIFIED BY THE GREEK PARLIAMENT. BUT FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF HAS SAID IT WILL BE TABLED MONDAY FOR RATIFICATION BY THE PARLIAMENTARY RECESS COMMITTEE.

MUSALLI, MEANWHILE, WAS REPORTED HEARTBROKEN ABOUT THE ACCIDENT. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IT HAPPENED SO UNEXPECTEDLY HE DID NOT EVEN REALIZE WHAT WAS GOING ON. THE TRUCK HIT THE GREEK COUPLE AS THEY WALKED NEAR THE AIRPORT.

SARAPHIS, 66, WAS A PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE LEFTIST EDA PARTY IN PARLIAMENT. HE COMMANDED THE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE ARMY ELAS AGAINST THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II AND IN THE REBELLION OF DECEMBER 1944.

HW/JF1021AEDB62

A135 (140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-AUSTRIA TODAY SHARPLY PROTESTED TO COMMUNIST HUNGARY AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED "FLAGRANT" BORDER VIOLATIONS BY HUNGARIAN BORDER POLICE IN PURSUIT OF REFUGEES.

SEVERAL TIMES IN RECENT WEEKS HUNGARIAN POLICE HAVE ENTERED AUSTRIA ALONG THE 770-MILE FRONTIER. ON MAY 24 TWO ARMED HUNGARIAN MILITIAMEN CHASED A FLEEING HUNGARIAN SOLDIER HALF A MILE INTO AUSTRIA, SHOT HIM DOWN AND HAULED THE WOUNDED REFUGEE BACK INTO HUNGARY BEFORE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER GUARDS COULD INTERVENE.

A NOTE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL HANDED THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER IN VIENNA SAID SUCH ACTION, "CONTRARY TO THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY AND GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS," MUST BE STOPPED IMMEDIATELY. THE NOTE SAID THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT "REJECTS ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCE OF ANY FUTURE INCIDENTS, FOR WHICH IT HOLDS THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SOLELY RESPONSIBLE."

KS1138AED

A72

BUDAPEST, JUNE 1 (AP)-HUNGARY'S CATHOLIC WEEKLY NEW MAN HAS APPEARED FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE REVOLT LAST NOVEMBER AND JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION.

ITS PUBLICATION FOLLOWED AGREEMENT BY THE BENCH OF BISHOPS TO SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST "PEACE MOVEMENT."

COMMENTING ON THE AGREEMENT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID:

"THE HIERARCHAL ORGANIZATION AND THE VERY ESSENCE OF THE TEACHING ACTIVITY OF THE CHURCH REQUIRES THAT ON OUR SIDE THE BENCH OF BISHOPS BE THE ONLY BODY TO MAKE A DECISION IN ALL MATTERS COMING UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH GOVERNMENT AND CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS LIFE."

THE EDITORIAL MADE NO MENTION OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WHO IS VIRTUALLY INCOMMUNICADO IN THE LEGATION AND UNABLE TO TAKE PART IN THE BISHOPS' MEETINGS, ALTHOUGH STILL RECOGNIZED IN ROME AS THE HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN CHURCH.

MR701AED

A100 (200)

30.24

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 1 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER FERENC NEZVAL LASHED OUT TODAY AT JUDGES WHO AUTOMATICALLY PASS ON PLEAS FOR CELEMENCY BY REBELS THEY SENTENCE TO DEATH.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE MUST BE A NEW PRINCIPLE IN TRANSMITTING SUCH PLEAS TO THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL: CLEMENCY SHOULD BE THE EXCEPTION.

SINCEE THE RUSSIANS PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL, BUDAPEST NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED 64 DEATH SENTENCES AND 40 EXECUTIONS.

NEZVAL SAID OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY HAVE BEEN REGULARLY VISITING THE COURTS, AND SENTENCES NOW ARE IN CONFORMITY WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE AND SOCIALIST LEGALITY.

NEZVAL ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT "PEOPLE'S COUNCILS" WILL BE FORMED IN THE COURTS OF HUNGARY'S 19 COUNTIES. IN RECENT MONTHS A PEOPLE'S COUNCIL HAS BEEN CREATED IN THE SUPREME COURT. MOST OF THE COUNCIL'S JUDGES ARE NON-PROFESSIONAL. IT HAS FUNCTIONED LARGELY TO TOUGHEN THE SENTENCES HANDED DOWN BY REGULAR COURTS INPOLITICAL CASES.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME'S OFFICIAL GAZETTE HAS ANNOUNCED THE RECREATION IN GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY OF "PERSONNEL DEPARTMENTS" DISSOLVED DURING THE REVOLT AS BRANCH OFFICES OF THE SECRET POLICE.

BU813PED

A61 (210)

30.24

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 1 (AP)-AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT CIRCULATED HERE TODAY THAT POLICE HAD ARRESTED ZOLTAN TILDY, WHO WAS PREMIER AND THEN PRESIDENT OF HUNGARY AND FINALLY JOINED IMRE NAGY'S REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT LAST FALL.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION OF ANY SUCH ARREST FIRST RUMORED SEVERAL DAYS AGO. LAST WEDNESDAY A SPOKESMAN FOR THAT MINISTRY CONFIRMED A REPORT OF THE ARREST OF ANOTHER POLITICAL LEADER--ATTILA SZIGETI, WHO HAD HEADED THE REVOLUTIONARY NATIONAL COUNCIL IN GYOER.

TILDY, PROMINENT IN THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY OF PEASANTS AND SMALL BUSINESSMEN, BECAME PREMIER NOV. 16, 1945, 12 DAYS AFTER HIS PARTY WON HUNGARY'S FIRST POSTWAR PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION.

ON FEB. 1, 1946, HUNGARY WAS PROCLAIMED A REPUBLIC, AND HE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT. ON JULY 30, 1948, HE SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE PRESIDENCY AFTER HIS SON-IN-LAW, MINSTER TO CAIRO VICTOR CSORNOKY, WAS ACCUSED OF TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES WITH AMERICAN AND BRITISH AGENTS. CSORNOKY LATER WAS HANGED.

SUBSEQUENTLY THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER AND THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY WAS MERGED INTO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENCE FRONT UNDER COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP. LAST OCT. 27, AMID AN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT, PREMIER IMRE NAGY NAMED TILDY TO HIS CABINET. THEN SOVIET TROOPS MOVED IN TO SUPRESS THE UPRISING, AND ON NOV. 4, THE NAGY GOVERNMENT FELL. PREMIER JANOS KADAR REPLACED IT WITH A PRO-SOVIET CABINET.

KRA37PED

A97MI (Z06)

30.24

BY DION HENDERSON

MILWAUKEE, JUNE 1 (AP)-SIX MONTHS AFTER THEIR HECTIC FLIGHT FROM THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, MILWAUKEE'S HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE ABOUT "FOUND THEIR LEVELS," WHICH IS A SOCIOLOGIST'S WAY OF SAYING THEY NOW ARE SUBSTANTIALLY LIKE OTHER PEOPLE.

NOW, TO THEMSELVES AND TO THEIR NEIGHBORS, EACH MAN HAS RELENTLESSLY BECOME WHAT HE IS: HEROES, A FEW; MAYBE A HEEL OR TWO; BUT MOSTLY DOCTORS, LAWYERS, JANITORS, CLERKS, FACTORY WORKERS AND PROBLEM CHILDREN.

A TOTAL OF 302 OF THE HUNGARIANS CAME TO WISCONSIN UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE LOCAL ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY AND THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE COUNCIL. APPROXIMATELY 30,000 ENTERED THE UNITED STATES DURING THE EMERGENCY PERIOD.

CHARLES O'NEILL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LOCAL ST. VINCENT SOCIETY, SUMMARIZES THE GENERAL SITUATION SIX MONTHS LATER LIKE THIS:

EVERY MEMBER OR FAMILY UNIT OF THE GROUP NOW IS SELF-SUPPORTING. EACH HAS ITS OWN QUARTERS, ITS OWN FURNISHINGS.

EACH REFUGEE -- DUE LARGELY TO SPECIAL EVENING COURSES INSTITUTED BY MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY -- NOW CAN SPEAK ENOUGH BASIC ENGLISH TO GET ABOUT THE CITY ALONE. SEVENTY PER CENT ATTEND CHURCH REGULARLY.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT MOST OF THESE PEOPLE WILL BECOME U.S. CITIZENS," O'NEILL SAYS. "A FEW, PARTICULARLY THE YOUNG MEN WITH RELATIVES AND FRIENDS LEFT BEHIND, ARE TORN BETWEEN FREEDOM AND RETURN TO THEIR FAMILIES. SOME OF THE LETTERS FROM HOME ADD TO THEIR UNCERTAINTY."

A NUMBER OF THESE WERE RECEIVED IN A BATCH LAST WEEK, SUGGESTING THAT PERHAPS A SOVIET-INSPIRED CAMPAIGN WAS UNDER WAY. BUT NONE OF THE REFUGEES YET HAS DECIDED TO RETURN.

PERSONALLY RATHER THAN STATISTICALLY REGARDED, THE PICTURE OF AN HYSTERICALLY-SWEPT UP CROSS SECTION OF A BROODING SATELLITE CAPITAL BECOMES SUDDENLY SHARP.

PETER PETRUSKA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN SOCIETIES OF MILWAUKEE, AND HIS WIFE EILEEN HAVE SPENT MANY HOURS DURING THE PAST MONTHS HELPING THE NEWCOMERS.

"WHAT DO THEY DO?" PETRUSKA SAYS. "THEY ACT LIKE PEOPLE. THEY AREN'T SAINTS. THEY ARGUE ABOUT POLITICS AND RELIGION, AND THEY TAKE IT SERIOUSLY.

"I'M A MASON, AND IT TOOK WEEKS BEFORE SOME OF THE PEOPLE WOULD TALK TO ME," HE SAID. "I STILL HAVE TO EXPLAIN THAT BEING A REPUBLICAN IN WISCONSIN IS NOT AT ALL THE SAME THING AS BEING A COMMUNIST IN BUDAPEST."

STILL MORE PERSONALLY, NOW, WHAT HAS THE NEW LIFE IN THE WESTERN WORLD MEANT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS?

TO DR. ELMER BENCZE, NOW SERVING A YEAR'S INTERNSHIP AT COLUMBIA HOSPITAL HERE, IT HAS BEEN A PROFESSIONAL SETBACK. TO THE OTHER PHYSICIAN ON THE MILWAUKEE PLANE, IT HAS BEEN A PROFESSIONAL HARDSHIP. DR. OTTO GOMBAS IS WORKING AS A LABORATORY TECHNICIAN AT MT. SINAI AND STRUGGLING WITH THE NEARLY-HOPELESS TASK OF ESTABLISHING HIS EUROPEAN CREDITS.

TO EMIL GOMBAS, BROTHER OF OTTO, THE CHANGE HAS MEANT A CHANGE IN CAREERS. AN ATTORNEY IN HUNGARY, HE IS WORKING AT MARQUETTE'S STUDENT UNION AND PREPARING FOR A COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIP IN COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS.

BUT THE GOMBAS FAMILY IS REUNITED -- THE TWO BROTHERS AND THEIR SISTER IRMA, A HUNGARIAN SCHOOLTEACHER, NOW ARE TOGETHER IN MILWAUKEE.

FOR EUGENE ZOG IT MEANS A PLEASANT CORNER IN A WAUKESHA SHOE REPAIR SHOP, WHERE HE CAN PLY HIS TRADE AS A WATCHMAKER WITH CONSIDERABLE APPRECIATION AROUND HIM.

BUT FOR ONE YOUNG COUPLE, EACH DAY HAS BEEN A YEAR SINCE THEY LEFT THEIR HOME.

THEY LEFT THEIR FOUR-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER BEHIND WITH HER GRANDMOTHER, BECAUSE IT WAS THE ONLY WAY AT THE TIME. BUT FOR OTTO AND THERESA, FREEDOM HAS MADE ITS OWN KIND OF PRISON FOR THEM.

JU706PCD NM

A133

(140)

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 1 (AP)-NORWAY IS FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S EXAMPLE IN RELAXING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT. HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ANNOUNCED THURSDAY THAT BRITAIN, AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE UNITED STATES, WAS SCRAPPING A BROAD SECTION OF WESTERN CURBS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. HE PREDICTED MOST OF BRITAIN'S NATO ALLIES WOULD DO LIKEWISE.

BRITAIN STILL BANS EXPORT TO CHINA OF WAR GOODS IT REFUSES TO SELL TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

ALTOGETHER BRITAIN LIFTED THE BAN ON 200 ITEMS TO RED CHINA, INCLUDING TRACTORS, MOST MOTOR VEHICLES, RAILWAY LOCOMOTIVES AND ROLLING STOCK, MACHINE TOOLS, ELECTRIC MOTORS AND GENERATORS, CHEMICALS, RUBBER AND TIRES. ABOUT 250 ITEMS REMAINED EMBARGOED.

THE EMBARGOES WERE ESTABLISHED BY JAPAN AND ALL THE NATO NATIONS EXCEPT ICELAND IN 1951 AFTER THE U.N. CALLED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

BU1018PED

1951

A95

(250)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS CLOSED ITS CONSULATE GENERAL IN THE BIG MANCHURIAN CITY OF MUKDEN (SHENYANG), PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN THE HEADQUARTERS CITY FOR RED CHINA'S HEAVY INDUSTRY IN MANCHURIA HAD "COMPLETED ITS TASK IN CHINA."

THE GOVERNOR OF MUKDEN'S LIAONING PROVINCE AND OTHER OFFICIALS WERE INVITED TO A DINNER GIVEN BY THE SOVIET CONSUL GENERAL AND EXPRESSED "THANKS TO HIM FOR THE CONSULATE GENERAL'S CONTRIBUTION TO CHINA IN THE PAST EIGHT YARS," THE BROADCAST SAID.

PEIPING'S EXPLANATION FOR THE CLOSING OF THE CONSULATE GENERAL LEFT SOME QUESTIONS UNANSWERED.

FOREIGN NATIONS ALWAYS MAINTAINED CONSULATES IN MUKDEN BEFORE THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF CHINA BECAUSE IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT TRADING CENTERS IN ALL NORTHEAST CHINA.

RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION MAINTAIN A BRISK TRADE. IT WOULD APPEAR THE RUSSIANS STILL NEED A CONSULATE IN MUKDEN, WHICH LIES ON ONE OF THE TWO MAIN RAILWAY LINES LINKING CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE OTHER IS A NEW LINE THROUGH OUTER MONGOLIA.

SPECIALISTS IN CHINESE AFFAIRS IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY THOUGHT THERE MIGHT BE ANOTHER REASON.

SOVIET ENGINEERS HAD SWARMED INTO MUKDEN IN 1944-50 TO TEACH THE CHINESE REDS THE LATEST RUSSIAN TECHNIQUES IN MACHINE BUILDING AND OTHER HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS. THE CONSULATE HANDLED THE AFFAIRS OF THESE SOVIET TECHNICIANS.

OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE CHINESE REDS HAVE ADVANCED SUFFICIENTLY IN HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TO ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR THE RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS.

BU748AED

1951

A176

(1,150)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY JUNE 2

EDITOR'S NOTE: HERE IS AN AUTHORITATIVE APPRAISAL OF THE SITUATION IN FORMOSA UNDERLYING THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING THERE. THE WRITER HAS BEEN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN CHINA SINCE 1939. HE HAS SPENT THE LAST SEVEN YEARS ON FORMOSA.

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BY SPENCER MOOSA

(ADVANCE) TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 1 (AP)-WHAT WAS BACK OF THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING ON FORMOSA'S "BLACK FRIDAY"?

WERE COMMUNISTS AND RED CHINA'S CONSTANT PROPAGANDA AGAINST AMERICAN "IMPERIALISTS" AT THE BOTTOM OF IT? WAS THE WRECKING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INFORMATION OFFICE AND THE BEATING OF 13 AMERICANS A CASE OF A SPONTANEOUS MOB GETTING OUT OF HAND, OR WAS IT ORGANIZED BEFOREHAND?

DID BLUNDERS OF THE AMERICANS THEMSELVES CONTRIBUTE TO THE INCIDENT, AND WHAT MAY BE THE LONG-RANGE EFFECT ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS?

HAD THE LIU TZE-JAN CASE BEEN HANDLED ACCORDING TO THE CHINESE WAY, THE RIOTS MIGHT NEVER HAVE OCCURRED. LIU WAS THE CHINESE WORKER WHO WAS SHOT DEAD BY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, M.SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD. SGT. REYNOLDS SAID HE CAUGHT LIU PEEPING THROUGH THE BATHROOM WINDOW AT HIS WIFE AND THAT HE SHOT IN SELF-DEFENSE. A U.S. COURT MARTIAL ACQUITTED THE SOLDIER OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER.

THE CHINESE HAVE A DEEP-ROOTED SENSE THAT THHERE MUST BE RESTITUTION IF A PERSON IS KILLED, REGARDLESS OF JUSTIFICATION. IF THE AMERICANS HAD GIVEN LIU'S WIDOW SUITABLE COMPENSATION, SHE AND THE PUBLIC WOULD HAVE BEEN SATISFIED. REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL WOULD NOT HAVE AROUSED SUCH INTENSE FEELING.

THERE IS AN HISTORICAL THOUGH EXTREME EXAMPLE. IN 1874 WHEN THE BRITISH MERCHANTSHIP LADY HUGHES ARRIVED AT CANTON SHE FIRED THE CUSTOMARY SALUTE. BY ACCIDENT A SAMPAN WAS HIT AND THREE CHINESE WERE WOUNDED, ONE FATALLY.

THE CANTON AUTHORITIES SEIZED THE SHIP'S CHINESE AGENT AND EXCHANGED HIM FOR THE SHIP'S ENGLISH GUNNER--WHO WAS THEN STRANGLED.

THE CHINESE ARE NOT SO DRASTIC NOWADAYS. BUT THEY ALWAYS REGARD COMPROMISE AS THE BEST SETTLEMENT.

THE CHINESE CRIMINAL CODE, LIKE THE AMERICAN, PRESUMES THAT A MAN IS INNOCENT UNTIL PROVED GUILTY. BUT ACTUALLY IN THE PUBLIC MIND HE USUALLY IS GUILTY UNTIL PROVED INNOCENT. IN REYNOLDS' CASE, THE CHINESE WERE CONVINCED HE WAS GUILTY AND HIS ACQUITTAL SHOCKED A PUBLIC ALREADY INFLAMED BY A SECTION OF THE PRESS THAT HAD PREJUDGED HIM, CALLED HIM A MURDERER AND DEMANDED HIS PUNISHMENT.

MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE THE RIOTS WERE ENGINEERED, BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO PROVE THIS. IF THEY HAD BEEN PLANNED BEFOREHAND, IT SEEMS LIKELY THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN ON A GRANDER SCALE, INSTEAD OF BEING LOCALIZED IN A FEW AREAS OF TAIPEI.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AND OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS INSIST THE OUTBREAK WAS SPONTANEOUS.

IN CHINA, IF YOUR CAR BREAKS DOWN, A CROWD GATHERS. A DISPUTE OVER A PEDICAB FARE, OR ANY OTHER SMALL INCIDENT, HAS A LIKE EFFECT.

30.24- 13297

SO WHEN MRS. LIU, THE WIDOW OF THE DEAD MAN, STARTED PICKETING THE U.S. EMBASSY WITH A BANNER SAYING REYNOLDS WAS A KILLER AND HIS ACQUITTAL WAS UNJUST, CURIOUS ONLOOKERS GATHERED. SHE WAS WELL KNOWN TO THE PUBLIC FROM NUMEROUS PICTURES IN THE NEWSPAPERS. EMOTIONS RAN HIGH AND QUICKLY EXPLODED.

NATIONALIST LEADERS WERE QUICK TO SAY THAT COMMUNIST ELEMENTS WERE NOT INVOLVED. BUT SOME PERSONS CONSPICUOUSLY SKILLED IN THE TECHNIQUES OF AGITATION QUICKLY APPEARED AND DID MUCH TO INFLAME THE MOB TO THE POINT OF DESECRATING THE AMERICAN FLAG AND WRECKING THE EMBASSY.

THE NEAREST TO A CHARGE THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE INVOLVED CAME IN A BROADCAST BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SATURDAY WARNING THE PEOPLE:

"THE ONLY HOPE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO SAVE THEMSELVES IS TO OPEN A NEW BATTLEFIELD FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE RIGHT HERE IN THE CENTER OF OUR FORTRESS BY INSTIGATING MOB VIOLENCE AND PROPAGATING AN ANTI-AMERICAN MOVEMENT."

BUT CHIANG DID NOT DIRECTLY BLAME RIOTING ON THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID AN UNDERSTANDABLE SENSE OF INDIGNATION GOT OUT OF HAND BECAUSE AUTHORITIES FAILED TO TAKE PROPER PRECAUTIONS.

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE NATIONALISTS FIND IT POLITICALLY INEXPEDIENT TO ADMIT THAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE HERE COULD LEAD MOBS. SUCH AN ADMISSION, THEY PROBABLY THINK, WOULD SHOW THEY DO NOT HAVE COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SITUATIONN ON FORMOSA.

BUT IT WOULD BE PUTTING ONE'S HEAD IN THE SAND TO ASSUME THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NO CADRES ON FORMOSA. THAT WOULD BE OVERLOOKING THEIR ORGANIZATIONAL ABILITY.

WHAT INCENSED THE CHINESE, APART FROM THE FACT THAT NO COMPENSATION WAS OFFERED TO MRS. LIU, WAS THAT AMERICAN SPECTATORS IN COURT APPLAUDED REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED. THE CHINESE TOOK THAT AS AN INDECENT GLOATING, AN OUTRAGE TO THE DEAD MAN AND HIS WIDOW. IT ALSO INCREASED CHINESE DOUBT OVER THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROSECUTION OF REYNOLDS AND THE VALIDITY OF THE VERDICT.

THE ELEMENTS THAT COMPOSED THE RIOTERS WERE DIVERSE--FROM SHOESHINE BOYS AND PEDICAB DRIVERS TO STUDENTS AND TEACHERS. ONLY A FRACTION COULD HAVE BEEN MOTIVATED BY OR EVEN CONSCIOUS OF SUCH ISSUES AS EXTRATERRITORIALITY. ON THE MAINLAND BEFORE WORLD WAR II, FOREIGNERS HAD SETTLEMENTS AND CONCESSIONS WHERE THEY ENJOYED EXTRATERRITORIALITY, EXERCISING JURISDICTION NOT ONLY OVER THEIR OWN NATIONALS BUT ALSO OVER CHINESE LIVING THERE. NOTHING LIKE THAT EXISTS ON FORMOSA.

OFFICIAL AMERICAN CIVILIANS HERE, HOWEVER, ENJOY DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY FROM CHINESE JURISDICTION. MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) HAS THE SAME IMMUNITY THROUGH AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES IN 1951.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR A STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT, GOVERNING JURISDICTION OVER SERVICEMEN, CONCERNS ONLY THE TACTICAL FORCES THAT MIGHT BE ASSIGNED HERE TO IMPLEMENT THE 1954 MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY. UNTIL SUCH AN AGREEMENT IS CONCLUDED THE GUIDED MISSILE UNITS AND THE AIR TASK FORCE ON FORMOSA ARE REGARDED AS PART OF MAAG.

FOREIGN MINISTER YEH HAS DENIED THAT ANY POLITICAL OR MILITARY ORGANIZATION WAS BEHIND THE RIOTS. THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUBCONSCIOUS CAUSES, ASIDE FROM THE LIU CASE, INSPIRING THE MOB MEMBERS, HOWEVER. MANY HERE HAVE A DEEP SENSE OF FRUSTRATION BECAUSE THE FUTURE IS SO UNCERTAIN.

THEY ARE LIVING IN A STATE OF SEMI-WAR, CONTINUALLY WARNED OF THE DANGER OF AIR ATTACK, OF HARDSHIP AND DANGER AHEAD, OF THE NECESSITY OF AUSTERITY.

SOME TOP NATIONALISTS STILL ARE BITTER OVER SUCH THINGS AS THE YALTA AGREEMENT THAT PROMISED RUSSIA SPECIAL RIGHTS IN CHINA. THEY REMEMBER WITH DISTASTE THE AMERICAN PRESSURE FOR A NATIONALIST-COMMUNIST COALITION WHEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS TOP DOG ON THE MAINLAND. AND THEY REMEMBER THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S WHITE PAPER IN THE DARK DAYS OF JULY 1949 THAT WROTE OFF NATIONALIST CHINA. THEY HAVE UNHAPPY MEMORIES OF THE EIGHT YEARS OF WAR WITH JAPAN, THE CIVIL WAR WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND FINALLY THE FLIGHT TO FORMOSA.

AMONG POLITICAL CIRCLES THERE IS THE CONSTANT GNAWING WORRY THAT THE AMERICANS ONE DAY MAY CHANGE THEIR CHINA POLICY, PULLING THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER CHIANG AND BRINGING A CRASH ENDING TO THEIR HOPES OF RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND. ADD TO THESE FEELINGS THE FACT THAT MANY CHINESE ARE LATENTLY ANTIFOREIGN AND A SITUATION IS PRESENT WHERE RABBLE-ROUSERS COULD TRANSFORM AN EMOTIONAL CROWD INTO A MOB OF VANDALS.

AMERICAN PUBLIC RELATIONS ON FORMOSA APPEARS TO BE ON TWO LEVELS--THE CIVIL AND THE MILITARY. THE CHINESE FIND MILITARY PRESS INFORMATION OFFICERS NOT SO SENSITIVE TO THE NICETIES INVOLVED IN DEALING WITH CHINESE. FOR INSTANCE WHEN A NEW AMERICAN ENLISTED MEN'S CLUB WAS OPENED TWO MONTHS AGO, CHINESE NEWSMEN WERE INVITED BUT WERE BRUSQUELY TURNED AWAY AT THE DOOR BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T BRING THEIR INVITATIONS.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH THE INCESSANT COLD WAR PROPAGANDA FROM PEIPING AGAINST SO-CALLED AMERICAN IMPERIALISM INFLUENCES CHINESE FEELINGS. FORMOSA'S NEWSPAPERS DO NOT PUBLISH COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TURNING FORMOSA INTO AN AMERICAN COLONY. OFFICIAL DENIALS OF THESE CHARGES ARE NOT ISSUED ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD ONLY HELP CIRCULATE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THE LATEST FIGURES SHOW THAT TAIPEI, WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF 750,000, HAS ABOUT 280,000 MAINLANDERS COMPARED WITH 470,000 FORMOSANS. THE RIOTERS PROBABLY WERE IN ABOUT THAT PROPORTION. TAIPEI HAS A LARGER PROPORTION OF MAINLANDERS THAN ANY OTHER CITY.

AS FOR THE FUTURE, THE OUTLOOK IS THAT THERE WILL BE NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN AMERICAN-CHINESE NATIONALIST RELATIONS UNLESS SERIOUS NEW OUTBREAKS OCCUR.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY JUNE 2, MOVED MAY 29

SC131AED

A22

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 1 (AP)-FORMATIONS OF NATIONALIST PLANES DUMPED MILLIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS OVER SIX PROVINCES OF THE MAINLAND LAST NIGHT AND RETURNED WITHOUT LOSS BEFORE DAYBREAK, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

KA153PED

A135

FORMOSAN

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST COMMAND TODAY LIFTED THE MIDNIGHT TO 5 A.M. CURFEW CLAMPED ON TAIPEI FOLLOWING THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS OF MAY 24, BUT WARNED THAT MARTIAL LAW WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

IMPROVED CONDITIONS MADE IT POSSIBLE TO LIFT THE CURFEW, THE COMMAND DECLARED.

THE NEW POLICE COMMISSIONER OF FORMOSA, MAJ. GEN. KUO YUNG SACKED TAIPEI POLICE CHIEF LIU KUO-HSIEN FOR DERELICTION OF DUTY DURING THE BLACK FRIDAY RIOTS. HE REPLACED HIM WITH PAN TUN-YI, POLICE CHIEF OF THE SOUTH FORMOSA PORT OF KAOHSIUN.

RM1120PED

A89
(270)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOOK ON HIS OWN SHOULDERS TODAY THE BLAME FOR ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS IN TAIPEI. HE SAID THEY BROUGHT DISHONOR TO HIS COUNTRY. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE LEADER'S RADIO BROADCAST TO HIS PEOPLE WAS THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE ACCEPTANCE OF BLAME AT THE TOP WHEN THINGS GO WRONG.

"I MUST OPENLY ADMIT THAT MY LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN AT FAULT," CHIANG SAID.

THE GENERALISSIMO SAID HE SPOKE "WITH A HEAVY HEART" OF THE VIOLENCE MAY 24 THAT INJURED 13 AMERICANS AND WROUGHT HEAVY DAMAGE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE RIOTS GREW OUT OF RESENTMENT AGAINST A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF AN AMERICAN SERGEANT CHARGED WITH SHOOTING TO DEATH A CHINESE HE SAID WAS A PEEPING TOM.

DESPITE THE RIOTS, CHIANG SAID, NATIONALIST CHINA REMAINS A FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES. HE DECLARED A FIRM STAND MUST BE MADE AGAINST ATTEMPTS TO ENDANGER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"THE ONLY HOPE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISSTS TO SAVE THEMSELVES," HE SAID, "IS TO OPEN A NEW BATTLEFIELD FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE RIGHT HERE IN THE CENTER OF OUR FORTRESS BY INSTIGATING MOB VIOLENCE AND PROPAGATING AN ANTI-AMERICAN MOVEMENT.

"TODAY I MUST MAKE IT CLEAR AGAIN TO OUR PEOPLE THAT IN CARRYING OUT OUR NATIONAL POLICY AGAINST COMMUNISM AND RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM WE MUST STAND ON THE SAME SIDE WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS THE LEADER OF DEMOCRATIC NATIONS, AND THAT WE CANNOT PERMIT ANY OPPOSITION TO THIS POSSIBILITY FROM WITHIN OR WITHOUT."

CHIANG SAID AN UNDERSTANDABLE SENSE OF INDIGNATION OVER THE SERGEANT'S ACQUITAL GOT OUT OF HAND BECAUSE THOSE WHOSE DUTY IT WAS TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER FAILED TO TAKE PROPER PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES AT THE OUTSET.

"HENCEFORTH," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD BE FRIENDLY NOT ONLY TOWARD AMERICAN NATIONALS WHO LIVE IN OUR MIDST BUT THERE SHOULD ALSO BE A SPIRIT OF RESPECT AND FRIENDLINESS TOWARD OTHERS."

MEANWHILE, IN TOKYO, THE SELF-TITLED LEADER OF A FORMOSAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT WHO CLAIMS 30,000 FOLLOWERS SAID THE ACQUITTAL OF M. SGT. ROBERT REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., WHICH IGNITED THE RIOTS, WAS "PROPER AND JUST."

DR. THOMAS LIAO, HEAD OF THE EXILED PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN, LAID THE BLAME FOR THE RIOTING ON NATIONALIST CHINESE AND SAID NO FORMOSAN NATIVES WERE INVOLVED.

"NO FORMOSAN PARTICIPATED IN THE DEMONSTRATION AND RIOT" WHICH WRECKED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY," SAID LIAO IN A STATEMENT CIRCULATED TODAY. THE RIOT WAS "ENGINEERED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS," HE SAID.

LIAO, 48, HEADS A MOVEMENT WHICH IS ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-NATIONALIST AND ADVOCATES FORMOSA FOR THE FORMOSANS. HE HAS LIVED THE PAST FEW YEARS IN JAPAN AS LEADER OF THE VOCIFEROUS BUT POWERLESS MOVEMENT.

HE COMPLAINED INDEMNITY PAID TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE NATIONALISTS WOULD BE "SQUEEZED OUT OOF TAXES PAID BY THE POOR FORMOSANS."
JF1042AED

A71
SAIGON, JUNE 1 (AP)-PHAM VAN NHU, VICE-PRESIDENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, TODAY WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONS LARGEST POLITICAL PARTY, THE MOVEMENT FOR NATIONAL REVOLUTION.

THE MNR, WHICH IS SOLIDLY BEHIND PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF SEVERAL MILLION.
MR658AED

A5WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
CHINA TRADE
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS CALLED TODAY FOR A "NEW LOOK" AT U.S. POLICIES AS A RESULT OF THE BRITISH DECISION TO EXPAND TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE TOLD QUESTIONING REPORTERS HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY "MUST FRANKLY FACE THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH ACTION WILL REQUIRE US TO RE-EVALUATE THE CHINESE TRADE SITUATION."

"WE WILL HAVE TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AND THAT NEW LOOK WILL BE ONE OF OUR MOST PRESSING FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS IN THE MONTHS AHEAD," HE SAID.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, BACKED UP JOHNSON'S CALL FOR RE-EXAMINATION OF POLICIES IN EFFECT SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

AS REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA DID YESTERDAY, JOHNSON TOOK SOMETHING OF A CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TOWARD LONDON'S DECISION TO PUT RED CHINA IN THE SAME TRADE CATEGORY AS RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITES.

NO OTHER NATION HAS YET RUSHED TO FOLLOW THE BRITISH LEAD, AND INFORMED SOURCES IN PARIS SAID THE BRITISH WERE DISAPPOINTED AT THAT. BUT FROM A SECRET MEETING THERE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 15 NATIONS AFFECTED BY THE CURBS, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SEVERAL OTHERS WERE SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING TRADE RELAXATIONS.

UNDER U.S. URGING, BRITAIN AND OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS HAD JOINED EARLIER IN A STIFFER TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST PEIPING THAN HAD BEEN APPLIED AGAINST MOSCOW. THIS WAS DONE PRIMARILY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN DECLARED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO BE AGGRESSORS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE UNITED STATES BARS ALL SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA AND ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE NOT GONE AS FAR PUBLICLY AS JOHNSON IN SUGGESTING A REVIEW OF THIS POLICY.

JOHNSON SAID BRITAIN'S DECISION TO RELAX THE EMBARGO REPRESENTED AN "ABRUPT BREAK, AND PERHAPS A SETBACK, TO THE POLICIES WE HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING."

"THERE ARE MANY WHO QUESTIONS THE WISDOM OF THE BRITISH DECISION," HE SAID, "BUT I RECOGNIZE THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH HAVE PROBLEMS WITH WHICH WE ARE NOT CONFRONTED."

KNOWLAND, CONGRESS' CHIEF CRITIC OF THE PEIPING REGIME AND PRINCIPAL DEFENDER OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ON FORMOSA, TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY BRITAIN MAY LOSE HONG KONG TO A RED CHINA BOLSTERED TO NEW STRENGTH BY BRITISH GOODS.

BUT THE MODERATE TONE OF KNOWLAND'S CRITICISM OF THE LONDON DECISION WENT A LONG WAY TOWARD DISSIPATING STATE DEPARTMENT FEARS THAT VIOLENT REACTION IN CONGRESS MIGHT PUT A FURTHER STRAIN ON U.S.-BRITISH RELATIONS.

IN LONDON, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW HE THOUGHT BRITAIN'S ACTION WOULD REMOVE A SOURCE OF FRICTION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A6WX
HE SAID MANY PEOPLE IN BRITAIN AND ITS OVERSEAS TERRITORIES FELT THE U.S. STAND WAS DEPRIVING THEM OF WORK AND THAT THIS HAD BEEN "A HANDY WEAPON TO ANTI-AMERICANISM."

A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN'S RELAXATION OF TRADE CURBS WITH RED CHINA AUTOMATICALLY APPLIES ALSO TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN, RED NORTH VIET NAM, RED-CAPTIVE TIBET AND PORTUGUESE MACAO, ON THE CHINA COAST.

A BOARD OF TRADE OFFICIAL SAID NORTH KOREA AND TIBET WERE INCLUDED IN THE ORIGINAL EMBARGO ON CHINA. NORTH VIET NAM DID NOT EXIST AS A SEPARATE STATE WHEN THE EMBARGO WAS IMPOSED BUT LATER CAME UNDER IT.

MACAO WAS NEVER ON THE LIST OF BANNED TERRITORIES BUT EMBARGOED GOODS COULD BE SHIPPED THERE ONLY UNDER SPECIAL LICENSE.

HUMPHREY SUGGESTED THAT BECAUSE IT FEARED ADVERSE CONGRESSIONAL REACTION THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS AVOIDING IN ITS PUBLIC STATEMENTS GOING BEYOND THE DISAPPOINTMENT IT EXPRESSED AT THE BRITISH DECISION.

THE MINNESOTA SENATOR NOTED THAT THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE HAS SCHEDULED A FULL-DRESS INVESTIGATION INTO CHINA TRADE POLICIES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS ITS FIRST WITNESS.

"I THINK IT IS INCUMBENT ON CONGRESS TO FIND OUT JUST EXACTLY WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE IS TOWARD CONTINUING THE TRADE EMBARGO--AND I DON'T MEAN WHAT IT IS SAYING FOR PUBLICATION IN THE NEWSPAPERS," HUMPHREY SAID. MC-225AED

B95BA (Q)
FIRST LEAD WALTER (130)

30.24

BALTIMORE, JUNE 1-(AP)-REP. FRANCIS D. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITISH WILLINGNESS TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA HAS STARTED PROGRAM OF APPEASEMENT.

"AS LONG AS I HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT," HE SAID, "WE WILL NOT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. WHEN WE OPEN THE DOOR JUST THIS SLIGHT INCH WE HAVE STARTED ON A PROGRAM OF APPEASEMENT."

WALTER DEPARTED FROM HIS TEXT, PREPARED FOR A MARYLAND CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS CONVENTION HERE, TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS ON RED CHINA. HE ALSO PRAISED THE LATE SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FOR HIS WORK.

"IF JOE MCCARTHY HAD ANY FAULT," HE SAID, "IT WAS BECAUSE HE LOVED AMERICA."

IN HIS PREPARED TEXT BUT DELETED ON DELIVERY, WALTER SAID THERE ARE NOW 17,000 "TRAINED HARD CORE AGENTS OF THE KREMLIN" IN THE NATION TODAY, WITH 10 OTHERS FOR EVERY ONE COMMUNIST MEMBER READY TO CARRY OUT THE PARTY'S BIDDING.

"THIS APPARATUS OF 170,000 PEOPLE OPERATES IN THIS COUNTRY THROUGH OVER 600 FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, AND THROUGH THOUSANDS OF FRONTS WHICH THEY HAVE CREATED IN FRONT OF THE FRONTS."

COMPARE THIS, HE SAID, WITH THE FBI, "A MAGNIFICIENT ORGANIZATION, BUT WHICH HAS ROUGHLY FIVE TO SIX THOUSAND AGENTS WHO ARE COMMITTED FOR ALL KINDS OF ENFORCEMENT WORK, OF WHICH INTERNAL SECURITY MATTERS ARE ONLY A SMALL PART."

WALTER MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS CONVENTION HERE.

WALTER WAS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH CONDUCTED HEARINGS HERE LAST MONTH TO LOOK INTO COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY IN THE BALTIMORE AREA.

M653PED NM

1951

A63
(200)

MOSCOW, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S RELAXATION OF CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA IS "WASHINGTON'S GREATEST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID THE BRITISH DECISION SHOWED WIDENING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. IT PUBLISHED A LONG REVIEW OF PRESS REACTION FROM PEIPING, PARIS, ROME, LONDON AND ELSEWHERE HAILING THE DECISION.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THAT BY STICKING TO ITS TRADE EMBARGO ON COMMUNIST CHINA THE UNITED STATES "ASSUMES THE POSE OF A POLITICAL DON QUIXOTE IN ORDER TO ATTACK THE WINDMILLS OF HISTORY."

"THE AMERICANS HAVE FAR MORE REASON TO BE GLAD ABOUT THIS DEFEAT THAN TO BE INDIGNANT OR ANGRY," CONTINUED COMMENTATOR ALEXANDER ALEXANDROV.

"IT IS NOT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO HAVE SUFFERED A SETBACK," THE BROADCAST SAID, "BUT THE POLICY OF COLD WAR AND STRENGTH WHICH THE WASHINGTON POLITICIANS HAVE SO UNJUSTLY APPLIED TO PEOPLE'S CHINA... AND IT IS HARD TO CONCEIVE THAT THIS POLICY IS TO THE LIKING OF THE PEOPLE OF THE U. S. A."

THE BROADCAST ALSO DECLARED BRITAIN IS NOT LIKELY TO REMAIN ALONE IN ITS EMBARGO DECISION.

"THE ADVANTAGES OF NORMAL ECONOMIC CONTACTS WITH CHINA ARE WELL REMEMBERED IN WESTERN GERMANY ALSO, AND IN JAPAN AND IN FRANCE," IT SAID. "THE COLLAPSE OF THE EMBARGO POLICY IS ALSO TO THE ADVANTAGE OF ITS INITIATOR, THE U. S. A. IT LIKEWISE STANDS TO GAIN BY PEACEFUL TRADE WITH CHINA. TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY TIES WITH CHINA MEANS TO GUARANTEE PEACE AND TRANQUILLITY IN ASIA."

MR638AED

A10WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 1
(450)

1951

AMS BUDGET
SUMMIT CONFERENCE

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) PROPOSED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INITIATE A NEW "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" TO SEEK AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA AND BRITAIN FOR SUSPENDING TESTS OF HYDROGEN SUPERBOMBS.

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE'S ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE BE LIMITED TO THE ONE"BIG PROBLEM." HE SAID OTHER CONFERENCES HAVE SUFFERED FROM TRYING TO DO TOO MUCH.

HIS SUGGESTION, ADVANCED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT CLARKE COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT DUBUQUE, IOWA, STIRRED INTEREST AMONG HIS COMMITTEE COLLEAGUES.

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) EXPRESSED THE GENERAL VIEW THAT IN THE LIGHT OF THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BEING CONDUCTED BY A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON "I WOULD RELY VERY HEAVILY ON THE JUDGMENT OF THE PRESIDENT AS TO THE TIME OF SUCH A CONFERENCE." THE TEST SUSPENSION IS ONE OF MANY PROPOSALS SUGGESTED THERE.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) RESERVED JUDGMENT ON MANSFIELD'S SPEECH OTHER THAN TO SAY THAT HE HAS FOR 10 YEARS ADVOCATED LIMITING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES TO "ONE OR TWO SUBJECTS" ON WHICH THERE IS HOPE OF PRACTICAL ACCOMPLISHMENT, TO "ELIMINATE FILIBUSTERING."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THAT HE WAS IN "THOROUGH AGREEMENT" WITH MANSFIELD ON THE NEED FOR A WORKABLE AGREEMENT SUSPENDING THE TESTING OF SUPERBOMBS AND THOUGHT HIS PROPOSAL SHOULD BE GIVEN "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

SPARKMAN SAID HE ALWAYS LOOKED WITH FAVOR ON CONFERENCES OF HEADS OF STATE ON ANY OF "THE MANY GRAVE PROBLEMS OF OUR TIMES," PARTICULARLY ON ONE OF THE MAGNITUDE OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTING.

MANSFIELD TOLD THE COLLEGE STUDENTS:

"I HAVE FELT FOR SOME TIME NOW THAT REAL PROGRESS MIGHT BE MADE TOWARD AGREEMENT FOR THE SUSPENSION OF TESTING OF HYDROGEN BOMBS OF A GREAT SIZE.

"THIS SHOULD NOT BE A SUSPENSION OF TESTS ON OUR PART ONLY. I PROPOSE INSTEAD THAT WE ENDEAVOR TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ON SUSPENDING TESTS OF BOMBS OVER A CERTAIN STRENGTH LEVEL.

A89

"AN AGREEMENT OF THIS KIND WOULD BE SELF-ENFORCING. WE KNOW FROM READING THE DAILY PRESS THAT OUR DETECTION DEVICES AS WELL AS THOSE OF MANY OTHER COUNTRIES CAN INFALLIBLY DETECT HYDROGEN TEST EXPLOSIONS WHEN THEY REACH A CERTAIN SIZE.

"IT FOLLOWS THEREFORE THAT IF ANY PARTY TO AN AGREEMENT NOT TO TEST THE BIGGEST BOMBS WERE TO VIOLATE THAT AGREEMENT, THE VIOLATION WOULD INSTANTLY BE KNOWN TO THE ENTIRE WORLD."

MANSFIELD CONCEDED THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT "WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT ITS DANGERS," BUT DECLARED "THE DANGERS OF FURTHER UNCONTROLLED TESTS OUTWEIGH THE DANGERS OF AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND SUCH TESTS."

"SURELY," HE SAID, "THIS IS AN IMPORTANT ENOUGH ISSUE FOR THE HEADS OF STATE TO EXPLORE TOGETHER WAYS OF AGREEING TO LIMIT OR STOP ALTOGETHER THE TESTING OF HYDROGEN BOMBS SO LARGE THAT THEIR FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL POSES A THREAT TO MANKIND."

THE TIME HAS COME, HE SAID, "FOR A VIGOROUS AND VITAL EFFORT, LED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, TO BEGIN TO ROLL BACK THE DANGERS OF ATOMIC WARFARE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 1

CR&CZ102PED

A93WX
(250) (WX LOCALS OUT)
FIRST LEAD MILITARY CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, THE WASHINGTON SUNDAY STAR SAYS IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY, HAS ORDERED THE ARMED FORCES TO CUT THEIR CONTRACTING THIS MONTH BY 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

ONE HALF OF THIS SLASH IN THE POWER TO MAKE NEW CONTRACTS IN THIS LAST MONTH OF THE FISCAL YEAR WAS ALLOTTED TO THE AIR FORCE, THE NEWSPAPER SAYS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE REDUCTION WOULD BE MADE IN CONSTRUCTION AND IN THE BUYING OF AIRCRAFT AND GUIDED MISSILES.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE ORDER TO CUT CONTRACTING HAD BEEN ISSUED. HE SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS THE FIRST TO COMPLY, AND SAID IT WOULD CUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN CONSTRUCTION AND 150 MILLION IN AIRCRAFT AND GUIDED MISSILES.

THE NAVY WAS ORDERED TO TRIM ITS CONTRACTING BY 150 MILLION DOLLARS. THE ARMY, WHICH HAD THE SMALLEST SHARE OF CONTRACTING AUTHORITY IN THIS YEAR'S BUDGET, WAS GIVEN A 100 MILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION.

ONE SOURCE SAID THE ARMY WAS PARTICULARLY HARD PRESSED IN FINDING WAYS TO MAKE THE CUT.

CONTRACTURAL AUTHORITY THIS YEAR WAS DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: AIR FORCE, $17,700,000,000; NAVY $10,900,000,000; AND ARMY $8,900,000,000.

THE ORDER MEANS THAT 500 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CONTRACTING THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN SIGNED THIS MONTH WILL BE DELAYED.

THE SECRET ORDER WAS SENT OUT FROM WILSON'S OFFICE SOME 10 DAYS AGO, ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT A DIRECTIVE WAS ISSUED CRACKING DOWN IN AIR FORCE "INSTALLMEN BUYING" OF JET PLANES AND MISSILES.

A PENTAGON OFFICIAL EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AIR FORCE OVER THIS ORDER CONCERNING INSTALLMENT BUYING IS BEING "AMELIORATED." HE PREDICTED IT WILL BE SETTLED FINALLY IN DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE PRINCIPALS.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, ALSO SAID THAT "I AM SURE MR. DOUGLAS (SECRETARY OF AIR) IS NOT FIGHTING THE DIRECTIVE" ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ON MAY 21.

THAT DIRECTIVE PROHIBITS ANY OF THE ARMED FORCES FROM ORDERING SUCH THINGS AS PARTS OF PLANES BEFORE FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE FOR PAYMENT.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) HAS CONTENDED THAT THE DIRECTIVE COULD HOLD UP AIR FORCE SCHEDULES FOR ACQUIRING MORE THAN 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EQUIPMENT AND PREVENT THE AIR FORCE FROM USING FUNDS PREVIOUSLY APPROPRIATED BUT NOT YET OBLIGATED UNDER CONTRACTS.

IT WAS LEARNED MEANWHILE THAT THE AIR FORCE HAD SUBMITTED TO WILSON A LONG LIST OF REQUESTS FOR SPECIFIC EXEMPTIONS FROM THE DIRECTIVE.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE ARMY AND NAVY HAD ACCEPTED THE DIRECTIVE WITHOUT TOO MUCH COMPLAINT.

REP. GEORGE MAHON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HAD ASKED WILSON ABOUT THE AIR FORCE INSTALLMENT BUYING POLICY. WILSON THEREUPON SENT MAHON A COPY OF THE NEW DIRECTIVE, PROHIBITING SUCH BUYING UNLESS ON SPECIFIC AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, IN ITS REPORT RECOMMENDING A 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, CRITICIZED THE INSTALLMENT BUYING PLAN.

SCHEDULED TO GO BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE NEXT TUESDAY TO DISCUSS THE DIRECTIVE AND ITS EFFECTS ARE DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY WILFRED J. MCNEIL, WILSON'S COMPTROLLER.

SNYDER, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS OF A REPORTER, SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN GUILTY OF ANY VIOLATION OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY BECAUSE THE INSTALLMENT BUYING WAS CARRIED OUT BEFORE WILSON ISSUED HIS DIRECTIVE.

SYMINGTON, DEFENDING THE AIR FORCE, HAS BEEN IN COMMUNICATION WITH THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED DOUGLAS ABOUT THE MILITARY SECRECY STATUS OF INFORMATION SENT TO CONGRESS REGARDING AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT PROCEDURES.

SYMINGTON IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD DOUGLAS THAT WHILE SOME OF THE MATERIAL WAS CLASSIFIED "TOP SECRET", "SECRET" OR "CONFIDENTIAL," HE NOTED THAT OTHER MATERIAL WAS STAMPED SIMPLY FOR "OFFICIAL USE ONLY." (THIS LATTER CATEGORY DOES NOT HAVE THE LEGAL RESTRICTIONS AGAINST PUBLIC USE WHICH IS IMPOSED BY THE THREE OTHER CATEGORIES).

SYMINGTON SAID TODAY THAT IN ADDITION TO HOLDING UP AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT SCHEDULES, THE WILSON DIRECTIVE MAY ALSO CAUSE CUTBACKS IN NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS FOR THE ARMY AND NAVY.

EFFORTS OF SOME SENATORS TO RETAIN THE 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR HOUSE SLASH IN DEFENSE REQUESTS THREATENED MEANWHILE TO SHARPEN A FEUD BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) PROPOSES THAT FUNDS TO START A NEW NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER FOR THE NAVY BE DROPPED FROM THE BUDGET OR DELAYED.

ELLENDER HAS BEEN PEPPERING ALL DEFENSE OFFICIALS ABOUT POSSIBLE ADDITIONAL SAVINGGS, ABOVE THOSE VOTED BY THE HOUSE.

HE ASKED ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ABOUT CONTENTIONS THAT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WOULD BE SUNK QUICKLY IN A GENERAL WAR. ELLENDER SAID THESE BIG AND COSTLY SHIPS WOULD BE EASY PREY FOR SOVIET SUBMARINES, AIRCRAFT OR MISSILES.

BURKE, AN AIRMAN AS WELL AS A SEAMAN, TOLD ELLENDER THAT "THESE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS ARE TOUGH" AND THAT AN ENEMY MUST FIND THEM AND THEN FIGHT THROUGH A NET OF PROTECTIVE SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT TO GET AT THEM.

POINTING OUT THE NAVY NOW HAS TWO CARRIERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, BURKE SAID THEY SHOULD BE KEPT THERE EVEN IN A GENERAL WAR.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, TOP AIR FORCE OFFICER WHO SOON IS SLATED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GAVE ELLENDER A DIFFERENT SET OF ANSWERS.

"I THINK IN A GENERAL WAR THESE CARRIERS COULD NOT LIVE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN," TWINING SAID. "I DO NOT THINK THEY WOULD BE THERE."

TWINING ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED ABOUT THE NEW NUCLEAR-POWERED CARRIER APPROVED BY THE HOUSE.

HE SAID THE JCS DID APPROVE OF A FIXED NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS FOR THE NAVY. BUT, HE SAID, THEIR SIZE, POWER AND OTHER DETAILS ARE NAVY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISIONS.

AS THE BIGGEST ANNUAL MONEY BILL PASSED THE HOUSE IT CARRIED JUST OVER 33 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS, SOME 2 1/2 BILLIONS LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT FIRST ASKED ALTHOUGH HE AGREED THAT ABOUT HALF OF THIS COULD BE DROPPED OR DELAYED.

A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DECISION MAY NOT BE REACHED FOR 10 TO 15 DAYS.

JAARZSOSPED

A162WX (ADV)

(800) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 1

FARMERS-FALLOUT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE NATION'S FARMERS WERE ADVISED BY THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ON STEPS THEY MAY TAKE TO PROTECT THEMSELVES, THEIR FAMILIES, LIVESTOCK AND CROPS FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A FARMERS' BULLETIN ENTITLED "DEFENSE AGAINST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON THE FARM" SAID RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES PRODUCED BY ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS MAY GIVE OFF DESTRUCTIVE RAYS WHICH, IN CERTAIN SITUATIONS, CAN INJURE--OR KILL-HUMAN BEINGS AND ANIMALS, AND CAN MAKE FARM LANDS AND CROPS DANGEROUS TO USE.

THE BULLETIN WAS PREPARED WITH THE AID OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

"IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY ATTACK, FIRST PROVIDE FOR YOUR OWN SAFETY AND THAT OF YOUR FAMILY AND NEIGHBORS," THE BULLETIN ADVISED.

TO DO THIS, IT SAID, THE FARMER MAY INITIALLY HAVE TO IGNORE HIS LIVESTOCK, CROPS AND LAND. THE BEST PROTECTION, IT EXPLAINED, IS TO REMAIN INDOORS, PREFERABLY IN A BASEMENT OR CELLAR.

IT SAID LIVESTOCK HOUSED IN BARNS AND OTHER FARM BUILDINGS DURING FALLOUT HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF SURVIVING EFFECT OF RADIATION THAN THOSE NOT SHELTERED. A REASONABLY WELL-BUILT SHELTER PREVENTS FALLOUT FROM SETTLING ON THE ANIMALS' BODIES AND MAY REDUCE THE INTENSITY OF EXTERNAL RADIATION AS WELL AS PROTECT THEM AGAINST EATING CONTAMINATED FOOD.

"GET YOUR DAIRY CATTLE UNDER COVER FIRST," THE DEPARTMENT ADVISED. "IF THEY EAT FALLOUT, OR DRINK IT IN WATER, SOME OF THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WILL BE IN THEIR MILK."

IT SAID FARMERS MAY HAVE TO GIVE COWS CONTAMINATED FEED IF NO OTHER IS AVAILABLE. MILK FROM SUCH COWS WOULD NOT BE USABLE, IT SAID, BUT ONCE THE ANIMALS WENT BACK ON CLEAN FEED THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN THEIR MILK WOULD PROGRESSIVELY DIMINISH.

THE BULLETIN SAID RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS MIGHT SHOW UP IN THE EGGS IF HENS EAT CONTAMINATED FEED. BUT MOST OF THIS MATERIAL WOULD COLLECT IN THE SHELLS, IT SAID, ADDING THAT VERY LITTLE WOULD COLLECT IN THE YOLKS AND WHITES.

FARMERS WERE ADVISED NOT TO DESTROY ANY CONTAMINATED ANIMAL FEEDS, UNLESS TOLD BY DEFENSE AUTHORITIES TO DO SO. SUCH FEED MAY BE SAFE FOR CONSUMPTION IF THEY CAN BE STORED FOR A PERIOD OF TIME TO ALLOW THE RADIOACTIVITY TO DECAY.

THE BULLETIN SAID FARMERS MAY NOT BE ABLE TO MANAGE AND CULTIVATE LAND SAFELY FOR SOME TIME BECAUSE OF RADIATION HAZARD. IT SAID THAT RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS THAT ARE DEPOSITED ON THE EDIBLE PORTIONS OF PLANTS OR ABSORBED THROUGH ROOTS ARE A POTENTIAL LONG-TERM HAZARD TO HUMAN BEINGS AND ANIMALS.

A163WX

"RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM--A LONG-LIVED MATERIAL--COULD AFFECT SOILS AND PLANTS FOR DECADES. SINCE IT IS CHEMICALLY SIMILAR TO CALCIUM, IT WOULD BE ABSORBED BY PLANTS THAT REQUIRE CALCIUM.

"PLANTS GROWING IN SOILS DEFICIENT IN CALCIUM WOULD ABSORB MORE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM THAN THOSE GROWING IN SOILS ABUNDANT IN CALCIUM, OTHER THINGS BEING EQUAL," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

CULTIVATED LAND PROBABLY WOULD REMAIN HAZARDOUS A SHORTER TIME THAN RANGE AND PASTURE LAND, IT SAID. CULTIVATION WOULD COVER MOST OF THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES. CONTAMINATED LAND CAN BE TREATED, IT SAID, THROUGH INTENSIVE APPLICATIONS OF LIME AND THROUGH LEACHING OF POROUS LAND WITH WATER. BUT PROPER TREATMENT WOULD BE A MATTER, THE BULLETIN SAID, FOR A SOIL SCIENTIST TO DETERMINE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IF THE FALLOUT SHOULD BE HEAVY ON PASTURE LANDS, IT PROBABLY WOULD BE ADVISABLE TO PLOW THE SOIL DEEP, ADD LIME AND RESEED.

IT SAID FALLOUT COULD AFFECT A FARMER'S SYSTEM OF FARMING.

"IF YOUR LAND IS SERIOUSLY CONTAMINATED, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO CHANGE TO NONFOOD CROPS OR TO FOOD CROPS THAT DO NOT ABSORB LARGE AMOUNTS OF FALLOUT FROM THE SOIL. ALFALFA, CLOVER, SOYBEANS AND LEAFY VEGETABLES WOULD HAVE A TENDENCY TO ABSORB LONG-LIVED RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, WHILE CEREAL GRAINS, POTATOES, AND FRUITS WOULD NOT."

THE BULLETIN ALSO STATED THAT FALLOUT MIGHT REDUCE THE PRODUCTIVITY OF LAND.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID MOST VEGETABLES WOULD BE MARKETABLE AND SHOULD NOT BE DESTROYED WITHOUT TESTING FOR RADIOACTIVITY. IT SAID THAT IF FALLOUT IS HEAVY, RIPE, THIN-SKINNED FRUITS MAY BE LOST BECAUSE OF THE PERSONAL HAZARD IN HARVESTING THEM.

IT CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT LEAFY VEGETABLES, SUCH AS LETTUCE, SHOULD NOT BE EATEN UNLESS THEY ARE THOROUGHLY WASHED--AND THEN WITH USE OF RUBBER GLOVES--AND ARE KNOWN TO BE FREE FROM HAZARDOUS AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVITY.

IN THE CASE OF BEANS AND PEAS, ONLY THE PODS WOULD BE CONTAMINATED, THE BULLETIN SAID. BUT IT ADVISED USE OF RUBBER GLOVES IN REMOVING PODS.

"WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING--HAT, COAT, BOOTS, GLOVES, ETC.--THE FIRST FEW DAYS YOU WORK OUTDOORS," IT SAID. "IF YOU ARE PLOWING OR CULTIVATING DRY LAND, OR IF YOU ARE HARVESTING CORN, WEAR A DUST FILTER OVER YOUR NOSE AND MOUTH; EVEN A HANDKERCHIEF WILL BE OF SOME VALUE."

THE BULLETIN EMPHASIZED THAT STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF FALLOUT ON AGRICULTURE IS A CONTINUING PROJECT AND THAT SOME OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE NOW MAY HAVE TO BE CHANGED IN THE LIGHT OF FUTURE RESEARCH.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 1--SENT MAY 29

MC&WE1229AEDNM

END OF JUNE 1957

BEGIN ——JUNE 2, 1957

30.24- 13303

A26
(900)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 2
KHRUSHCHEV BUDGET
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 2 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, REIGNING BOSS OF WORLD COMMUNISM, MADE HIS DEBUT ON UNITED STATES TELEVISION TODAY. HE PREDICTED THE GRANDCHILDREN OF HIS MILLIONS OF AMERICAN VIEWERS "WILL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM," BUT SAID THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO IMPOSE ITS TYPE OF SOCIALISM ON ANYBODY.

KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED READILY TO A PANEL'S QUESTIONS ON SOVIET INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL POLICIES, BUT HE ADDED NOTHING NEW TO THE WORLD'S KNOWLEDGE OF SOVIET AIMS. ALMOST EVERYTHING HE SAID WAS A REPETITION OF WHAT HE OR OTHER SOVIET LEADERS HAD SAID ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS.

IT WAS THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER'S FIRST APPEARANCE ON ANY (filmed) FORMAL TELEVISION PROGRAM AND HE CAME THROUGH IT LIKE A SEASONED TROUPER. HE APPEARED ON THE CBS "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM, WHICH WAS ~~FILMED~~ IN HIS OFFICE IN THE KREMLIN TUESDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS PREDITION ABOUT A SOCIALIST AMERICA IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION CONCERNING COMPETITION OF IDEAS.

"WE DO WANT TO COMPETE WITH YOU, AND IN THAT COMPETITION WE WANT TO HAVE THE MOST HEALTHY FORCES COME INTO THE FOREFRONT, AND WE BELIEVE THAT OUR SOCIALIST SYSTEM REPRESENTS THE MOST HEALTHY ELEMENTS, BECAUSE IT IS A YOUNGER SYSTEM, THE MOST HEALTHY SYSTEM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "AND IF YOU ARE ACQUAINTED WITH HISTORY AND KNOW HOW ONE SOCIAL SYSTEM WAS CHANGED AND ANOTHER SYSTEM TOOK ITS PLACE, YOU WILL KNOW THAT THE OLD CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN REPLACED BY THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM, AND I CAN PROPHESY THAT YOUR GRANDCHILDREN IN AMERICA WIL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM.

"AND PLEASE DO NOT BE AFRAID OF THAT. YOUR GRANDCHILDREN WILL NOT UNDERSTAND HOW THEIR GRANDPARENTS DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE PROGRESSIVE NATURE OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY."

KHRUSHCHEV EVIDENTLY DECIDED AGAINST MAKING THE FILMED INTERVIEW A PLATFORM FOR ANY VERBAL BOMBSHELLS. ALL THE POINTS HE MADE REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET POSITIONS. AMONG THE POINTS:

DISARMAMENT: THE RUSSIANS ARE "QUITE PREPARED TO LIMIT OURSELVES TO SOME SMALL STEP, INSTEAD OF GOING AFTER A COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT AT ONCE. SO THAT A SMALL STEP MIGHT LEAD TO SOMETHING BIGGER." BUT THE U.S.S.R. ALREADY HAD MADE THIS POSITION PLAIN IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON. IT REVERSED A PREVIOUS STAND FOR COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENTS.

TROOP WITHDRAWALS: THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA IF THE WEST WILL WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THEIR PRESENT BASES. THIS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, WOULD BE A "USEFUL FIRST STEP TO TEST THE GOOD WILL OF THE TWO SIDES AND TO ESTABLISH A GOOD ATMOSPHERE WHICH WOULD NOT SMELL OF WAR, BUT WHICH WOULD LEAD TO GOOD, FRIENDLY RELATIONS THAT COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES." HE DENIED HE FEARED THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES WOULD DESERT COMMUNISM IN THE ABSENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS.

"LET'S HAVE A TEST," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WHY DON'T YOU WITHDRAW YOUR TROOPS FROM GERMANY AND FRANCE, AND WE WILL WITHDRAW OURS FROM (EAST) GERMANY, POLAND AND HUNGARY, AND YOU WILL SEE THAT THE KADAR REGIME, WHICH IS THE PEOPLE'S REGIME IN HUNGARY, WILL FLOURISH FOR AGES TO COME."

HE REFERRED TO THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, INSTALLED AFTER SOVIET GUNS PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION LAST FALL.

WAR PROSPECTS: KHRUSHCHEV DENIED THAT A BELIEF THE UNITED STATES IS DEFINITELY PLANNING WAR ON THE SOVIET UNION UNDERLIES ALL SOVIET POLICIES.

"THAT IS NOT MY VIEW," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "I SIMPLY REPEATED WHAT YOUR POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE BEEN SAYING, AND YOUR GENERALS, ESPECIALLY YOUR ADMIRALS."

HE DENIED, TOO, THAT A NEW WORLD WAR WOULD DESTROY COMMUNISM AS WELL AS CAPITALISM. HE SAID COMMUNISM WOULD SURVIVE A NEW WAR, "BUT THAT IS A VERY HIGH PRICE AND IT WOULD BE A TREMENDOUS CALAMITY FOR BOTH CAPITALIST AND SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, AND THEREFORE WE HAVE TO LIVE ON ONE PLANET."

COMPETING ECONOMIES: KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN 1958 IN THE PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MILK AND BUTTER, AND IN 1960 OR 1961 IN THE PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT. HE DENOUNCED SOVIET AND FOREIGN ECONOMISTS WHO INSIST THIS CANNOT BE DONE UNTIL 1975. KHRUSHCHEV MADE A SIMILAR PREDICTION IN A RECENT SPEECH.

PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE: NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, SHOULD BEGIN WITH THE REMOVAL OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS. THEN, HE SAID, THERE SHOULD BE EXCHANGES OF CULTURAL AND BUSINESS DELEGATIONS. BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STTATES IS PRACTICING DISCRIMINATION BY NOT TRADING WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THIS, HE SAID, WOULD NOT HARM COMMUNISM, BUT HELP IT BY FORCING IT TO THE EXTRA EFFORT TO PRODUCE THINGS AT HOME WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD BE PURCHASED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV CONCEDED THAT AT PRESENT THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOW NO SUPPORT FOR MARXIST-LENINIST IDEAS. HE ADDED:

"THEY ARE FOLLOWING THE BOURGEOIS POLITICAL LEADERS, BUT IS THAT A REASON FOR WAR? IS THAT A REASON FOR ANY ENMITY BETWEEN US AND THE UNITED STATES? NO. LET US LIVE IN PEACE. LET US DEVELOP OUR ECONOMY. LET US COMPETE. LET US TRADE WITH EACH OTHER. LET US EXCHANGE EXPERIENCE IN AGRICULTURE, IN INDUSTRY, IN THE FIELD OF CULTURE, AND AS FAR AS THE QUESTION OF WHICH SYSTEM WILL COME OUT ON TOP, LET HISTORY, LET OUR PEOPLES DECIDE THAT."

KHRUSHCHEV WORE HIS TWO "HERO OF SOCIALIST LABOR" MEDALS FOR THE INTERVIEW. HE REFUSED TO DON EARPHONES TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION SYSTEM, AND THUS AN INTERPRETER, VICTOR SUKHADREV, HAD TO SIT BY HIM AND WHISPER TRANSLATIONS OF THE QUESTIONS. KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DECLINED TO WEAR MAKEUP, ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE SHAVES AND USES TALCUM POWDER EVERY DAY AND THAT SHOULD BE ENOUGH.

ONE LINE OF THE INTRODUCTORY REMARKS WAS ELIMINATED WHEN KHRUSHCHEV OBJECTED. IT REFERRED TO HIS OFFICE AS THE PLACE WHERE MAJOR DECISIONS WERE MADE.

"WE DON'T HAVE THE CULT OF PERSONALITY (ONE-MAN RULE) ANY MORE AND I WOULDN'T LIKE TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THERE IS ONE," KHRUSHCHEV EXPLAINED.

KHRUSHCHEV'S QUESTIONERS WERE THE PANEL MODERATOR, STUART NOVINS; B.J. CUTLER, CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; AND DANIEL SCHORR, CBS MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 2
J/RK147PED

A99
KHRUSHCHEV-DISARMAMENT (740)
NEW YORK, JUNE 2 (AP)- SOVIET PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAYS THE SOVIET UNION IS WILLING TO TAKE "SOME SMALL STEP" TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW SHOWN TODAY BY THE CBS-TV "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS COUNTRY IS "QUITE PREPARED... TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT ABOUT INSPECTION UNDER CERTAIN MUTUAL CONDITIONS" AND TO "AFFORD THE MEANS OF CONTROL."

THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS STATED THIS POSITION IN DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON.

HIS STATEMENTS RECORDED IN MOSCOW LAST WEEK FOR A PANEL OF CBS INTERVIEWERS WERE REGARDED, HOWEVER, WITH PARTICULAR INTEREST BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARING A PACKAGE OF "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS FOR THE LONDON TALKS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES PREDICT THE U.S. PROPOSALS WILL INCLUDE AERIAL INSPECTION IN A "ROOF OF THE WORLD" ZONE INCLUDING SOVIET SIBERIA, ALASKA, NORTHERN CANADA AND GREENLAND; CUTTING PRESENT ARMED FORCES, AND MAKING A START ON H-BOMB AND ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTROL.

ONE OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT ON A CUTBACK IN ARMED FORCES HAS BEEN THE SECRECY SURROUNDING THE SIZE OF SOVIET FORCES.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT "IN GENERAL" THE SOVIET UNION WAS PREPARED TO REPLY ON A QUESTION OF SIZE BUT PLEADED HE DID NOT EXPECT A QUESTION ABOUT IT AND DID NOT HAVE "ANY ACCURATE FIGURE" FROM THE DEFENSE MINISTER.

THE SOVIET PARTY SECRETARY SAID RUSSIA HAD TAKEN STEPS TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,800,000 MEN AND IN OTHER WAYS HAD "DONE A GREAT DEAL" TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, BUT HAD SEEN NO SIMILAR STEPS TAKEN BY THE BIG WESTERN POWERS.

HE WAS THEN ASKED HOW MANY MEN REMAINED IN THE SOVIET FORCES.

"I WOULD NOT WANT TO NAME ANY FIGURES THAT ARE NOT ACCURATE BEFORE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF A GREAT POWER LIKE THE UNITED STATES," HE REPLIED. "BUT WE IN GENERAL ARE PREPARED TO REPLY TO THAT QUESTION."

THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY ABANDONED ITS OPPOSITION TO THE PRINCIPLE OF AERIAL INSPECTION FIRST ADVANCED IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PLAN FOR ARMAMENT CONTROL.

ON APRIL 30 THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED A LIMITED AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN EMBRACING EASTERN SIBERIA, AN AREA IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE WESTERN UNITED STATES.

ON INSPECTION, KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "REALLY, THIS INSPECTION IS A DESIRE TO PEEK INTO THE BEDROOM OF ONE'S NEIGHBOR WHEN HE PUTS DOWN THE CURTAINS OF HIS ROOM. BUT IF YOU DO WANT THAT, LET'S COME TO AN AGREEMENT ABOUT THIS INSPECTION, BUT UNDER CERTAIN MUTUAL CONDITIONS."

HE SAID THESE CONDITIONS ALREADY HAD BEEN SET FORTH BY VALERIAN ZORIN, THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TO THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, AND THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT TO SAY WHAT THE SOVIET REACTION WOULD BE TO U.S. COUNTER-PROPOSALS NOT YET DISCLOSED.

AT ANOTHER POINT KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WHEN WE SPEAK ABOUT DISARMAMENT, THERE IS CONFIDENCE NEEDED. WE SHOULD NOT LOOK UPON EACH OTHER AS ROBBERS, BUT WE SHOULD LOOK UPON EACH OTHER AS HONEST PEOPLE.
WE ARE PREPARED TO GIVE YOU OUR WORD, AND WE ARE PREPARED TO AFFORD THE MEANS OF CONTROL. WE ARE AGREED TO HAVE CONTROL, INSPECTION POSTS ESTABLISHED TO CHECK UP ON THE AGREEMENT."

A "USEFUL FIRST STEP TO TEST THE GOOD WILL OF THE TWO SIDES," HE SAID, WOULD BE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY AND ELSEWHERE NEAR RUSSIA'S WESTERN BORDER. RUSSIA, IN TURN, WOULD PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF POLAND, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY AND ROMANIA, HE SAID.

REMINDED THAT THIS WOULD MEAN U.S. TROOPS WOULD BE 3,000 MILES FROM EUROPE, WHILE SOVIET TROOPS WOULD BE ONLY "TWO HOURS AWAY" FROM EAST GERMANY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS "ARITHMETIC IS NOT QUITE CORRECT."

CONSIDERING THE TIME IT TAKES A SHIP TO REACH GERMANY FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND A TRAIN TO REACH EAST GERMANY FROM IRKUTSK OR VLADIVISTOK, IN FAR EASTERN RUSSIA, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "THE DISTANCES ARE ABOUT THE SAME."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID, HOWEVER, THAT VARIOUS PROPOSALS FOR REGISTERING OR GIVING WARNING OF ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS WAS "EMPTY TALK, TALK TO DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF THE PEOPLE."

"LET US PUT AN END TO THESE TESTS, TO THESE EXPLOSIONS," HE DECLARED.

SOME POWERS, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF THEIR SMALL TERRITORY HAD TO HOLD THEIR TESTS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS AND HAD TO GIVE PREVIOUS WARNING OR RUN THE RISK OF CREATING A "REAL SCANDAL" BY HARMING THE PLANES AND SHIPS OF OTHER NATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, HAD TO ANNOUNCE ITS EXPLOSIONS IN NEVADA BECAUSE OF ITS "COMPARATIVELY SMALL" TERRITORY.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN UNDER INCREASING PRESSURE FROM MANY COUNTRIES TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT CALLING OFF THE TESTS BECAUSE OF FEARS FUTURE GENERATIONS MAY BE HARMED BY RADIOACTIVITY.

ONE IDEA CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON HAS BEEN A SUSPENSION FOR PERHAPS A YEAR ON ALL TESTS. ONE OBJECTION RAISED BY U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS WAS THAT RUSSIA COULD SECRETLY GO AHEAD PREPARING FOR A TEST, A PROCESS THAT TAKES MONTHS, AND PERHAPS ACHIEVE A VITAL BREAKTHROUGH IN SOME PHASE OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

BJ735PED

351
WITH KHRUSHCHEV (210)

NEW YORK, JUNE 2 (AP)-EARL BROWDER SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVED SOVIET LEADER NIKITAKHRUSHCHEV WAS TRYING IN TODAY'S TELEVISION INTERVIEW TO "DO A SERIOUS JOB... IN THE DIRECTION OF RELAXING TENSIONS."

BROWDER, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WAS OUSTED IN 1945, APPEARED ON "THE MIKE WALLAC INTERVIEW" (ABC-TV).

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS ON THE FILMED TELEVISION PROGRAM (CBS' "FACE THE NATION") EARLIER TODAY "GAVE ME NOT THE SLIGHTEST FEELING OF GOING BACK INTO THE PARTY."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE BELIEVED IT WAS A SERIOUS EFFORT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PART TO PROMOTE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

"I THINK THE COLD WAR IS JUST AS DISADVANTAGEOUS TO THEM AS IT IS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD," BROWDER ADDED.

ASKED IF HE AGREED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S PREDICTION THAT GRANDCHILDREN OF AMERICANS WILL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM, BROWDER ANSWERED "YES AND NO," ADDING:

"I DO NOT AGREE WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEA OF SOCIALISM AS HE KNOWS IT...IT WILL BE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM. I CAN'T POSSIBLY FORESEE ANY SYSTEM...WHICH WOULD NOT BE JEFFERSONIAN--THAT MEANS DEMOCRATIC."

BROWDER SAID AS HE WATCHED AND LISTENED TO KHRUSHCHEV THE RUSSIAN LEADER REMINDED HIM OF A "CORPORATION EXECUTIVE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO HAS GROWN UP FROM THE BOTTOM."

LIKE THE U. S. EXECUTIVES, BROWDER SAID, KHRUSHCHEV IS "TOUGH... LIMITED IN INTELLECTUAL VIEWPOINT BUT VERY ABLE."

JE1130PED

A40LA

KBLAST (AMS BUDGET--500) (except for stubby remnant of the legs.

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 2 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DETONATED A "BABY" NUCLEAR DEVICE FROM A 300-FOOT TOWER ON YUCCA FLAT AT 4:55 A.M. TODAY. THE FIREBALL WAS OF SHORT DURATION AND DID NOT TOUCH THE GROUND.

THE BLAST CAUSED FORMATION OF A RELATIVELY NON-SPECTACULAR PUFF-BALL OF A CLOUD.

OBSERVERS SPECULATED THE SHOT, ONE OF THE SMALLEST OF THE 47 TOUCHED OFF HERE, HAD A YIELD OF BETWEEN TWO AND FIVE KILOTONS. A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,000 TONS OF TNT.

THE CLOUD ROSE TO LESS THAN 20,000 FEET, THEN MOVED OFF WEST OF DUE NORTH AT A VERY SLOW RATE OF SPEED. THE TYPICAL MUSHROOM SHAPE HELD ONLY FOR AN INSTANT BEFORE IT BECAME A FLUFFY, SHAPELESS MASS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TEST ORGANIZATION ESTIMATED THERE WAS LITTLE DEBRIS IN THE CLOUD ALTHOUGH THE TEST TOWER, AS USUAL, DISINTEGRATED. HE ADDED: "THERE SHOULD BE ONLY MINOR FALLOUT AT ANY POINT OUTSIDE THE TEST SITE."

AN AEC SUMMARY ISSUED SIX HOURS AFTER THE SHOT SAID:

"THE MUSHROOM STEM WAS NOT DRAWN INTO THE ATOMIC CLOUD HEAD AND FELL BACK TO THE GROUND IMMEDIATELY BELOW THE DETONATION...

"THERE WAS ONLY RELATIVELY LIGHT FALLOUT ON THE TEST SITE AND NO CONTAMINATION OF ADJACENT TEST AREAS. AS A RESULT THERE WILL BE NO DELAY IN PREPARING FOR FUTURE SHOTS...

"AIRCRAFT TRACKING THE CLOUD WERE CALLED OFF BEFORE 7 A.M. BECAUSE THEY COULD NO LONGER FIND A SUFFICIENT CONCENTRATION TO REGISTER ON THEIR SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS.

"FIELD MONITORS WORKING ON THE (NEARBY) LAS VEGAS BOMBING AND GUNNERY RANGE BY 10:30 A.M. HAD FOUND NO FALLOUT WHICH WOULD REGISTER ON THEIR INSTRUMENTS. IT IS NOT ANTICIPATED THAT THEY WILL LATER FIND ANY RATINGS OF ANY SIGNIFICANCE ANYWHERE IN OCCUPIED AREAS NEAR THE TEST SITE."

A COUPLE SHARP CRACKS WERE HEARD AT THE CONTROL POINT, ABOUTH EIGHT MILES AWAY AND RUMBLES AND BANGS WERE HEARD AT INYOKERN AND BISHOP IN CALIFORNIA. THE TEST WAS SEEN BUT NOT HEARD IN LAS VEGAS, NEV., SOME 80 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE.

AT LEAST 20 MILITARY AND CIVIL EFFECTS EXPERIMENTS WERE HELD IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE SHOT--SECOND IN THE 1957 SERIES. A BLIMP FROM THE LAKEHURST, N.J., NAVAL AIR STATION WAS MOORED AT A REGULAR MOORING MAST AN UNDISCLOSED DISTANCE FROM THE TOWER.

THE SHOCK WAVE JERKED IT LOOSE FROM THE MAIN NOSE MOORING BUT OTHERWISE THERE WAS NO APPARENT VISIBLE DAMAGE. THE CRAFT WAS NOT MANNED. FLARES WERE SET OFF SO CAMERAS COULD RECORD THE EFFECTS ON THE BLIMP.

TWENTY-ONE SUPPORT AND CREW INDOCTRINATION PLANES HOVERED IN THE AIR SEVERAL MILES AWAY AND APPROXIMATELY 250 ARMED FORCES OBSERVERS WERE STATIONED AT AN AREA EIGHT MILES FROM GROUND ZERO.

SEVERAL OF THE SUPPORT CRAFT, WITH PILOTS AND CREWS ABOARD, FLEW THROUGH THE BLAST CLOUD.

FOR THE BENEFIT OF HUMANS, ANESTHETIZED PIGS, MONKEYS AND MICE WERE PLACED AT VARIOUS DISTANCES FROM THE TOWER. INSIDE THEIR BODIES SCIENTISTS HAD INSERTED METERS TO LEARN THE EFFECT OF IMMEDIATE EXPOSURE TO GAMMA AND NEURON RADIATION.

PRIOR TO THE BLAST, DIRECTOR ROBERT L. CORSBIE OF THE CIVIL EFFECTS TEST GROUP HAD SAID THE MONKEYS WOULD BE USED TO TEST EFFECTS OF MASSIVE AND INCREMENTAL DOSES OF RADIATION AND THE MICE WOULD BE USED IN LETALITY STUDIES.

INSIDE THE BODIES OF 200 CHESTER WHITE PIGS WERE DOSIMETERS--DEVICES TO MEASURE DEPTH DOSAGE OF RADIATION.

AS THE EXPLOSION CLOUD WAS RELEASED, LARGE RADIACTIVE AIR MASSES FROM THE FIRST TEST OF THE SEASON LAST TUESDAY STILL WERE DRIFTING OVER OREGON, WASHINGTON AND UTAH WITH GREATLY REDUCED RADIATION CONTENT, THE AEC SAID.

ONLY "EXTREMELY LIGHT" FALLOUT WAS LIKELY FROM ANY OF THESE THREE AIR MASSES AT ALTITUDES RANGING FROM 10,000 TO 30,000 FEET, THE COMMISSION SAID.

TEST OFFICIALS INDICATED ANOTHER BLAST MAY BE SET OFF SOON. BUT THEY DID NOT SAY WHEN IT MIGHT BE. THE CURRENT SERIES, EXPECTED TO NUMBER FROM 15 TO 20 SHOTS, WILL BE THE MOST EXTENSIVE EVER UNDERTAKEN HERE. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD ADDITIONAL SMALL BLASTS, POSSIBLY SMALLER THAN TODAY'S WERE IN THE OFFING.

DB1139APD NM

A159SK

@LOCALS OUT) (100)

WITH ATOMIC TEST

SALT LAKE CITY, JUNE 2 (AP)-A SHARP RISE IN THE BETA CONTAMINATION OF AIR WAS RECORDED HERE TODAY, BUT A STATE HEALTH DEPT. OFFICIAL SAYS HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER AN ATOMIC TEST IN NEVADA EARLIER IN THE DAY IS RESPONSIBLE.

LYNN M. THATCHER, WHO OPERATES A RADIATION MEASURING DEVICE IN THE STATE CAPITOL, SAID BETA CONTAMINATION TODAY JUMPED TO 266 MICRO MICRO CURIES, COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE OF 3.7 OVER PAST WEEKS.

THATCHER SAYS WIND CURRENTS AND OTHER FACTORS WILL HAVE TO BE CHECKED TO DETERMINE IF THE CONTAMINATION INCREASE IS DUE TO THE NEVADA TEST BLAST.

THATCHER SAYS THE SAFE MAXIMUM IS CONSIDERED TO BE 1,000 MICRO MICRO CURIES. HE ADDED AN ATOMIC TEST LAST WEEK IN NEVADA CAUSED NO RISE IN READINGS.

SZ958PMS NM

A115

PRECEDE TASK FORCE BOMB (A86) (350)

BY RONALD THOMSON

CHRISTMAS ISLAND, JUNE 2 (AP)-BRITAIN'S CHIEF SCIENTIST FOR NUCLEAR TESTS SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S H-BOMB BLAST HIGH OVER THE PACIFIC FRIDAY GENERATED 10 MILLION DEGREES CENTIGRADE HEAT AND SET AN ISLAND AFIRE.

THE FIGURE IS NEARLY 2,000 TIMES THE AVERAGE HEAT OF THE SUN'S SURFACE. IN FAHRENHEIT FIGURES, THE BOMB FLASH WAS RATED AT 16,666,666 DEGREES COMPARED WITH THE 10,000-DEGREE FAHRENHEIT FIGURE FOR THE SUN'S SURFACE.

WILLIAM COOK, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE NUCLEAR TEST SERIES, TOLD REPORTERS THE BLAST WAS "A COMPLETE SUCCESS IN EVERY WAY."

HE DECLINED SPECIFICALLY TO ESTIMATE THE POWER OF THE BOMB. UNOFFICIALLY IT WAS REPORTED THE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT, ABOUT HALF THE SIZE OF THE BIKINI TEST BOMB DROPPED BY THE UNITED STATES A YEAR AGO.

THE BRITISH BOMB WAS DROPPED BY A VALIANT JET BOMBER AND EXPLODED ABOUT TWO MILES HIGH, NOT FAR FROM THE TINY PACIFIC ATOLL OF MALDEN, 400 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

COOK SAID THE BLAST SET SCRUB AND TIMBER BLAZING FROM ONE END TO THE OTHER OF FIVE-MILE-LONG MALDEN, AND FIRES WERE STILL RAGING FOUR HOURS AFTER THE EXPLOSION.

"EVEN WOOD PIECES OF WOOD WASHED UP ON THE SHORE APPEARED TO BE

BLAZING," COOK SAID.
SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS RECORDED THE BLAST EFFECTS FROM BEHIND ATOM-PROOF SHELTERS ON THE LITTLE ISLE.
COOK SAID THE EXPLOSION CAUSED "NO RADIATION CONTAMINATION AT GROUND ZERO OR ON MALDEN."

PRELIMINARY REPORTS YESTERDAY ON A LACK OF RADIOACTIVITY RISE IN THE AREA LED TO REPORTS THE BRITISH MAY HAVE A "CLEAN" BOMB THAT COULD BE USED FOR LAND OR SEA WARFARE IF EXPLODED AT THE TWO MILE LEVEL OR HIGHER.
OTHER APPARATUS FOR REGISTERING RADIOACTIVITY WAS STATIONED ON EIGHT SCATTERED PACIFIC ISLANDS. COOK SAID THE READINGS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE HERE FOR SEVERAL DAYS. HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT READINGS TAKEN AFTER THE FIRST BOMB BLAST MAY 15 SHOWED NO (2) INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY.
COOK ESTIMATED THE PRESENT POSITION OF THE CLOUD FORMED AFTER FRIDAY'S BLAST AS 2,000 MILES EAST OF THE EXPLOSION SCENE BUT SAID IT NOW IS UP IN THE STRATOSPHERE AND GRADUALLY DIFFUSING AND SPREADING.
"THE CLOUD PROBABLY IS TRAVELING EAST AT ABOUT 40 KNOTS AND HEADING IN THE DIRECTION WHERE THERE IS NO LAND FOR ABOUT 4,000 MILES," COOK SAID.
ANSWERING QUESTIONS, HE ADDED "IT NOW IS JUST ABOUT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD FROM JAPAN."
AIR VICE MARSHAL W.E. OULTON, COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR TASK FORCE, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THE TEST WAS "VERY SUCCESSFUL AND EVERYTHING WORKED."

INFORMANTS ABOARD HMS ALERT, WITH THE TASK FORCE, INDICATED SUCH A "CLEAN" BOMB COULD BE USED AS A FIELD WEAPON IN LAND OR NAVAL BATTLES. IT WOULD PROVIDE A HIGH DEGREE OF SAFETY FOR NON-ENEMY TROOPS MOVING INTO THE EXPLOSION AREA ONCE DIRECT FALLOUT HAD CLEARED (3) WITHIN A FEW DAYS.
BUT THESE INFORMANTS STRESSED SUCH USE OF THE BOMB WOULD DEPEND ON ITS EXPLODING AT LEAST TWO MILES HIGH. WITH A LOWER LEVEL SHOT, FALLOUT WOULD BE MORE LETHAL AND IMPERIL TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES.
THE HIGH AIR BURST--THE BIGGEST NUCLEAR TEST OF BRITAIN'S PACIFIC SERIES CALLED OPERATION GRAPPLE--TOOK PLACE AN ESTIMATED FIVE MILES FROM MALDEN ISLAND, A SCRUB-COVERED CORAL ATOLL FIVE MILES LONG AND FOUR MILES WIDE.
ONLY ONE LIVING THING--A SOLITARY WILD PIG AFFECTIONATELY NICKNAMED PERCY--WAS LEFT ON THE ATOLL AMONG THE BATTERY OF BAROMETERS AND RADIATION MEASURING INSTRUMENTS BEFORE THE BIG BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM A VALIANT JET BOMBER.
PERCY JAUNTILY SURVIVED THE FIRST NUCLEAR TEST OF THE SERIES MAY 15.
HOWEVER, PILOTS FLYING OVER MALDEN AFTER FRIDAY'S TEST REPORTED NO IMMEDIATE SIGN OF THE ANIMAL ON THE BLAST-WRECKED ISLE.
TWO KEY VESSELS IN THE TEST OPERATION WENT IN CLOSE TO THE ATOLL ABOUT THREE HOURS AFTER THE EXPLOSION WITHOUT RECORDING ABOVE-NORMAL RADIOACTIVITY.

LT. CMDR. JERRY BRICKER FLEW AN "ATOM DUST" COLLECTING HELICOPTER THROUGH THE MUSHROOM CLOUD. HIS PERSONAL TALLY ON THE GEIGER COUNTER--NO COUNTS ABOVE THE NORMAL RADIOACTIVE LEVEL. (4)
MIDSHIPMAN JEREMY RICHES RAN A GEIGER COUNTER OVER WATER AND FISH SAMPLES COLLECTED AFTER THE BLAST AND SAID HE GOT "NEGLIGIBLE" READINGS.
SCIENTISTS ALSO WILL MEASURE THE RADIOACTIVITY OF FISH CAUGHT IN THE AREA TO CHECK IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY CHANGE SINCE THE TEST (5) EXPLOSIONS BEGAN IN MID-MAY.

CHRISTMAS ISLAND, THE LARGEST ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC, HAS BEEN TRANSFORMED IN NINE MONTHS FROM A LARGELY BARREN DOT ON THE MAP INTO A BUSY OPERATIONAL CENTER W
TH PORT FACILITIES, AIRCRAFT RUNWAYS, (6) SCIENTIFIC ESTABLISHMENTS AND BIG SERVICE CAMPS.
MORE THAN 2,000 SUN-BLACKENED BRITONS CARRY ON AN OFTEN DRAB EXISTENCE THERE.
IN WORLD WAR II THE ISLAND BECAME A U.S. OUTPOST AGAINST THE JAPANESE ADVANCE WITH 10,000 U. S. TROOPS PLUS BOMBER AND FIGHTER PLANES.
THE AMERICANS LEFT THE ISLAND IN 1948.
JE540PED

A77 (380)
VATICAN CITY, JUNE 2 (AP)-JAPAN HAS OFFICIALLY HAILED POPE PIUS XII AS THE LEADER OF A HUMANITARIAN MOVEMENT TO BAN A AND H-BOMBS.
THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED ITS VIEWS AND THANKS IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE POPE BY ITS MINISTER TO THE VATICAN, SENJIN TSUROUKA.
IT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, IN REPLY TO CRITICISM OF THE POPE BY VISCOUNT CHERWELL, BRITISH SCIENTIST, AND SOME ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS. CHERWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS LAST MONTH THE POPE -- AND DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER -- HAD BEEN "TAKEN IN" BY "INACCURATE PROPAGANDA OF THE FRIENDS OF RUSSIA" AND ADDED THAT ARGUMENTS THAT NUCLEAR TESTS ENDANGER HUMANITY ARE "UNMITIGATED NONSENSE."
LATER CHERWELL, A WARTIME PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE LONDON TIMES THE POPE WAS ESTABLISHING A "DANGEROUS PRECEDENT" BY SEEKING TO REFEREE EXPERT DISPUTES OVER POSSIBLE DANGERS FROM H-BOMB TESTS.
YESTERDAY, THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, REPLYING TO THIS CRITICISM OF THE POPE, RELEASED THE TEXT OF JAPAN'S NOTE. IN IT, THE MINISTER SAID:
"MY GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY HAPPY TO SEE YOUR HOLINESS AT THE HEAD OF THAT HUMANITARIAN MOVEMENT THAT AIMS AT PROSCRIBING FABRICATION, TEST AND USE OF A AND H-BOMBS.
"YOUR HOLINESS WILL EASILY COMPREHEND HOW ARDENT IS THE DESIRE OF THE ENTIRE JAPANESE PEOPLE, FIRST VICTIM OF EXPLOSIONS OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND OF H-BOMB EXPERIMENTS, TO AVERT RETURN OF A SIMILAR CATACLYSM."
--DASH--
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE GREAT POWERS "TO PAY HEED TO THE VOICE OF HUMANITY" AND STOP NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS WAS ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY BY THE ALL-INDIA COMMITTEE OF THE GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY.
MOVING THE RESOLUTION, CONGRESS PARTY PRESIDENT U. N. DHEBER SAID IT ECHOED THE FEELINGS NOT MERELY OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE, BUT OF HUMANITY AT LARGE. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO WAS ON THE DAIS, WAS CHIEF DRAFTSMAN OF THE RESOLUTION.
THE RESOLUTION SAID IT VIEWED "WITH DISTRESS AND ALARM THE CONTINUANCE OF TEST EXPLOSIONS DESPITE THEIR PROVED DANGER TO PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS OF MANKIND AND WIDESPREAD PUBLIC DEMAND FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD FOR THEIR SUSPENSION OR ABANDONMENT."
THE 500-MEMBER COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF NEHRU, HIS CABINET COLLEAGUES, MANY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, CHIEF MINISTERS OF ALL STATES--EXCEPT COMMUNIST-RULED KERALA--AND OTHER TOP PARTY MEN. THE MEETING WAS CONVENED MAINLY TO SURVEY PARTY WEAKNESSES AS REVEALED BY RECENT ELECTION REVERSES.
RP&HW447PED

A127LA
(430)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 2 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING CHEMIST, SAID TODAY FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS WILL CAUSE 200,000 CHILDREN IN EACH OF THE NEXT 20 GENERATIONS TO BE MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY DEFECTIVE.

IN A RENEWED PLEA FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO ABANDON SUCH TESTS, DR. PAULING ALSO PREDICTED THAT A MILLION PERSONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL LOSE FIVE TO TEN YEARS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY EACH IF THE TESTS ARE NOT STOPPED.

THE SCIENTIST, INTERVIEWED ON ABC'S "MEDICAL HORIZONS," A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION PROGRAM, ESTIMATED THAT A SINGLE ROENTGEN OF PENETRATING RADIATION ENTERING THE BODY CAN CAUSE A DECREASE OF TWO WEEKS IN LIFE EXPECTANCY. SCIENTISTS HAVE SAID THAT .15 OF A ROENTGEN IS THE NORMAL LIFETIME ABSORPTION FROM NATURAL FORCES.

HE SAID THE ESTIMATE WAS BASED ON TESTS ON ANIMALS AND THE DEATH RATE AMONG SURVIVORS OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI IN THE YEARS SINCE THE FIRST ATOM BOMBS WERE DROPPED THERE.

DR. PAULING, HEAD OF THE DIVISION OF CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL ENGINEERING AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, WAS AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST DURING WORLD WAR II. HE RECEIVED THE MEDAL OF MERIT, HIGHEST U.S. AWARD TO A CIVILIAN, FOR HIS WARTIME SERVICES.

"IT IS KNOWN," HE SAID, "THAT RADIATION IN RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNTS CAN CAUSE CANCER AND LEUKEMIA. IT CAN ALSO CAUSE AN INCREASED SUSCEPTIBILITY TO INFECTIOUS DISEASES."

HE SAID HIS CONTACT WITH RUSSIAN CHEMISTS AND BIOCHEMISTS AT SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS HAD LED HIM TO BELIEVE THEY ALSO ARE WELL AWARE OF THE DANGERS FROM FALLOUT DUE TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.

ASKED IF THE TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN A FREE WORLD, DR. PAULING REPLIED:

"THE BEST WAY TO AVERT A GREAT WORLD WAR, A SUPERBOMB WAR...IS TO CONTROL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TO STOP TESTING THEM.

"I CONSIDER MYSELF TO BE A HUMANITARIAN," HE CONCLUDED. "I BELIEVE THAT NO HUMAN BEINGS SHOULD BE SACRIFICED FOR PROJECTING A PROGRAM OF DESTRUCTION."

DR. PAULING DECLARED HE WAS NOT ALONE AMONG SCIENTISTS IN FEELING "WE HAVE TO STOP THE BOMB TESTS.

"I KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT THOUSANDS OF MY FELLOW AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ARE IN AGREEMENT THAT WE SHOULD TAKE THIS IMPORTANT STEP."

IT WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE 56-YEAR-OLD SCIENTIST HAD RECOMMENDED DISCONTINUANCE OF THE TESTS. HE MADE A SIMILAR PLEA HERE TWO YEARS AGO.

IN AN INTERVIEW IN CHICAGO LAST APRIL 30 HE SAID 10,000 PERSONS WERE DEAD OR DYING OF LEUKEMIA AROUND THE WORLD BECAUSE OF THE TESTS. HE PREDICTED AT THAT TIME THAT IF GREAT BRITAIN CARRIED OUT ITS PROJECTED H-BOMB EXPERIMENT IN THE PACIFIC ANOTHER 1,000 WILL DIE OF THE DISEASE.

DR. PAULING WON HIS NOBEL PRIZE IN 1954 FOR HIS DISCOVERIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORCES WHICH HOLD MOLECULES TOGETHER, PARTICULARLY IN THE BODY-BUILDING PROTEIN SUBSTANCES.

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A70WX (LA)
(230) FIRST LEAD CHINA TRADE

1957

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONSIDER LIFTING ITS TOTAL EMBARGO ON TRADE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RED CHINA.

ELLENDER SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC CELEBRITY PARADE) THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MAKE A "THOROUGH STUDY" OF ITS POSITION IN VIEW OF BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO BROADEN HER EXISTING TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

IF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE GOING TO EXPAND THEIR TRADE WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND, HE SAID, "IT STRIKES ME WE MIGHT LOOK INTO THE FEASIBILITY OF SELLING SOME OF OUR NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS" TO THE CHINESE REDS.

SENS. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND COOPER (R-KY), IN A SEPARATE JOINT INTERVIEW, TOLD A REPORTER THEY BELIEVE JAPAN SOON WILL FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD IN BROADENING COMMERCIAL TRADE WITH THE REDS.

THEY AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTINUE ITS TRADE EMBARGO.

ELLENDER SAID HE "WOULDN'T BE AVERSE" TO JAPAN STEPPING UP TRADE WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

HE ADDED, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT HIS POSITION ON THE TRADE QUESTION DOES NOT MEAN HE FAVORS U. S. RECOGNITION OF THE RED CHINESE.

"I WOULDN'T VOTE TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA UNDER ANY CONDITIONS," HE SAID, BECAUSE SUCH A STEP WOULD MEAN THE LOSS OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND FORMOSA.

ELLENDER RECENTLY VISITED RUSSIA AND FORMOSA DURING A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP.

IN ANOTHER TV INTERVIEW (NBC YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW), SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD "RE-EXAMINE OUR TRADE POLICIES AND POSSIBLY OUR POLITICAL POLICIES."

HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT FAVOR RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA UNTIL SHE MAKES "AMENDS" TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH HAS BRANDED HER AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, HAS CALLED FOR A "NEW LOOK" AT U. S. POLICIES IN THE LIGHT OF BRITAIN'S DECISION TO TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ON THE SAME BASIS AS WITH RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES. HE SAID THIS WILL BE "ONE OF THE MOST PRESSING FOREIGN PROBLEMS IN THE MONTHS AHEAD."

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RECOGNIZE THAT JAPAN NEEDS TRADE WITH THE MAINLAND TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMY THIS COUNTRY NOW IS HELPING MAINTAIN.

"I WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE THE JAPANESE SELL TO THE CHINESE SOME OF THE TEXTILE PRODUCTS THEY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DISPOSE OF IN THIS COUNTRY," SPARKMAN SAID. "THEY ARE SHUT OFF FROM OTHER MARKETS AND THEIR NATURAL OUTLET IS TO CHINA."

THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER BRITAIN'S DECISION TO BREACH THE FREE WORLD EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA. JAPAN'S CABINET HAS OFFERED TO MEDIATE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE THE INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY OF THE CHINA CONTROL COMMITTEE IN PARIS. THIS IS THE GROUP OF ALLIED TRADING PARTNERS WHICH HERETOFORE HAS FOLLOWED A COMMON POLICY IN TRADING WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

ANOTHER CRACK IN THE WALL APPEARED LAST NIGHT WHEN A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN ISLO SAID NORWAY IS FOLLOWING THE BRITISH LEAD.

SPARKMAN AND COOPER AGREED THAT THE EMBARGO MAY HAVE SLOSED CHINESE MAINLAND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SOMEWHAT. BUT THE TWO SENATORS SAID THEY THINK THE BAN ON SHIPMENTS HAS NOT BEEN FULLY EFFECTIVE BECAUSE GOODS SOLD TO RUSSIA COULD EASILY BE TRANSSHIPPED TO CHINA.

COOPER, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO RETAIN ITS EMBARGO AGAINST SHIPMENTS TO THE RED CHINESE TO MAINTAIN A STRONG POSITION IN FUTURE WORLD NEGOTIATIONS.

"WE WOULD ENHANCE THE PRESTIGE OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IF WE LET DOWN THE BARS TO TRADE WITH IT," HE SAID. "THAT WOULD HAVE AN EFFECT ON ALL ASIA. IT PROBABLY WOULD BE CONSIDERED IN SOME QUARTERS AS AN

INDICATION WE INTENDED TO RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT."
SOME INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALREADY HAVE SAID THEY HOPED THE BRITISH TRADE DECISION WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD ADMISSION OF RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT COOPER AND SPARKMAN SAID THEY DO NOT BELIEVE ANY SUCCESSFUL MOVE IN THIS DIRECTION WILL BE MADE SOON. THEY AGREED THAT, WHILE EVENTUALLY THE U. N. WILL HAVE TO FACE UP TO THIS QUESTION, THEY DO NOT REGARD RED CHINA AS QUALIFIED FOR MEMBERSHIP. 3

THE ATTITUDE OF COOPER AND SPARKMAN APPEARED TO BE IN LINE WITH GENERAL CONGRESSIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE BRITISH DECISION AS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT.

EVEN SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER AND CHIEF CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORTER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA, SHARED THIS VIEWPOINT.

KNOWLAND BELIEVES, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH ARE GOING TO RUE THE DECISION. HE TOLD THE SENATE LAST WEEK THAT RESUMPTION OF TRADE AND CONSEQUENT STRENGTHENING OF THE PEIPING REGIME IN TIME MAY COST THE BRITISH THE CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG.

KNOWLAND'S PREDICTION EVIDENTLY WAS BASED IN PART ON THE BELIEF THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE HAPPY TO HAVE HONG KONG UNDER BRITISH RULE WHILE IT SERVED AS A PORT THROUGH WHICH SUPPLIES COULD BE SMUGGLED TO THEM. 4

IF THEIR MAINLAND PORTS ARE OPENED TO WORLD TRADE, KNOWLAND'S FEELING IS THAT THE CHINESE WILL HAVE NO FURTHER USE FOR BRITISH RULE IN HONG KONG AND EVENTUALLY WILL ATTEMPT TO TAKE OVER THE COLONY.

GG1253PED

AP8

TOKYO, JUNE 2 (AP)-JAPAN OFFERED TODAY TO MEDIATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OVER RELAXATION OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

ACTING PRIME MINISTER MITSUJIRO ISHII SAID THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR IN PARIS IS SOUNDING OUT MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION GROUP WHICH HAD MAINTAINED A JOINT EMBARGO ON CHINA TRADE, WITH A VIEW OF SEEKING A SOLUTION SATISFACTORY TO ALL MEMBERS. BRITAIN DECIDED LAST WEEK TO ALLOW TRADE WITH RED CHINA OF EVERYTHING EXCEPT STRATEGIC GOODS.

IN BANGKOK, JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBOSUKE KISHI SAID HE REGRETTED BRITAIN'S ACTION. KISHI, WHO IS ON A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID HE FELT SUCH QUESTIONS SHOULD BE SETTLED BY AGREEMENT AMONG ALL EXPORTING NATIONS RATHER THAN BY ONE NATION ALONE.

ED7AED

A21

CHINA TRADE BUDGET (550)

HONG KONG, JUNE 2 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY PLAYED UP BRITAIN'S DECISION TO EASE THE CHINA TRADE EMBARGO AS A BLOW AT THE UNITED STATES "POLICY OF AGGRESSION."

RADIO PEIPING BROADCAST COMMENT OF THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DAILY AND OTHER STATE-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS APPLAUDING THE BRITISH MOVE LAST THURSDAY.

THIS STEP, TAKEN OVER AMERICAN OBJECTIONS, SCRAPPED MANY OF THE CURBS WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAD MAINTAINED ON COMMERCE WITH MAO TZE-TUNG'S PEOPLE SINCE THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDED IN 1951 THAT RED CHINA WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

"THE WASHINGTON BOSSES WERE ALREADY FEARING A CHAIN REACTION AMONG OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD FOLLOW SUIT AND NO LONGER TRAIL BEHIND THE UNITED STATES," THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID.

THE BRITISH MOVE, "THOUGH FAR FROM BEING A RADICAL ONE TO KILL THE U.S. EMBARGO POLICY, HELPS BRING ABOUT CLOSER EAST-WEST FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION AND PROMOTES ECONOMIC EXCHANGE," IT ADDED.

"THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS STEADILY TENDING TOWARD RELAXATION. THIS IS A CURRENT MOVEMENT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT CHECK. ITS ADHERENCE TO A POLICY OF AGGRESSION WOULD LEAD ONLY TO GREATER SETBACKS."

FROM THE KWANGLING DAILY CAME THE DECLARATION:

"THE BRITISH DECISION WAS APPLAUDED BY PUBLIC OPINION IN MANY COUNTRIES. OFFICIAL WASHINGTON WAS THE ONLY EXCEPTION."

AND THE NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO SAID THE BRITISH ACTION SHOWS THE U.S. EMBARGO POLICY IS IN A STATE OF PARALYSIS.

THERE WERE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS AROUND THE WORLD.

NORWAY, WHICH HAS DECIDED TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD, LOOKS TO RED CHINA AS A MARKET OF SOME IMPORTANCE FOR NORWEGIAN PAPER. A FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS OFFICER, ROLF JERVING, SAID IN OSLO TODAY THE DECISION WILL HAVE NO-FAR-REACHING EFFECT ON OTHER NORWEGIAN EXPORTS, WHICH DO NOT INCLUDE MUCH STRATEGIC GOODS.

THE JAPANESE, WORRIED ABOUT A POSSIBLE SPLIT AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE THREAT OF BOLD NEW BRITISH COMPETITION IN THE CHINA TRADE, TOOK STEPS TO MEDIATE.

JAPAN'S ACTING PRIME MINISTER, MITSUJIRO ISHII, DISCLOSED IN TOKYO THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR IN PARIS IS SOUNDING OUT MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION EMBARGO GROUP WITH A VIEW OF SEEKING A SOLUTION SATISFACTORY TO ALL. THE EMBARGO SYSTEM WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1951 BY JAPAN AND ALL THE NATO NATIONS EXCEPT ICELAND. OF ABOUT 450 ITEMS ON THE LIST, BRITAIN LIFTED THE BAN ON 200 INCLUDING SUCH THINGS AS LOCOMOTIVES, MACHINE TOOLS, CHEMICALS AND RUBBER.

IN BANGKOK, JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID HE REGRETTED THE BRITISH ACTION. KISHI, TOURING SOUTHEAST ASIA ON A GOOD WILL AND TRADE PROMOTION MISSION, SAID HE FELT SUCH QUESTIONS SHOULD BE SETTLED BY AGREEMENT AMONG ALL EXPORTING NATIONS.

IN LONDON, THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER DEDCLARED EDITORIALLY "THE SOONER OTHER NON-COMMUNIST INDUSTRIAL STATES FOLLOW BRITAIN IN ABANDONING THIS SELF-DEFEATING TABOO, THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR OUR COMMON CASUE." THE OBSERVER SAID:

"WE WELCOME IT (THE DECISION) BECAUSE WE THINK IT IS AN OVERDUE FIRST STEP TOWARD A MORE RATIONAL POLICY TOWARD CHINA BY ALL THE WESTERN POWERS, WHICH SHOULD AIM AT REDUCING CHINA'S DEPENDENCE ON RUSSIA INSTEAD OF INCREASING IT."

LONDON'S EMPIRE-MINDED SUNDAY EXPRESS DESCRIBED AS "THE LAST WORD IN IMPUDENCE" A THREAT FROM NATIONALIST CHINA TO STOP BRITISH SHIPS HEADING TO THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND. IT SAID:

"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHOULD TELL GEN. CHIANG KAI-SHEK THAT, IF NECESSARY, BRITISH MERCHANT SHIPS WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY BRITISH CRUISERS AND THAT IF ANY CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP TRIES TO INTERFERE IT WILL BE BLOWN OUT OF THE WATER."

HW/J119PED

B34DC (Q)

(230)

INDIANOLA, IOWA, JUNE 2--(AP)--THE UNITED STATES MUST MODIFY ITS POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA IF IT IS TO AVOID A "HUMILIATING DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT," JOHN COWLES, PRESIDENT OF THE MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE, SAID TODAY.

COWLES SPOKE AT THE 90TH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT SIMPSON COLLEGE HERE.

HE TERMED THE PRESENT U.S. POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA A "STERILE ONE" AND WARNED:

"WE ARE WALKING DOWN A BLIND ALLEY THAT WILL END IN NOTHING BUT A HUMILIATING DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT.

"IF WE ADOPTED A MORE FLEXIBLE AND REALISTIC POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA," HE ADDED, "WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO SECURE IMPORTANT CONCESSIONS IN RETURN FOR OUR ACQUIESCING IN ITS ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

COWLES SAID HE DOUBTS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES CAN BLOCK ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U.N. MUCH LONGER AND SAID HE FEELS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE A "SERIOUS ERROR" IN BARRING AMERICAN NEWSPAPER

CORRESPONDENTS FROM RED CHINA.
"MR. DULLES SIMPLY FAILS TO COMPREHEND THAT THE FUNCTION OF OUR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IS TO INFORM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF WHAT IS HAPPENING IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, NOT TO ACT AS AGENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT," COWLES DECLARED. "WE CANNOT HAVE A SOUND FOREIGN POLICY UNLESS THE PUBLIC IS WELL INFORMED."
COWLES CALLED FOR A "BOLDER AND MORE IMAGINATIVE" PROGRAM OF WORLD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNICAL AID AND SAID NATIONS RECEIVING AID SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO GIVE US "SOMETHING IN RETURN."
HE SUGGESTED THAT SUCH NATIONS MIGHT PROVIDE THE U.S. WITH TEACHERS IN THEIR LANGUAGES, HISTORY AND CULTURE; ART OBJECTS FOR AMERICAN MUSEUMS OR ANIMALS FOR PUBLIC ZOOS.

RA703PCS 2 NM

A42

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN (450)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 2 (AP)-ISRAEL CHARGED EGYPT TODAY WITH RENEWING GUERRILLA WARFARE AND WARNED IT COULD LEAD TO A SITUATION WHERE "VIOLENCE MUST BREAK OUT."

FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MOSHE LESHEM SAID ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES WOULD MEET U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK TOMORROW TO DEAL WITH THE LATEST SERIES OF INCIDENTS ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

LESHEM SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT A BATTALION OF SUDANESE TROOPS HAD BEEN MOVED INTO GAZA. HE READ AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN. IT SAID:

"THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT COL. NASSER (PRESIDENT OF EGYPT) HAS DECIDED GRADUALLY TO RESTART GUERRILLA WARFARE AGAINST ISRAEL. ALREADY WE HAVE SUFFERED SEVEN CASUALTIES FROM SNEAK MINING ATTACKS AND A SITUATION OF TENSION IS BEING DELIBERATELY CREATED AND STEPPED UP ALONG THE GAZA BORDER. UNEF (THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE) HAS SO FAR NOT BEEN ABLE TO PREVENT THESE UNPROVOKED ATTACKS AND TO STOP INCURSIONS.

"IT SEEMS THAT COL. NASSER IS ENCOURAGED TO TURN HIS DESTRUCTIVE ATTENTION TO WHAT HE CONTINUES TO REGARD AS THE GAZA FRONT OF HIS WAR AGAINST ISRAEL, PERHAPS IN THE HOPE FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO RAIDERS) WILL RESTORE HIM TO GLORY OR AT LEAST TO CENTER ARAB ATTENTION ON HIM.

"IT APPEARS THAT COL. NASSER HAS NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER TO ABANDON BELLIGERENCY AND IS DETERMINED TO WATE WAR ONLY ON A SMALL SCALE AT PRESENT IN DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE U.N. CHARTER.

"HE ALSO DOES NOT SEEM TO HAVE LEARNED ANYTHING FROM PAST EXPERIENCE. SOWING MINES ON ISRAEL ROADS MUST ULTIMATELY RESULT IN FAR REACHING CONSEQUENCES. THE GREATLY DISQUIETING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE GAZA AREA WILL BE THE SUBJECT OF A MEETING BY ISRAEL REPRESENTATIVES WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

ASKED WHETHER THE STATEMENT MEANT ISRAEL IS THREATENING RETALIATORY RAIDS, LESHEM REPLIED:

"NO, BUT PAST EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT IF THIS SORT OF THING GOES ON IT CREATES A SITUATION WHEREBY VIOLENCE MUST BREAK OUT."

HE SAID THE SENSITIVE GAZA SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED EARLIER IN THE DAY AT A CABINET MEETING. SINCE ISRAELI FORCES EVACUATED GAZA MARCH 6 AND 7. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN MORE THAN 50 INCIDENTS ON THE BORDER, MOSTLY THEFT OF CROPS, IRRIGATION PIPES AND OTHER PROPERTY OF BORDER SETTLEMENT. SINCE LAST WEDNESDAY THERE HAVE BEEN TWO INCIDENTS OF ISRAELI VEHICLES RUNNING OVER LAND MINES. ONE ISRAELI WAS KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED BY THE EXPLOSIONS.

RK248PED

A135

FOLLOW JERSUALEM (110)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 2 (CAP)-EGYPT TONIGHT ACCUSED ISRAEL OF "REPEATED AGGRESSION" ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DEMARACATION LINE IN "DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

A STATEMENT BY THE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, ABDEL KADER HATEM, WAS ISSUED TO COUNTER ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE CHARGES THAT EGYPT HAD REOPENED"GUERRILLA WARFARE."

HATEM'S STATEMENT DECLARED ISRAEL'S AIM WAS TO HIDE "ACUTE INTERNAL DISPUTES AND PREOCCUPY PUBLIC OPINION WITHIN ISRAEL."

HATEM ACCUSED ISRAEL OF VIOLATING THE DEMARCATION LINE THREE TIMES IN MAY. HE SAID THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED 20 YARDS INSIDE ARAB TERRITORY MAY 10.

HE SAID AN ARMED ISRAELI SOLDIER CROSSED THE LINE MAY 20 AND ANOTHER SOLDIER THE NEXT DAY ENTERED ARAB TERRITORY AND STOLE A SHEEP.

SN1003PED

A51

WITH JERUSALEM

AMMAN, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS "WENT INTO ACTION" AGAINST FOUR ISRAELI PLANES WHICH FLEW OVER JORDAN TERRITORY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLANES WERE AT 900 FEET OVER THE VILLAGES OF ANIN, RUMANAH AND TINIK, NEAR THE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER.

"JORDANIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS WENT INTO ACTION AGAINST THESE PLANES, WHICH WERE COMPELLED TO RETURN TO ISRAEL," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE DATE.

RK311PED

AP82

(220)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 2 (AP)-A LITTLE DANISH FREIGHTER IS SUCCEEDING THE ITALIAN FREIGHTER CATERINA MADRE ON CHARTER RUNS FOR ISRAEL THROUGH THE DISPUTED GULF OF AQABA BETWEEN EAST AFRICA AND EILAT.

THE DANISH VESSEL, THE 744-TON ULLA DANIELSEN, ARRIVED AT EILAT YESTERDAY WITH A CARGO OF BUILDING MATERIALS AFTER A VOYAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. SHE WAS NOT PLACED UNDER ISRAELI CHARTER UNTIL SHE REACHED THAT SOUTHERN PORT.

THE CATERINA MADRE, 965 TONS, WAS THE FIRST VESSEL TO SAIL UP THE GULF OF AQABA AFTER THE SINAI WAR.

SHE IS NOW UNLOADING ERITREAN CARGO AT EILAT. WHEN FINISHED SHE WILL RETURN TO GENOA, HER HOME PORT, VIA THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE CATERINA MADRE SERVED THE ISRAELI PORT OF HAIFA FOR YEARS. IT WAS BY CHANCE SHE MADE THE FIRST RUN TO EILAT AFTER THE SINAI INVASION LAST FALL AND BECAME FOR THE ISRAELIS A SYMBOL OF THE END OF EGYPT'S AQABA BLOCKADE.

SHE HAD BEEN BOOKED TO CARRY A CARGO OF CEMENT FROM HAIFA TO MASSAWA LAST SEPTEMBER, BUT FOUND HERSELF IN THE RED SEA WHEN THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED.

RATHER THAN HAVE HER SAIL AROUND AFRICA AND BACK THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE ISRAELIS DECIDEDTO CHARTER HER FOR THE EILAT-EAST AFRICA RUN.

SHE HAS NOW BEEN PLYING THIS RUN FOR SEVEN MONTHS.

SHE BROUGHT 5,500 TONS OF IMPORTS, MAINLY MEAT PRODUCTS AND OI[illegible]EDS, AND CARRIED OUT 4,500 TONS OF ISRAEL EXPORTS, CHIE[illegible]EMENT AND CARDBOARD CARTONS.

J[illegible]PED

A93
(260)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-RELIABLE REPORTS FROM THE FRONTIER SAID TODAY LEBANON HAS BEGUN A MASS EXPLUSION OF SYRIAN NATIONALS.
THE REPORTS SAID LEBANESE BORDER GUARDS ALSO SUBJECT ALL CARS FROM SYRIA TO STRICT CHECKS AND THAT SYRIA HAD RETALIATED WITH SIMILAR CHECKS.
THE UNUSUAL MEASURES BETWEEN THE MID-EAST NEIGHBORS FOLLOWED LAST WEEK'S PRE-ELECTION RIOTING IN LEBANON.
LEBANON'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS CLASHED WITH THE POLITICAL OPPOSITION FAVORING CLOSER TIES WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT.
THE BORDER REPORTS SAID MORE THAN 80 SYRIANS, MOST OF THEM WORKERS, HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM LEBANON SO FAR.
LEBANON'S PREMIER SAMI SOLH REGARDED THE PRESENCE OF THESE SYRIANS AS "UNDESIRABLE," THE REPORTS SAID.
MEANWHILE, SYRIA DENIED LEBANESE PRESS REPORTS THAT A SYRIAN ARMY OFFICER WAS ARRESTED IN LEBANON IN THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS.
DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED ALAZM TOLD REPORTERS LT. BURHAN BULOS, ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN LEBANON, WAS NOW IN DAMASCUS.
--DASH--
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 2 (AP)-GEN. FUAD CHEHAB, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE LEBANESE ARMY, WORKED TODAY ON A PRE-ELECTION COMPROMISE BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION FORCES.
CHEHAB STEPPED UP IN THE ROLE OF MEDIATOR TO CALM THE SITUATION IN ADVANCE OF BALLOTING OPENING JUNE 9 FOR A NEW LEBANESE PARLIAMENT.
POLITICAL ENEMIES OF PRO-WESTERN PREMIER SAMI SOLH STARTED A RIOT THURSDAY TO FORCE HIS RESIGNATION AND GET A "NEUTRAL" GOVERNMENT TO SUPERVISE THE ELECTIONS. EIGHT WERE KILLED AND 70 WOUNDED.
CHEHAB IS REPORTED WORKING ON A COMPROMISE THAT WOULD INCLUDE APPOINTMENT OF TWO CABINET MINISTERS ACCEPTABLE TO THE OPPOSITION AND A GUARANTEE BY THE ARMY OF SECURITY IN THE ELECTIONS.
ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES ARE GROUPED IN A NATIONAL FRONT. SOME FACTIONS FAVOR A SHIFT OF THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT AWAY FROM THE PRESENT PRO-U.S. POLICIES AND TOWARD FRIENDSHIP WITH LEFT-LEANING SYRIA AND EGYPT.
JF647PED

A75 (250)
BY CHARLES LANE
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 2 (AP)-MINISTERS OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT COUNCIL AND U.S. OBSERVERS WILL MEET HERE TOMORROW TO DEVISE FURTHER MEANS FOR BLOCKING COMMUNIST PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE PACT, SIGNED NOV. 23, 1955, UNITES 130 MILLION INHABITANTS OF THE MOSLEM NATIONS OF TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. THE FIFTH PACT MEMBER IS THE UNITED KINGDOM.
BRITAIN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL THREATENED FOR A TIME TO BREAK UP THE ALLIANCE. BUT WITH WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT THIS STORM FINALLY BLEW OVER.
SINCE THEN THE PACT HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED BY THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE PROMISING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AND EVEN SUPPORT OF U.S. TROOPS TO ANY MIDDLE EASTERN NATION CALLING FOR SUCH HELP TO FIGHT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
JORDAN'S RECENT SUCCESSFUL RESISTANCE TO LEFTIST ELEMENTS ALSO ENCOURAGED AND STRENGTHENED MOSLEM NATIONS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.
THE UNITED STATES IS CURRENTLY A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE'S ECONOMIC AND COUNTER-SUBVERSION COMMITTEES AND IS SCHEDULED TO JOIN THE IMPORTANT MILITARY COMMITTEE. THIS COMMITTEE MAY BE DEVELOPED INTO A JOINT MILITARY STAFF ALONG THE LINES OF THE NATO JOINT COMMAND.
THE COUNCIL MEETING IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLANS--MAINLY IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS, AIR, ROAD AND RAIL TRANSPORT. BRITAIN IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN PUSHING THE ECONOMIC SIDE OF THE PACT.
BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WISH TO KEEP THE ALLIANCE'S GUNS POINTED AT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND NOT LET IT GET SIDETRACKED ON SUCH ISSUES AS THE PAKISTAN-INDIA DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR OR THE ARAB-ISRAELI QUARREL.
HW:RP434PED

A81
(200)
MOSCOW, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS, WHICH RARELY REPORTS TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, GAVE HEAVY WORDAGE AND BIG HEADLINES TODAY TO A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING AN AMERICAN AIRMAN IN GREECE.
THIS WAS THE CASE OF AIRMAN 1.1. C. MARION Q. MUSALLI, 22, 91 ?3,-WOOD, W. VA., WHO DROVE A MILITARY TRUCK THAT KILLED GEN. STEPHANOS SARAPHIS, 66, A LEFTIST LEADER IN THE GREEK PARLIAMENT, AS SARAPHIS WALKED NEAR ATHENS AIRPORT FRIDAY.
"NEW CRIME BY AMERICAN MILITARISTS," SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. IT DECLARED THE WHOLE THING HAPPENED UNDER "VERY SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES."
IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, TOLD ITS READERS IN A 500-WORD ACCOUNT "THIS IS ANOTHER HORRIBLE EXAMPLE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS LORDING IT OVER FOREIGN TERRITORIES."
--DASH--
SARAPHIS COMMANDED THE GREEK COMMUNIST RESISTANCE ARMY ELAS AGAINST THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II. RETIRED FROM MILITARY SERVICE LATER, HE BECAME A PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE LEFTIST EDA PARTY IN PARLIAMENT.
HE WAS HIT BY THE TRUCK WHILE WALKING WITH HIS ENGLISH-BORN WIFE, MARY. SHE WAS INJURED.
MUSALLI WAS REPORTED HEARTBROKEN. ATHENS SOURCES QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE ACCIDENT HAPPENED TO UNEXPECTEDLY HE DID NOT EVEN REALIZE WHAT WAS GOING ON. HE FACES TRIAL IN A GREEK COURT ON A CHARGE OF UNWILLFUL MANSLAUGHTER.
JE511PED

A69 (160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 2 (AP)-AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADER HERE APPEALED TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY FOR U.N. INVESTIGATION OF THE MASSACRE COMMITTED AT MELOUZA IN ALGERIA LAST WEEK.
M'HAMMED (CORRECT) YAZID, MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ALGERIAN FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, MADE THE PLEA IN A PUBLISHED TELEGRAM.
FRENCH AUTHORITIES BLAMED ALGERIAN REBELS FOR THE KILLING OF MORE THAN 300 MALE MOSLEMS IN THE VILLAGE OF MELOUZA SOUTH OF ALGIERS TUESDAY NIGHT. PRESIDENT RENE COTY OF FRANCE, IN A BROADCAST EARLY SATURDAY, CALLED ON THE CIVILIZED WORLD TO REPUDIATE ALL SUPPORTERS OF THE REBELLION.
IN HIS TELEGRAM, YAZID SAID THE FRENCH ACCUSATIONS WERE FALSE. HE ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO PROPOSE TO COTY THAT THE U.N. INVESTIGATE THE BEHAVIOR OF BELLIGERENTS ON BOTH SIDES IN ALGERIA. HE SAID THIS WOULD "PROVOKE THE INDIGNATION OF THE UNIVERSAL CONSCIENCE AGAINST THE METHODS OF THE FRENCH ARMY" THERE.
THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FRONT IN NEW YORK, ABDEL KADER CHANDERLI, COMMENTED:
"FROM ALL WE HAVE FROM OUR OWN PEOPLE WE ARE NOT IN THIS STORY AT ALL."
HE SAID ACCOUNTS OF THE KILLINGS CAME ONLY FROM FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES AND THAT NO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS HAD BEEN PRESENT.
HW409PED

A72 (500)
WITH UNITED NATIONS (A69)
PARIS, JUNE 2 (AP)-ALGERIA'S NATIONALIST REBELS ACCUSED FRANCE TODAY OF MASSACRES IN ALGERIA AND APPEALED TO WORLD LEADERS FOR AID IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE.

THE TUNIS DELEGATION OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) SENT APPEALS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, POPE PIUS XII, SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VORISHILOV, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND MOROCCAN SULTAN MOHAMMED V.

THE TELEGRAMS CLAIMED LAST WEEK'S SLAUGHTER OF THE MALE POPULATION OF THE ISOLATED ALGERIAN VILLAGE OF MELOUZA ACTUALLY WAS PERPETRATED BY FRENCH TROOPS. THIS IS A CHARGE THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN EXPECTING SINCE PRESIDENT RENE COTY MADE HIS FRIDAY MIDNIGHT APPEAL TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE CIVILIZED WORLD TO PROTEST THE SLAUGHTER.

"FACED BY THE DISGUST OF THE WHOLE WORLD, THE ONLY POSSIBLE ATTITUDE," SAID A HIGH FRENCH OFFICIAL TODAY, "IS FOR THE FLN TO DENY RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCUSE THE FRENCH."

FRENCH OFFICIALS IN ALGERIA WERE UNWORRIED BY THE COUNTER-CHARGE.

"THE ARAB GRAPEVINE," SAID ONE, "HAS ALREADY TOLD THE WHOLE MOSLEM POPULATION WHO THE SLAYERS WERE AND WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE."

AN FLN BAND, MEANTIME, WAS ACCUSED BY A RIVAL REBEL GROUP OF PERPETRATING THE MELOUZA MASSACRE.

IN A TRACT REPORTED CIRCULATING IN PARIS, THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT (MNA) ACCUSED "AN ARMED BAND OF FLN PSEUDO-PATRIOTS" OF THE MELOUZA MASSACRE.

THE MNA HAD BEEN REPORTED STRONGLY ENTRENCHED IN THE MELOUZA AREA ASEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

THE MNA TRACT, AS QUOTED BY THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE ARMY OF NATIONAL LIBERATION (ALN), FIGHTING ARM OF THE FLN, WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRE. THE TRACT SAID THE ALN HAD DEFENDED THE POPULATION AGAINST THE KILLER BAND.

THE MNA CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE JUNE 5 TO PROTEST AGAINST THE MASSACRE.

RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE TODAY TELEGRAPHED COTY TELLING HIM ALL POSSIBLE RELIEF MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN FOR THE FAMILIES OF THE MORE THAN 300 VICTIMS. A FRENCH PUBLIC HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE MADE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION.

THE FLN TELEGRAM TO THE POPE CALLED ON THE PONTIFF TO DIRECT "YOUR BENEVOLENT ATTENTION TO THE SPREADING AND AMPLIFICATION OF ASSASSINATIONS OF ALGERIAN CIVILIANS BY SOLDIERS AND POLICE OF FRANCE. AT TEBESSA, 15 ALGERIANS HAD THEIR THROATS SLIT AND 300 HOSTAGES WERE SEIZED WHO WILL SUFFER THE SAME FATE. AT BISKRA THERE WERE 50 PUBLIC EXECUTIONS. AT MELOUZA (WHOSE MASSACRE HAS HORRIFIED FRANCE), 300 DEAD. THE KILLING IS BECOMING GENERAL. THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT REQUESTS YOU TO USE YOUR HIGH MORAL AND SPIRITUAL AUTHORITY TO INTERVENE IN A MANNER CAPABLE OF STOPPING THIS MARTYRDOM OF THE INNOCENTS."

THE TELEGRAMS TO THE OTHER LEADERS WERE SIMILAR.

AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND OF CRISIS IN ALGERIA, AND THE STRUGGLE TO FIND SOME MEANS OF PAYING FOR FIGHTING THE REBELS WITHOUT DESTROYING THE FRANC, MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROADER PIERRE PFLIMLIN CONTINUED HIS EFFORTS TODAY TO FORM A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

HE CONFERRED WITH ECONOMIC EXPERTS TO GET AID ON DRAWING UP A FIRM FINANCIAL PROGRAM WHICH COULD NOT ONLY DO THE TASK REQUIRED OF IT BUT WIN A MAJORITY OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO ITS SUPPORT.

HW430PED

1957

A47 (250)
MOSCOW, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS, WITH ONE VOICE, URGED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA KISS AND MAKE UP AGAIN.

THE OCCASION WAS THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV DECLARATION SIGNED IN BELGRADE IN 1955, WHEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WENT THERE TO PUT AN END TO SEVEN YEARS OF BITTER HOSTILITY INITIATED BY THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN. THE KHRUSHCHEV-TITO RAPPROACHEMENT LASTED ONLY UNTIL OCTOBER 1956, WHEN EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY RESULTED IN A PERIOD OF BICKERING.

EVERY OFFICIAL PAPER IN MOSCOW MARKED THE DAY WITH LENGTHY ARTICLES CALLING FOR CLOSER SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

"THE QUARRELS WHICH HAVE DISRUPTED THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND YUGOSLAVIA FROM TIME TO TIME ONLY SERVE THE INTERESTS OF IMPERIALIST FORCES," SAID PRAVDA. "THE INDESTRUCTIBLE FRIENDSHIP OF SOCIALIST STATES IS THE GREAT FORCE OF OUR EPOCH AND THAT IS WHY IMPERIALIST REACTION FEARS THIS FRIENDSHIP AS IT FEARS FIRE AND IS STRUGGLING TO DISRUPT IT."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID THE MAIN SOVIET-YUGOSLAV DIFFERENCES LIE IN THE IDEOLOGICAL FIELD. THERE IS NO REASON WHY THESE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES SHOULD OBSTRUCT THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS. IT SAID THE TWO NATIONS SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON THEIR AREAS OF AGREEMENT, NOT ON THE ISSUES WHICH DIVIDE THEM.

(THE PRINCIPLE DIFFERENCE IS THAT YUGOSLAVIA ADVOCATES INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM, THAT IS HOME RULE; WHILE THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO RUN ALL COMMUNISM FROM THE KREMLIN.)

"IT IS NECESSARY OF COURSE," SAID PRAVDA, "THAT OUR YUGOSLAV COMRADES SHOULD SHOW EVIDENCE OF THE DESIRE TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP."

WW/RK304PED

A52WX
(350) SECRETS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) REPORTED TODAY THAT A BIG CHUNK OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY LIBRARY SPACE IS TAKEN UP BY OLD SECRET DOCUMENTS THAT HARVARD OFFICIALS DON'T KNOW HOW TO GET RID OF.

MOSS, AS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SEEKING TO STRIP AWAY UNNEEDED GOVERNMENT SECRECY, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ASKING HOW HARVARD COULD GET OUT OF ITS QUANDRY.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID THE UNIVERSITY'S EXPERIENCE SHOWS UP THE "FRUSTRATIONS" OF SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS IN TRYING TO GET AT "THE WEALTH OF INFORMATION PADLOCKED UNDER OBSOLETE SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS."

ACCORDING TO MOSS' LETTER, THE UNIVERSITY'S WIDENER LIBRARY OFFICIALS REPORT THAT 7,000 SQUARE FEET OF BADLY NEEDED SPACE IS PACKED WITH WORLD WAR II SECRET MATERIAL STEMMING FROM PROJECTS HARVARD UNDERTOOK UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

THE MATERIAL, WHOSE STORAGE COST WAS ESTIMATED AT $1,200 A YEAR, INCLUDES A WIDE VARIETY OF ITEMS RANGING FROM PERSONNEL RECORDS TO SCIENTISTS' NOTEBOOKS AND BIG "MOCK-UPS" BUILT OF PLYWOOD. SORTING THEM OUT WOULD COST THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS.

YET NO ONE AT HARVARD HAS SECURITY CLEARANCE TO LOOK AT THE SECRET MATERIAL, MOSS SAID, AND LIBRARY OFFICIALS SAY THEY'VE BEEN TRYING FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS TO GET THE ITEMS DECLASSIFIED AND DISPOSED OF.

"HARVARD THUS FINDS ITSELF IN A SITUATION WHERE IT IS BURDENED WITH THE COST OF STORING AND PROTECTING SECRET MATERIAL WHICH NO ONE AT HARVARD CAN LOOK AT AND WHICH HARVARD CAN'T GET DECLASSIFIED. CAN'T

RETURN TO THE GOVERNMENT, CAN'T GIVE AWAY AND CAN'T BURN." MOSS SA
"AT THE SAME TIME, MATERIAL WHICH WOULD BE OF VALUE TO SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS IS PADLOCKED BEYOND THEIR REACH."
MOSS, WHOSE LETTER WAS DATED MAY 24, CITED HARVARD'S CASE IN EXPRESSING SUBCOMMITTEE SUPPORT FOR THE TASK FACED BY REAR ADM. JOHN M. HOSKINS, NEWLY APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF DECLASSIFICATION POLICY.
AT THE SAME TIME, MOSS VOICED CONCERN THAT HOSKINS "LACKS SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY FOR AN EFFECTIVE ATTACK ON THE MOUNTAIN OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL PILING UP IN GOVERNMENT WAREHOUSES."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS HEARD TESTIMONY THAT SIX BILLION DOCUMENTS ACCUMULATED DURING WORLD WR II STILL CARRY A SECRECY TAG.
GG316PED

A10
TORQUAY, ENGLAND, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE IDEA OF PUSH-BUTTON WARFARE IS JUST A FANTASY, MARSHAL LORD TEDDER OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SAID TODAY. HE TOLD THE CONVENTION OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCES ASSN. HERE:
"THERE ARE GOING TO BE AIRPLANES, AND MILITARY AIRPLANES TO, AS FAR AHEAD AS WE CAN SEE. THE IDEA THAT WE ARE ALL GOING TO SIT IN DUGOUTS AND PRESS BUTTONS IS JUST A FANTASY."
WW1219PED

A6
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN FARMER AND HIS DAUGHTER HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF MURDERING ANOTHER FARMER DURING LAST OCTOBER'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY.
THE BROADCAST SAID A MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN SZEKSZARD CONDEMNED SANDOR BODO AND HIS DAUGHTER. BODO HAS BEEN EXECUTED, WHILE HIS DAUGHTER HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO APPEAL FOR COMMUTATION OF HER SENTENCE.
THIS BROUGHT TO AT LEAST 86 THE PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED DEATH SENTENCES BY COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN COURTS SINCE THE REVOLT. ANNOUNCED EXECUTIONS NOW TOTAL 41.
WW1213PED

A65
WILHELMSHAVEN, GERMANY, JUNE 2 (AP)-TWO FORMER GRAND ADMIRALS OF THE NAZI NAVY, KARL DOENITZ AND ERICH RAEDER, TURNED UP TODAY FOR THE DEDICATION OF A NAVY MEMORIAL IN THIS NORTH SEA PORT.
AS THE TWO MEN, BOTH OF WHOM SERVED WAR CRIMES PRISON TERMS, ENTERED CHRIST CHURCH FOR THE DEDICATION SERVICE, THE LARGE CROWD SILENTLY ROSE.
THE BRONZE MEMORIAL, DEPICTING AN OCEAN WAVE IN WHICH AN ANCHOR IS SINKING, WAS DEDICATED TO MEN OF ALL NATIONS KILLED AT SEA IN BOTH WORLD WARS.
HW354PED

A64
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT ON HIS ASIAN GOOD WILL TOUR. HE WILL SPEND TWO DAYS HERE BEFORE RETURNING HOME TO PREPARE FOR HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, BEGINNING JUNE 16. THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HAD VISITED BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND THAILAND BEFORE COMING HERE.
HW352PED

A8
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE MIDNIGHT TO 5 A.M. CURFEW IMPOSED AFTER THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS OF MAY 24 HAS BEEN LIFTED THROUGHOUT FORMOSA. MARTIAL LAW, HOWEVER, REMAINS IN FORCE IN TAIPEI AND OTHER CITIES.
AMERICANS HERE WERE OUT IN DROVES TODAY, IN SHARP CONTRAST TO LAST SUNDAY WHEN MOST REMAINED INDOORS. THEY CROWDED THE U.S. POST EXCHANGE, BUT STILL AVOIDED PUBLIC BARS, RESTAURANTS AND THEATERS. FEWER NATIONALIST TROOPS WERE IN EVIDENCE THAN FOR A WEEK.
THE U.S. NAVY TRANSPORT BROUGHT 157 U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS TO TAIPEI YESTERDAY AND SAILED A LITTLE LATER WITH 247.
WW1216PED

End June 2, 1957

1957

Begin June 3. 1957

30.24- 13313

A44
AMS BUDGET
UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV (1,120)

1957

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S AMERICAN AUDIENCE APPEARED AGREED TODAY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS WAS MORE ENTERTAINING THAN INFORMATIVE.
REACTION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION APPEARANCE SHOWED A GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT WHILE THE RED LEADER FAILED TO ADVANCE WORLD KNOWLEDGE OF SOVIET POLICIES, HE WAS A RELAXED AND CONFIDENT PERFORMER WHO MIGHT EVEN GIVE HOME-GROWN CROONERS A RUN FOR THEIR RATINGS.
THERE WAS SOME THOUGHT THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S APPARENT SUCCESS ON U.S. SCREENS MAY TURN OUT TO BE A PROPAGANDA BOOMERANG. HIS REMARKS ON THE FILMED CBS "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM SUNDAY PRODUCED A WESTERN CHALLENGE TO MOSCOW TO MAKE SIMILAR FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO A WESTERN LEADER, WITH EQUAL FREEDOM FOR RED AUDIENCES TO LISTEN.
KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENT THAT HIS LISTENERS' GRANDCHILDREN WOULD "LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM"--MEANING A SOVIET-LIKE SYSTEM--BROUGHT SCOFFING RESPONSE FROM PRESENT AND FUTURE GRANDFATHERS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CHALLENGED MOSCOW TO PRESENT ACCEPTABLE PROPOSALS ON WORLD PROBLEMS. LUTHER REID, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ANY PROPOSALS BACKING UP KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION (1) REMARKS WOULD GET "A READY RECEPTION."
IN CONGRESS, LEGISLATORS RETORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS TALKING THROUGH HIS HAT ABOUT AMERICA'S GRANDCHILDREN.
"PERHAPS," SAID SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, "IT WOULD BE MORE ACCURATE TO PREDICT THAT THE GRANDCHILDREN, MAYBE THE CHILDREN, OF THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE KREMLIN MAY BE LIVING UNDER A FREE FORM OF GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTION COMES ABOUT."
SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, COMMENTED: "I THINK THAT IN TIME THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL SEE THE LIGHT AND COME OVER MORE AND MORE TO OUR SIDE."

OTHER CONGRESS MEMBERS CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO GIVE SOME (2) AMERICAN A SIMILAR CHANCE FOR DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED COOL TO THE SUGGESTION THAT (3) EQUAL TELEVISION TIME IN RUSSIA BE SOUGHT TO MATCH THE KHRUSHCHEV BROADCAST. BUT THE IDEA WAS STILL IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE AND NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED.
TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE, REPS. BOLTON (R-OHIO) AND WALTER (D-PA) HAVE SUGGESTED THAT EQUAL TIME SHOULD BE DEMANDED.

A CBS SPOKESMAN, ESTIMATING THAT ABOUT 10 MILLION AMERICANS SAW KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERVIEW, CALLED IT "THE GREATEST NEWSBREAK OF ANY REGULARLY SCHEDULED TV-RADIO PROGRAM." HE SAID COMMENT WAS "OVERWHELMINGLY FAVORABLE."
A REPORT FROM TRENDEX, WHICH GAUGES THE SIZE OF TV AUDIENCES, WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE, HOWEVER. (4)
EDITORIAL REACTION THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES AGREED THAT THE FACT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON U.S. SCREENS HAD HISTORIC OVERTONES, REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE SOVIET LEADER SAID. BUT THE EDITORIALS EXPRESSED DOUBT WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV ADDED ANYTHING NEW TO WORLD DEBATE.

1957

SOME TYPICAL COMMENT:
WASHINGTON EVENING STAR: "KHRUSHCHEV...EMERGED YESTERDAY BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A RATHER ENGAGING TELEVISION PERSONALITY, MORE OR LESS AS RELAXED AS PERRY COMO...THERE WAS NOTHING PERCEPTIBLY NOVEL, HOWEVER, ABOUT MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S ANSWERS TO THE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM. ON THE WHOLE THEY AMOUNTED TO LITTLE MORE THAN A REPETITION OF WHAT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAVE SAID MANY TIMES BEFORE."
WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD: "NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY HAD NO INTENTION OF UTTERING A THREAT YESTERDAY WHEN HE TOLD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE...THAT THEIR GRANDCHILDREN WILL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM....RATHER HE SEEMED TO BE EXPRESSING A DEEP-SEATED CONVICTION THAT COMMUNISM IS AN IMMORTAL IDEA THAT MANKIND WILL INCREASINGLY EMBRACE... THE FIRST FATAL CONTRADICTION IN MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S PERFORMANCE LIES IN HIS UNWILLINGNESS TO TRUST THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA OR THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO MAKE THEIR OWN DECISIONS."

1957

1957

ABILENE (KAN) REFLECTOR-CHRONICLE (ABILENE IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OLD HOME TOWN): "THE KHRUSHCHEV TELEVISION PERFORMANCE MIGHT BE CALLED ENTERTAINING BECAUSE IT WAS NEW, BUT IT WAS DISGUSTINGLY WEAK FROM THE STANDPOINT OF RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA. IN THIS FIELD HE IS AN EXPERT AND DID A GOOD JOB OF PLAYING THE ROLE OF A GOOD BOY TRYING TO GET ALONG WITH THE OTHER KIDS, BUT ALL THE TIME PREPARED TO KNOCK THEIR TEETH OUT. THERE WAS NOTHING NEW AND LITTLE CONSTRUCTIVE IN HIS REMARKS, YET HE TOOK FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO SOFTEN UP A GULLIBLE AMERICAN PUBLIC. HIS STOCK ANSWERS ON QUESTIONS OF PEACE WERE ONCONVINCING. OBVIOUSLY RUSSIA WOULD LIKE TO GET THE UNITED STATES OUT OF GERMANY UNDER WHAT HE CALLS MUTUAL CONDITIONS--BUT THE RUSSIANS' CONDITIONS ARE ALWAYS ONE-SIDED."
NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE: "NOTHING NEW WAS ELICITED FROM MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT WAS NOT ALREADY ON THE RECORD SO FAR AS SOVIET POLICY AND POINT OF VIEW WERE CONCERNED...IF THERE ARE TO BE "MEASURED STEPS" TOWARD DISARMAMENT, TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF ANY OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE WEST TO KNOW--AND FROM MR. KHRUSHCHEV THEY COULD HEAR IT FIRST HAND--THE FUNDAMENTAL ASSUMPTIONS WHICH THE EAST PUTS FORWARD AS JUSTIFICATION FOR ITS POLICY."
NEW YORK TIMES: "MR. KHRUSHEV'S APPEARANCE ON TELEVISION AND RADIO WAS A HISTORIC AND SALUTARY EVENT. IN A SENSE, THE FACT OF HIS APPEARANCE WAS ALMOST MORE IMPORTANT THAN WHAT HE HAD TO SAY, AND THAT FACT BELIED MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN WORDS ABOUT OUR ALLEGED 'IRON CURTAIN.' MILLIONS OF OUR PEOPLE HAD A CHANCE TO SEE MR. KHRUSHCHEV IN ACTION AND FORM A JUDGMENT OF HIM AND HIS WORDS...WE MAY ALL HOPE THE TIME IS NEAR WHEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE CAN HEAR AND SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS FREELY AS WE SAW AND HEARD MR. KHRUSHCHEV."
NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN: "MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S LOW POINT CAME WHEN HE INSISTED THAT COMMUNIST SYSTEMS WERE MAINTAINED IN EASTERN EUROPE BY THE WILL AND DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE, NOT BY SOVIET ARMS... THE HEROIC HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ANSWERED THAT CANARD MONTHS AGO. WHO DOES KHRUSHCHEV THINK HE'S FOOLING?"
NEW YORK POST: "MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISED INTERVIEW....ECHOED MANY LINES OF OLD AND BROKEN COMMUNIST RECORDS. YET AMID THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST GIBBERISH THERE WERE SOME SHREWD PROPAGANDA STROKES."

ATLANTA, GA., JOURNAL: "KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST LEARN TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN TRUTH AND RED PROPAGANDA. IT WAS WELL THAT THEY COULD SEE THE RUSSIAN LEADER AND GET HIS REACTIONS TO THE BIG QUESTIONS OF THE DAY. THE INTE VIEW SHOULD STRENGTHEN THE PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFENSE OF THIS NATION."

TO EUROPEANS, THE INTERVIEW SEEMED TO HAVE THE LOOK OF AN EXCLUSIVELY SOVIET-AMERICAN AFFAIR. EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS CARRIED STORIES OF THE EVENT, BUT LITTLE EDITORIAL COMMENT.

IN FRANCE, PARIS-PRESSE SAID KHRUSHCHEV TURNED ON CHARM FOR AMERICAN VIEWERS AND DRANK WATER INSTEAD OF VODKA, WHICH MAY HAVE PREVENTED LANGUAGE SUCH AS MADE HEADLINES IN THE PAST. FRANCE-SOIR, LARGEST FRENCH NEWSPAPER, SAID THE INTERVIEW WAS A HISTORIC AND SUCCESS FUL TV ENTERPRISE.

IN ROME, GIORNALE D'ITALIA SAID "IT IS VERY PROBABLE KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES MOST OF WHAT HE SAID: THAT IS WHY HIS INTERVIEW COULD BE CONSIDERED A SIGN OF A CHANGE IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS." BUT THE NEWSPAPER MOMENTO SERA SNORTED: "IT'S JUST PLAIN PROPAGANDA, WITHOUT ANY SIGNIFICANCE WHATSOEVER."

WEST GERMANS WITHHELD COMMENT, INDICATING A DESIRE TO STAY OUT OF THE SOVIET-AMERICAN DEBATE IN DISARMAMENT.

BUT IN BRITAIN, A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL COMMENTED ON KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFER FOR MUTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM CONTINENTAL EUROPE. THE OFFICIAL SAID: "THERE IS DISTINCTION TO BE DRAWN BETWEEN THE PRESENCE OF FORCES ON FOREIGN SOIL AT THE REQUEST OF ELECTED GOVERNMENTS AND, FOR EXAMPLE, THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY. I DON'T KNOW OF ANY COUNTRY WHERE SOVIET FORCES ARE IN OCCUPATION AS THE RESULT OF A REQUEST FROM AN ELECTED GOVERNMENT."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS APPEARED AGREED KHRUSHCHEV WAS A TV HIT. BRITAIN'S COMMERCIAL INDEPENDENT TELEVISION NETWORK ANNOUNCED IT HAS ACQUIRED THE FILM AND WILL SHOW IT TO BRITISH VIEWERS TONIGHT (TUES RUSSIANS ALSO GOT A CHANCE TO SEE THE INTERVIEW. A SPECIAL FILM MADE BY THE RUSSIANS DURING THE INTERVIEW WAS BROADCAST LAST (MON) NIGHT.

ML451PEDA48WX (S

"....I CAN PROPHESY THAT YOUR GRANDCHILDREN IN AMERICA WILL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SAID HIS COUNTRY DOES NOT WANT TIMPOSE ITS TYPE OF SOCIALISM ON ANYBODY.

ASKED FOR COMMENT, HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN PRESS REALIZE THAT A GREAT DEAL OF THE REMARKS REPRESENTED A REPEAT OF RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA. THAT DOES NOT NEED ANY COMMENT.

"THE ONLY THING I WOULD COMMENT ON WAS THE REMARK MADE ABOUT AMERICAN GRANDCHILDREN LIVING UNDER A SOCIALIST SYSTEM.

"WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE--AND NOT JUST THEIR GRANDCHILDREN--WILL SOME DAY SOON BE UNDER A FREE SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

RZ/CR752PED

A16 (750)

PMS BUDGET

1957

KHRUSHCHEV

1957

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

NEW YORK, JUNE 3 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, TOP MAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST HIEIRARCHY, ENTERED MILLIONS OF AMERICAN LIVING ROOMS YESTERDAY THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF TELEVISION. HE EXUDED CONFIDENCE IN ULTIMATE WORLD VICTORY OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND PREDICTED EVEN THE GRANDCHILDREN OF HIS AMERICAN VIEWERS WOULD LIVE UNDER SUCH A SYSTEM.

BUT, SAID THE REIGNING WORLD COMMUNIST BOSS, THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO GO TO WAR TO IMPOSE ITS WAY. INSTEAD, SAID KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS WORLD TV DEBUT, THE U.S.S.R. WANTS TO COMPETE WITH THE UNITED STATES ECONOMICALLY AND IDEOLOGICALLY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE, HISTORY MAKING IN ITSELF, ADDED LITTLE TO THE WORLD'S KNOWLEDGE OF SOVIET AIMS. MOST OF WHAT HE SAID IN AN HOUR-LONG FILMED INTERVIEW FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM HAD BEEN SAID BEFORE, EITHER BY THE PARTY BOSS HIMSELF OR OTHER SOVIET LEADERS.

A54

KHRUSHCHEV-TV

1957

1957

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT GAVE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S AMERICAN TV INTERVIEW TOP PLAY IN BOTH HOME AND FOREIGN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

A FILM OF THE CBS INTERVIEW WAS CARRIED OVER THE SOVIET TV NETWORK FOR RUSSIAN VIEWERS.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A COMPLETE ACCOUNT OF THE INTERVIEW ON THE SOUND HOME SERVICE.

SHORT SUMMARIES OF THE INTERVIEW WERE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW ON ALL FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS.

ML522PED

IN WASHINGTON, SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW NO REASON TO OBJECT TO KHRUSHCHEV'S TV APPEARANCE.

"WE HAVE NOTHING TO BE AFRAID OF," MANSFIELD SAID. "WE'D HOPE THAT AMERICANS OF ~~NUCLEAR~~ STATURE WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE RADIO OR TV BROADCASTS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD HAVE THE SAME FREEDOM TO LISTEN."

MANSFIELD, HOWEVER, SAID KHRUSHCHEV STATED "THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF WHAT IS TRUE" IN PREDICTING THAT THE GRANDCHILDREN OF PRESENT DAY AMERICANS WILL BE LIVING UNDER SOCIALISM.

"I THINK THAT IN TIME THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL SEE THE LIGHT AND COME OVER MORE AND MORE TO OUR SIDE," MANSFIELD SAID.

A87WX

1957

(180) EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING MAY BE INSERTED IN A44 UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV IF DESIRED)

WHITE HOUSE-KHRUSHCHEV

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE TONIGHT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE--"AND NOT JUST THEIR GRANDCHILDREN"--WILL LIVE SOME DAY SOON "UNDER A FREE SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

THIS COMMENT WAS MADE BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY ON YESTERDAY'S TELEVISION REMARKS BY COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

ON THE FILMED TELEVISION PROGRAM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN PART TO HIS AMERICAN AUDIENCE:

KHRUSHCHEV CHATTED AMIABLY, GRINING AT HIS OWN HUMOROUS SALLIES. THE SOVIET INTERPRETER, TRANSLATING KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS AS HE SPOKE, TALKED IN A MONOTONE. BUT ALTHOUGH HIS OWN VOICE WAS INAUDIBLE, KHRUSHCHEV'S GESTURES AND FACIAL EXPRESSION EMPHASIZED HIS POINTS AS HE GREW SERIOUS.

THE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM WERE UNREHEARSED, BUT THE SOVIET PARTY CHIEF HAD BEEN TOLD BEFOREHAND OF THE GENERAL SUBJECTS TO BE COVERED. HE WAS SMOOTH IN HIS EVASIONS WHEN UNEXPECTED QUESTIONS CAME UP. HE ALWAYS GAVE SOME KIND OF AN ANSWER.

KHRUSHCHEV REFUSED TO WEAR THEATRICAL MAKEUP, AND LOOKED A LITTLE PALE BEFORE THE CAMERAS. THE INTERVIEW WAS ALSO CARRIED BY CBS

RADIO.

THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS REPEATED RUSSIAN PROPOSALS REGARDING DISARMAMENT, TROOP WITHDRAWALS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS. AT ONE POINT HE INDICATED THE SOVIET UNION HAS GONE JUST ABOUT AS FAR AS IT INTENDS TO GO I THE MATTER OF CONCESSIONS IN THE CURRENT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. KHRUSHCHEV NOW IS WAITING FOR COUNTER-PROPOSALS, HE SAID.

"OUR MOST RADICAL STEPS HAVE BEEN PROMPOSED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE HAVE MADE PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT. WE SUGGEST THAT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE BE DISCARDED. WE SUGGEST THAT THE UNITED STATES LOWER THE IRON CURTAIN AND START A WIDESPREAD CULTURAL EXCHANGE. I FIND IT DIFFICULT TO ADD ANYTHING ELSE TO THAT NOW. IF THE UNITED STATES WERE TO RECIPROCATE IN KIND. WE WOULD HAVE GREAT PROGRESS."

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO NEVER BEFORE GAVE A TELEVISION INTERVIEW INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R., TOLD HIS AMERICAN AUDIENCE THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO COMPETE WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD PREVAIL, HE SAID, BECAUSE IT IS "A YOUNGER SYSTEM, THE MOST HEALTHY SYSTEM."

"IF YOU ARE ACQUAINTED WITH HISTORY," HE SAID, "AND KNOW HOW ONE SOCIAL SYSTEM WAS CHANGED AND ANOTHER SYSTEM TOOK ITS PLACE, YOU WILL KNOW THAT THE OLD CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN REPLACED BY THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM, AND I CAN PROPHESY THAT YOUR GRANDCHILDREN IN AMERICA WILL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM."

KHRUSCHEV REFUSED TO WEAR HEADPONES FOR A SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION SYSTEM, AND HAD THE QUESTIONS WHISPERED IN HIS EAR BY AN INTERPRET BUT HE RESPONDED READILY AND AT LENGTH TO ALL OF THEM. THE PROGRAM WAS FILMED LAST TUESDAY IN THE KREMLIN.

THE SOVIET LEADER REAFFIRMED A RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE, MADE CLEAR IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, OF THE IDEA OF "SOME SMALL STEP" TOWARD A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, INSTEAD OF INSISTING AS PREVIOUSLY ON A COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT.

HE OFFERED AGAIN TO TRADE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS IN RETURN FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY BASES. HE INSISTED THERE WAU NO CHANCE COMMUNISM WOULD BE OVERTHROWN IN THE SATELLITES IN THE ABSENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS, AND EVEN THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR IN HUNGARY, INSTALLED BY SOVIET GUNS AFTER THE REVOLUTION LAST FALL, WOULD SURVIVE.

"LET'S HAVE A TEST," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "WHY DON'T YOU WITHDRAW YOUR TROOPS FROM GERMANY AND FRANCE AND WE WILL WITHDRAW OURS FROM (EAST) GERMANY, POLAND AND HUNGARY, AND YOU WILL SEE THAT THE KADAR REGIME, WHICH IS THE PEOPLE'S REGIME IN HUNGARY, WILL FLOURISH FOR AGES TO COME." 1957

KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN 1958 IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MILK AND BUTTER, AND IN 1960 OR 1961 IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT. HE SAID HE JUST LAUGHS AT SOVIET AND FOREIGN ECONOMISTS WHO INSIST THIS CANNOT BE DONE BEFORE 1975. HE HAS MADE SIMILAR PREDICTIONS IN PREVIOUS SPEECHES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEA OF HOW PEACE CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT IS THIS: FIRST MUST COME NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R., THEN A REMOVAL OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS. THEREAFTER WOULD COME EXCHANGES OF BUSINESS AND CULTURAL DELEGATIONS. HE CONCEDED THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOW NO SUPPORT OF MARXISM-LENINSIM, BUT ADDED:

"THEY ARE FOLLOWING THE BOURGEOIS POLITICAL LEADERS, BUT IS THAT A REASON FOR WAR? IS THAT A REASON FOR ENMITY BETWEEN US AND THE UNITED STATES, NO. LET US LIVE IN PEACE. LET US DEVELOP OUR ECONOMY. LET US COMPETE. LET US TRADE WITH EACH OTHER. LET US EXCHANGE EXPERIENCE IN AGRICULTURE, IN INDUSTRY, IN THE FIELD OF CULTURE, AND AS FAR AS THE QUESTION OF WHICH SYSTEM WILL COME OUT ON TOP, LET HISTORY, LET OUR PEOPLES DECIDE THAT."

KHRUSHCHEV, WEARING HIS TWO "HERO OF SOCIALIST LABOR" MEDALS, APPEARED BEFORE A PANEL CONSISTING OF MODERATOR STUART NOVINS, B. J. CUTLER, MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, AND DANIEL SCHORR, CBS MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SPOKE AT AN AGRICULTURAL FAIR IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY. HE CONCEDED THAT HIS PLAN TO DECENTRALIZE THE MANAGEMENT OF SOVIET INDUSTRY WOULD HAVE STRATEGIC VALUE IN THE EVENT OF WAR, BUT INSISTED THAT WAS NOT ITS BASIC AIM. KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"THEY ARE SAYING ABROAD THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD MILITARY STRATEGIC AIMS IN MIND WHEN THEY UNDERTOOK THE REORGANIZATION OF MANAGEMENT. . . . THIS IS ALSO AN IMPORTANT AND USEFUL FACTOR. BUT WE HAVE NOT UNDERTAKEN OUR RECONSTRUCTION WITH THIS AIM BUT TO RAISE OUR ECONOMY TO NEW HEIGHTS AND TO SPEED OUR MARCH TO OUR CHERISHED GOAL. COMMUNISM."

KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERPRETER DURING THE TELEVISION INTERVIEW WAS OLEG A.TROYANOVSKY, THE SON OF THE FIRST SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, ALEXANDER T.TROYANOVSKY. OLEG TROYANOVSKY BEGAN STUDYING ENGLISH IN TOKYO AT THE AGE OF 9, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1934 WHEN HE WAS 14, AND ATTENDED SWARTHMORE COLLEGE IN PENNSYLVANIA. HE FREQUENTLY ACTS AS INTERPRETER AT TOP LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETINGS.

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1957

KHRUSHCHEV REACTION

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TODAY CHALLENGED RUSSIA TO COME UP WITH "ACCEPTABLE" PROPOSALS ON WORLD PROBLEMS AND THEREBY GIVE SUBSTANCE TO THE GENERALITIES OF COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISED REMARKS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE YESTERDAY.

AT THE SAME TIME CONGRESS MEMBERS SUGGESTED TO THE SOVIETS THAT THEY OUGHT TO GIVE AMERICAN OFFICIALS THE SAME SORT OF CHANCE FOR DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

AND THE LAWMAKERS TOOK THE VIEW THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD THINGS EXACTLY BACKWARD IN HIS PREDICTION THAT AMERICANS SOME DAY WILL BE LIVING UNDER A SYSTEM LIKE THE SOVIETS'.

THE CALL FOR THE KREMLIN TO PRODUCE SOMETHING CONCRETE WAS VOICED BY LUTHER REID, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SUCH A PROPOSAL WILL GET "A READY RECEPTION" HERE.

THE PRESS OFFICER RELEASED FORMAL COMMENT, AND ANSWERED SOME QUESTIONS, ABOUT THE UNPRECEDENTED HOUR-LONG TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH THE SOVIET PARTY CHIEF (CBS FACE THE NATION) BY THREE AMERICAN REPORTERS. IT WAS FILMED IN MOSCOW LAST TUESDAY AND SHOWN TO AN ESTIMATED 10 MILLION AMERICAN VIEWERS YESTERDAY.

"MR.KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS NOW PREPARED TO MOVE TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF SOME OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS FACING THE WORLD," THE PREPARED STATEMENT SAID.

"TO THE EXTENT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATES THAT IT SEEKS TO REACH ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENTS, IT WILL FIND A READY RECEPTION FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE.

"IT IS DIFFICULT, HOWEVER, ON THE BASIS OF SUCH AN INTERVIEW, TO KNOW WHETHER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS ACTUALLY PREPARED TO RE-EXAMINE ITS POLICIES OR TO CONCLUDE THAT IT (THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT) IS NOW PREPARED TO ENTER INTO FRUITFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FREE WORLD. (2)

"TIME ALONE WILL TELL."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK THAT RUSSIA IS "QUITE PREPARED" TO SEEK A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES INSTEAD OF HOLDING OUT FOR A SWEEPING STATEMENT.

THE OFFICIAL ALSO REFUSED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIM THAT THE PUPPET REGIME OF JONAS KADAR WOULD CONTINUE TO FLOURISH EVEN IF SOVIET TROOPS AND TANKS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM HUNGARY.;

THE DEPARTMENT REJECTED KHRUSHCHEV'S CONTENTION THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ERECTED "AN IRON CURTAIN" WHICH PREVENTS MORE EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THIS CHARGE WAS "DISPROVED" BY THE FACT THAT RUSSIA REJECTED A WESTERN BIG-THREE PROPOSAL NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.

REID IN EFFECT ALSO TURNED DOWN KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF EUROPE IN RETURN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM SOVIET EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

HE NOTED U.S.FORCES WOULD HAVE TO WITHDRAW "ACROSS THE OCEAN" WHEREAS SOVIET FORCES WOULD MAKE "A VERY LIMITED WITHDRAWAL."

1957

SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOOK ISSUE ON THE SENATE FLOOR WITH THE KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTION THAT "I PROPHESY THAT YOUR GRANDCHILDREN IN AMERICA WILL LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM."

"PERHAPS IT WOULD BE MORE ACCURATE TO PREDICT THAT THE GRANDCHILDREN, MAYBE THE CHILDREN OF THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE KREMLIN MAY BE LIVING UNDER AFREE FORM OF GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTION COMES ABOUT," THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID.

A SIMILAR VIEW WAS STATED BY SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK WAS "THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF WHAT IS TRUE."

"WE'D HOPE THAT AMERICANS OF SIMILAR STATURE WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE RADIO OR TV BROADCASTS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD HAVE THE SAME FREEDOM TO LISTEN," MANSFIELD SAID.

REP. BOLTON (R-OHIO) TOLD THE HOUSE SHE WONDERS IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD ALLOW ANY AMERICANS TO USE SOVIET AIRWAVES FOR SIMILAR PURPOSES.

MRS. BOLTON AGREED WITH A SUGGESTION BY REP. WALTER (D-PA) THAT THE UNITED STATES REQUEST EQUAL TIME ON SOVIET AIRWAVES.

LT/GG230PED

A91WX
(380) NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT

1957

WASHINGTON,JUNE 3 (AP)-AN EXPERT RADIOLOGIST ADVISED CONGRESS TODAY AGAINST RUSHING INTO ANY DECISION ON HALTING ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS. HE SAID THE FULL EFFECT OF RADIATION ON MAN AREN'T WELL ENOUGH KNOWN YET.

DR.H.L.FRIEDELL OF THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE OF WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY SAID THAT IN 5 OR 10 YEARS IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO GET A "BETTER UNDERSTANDING" OF THE IMPACT OF RADIATION ON MANKIND.

REP.HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) COUNTERED THAT "BY THAT TIME WE MIGHT BE DEALING WITH SOMETHING" THAT CAN'T BE ERADICATED FROM THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE COMMENTS WERE MADE AT A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING ON THE WHOLE PICTURE OF THE POSSIBLE HAZARDS FROM RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES THAT FALL TO EARTH AFTER THE EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HOLIFIELD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

MEANWHILE, HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) EXPRESSED HOPE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "SOMETHING CAN BE DONE TO STOP DROPPING THESE HYDROGEN BOMBS." HE SAID SCIENTISTS DISAGREE ON THE DANGER OF THE FALLOUT FROM TEST BOMBS, BUT "IT'S A VERY DANGEROUS THING."

DR.WILLARD F.LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID IN A RADIO PROGRAM THAT GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS HAVE DISCUSSED METHODS OF FIRING ATOMIC WEAPONS "SO THAT THE FALLOUT WOULD BE REDUCED."

"I'M AFRAID I SHOULDN'T GIVE YOU ANY MORE SPECIFIC ANSWER THAN THAT, SAID LIBBY, THE ONLY SCIENTIST ON THE COMMISSION, IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR MUTUAL'S REPORTERS' ROUNDUP.

LIBBY SAID AT ANOTHER POINT THAT "WORLDWIDE FALLOUT" COULD BE ELIMINATED IF WEAPONS WERE EXPLODED "DEEP UNDERGROUND."

HE SAID THIS "MIGHT NOT BE" MORE EXPENSIVE THAN PRESENT TESTING METHODS. BUT HE GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER SERIOUS OR IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO UNDERGROUND TESTS.

IN THE CONGRESSIONAL FALLOUT HEARING, DR.EUGENE P.CRONKITE SAID NUCLEAR WAR WOULD HAVE "UNTHINKABLE" RESULTS ON ALL LIVING THINGS. HE SAID MULTIPLE H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS IN SUCH A WAR "WOULD PRODUCE RADIATION HAZARDS FOR ALL LIVING THINGS AND FOR GENERATIONS TO COME."

CRONKITE, HOWEVER, CAUTIONED AGAINST "UNDUE PREOCCUPATION WITH WORLDWIDE FALLOUT" DANGERS RESULTING FROM WEAPONS TESTS. HE SAID SCIENTISTS MUST KEEP CLOSE WATCH ON THESE TESTS AND OTHER SOURCES OF RADIATION AND AT THE SAME TIME KEEP AN EYE ON SUCH THINGS AS NON-RADIOACTIVE POLLUTION FROM INDUSTRIES.

CRONKITE IS THE DOCTOR WHO DIRECTED TREATMENT OF MARSHALL ISLAND RESIDENTS WHO WERE ACCIDENTALLY SHOWERED WITH H-BOMB FALLOUT FROM A U.S.H-BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC IN 1954.

1957

IN A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION, A HALF DOZEN SCIENTISTS DISAGREED ON WHETHER EXPOSURE TO RADIATION AT SOME LOW LEVEL THEY CALL A "THRESHOLD" OFFERS NO THREAT TO HUMANS CAPABLE OF PRODUCING SUCH THINGS AS LEUKEMIA AND CANCER OF THE BONES.

NOBODY CHALLENGED THE IDEA THAT THERE WOULD BE SUCH RESULTS FROM HIGH ENOUGH DOSES OR THAT ANY RADIATION AT ALL MAY HAVE SOME GENETIC EFFECT THAT IS CARRIED ON TO FUTURE GENERATIONS.

DR. EDWARD LEWIS OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SET OFF THE CONFLICT OF VIEWS OVER WHETHER A THRESHOLD EXISTS.

"IF YOU ASSUME THERE IS NO THRESHHOLD," HE SAID, "YOU CAN COME UP WITH FIGURES THAT CAN BE TWISTED TO ALARM THE PUBLIC UNNECESSARILY."

ACTUALLY, LEWIS UPHELD THE THEORY THAT THERE IS NO DEFINITE SAFETY POINT IN RADIATION, AND HE APPEARED TO BE CAUTIONING AGAINST DISTORTING THE VIEW IN A WAY TO STIR UP PEOPLE.

DR. E. B. POLLARD OF YALE UNIVERSITY SAID THAT "THE CONSERVATIVE THING TO DO IS TO ASSUME THERE IS NO THRESHHOLD", REDUCE THE MAXIMUM TOLERANCE FIGURE AND ADOPT A POLICY OF "REGARDING ALL RADIATION WITH SUSPICION."

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1957 1957 1957

A79KX
V NIGHT LEAD TESTS (400)
PASADENA, CALIF., JUNE 3 (AP)-A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING CHEMIST SAID TODAY 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAVE SIGNED AN APPEAL URGING IMMEDIATE DISCONTINUANCE OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

DR. LINUS PAULING SAID THE GROUP OBJECTS TO THE TESTS ON MEDICAL AND GENETIC GROUNDS AND ALSO FEELS AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO STOP THE TESTS "COULD SERVE AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A MORE GENERAL DISARMAMENT."

PAULING, HEAD OF THE DIVISION OF CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL ENGINEERING AT CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, DESCRIBED THE STATEMENT HE PREPARED AS "AN APPEAL BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TO THE GOVERNMENTS AND TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT ALL SIGNERS OF THE APPEAL DID SO AS INDIVIDUAL SCIENTISTS AND NOT AS REPRESENTATIVES OF ANY SCHOOL OR ORGANIZATION.

"ABOUT HALF OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO SIGNED THE APPEAL ARE BIOLOGISTS, AND MANY OF THE OTHERS ARE BIOCHEMISTS, CHEMISTS OR MEDICAL SCIENTISTS," PAULING REPORTED.

"EACH NUCLEAR BOMB TEST SPREADS AN ADDED BURDEN OF RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS OVER EVERY PART OF THE WORLD," THE APPEAL SAID.

"EACH ADDED AMOUNT OF RADIATION CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE HEALTH OF HUMAN BEINGS ALL OVER THE WORLD AND CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE POOL OF HUMAN GERM PLASM SUCH AS TO LEAD TO AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF SERIOUSLY DEFECTIVE CHILDREN THAT WILL BE BORN IN FUTURE GENERATIONS."

IN WASHINGTON, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE APPEAL. BUT SEN. ANDERSON (D-N.M.), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, . SAID:

"WITHOUT DOUBT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS NOW NECESSARY AND COULD BE THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD ENDING THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

"THE STATEMENT OF THE 2,000 SCIENTISTS SHOULD SERVE TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON THAT SITUATION AND SHOULD HELP START CONFERENCES LOOKING TOWARD CONTROL OF THE AMOUNT OF FISSION PRODUCTS QUT YEARLY INTO THE SKIES."

REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF.), CHAIRMAN OF AN ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, COMMENTED:

"THE FACT THAT 2,000 SCIENTISTS HAVE SIGNED A PETITION REQUESTING THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE STOPPED IS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE CONCERN GRADUALLY BUILDING THROUGHOUT THE CIVILIZED WORLD AS TO THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF RESIDUAL RADIATION ON THE UNBORN CHILDREN OF TOMORROW."

SIGNERS OF THE APPEAL INCOUDED TWO OTHER NOBEL PRIZE WINNERS, DR. H.J. MULLER OF INDIANA UNIVERSITY AND DR. JOSEPH ERLANGER OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS, MO.

DR. MULLER RECEIVED THE PRIZE IN 1946 FOR DISCOVERING THAT PENETRATING RADIATION PRODUCES MUTATIONX IN PLANTS AND ANIMALS. DR.ERLANGER WAS A 1944 WINNER IN PHYSIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. DR.PAULING'S--IN 1954--WAS FOR HIS DISCOVERIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORCES WHICH HOLD MOLECULES TOGETHER, PARTICULARLY IN THE BODY-BUILDING PROTEIN SUBSTANCES.
FJ518PCS

1957

A157SK
(LOCALS OUT) (100)
SALT LAKE CITY, JUNE 3 (AP)-A UTAH HEALTH DEPT. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A MAY 28 NUCLEAR TEST BLAST IN NEVADA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A SHARP RISE IN THIS AREA'S BETA RAY CONTAMINATION OF THE AIR.

ELLIS R. SHIELDS, ONE OF THE OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF A RADIATION MEASURING DEVICE OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT IN THE UTAH CAPITOL BUILDING, SAID CONTAMINATION REACHED 688 MICRO MICRO CURIES BEFORE DROPPING OFF. AN EARLIER CHECK OF THE DEVICE YESTERDAY GAVE A REPORT OF 266.

OFFICIALS HAVE SAID A READING OF LESS THAN 1,000 MICRO MICRO CURIES IS CONSIDERED SAFE. NORMAL, THEY SAID, IS 3.7 FOR THIS AREA.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S TEST SITE IS ABOUT 350 AIR MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE.
SZ1024PMS NM

A59
TOKYO, JUNE 3 (AP)-THIRTY LEFTIST JAPANESE STUDENTS MILLED ABOUT THE BRITISH EMBASSY FOR SIX HOURS TODAY, DEMONSTRATING TO PROTEST CONTINUANCE OF BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

SOME 200 POLICE STOOD BY BUT THERE WAS NO REPETITION OF THE MAY 17 DEMONSTRATION, WHEN 10,000 STUDENTS MOBBED THE EMBASSY. INSTEAD THE STUDENTS CHANTED "SUIBAKU HANTAI (WE OPPOSE H-BOMBS)" AND WAVED A BIG FLAG CARRYING THE COMMUNIST PEACE DOVE.

SEVERAL TIMES GROUPS OF REPRESENTATIVES WERE ALLOWED INSIDE THE EMBASSY COMPOUND TO PRESENT PETITIONS DEMANDING THAT THE NUCLEAR BLASTS BE STOPPED.
HB636AED

1957

A96
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 3 (AP)-YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVICH TODAY CALLED FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

"WE THINK IT POSSIBLE AND IMPORTANT TO STOP THESE TESTS NOW, AND WE WILL DO EVERYTHING TO ACCOMPLISH SUCH A BAN," HE SAID.

POPOVICH ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR A SIX-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO NORWAY. HE IS RETURNING A VISIT BY NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR.

POPOVICH EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE WORLD IS DIVIDED INTO TWO CAMPS AND SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL WORK TO REDUCE WORLD TENSIONS.
HW911AED

A110WX
(270) ATOMIC INFORMATION
BY JOHN SCALI

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BEGAN CONFIDENTIAL TALKS TODAY AIMED AT GETTING THE KINKS OUT OF THEIR AGREEMENT TO SWAP SOME ATOMIC SECRETS.

SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, MET WITH A U.S.DELEGATION HEADED BY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO DISCUSS EXCHANGING INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICA'S ATOMIC SUBMARINE FOR DATA ON BRITAIN'S ATOMIC POWER REACTOR.

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES DREW A TIGHT SECRECY CURTAIN AROUND THE TALKS, REPORTING ONLY THAT THEY INVOLVED A REVIEW OF THE NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT TO SWAP CLASSIFIED DATA ON SOME PHASES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PEACETIME USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS REPORTED, HOWEVER, THE THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES WOULD SEEK TO EASE SOME FRICTION WHICH HAS DEVELOPED OVER SUCH INFORMATION EXCHANGES IN RECENT MONTHS. THEY SAID THE MAIN PROBLEMS INCLUDED:

1. BRITAIN'S DESIRE FOR MORE DATA ON OPERATIONS OF THE NAUTILUS, THE U.S. NAVY'S FIRST ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE. BRITAIN WAS REPORTED URGENTLY SEEKING THIS TO HASTEN ITS OWN PROGRAM TO BUILD ATOM-POWERED UNDERWATER CRAFT AND PERHAPS SURFACE VESSELS.
2. A U.S. REQUEST FOR DETAILED BLUEPRINT INFORMATION ON THE

BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S SUCCESSFUL "CALDER HALL" ATOMIC POWER PLANT, WHICH WILL PRODUCE ELECTRICITY COMMERCIALLY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. THIS BRITISH MODEL IS DIFFERENT FROM THE PRESSURIZED WATER MODEL WHICH POWERS THE NAUTILUS AND WHICH IS BEING USED AS THE NUCLEUS FOR AMERICAN ATOMIC PLANTS.

REAR ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, PIONEER IN U.S. ATOMIC SUBMARINE DEVELOPMENT, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROVIDED SOME INFORMATION TO THE BRITISH DURING A VISIT TO LONDON LAST WEEK TO SET THE STAGE FOR THE PRESENT TALKS.

CR&CZ921PED

1957

A141 (320)

HARRIMAN, N.Y., JUNE 3 (AP)-A TOP ATOMIC RESEARCH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE PUBLIC IS EXPECTING TOO MUCH, TOO SOON IN THE WAY OF NUCLEAR POWER FOR INDUSTRY AND HOME.

ACTUALLY, DECLARED W. KENNETH DAVIS, THE PROGRAM "IS IN THE EARLY STAGES OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT."

DAVIS, DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, SPOKE AT THE EIGHTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH, ATTENDED BY BUSINESS EXECUTIVES.

"THERE HAS BEEN A VAST OUTPOURING OF WORDS ON NUCLEAR POWER IN THE PAST FEW YEARS WHICH HAS NOT ONLY THOROUGHLY CONFUSED EVERYONE BUT IS LEADING TO A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF COMPLACENCY ON THE SUBJECT," DAVIS SAID.

"MANY PEOPLE ARE NOW CONVINCED THAT THE LARGE-SCALE USE OF NUCLEAR POWER WHICH WILL SOLVE ALL OF OUR ENERGY PROBLEMS IS JUST AROUND THE CORNER AND THAT IF SOMEONE COULD JUST STRAIGHTEN OUT THOSE 'BUMBLING BUREAUCRATS' IN WASHINGTON THE WHOLE THING WOULD BE SOLVED."

STRESSING TECHNICAL PROBLEMS AND THE NEED OF WORKING OUT CONSTRUCTION METHODS THAT WOULD SOLVE BOTH SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL NEEDS, DAVIS SAID "THE CONSENSUS OF CONSIDERED JUDGMENT" IS THAT AN ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT CAN BE DEVELOPED WITHIN 10 OR 20 YEARS.

"IT IS PERHAPS THE MOST SOBERING THOUGHT OF ALL," HE ADDED, "THAT . . . NUCLEAR POWER WILL NOT PROVIDE A PANACEA DESPITE THE PREVAILING BELIEF TO THE CONTRARY. . .

"THE MOST OPTIMISTIC VIEW WOULD APPEAR TO BE THAT EVEN CHEAP NUCLEAR POWER WOULD BE ABLE TO SUPPLY ONLY 20 OR 25 PER CENT OF OUR ENERGY REQUIREMENTS BY THE YEAR 2000."

DAVIS SAID INDUSTRIAL USE OF NUCLEAR POWER MAY DEVELOP MORE RAPIDLY IN BRITAIN, WESTERN EUROPE AND JAPAN WHERE COAL IS NOT AS PLENTIFUL AS IT IS HERE AND WHERE "THEY MUST HAVE NEW SOURCES OF ELECTRIC POWER ALMOST REGARDLESS OF THE COST."

QR1221PED

1957

1957

A123WX

(180) ATOMS FOR PEACE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CHECKED UP TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY SEN. KNOWLAND'S (R-CALIF) PROPOSED RESERVATION TO U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR, REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE, OFFERED HIS SUGGESTED RESERVATION ALONG WITH ONE BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO).

UNDER KNOWLAND'S PROPOSAL, U.S. RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY SETTING UP THE AGENCY WOULD BE SUBJECT TO THIS CONDITION: THAT CONGRESS COULD, BY CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE TWO HOUSES, DIRECT THE PRESIDENT TO WITHDRAW FROM THE AGENCY IF IT ADOPTED ANY AMENDMENT THE SENATE REFUSED TO RATIFY.

BRICKER'S PROPOSAL WOULD MAKE RATIFICATION SUBJECT TO THE RESERVATION THAT NO AMENDMENT THE AGENCY MIGHT MAKE IN ITS STATUTE WOULD BE BINDING ON THE UNITED STATES UNLESS THE SENATE RATIFIED THE AMENDMENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY PROPOSED CREATION OF THE AGENCY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF PEACETIME ATOMIC MATERIALS INCLUDING FUELS AS PART OF HIS ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

DULLES, IN URGING RATIFICATION OF THE STATUTE, HAS SAID IT WOULD BE "UNTHINKABLE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO REFUSE TO JOIN THE AGENCY.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES WITH DULLES, HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO WORK OUT A STATEMENT OF "POLICY AND CLARIFICATION" TO ACCOMPANY SENATE ACTION ON THE TREATY.

C71001PED

A51

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (330)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY THAT POLITICAL ISSUES SUCH AS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED BEFORE ANY FORM OF A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT TREATY CAN BE SIGNED.

HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT A "PARTIAL" DISARMAMENT PLAN SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES IS READYING COULD GO FAR TOWARD IMPROVING EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEICAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, SAID THE PARTIAL PLAN COULD OPEN THE DOOR TO AGREEMENT ON POLITICAL ISSUES. HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH POLITICAL MATTERS WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED BEFORE BROADER FORMS OF DISARMAMENT CAN BE CONSIDERED.

STASSEN, WHO RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON A WEEK AGO WITH THE NEW U.S. DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, AGAIN DELAYED PRESENTING THE PLAN TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE DESPITE EXPRESSIONS OF IMPATIENCE BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN.

ZORIN AGAIN PROPOSED AS A "FIRST STEP" TOWARD DISARMAMENT AN IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO HALT NUCLEAR WEAPONS' TESTS. HE GOT NO REPLY FROM STASSEN AT TODAY'S SESSION. THE SUGGESTION HAS BEEN REJECTED PREVIOUSLY ON THE GROUNDS THE RUSSIANS DO NOT MAKE ADEQUATE PROVISIONS FOR INSPECTION.

ZORIN COMPLAINED THAT STASSEN ALREADY HAD DISCUSSED NEW PROPOSALS FOR LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE AND "OTHER ORGANIZATIONS." THE LATTER WAS A REFERENCE TO STASSEN'S ATTENDANCE LAST WEEK AT A NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS.

WESTERN SOURCES INDICATED THE U.S. PLAN PROBABLY WOULD NOT REACH THE SUBCOMMITTEE BEFORE NEXT WEEK.

STASSEN PLANS TO CONTINUE PRIVATE TALKS TOMORROW WITH OTHER WESTERN MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN WEDNESDAY.

STASSEN TODAY WENT BACK 140 YEARS IN HISTORY TO BOLSTER HIS CONTENTION THAT A PARTIAL ARMS AGREEMENT CAN LEAD TO SETTLEMENT OF MORE DIFFICULT POLITICAL CONFLICTS.

HE SAID THE TREATY OF GHENT IN 1814, WHICH ENDED THE WAR OF 1812, LEFT UNSOLVED MANY OF THE CONFLICTS UNDERLYING THE BRITISH-AMERICAN WAR OF 1812.

IN 1817, HE SAID, THE TWO COUNTRIES SIGNED A TREATY LIMITING THE SIZE OF U.S. AND BRITISH NAVAL FORCES ON GREAT LAKES. AND HE STRESSED THAT ONE YEAR LATER ENGLAND AND AMERICA SETTLED THE QUESTION OF CANADA'S SOUTHERN BOUNDARY IN A TREATY WHICH STILL EXISTS.

ZORIN THEN FOLLOWED STASSEN WITH THE PROPOSAL TO END ALL NUCLEAR TESTS.

ML513PED

1957

A62
PRECEDE PARIS ALGERIAN DAY (570)
ALGIERS, JUNE 3 (AP)-THREE POWERFUL TIME BOMBS PLANTED IN LAMP POSTS EXPLODED WITH SHRAPNEL EFFECT IN HOME-GOING CROWDS LATE TODAY.
FLYING METAL AND PERCUSSION FROM THE ALMOST SIMULTANEOUS BURSTS SPREAD DEATH. INJURY AND TERROR AMONG THOUSANDS.

SIX PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 87 WOUNDED.
THE DEAD INCLUDED FIVE EUROPEANS, AMONG THEM TWO CHILDREN, AND ONE ALGERIAN.
PEOPLE IN THE TERRIFIED CROWDS SEIZED SEVERAL ALGERIANS AS SUSPECTS IN THE BLMBINGS. POLICE RESCUED THE ALGERIANS FROM MOB VIOLENCE AND THEN ARRESTED THEM FOR INVESTIGATION.

THE BOMBS WERE HIDDEN IN THE CAST IRON BASES OF THE BIG LAMPPOSTS IN THE HEART OF THIS CAPITAL OF REBELLIOUS ALGERIA.
ALL WERE PLACED NEAR STREET CAR OR BUS STOPS. THEY WERE TIMED TO BURST IN THE RUSH HOUR, WHEN CROWDS OF OFFICE WORKERS STREAM INTO THE STREETS TO CATCH STREET CARS OR BUSES FOR THE RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT.
THE BLASTS SENT LARGE, JAGGED CHUNKS OF THE SHATTERED LAMPPOSTS FLYING THROUGH THE CROWDS FOR A DISTANCE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS.
THOSE NEARBY WERE BLOWN DOWN BY THE CONCUSSION OR HIT BY FLYING FRAGMENTS.
THE BOMBINGS FOLLOWED LAST WEEK'S MASSACRE OF ABOUT 300 MOSLEMS IN A MOUNTAIN VILLAGE AND A NEW WAVE OF REBEL ATTACKS.
THEY CAME AT A TIME OF A GOVERNMENT CRISIS IN FRANCE. THEY BROUGHT NEW DEMANDS IN PARIS FOR AN END TO THE 31-MONTH-OLD REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE.
PIERRE PFLIMLIN, STRUGGLING TO FORM A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT, CALLED FOR STRONG ACTION AGAINST THE NATIONALIST REBELS.
THE FIRST BOMB BLAST CAME AT 6:25 P.M. ON THE RUE SADI-CARNOT, FOUR BLOCKS BACK FROM THE WATERFRONT.
THE THREE BOMBS WENT OFF WITHIN AN AREA OF ABOUT A DOZEN BLOCKS ALONG THE PALM-LINED STREETS OF THIS BEAUTIFUL MEDITERRANEAN PORT CITY
PANIC IMMEDIATELY STRUCK THE CROWDS. THE WOUNDED WERE PLACED IN AMBULANCES AND PRIVATE CARS AND SPED TO HOSPITALS AND CLINICS.
IT WAS THE FIRST SERIOUS BOMBING INCIDENT HERE SINCE TIME BOMBS PLACED IN TWO CROWDED FOOTBALL STADIUMS EXPLODED FEB. 10, KILLING 15 PERSONS AND WOUNDING 60.
FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED SCATTERED INCIDENTS ELSEHWERE IN ALGERIA OVER THE WEEK-END AND TODAY.
A GRENADE AT BLIDA KILLED 2 PERSONS AND WOUNDED 19. ANOTHER GRENADE AT TLEMCEN INJURED 10 CHILDREN. THREE EUROPEANS WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED SHOOTINGS.
IN FRANCE ITSELF, A NORTH AFRICAN MINER WAS STABBED TO DEATH IN ROUBAIX AND ANOTHER MOSLEM WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN VERSAILLES. A FRENCH SOLDIER ON LEAVE WAS ATTACKED AND BADLY BEATEN BY NORTH AFRICANS IN PARIS.

FRENCH TROOPS SENT INTO THE AREA OF THE VILLAGE OF MELOUZA, SCENE OF LAST WEDNESDAY'S MASSACRE 80 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS, REPORTED 200 SUSPECTS WERE ROUNDED UP. THEY SAID 18 ARMED NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED IN THE OPERATION.
THE FRENCH SET UP AID STATIONS AND EMERGENCY FOOD KITCHENS TO FEED THE 600 OR MORE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS LEFT AFTER THE MASSACRE.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS TERMED NONSENSE REBEL CHARGES THAT THE MELOUZA MASSACRE WAS PERPETRATED BY THE FRENCH. HE SAID CAPTURED DOCUMENTS SHOWED THE REBELS HAD MADE MASSACRE PART OF THEIR POLICY IN A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR AGAINST VILLAGES.
THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN), MOST FANATIC OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, CALLED REPORTERS TO ITS SEMI-SECRET HEADQUARTERS IN TUNIS AND AGAIN ACCUSED FRANCE OF THE MASSACRE. THE FLN DEMANDED THAT AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION LOOK INTO THE CASE.

IN NEIGHBORING TUNIS, VILLAGERS SHOT UP TWO FRENCH MILITARY CONVOYS IN THE FAR SOUTH OF THE FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATE, KILLING ONE FRENCH SOLDIER AND WOUNDING FIVE OTHERS.
THE FRENCH IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED TO THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT. THE FRENCH MINISTER IN TUNIS, ROBERT GILLET, FLEW TO PARIS FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
THE TUNISIANS ARE DETERMINED TO SEE THE QUICK WITHDRAWAL OF 30,000 FRENCH SOLDIERS STILL IN TUNISIA. THE FRENCH WANT TO KEEP THE TROOPS THERE AS A DETERRENT TO REBEL ACTIVITY BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER.
DY744PED

A33
AMS BUDGET (350)
NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT
BY SAMUEL JOHNSON
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY JOINED THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT, JUST A STEP SHORT OF FULL MEMBERSHIP.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER THE OPENING OF A MEETING OF THE PACT'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL, REPRESENTING ITS FIVE MEMBER NATIONS: BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN.
INVITED FORMALLY TO JOIN THE MILITARY COMMITTEE, THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTED THROUGH U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY HENDERSON, ATTENDING AS CHIEF U.S. OBSERVER. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY BELONGS TO THE PACT'S ECONOMIC AND COUNTERSUBVERSION COMMITTEES.
MEMBERS OF THE PACT PLACED PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE ON U.S. MEMBERSHIP ON THE MILITARY COMMITTEE BECAUSE THE GROUP MIGHT EVOLVE INTO A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

INFORMED SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WOULD LIKE TO SEE A JOINT COMMAND BUT IT IS UNCERTAIN WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO JOIN ONE. THE INFORMANTS SAID IRAQ AND PAKISTAN ARE AGAINST THE JOINT COMMAND IDEA AND THAT TURKEY IS OPPOSED TO SETTING ONE UP NOW.
PAKISTAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO PREFER PUTTING BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS UNDER NATO IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.
THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED IN A CLOSED SESSION FOR CLOSER POLITICAL COLLABORATION BETWEEN PACT MEMBERS.
GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, IS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MILITARY COMMITTEE.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK AN ACTIVE PART IN LAUNCHING THE PACT, TO PREVENT SOVIET PENETRATIONS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST ALONG THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER, BUT REFUSED TO JOIN FOR FEAR OF ALIENATING ARAB OPPONENTS.
DELEGATES OF PACT NATIOONS TOOK TURNS PRAISING THE UNITED STATES FOR JOINING THE COMMITTEE.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD LAUDED THE U.S.

CONTRIBUTION OF 12 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC WORK IN PACT COUNTRIES. HE SAID BRITAIN WILL CONTRIBUTE 500,000 POUNDS ($1,400,000) YEARLY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ECONOMIC FOUNDATION ON WHICH JOINT DEFENSE CAN BE BUILT.

BRITAIN HAS ALREADY PLEDGED TWO MILLION POUNDS ($5,600,000) FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO PACT COUNTRIES.

IN HIS OPENING SPEECH TO THE COUNCIL, HENDERSON STRESSED THAT "ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT . . . IS AN ESSENTIAL COROLLARY TO ANY EFFECTIVE REGIONAL DEFENSE EFFORTS." HE DID NOT OFFER ADDITIONAL U.S. ECONOMIC AID.

PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY, PRESIDING OVER 105 DELEGATES, OBSERVERS AND ADVISERS, SAID U.S. MEMBERSHIP ON THE COMMITTEE WILL HELP PACT COUNTRIES "DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER."

IRAN'S PRIME MINISTER MANUCHER EGHBAL SAID "WE AWAIT WITH IMPATIENCE THE DAY--AND WE HOPE THAT IT WILL NOT BE TOO LONG DELAYED--WHEN SE WILL SEE HER (THE UNITED STATES) AMONGST US AS A MEMBER IN THE FULL SENSE OF THE WORD."

ML357PED

A90

BY EDWIN SHANKE (290)

CAIRO, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE DECIDED TONIGHT TO STEP UPP ITS ECONOMIC WARFARE ON ISRAEL.

ITS ECONOMIC COUNCIL ADOPTED RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE PERMANENT ARAB BOYCOTT COMMITTEE:

1. BLACKLISTING MOTOR FIRMS THAT SELL VEHICLES TO ISRAEL.
2. BLACKLISTING FOREIGN FIRMS THAT ARE UNDER CONTRACT TO PROVIDE ISRAEL SERVICES OR GOODS.
3. CREATING A UNIFIED BOYCOTT SYSTEM TO CONTROL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES AND OTHERS IN ORDER TO PREVENT ARAB GOODS FROM REACHING ISRAEL DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY AS WELL AS TO PREVENT ISRAELI PRODUCTS SIMILARLY REACHING ARAB NATIONS THROUGH THIRD COUNTIRES.

THE ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS ARE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, IRAQ, YEMEN, LIBYA AND SUDAN.

A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE STEPS AFTER A 10-DAY MEETING GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS OF THE BOYCOTTS.

THE COUNCIL DECIDED TO TAKE BETTER ADVANTAGE OF OIL AS THE ARAB COUNTRIES' MAIN RESOURCE. WITH THE AIM OF UNIFYING ARAB POLICY ON OIL, THE COUNCIL CALLED AN ARAB OIL CONGRESS TO MEET IN CAIRO NEXT FEBRUARY.

THE COUNCIL MEANWHILE RECOMMENDED THE ARAB NATIONS EXCHANGE IDEAS ON COORDINATING OIL REFINERY OUTPUT AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF REFINED PRODUCTS IN ORDER THAT THEY COULD "BENEFIT TO THE GREATEST EXTENT POSSIBLE."

THE COUNCIL URGED CONSTRUCTION OF REFINERIES ESPECIALLY TO PRODUCE HIGH OCTANE AVIATION GASOLINE.

THE COMMUNIQUE STRESSED WHAT IT CALLED THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS PRODUCT WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAIL BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WITH THE AIR FORCES OF ARAB COUNTRIES SUCH AS EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA EXPANDING THE DEMAND FOR AVIATION GASOLINE IS CONSTANTLY INCREASING.

THE COUNCIL ALSO RECOMMENDED FORMATION OF A UNIFIED ARAB TANKER FLEET. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF PIPELINES.

SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ ARE THE MAIN OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES AMONG ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS.

DY810PED

A97 (220)

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TONIGHT WON THE ISRAEL PARLIAMENT'S HESITANT APPROVAL OF HIS ACCEPTANCE OF PRINCIPLES OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THE KNESSET GAVE WHAT AMOUNTED TO A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN BEN-GURION'S SUPPORT OF THE DOCTRINE, WHICH PROMISES U.S. HELP AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE LEGISLATIVE BODY ENDORSED THE PRIME MINISTER'S POLICY 59-5. THERE WERE 39 ABSTENTIONS. ONLY THE FIVE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES VOTED AGAINST.

THE ABSTENTIONS, INDICATING RELUCTANCE FOR THE POLICY, INCLUDED TWO LEFTWING SOCIALIST PARTIES IN BEN-GURION'S FIVE-PARTY COALITION. ALSO ABSTAINING WERE THE RIGHTWING PARTIES HERUT (FREEDOM) AND GENERAL ZIONIST.

THE PRIME MINISTER HAD APPEALED FOR SUPPORT OF HIS POLICY WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT ISRAEL WAS NOT NEUTRAL IN ITS RELATION WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHERE JEWS ARE DEPRIVED OF THEIR RIGHTS.

HE SAID THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE STRENGTHENS ISRAEL'S POSITION IN THE ARAB WORLD AND IN THE EYES OF RUSSIA BECAUSE THOSE COUNTRIES REALIZE "WE ARE NOT ENTIRELY ISOLATED."

GOVERNMENT COALITION FORCES EASILY DEFEATED TWO MOTIONS OF NON-CONFIDENCE SUBMITTED BY THE HERUT AND GENERAL ZIONISTS AND A THIRD NON-CONFIDENCE MOTION PUT UP BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THE FIRST TWO WERE DEFEATED BY THE SAME VOTE, 12 IN FAVOR AND 81 AGAINST WITH 12 ABSTENTIONS. THE COMMUNIST MOTION WAS REJECTED BY A VOTE OF 100 AGAINST WITH THE 5 COMMUNIST DELEGATES IN FAVOR.

SS842PED

BD16 (1) (230)

WITH JERUSALEM

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 3 (AP)-THIRTY OPPOSITION DEPUTIES THREATENED TODAY TO RESIGN THEIR SEATS IN THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT BECAUSE OF WHAT THEIR LEADER FEELS WAS AN INSULT.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED BY MAROUF DAWALIBY, SECRETARY OF THE OPPOSITION PEOPLES PARTY. HOWEVER WHEN PARLIAMENT CONVENED AT NOON, NO RESIGNATIONS WERE READ OUT.

DAWALIBY TOLD NEWSMEN THE PARTY'S 30 DEPUTIES DECIDED TO RESIGN AFTER THEIR LEADER, RUSHDI KIKHIA, RESIGNED SATURDAY IN A ROW WITH THE SOLE COMMUNIST DEPUTY IN THE PARLIAMENT, KHALID BAKDASH.

BAKDASH CHARGED THAT THE POPULISTS WERE "ATTEMPTING TO DEFER APPROVAL OF SYRIA'S 1957 BUDGET FOR 'EXTERNAL COLONIAL PURPOSES'." KIKHIA CALLED THE CHARGE "AN INSULT" AND ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION. LATER OTHER POPULIST DEPUTIES AGREED TO QUIT IN KIKHIA'S SUPPORT.

ADDING TO THE THREATENED CRISIS, AN ALLY OF THE POPULISTS--THE CONSTITUTIONAL BLOC--WITH 13 SEATS, ARE REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERING MASS RESIGNATION IF THE POPULISTS GO THROUGH WITH THEIR THREAT. A FEW OTHER INDEPENDENTS ARE ALSO SAID TO BE THINKING OF DOING THE SAME.

PREMIER SABRI ASSALI, KEPT IN POWER WITH THE HELP OF POPULIST VOTES, SAID HIS CABINET IS DETERMINED TO REMAIN IN OFFICE "DESPITE WHAT HAPPENED IN PARLIAMENT SATURDAY LAST."

DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT WOULD RESULT IF THE NUMBER OF RESIGNING MEMBERS MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY CABINET TO RULE WITH AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY.

PARLIAMENTARY OBSERVERS WERE INCLINED TO DOUBT ALL THE POPULIST'S ALLIES WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE MASS RESIGNATION, EVEN IF IT HAPPENED.

30.24- 13321

KIKHIA'S RESIGNATION ANNOUNCEMENT WAS READ OUT DURING THE BUDGET DEBATE TONIGHT AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO DEFER DEBATING IT UNTIL AFTER THE BUDGET RATIFICATION.

THE BUDGET FINALLY APPROVED CALLED FOR 364 MILLION SYRIAN POUNDS (ABOUT 103 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR 1957. ABOUT 12 1/2 MILLION POUNDS IS ALLOTTED TO COVER SYRIA'S SHARE IN THE ARAB NATION FINANCIAL AID AGREEMENT FOR JORDAN, WHICH REPLACED BRITAIN'S PREVIOUS ANNUAL SUBSIDY FOR THE JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION AND ECONOMIC PROJECTS.

RA912PED

1957

A41

(100)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 3 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI SAID TODAY JORDAN'S MAIN DESIRE AND CHIEF AIM IS TO MAINTAIN THE "COMPLETE UNITY OF ALL ARAB STATES."

THAT WAS RIFAI'S RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AS TO WHETHER HE BELIEVED EGYPT AND SYRIA WERE BECOMING ISOLATED AMONG THE ARAB STATES.

"OUR POLICY AIMS AT UNITY, AND ANYTHING THAT MAY LEAD TO THE JOINING TOGETHER OF THE ARAB STATES IS ALWAYS WELCOME," RIFAI SAID.

SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALEH BITAR HAS SAID JORDAN HAS STRAYED RECENTLY FROM THE COURSE OF ARAB UNITY. JORDAN'S RECENT DEMAND THAT SYRIAN TROOPS IN JORDAN BE WITHDRAWN WAS BITTERLY CRITICIZED IN SYRIA.

ML426PED

A95 (240)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE U. S. DIPLOMATIC MISSION ASKED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY FOR PERMISSION TO SEE TWO HITCH-HIKING UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA STUDENTS BELIEVED UNDER ARREST IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

1957

N. SPENCER BARNES INQUIRED ABOUT MIKE A. GILBERT OF WATERBORO AND WARREN HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, S. C. THEY DISAPPEARED ACROSS THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER LAST WEDNESDAY. THEY HAD BEEN STAYING IN AN AUSTRIAN YOUTH HOSTEL. A GIRL THERE QUOTED THE TWO 20-YEAR-OLD AMERICANS AS SAYING THEY WERE GOING INTO HUNGARY "FOR EXCITEMENT."

HUNGARIAN INTERIOR MINISTER BELA BISZKU AND FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH DISCLAIMED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE AMERICANS' WHEREABOUTS. THE MINISTERS WERE QUESTIONED THIS MORNING BY WESTERN REPORTERS IN THE CORRIDORS OF PARLIAMENT.

BISZKU COMMENTED THAT IT WAS "STRANGE" THAT THE PAIR SHOULD HAVE COME TO HUNGARY WITHOUT PROPER PAPERS AND ASKED WHEN THEY WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE CROSSED THE FRONTIER. TOLD IT WAS ON MAY 26, BISZKU REPLIED ONLY THAT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE CASE AND REFERRED QUESTIONERS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE U. S. LEGATION.

1957

THE LEGATION'S NOTE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY REPORTED DETAILS OF THE CASE AND ASKED INFORMATION ABOUT THE TWO STUDENTS. THIS IS ROUTINE PROCEDURE WHEN AN AMERICAN DISAPPEARS IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY. USUALLY A REPLY COMES WITHIN A FEW DAYS, THOUGH IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IT MAY BE DELAYED AND NONCOMMITAL. IN PREVIOUS SIMILAR CASES HERE WESTERNERS HAVE BEEN HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR WEEKS, THEN RELEASED.

AUSTRIAN FRONTIER POLICE AT THE EISENSTADT BORDER STATION SAID TODAY THEY HAD NOT HEARD OR SEEN ANYTHING OF THE AMERICAN STUDENTS SINCE THEIR DISAPPEARANCE.

HW909AED

1957

A93KX

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL (350)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JUNE 3 (AP)-A SERIES OF PROSECUTION WITNESSES TODAY TESTIFIED THEY SAW AIR FORCE DRILL INSTRUCTOR WILLIAM ROBERTS JR. STRIKE A SICK BASIC AIRMAN WHO DIED TWO DAYS LATER. (1)

THE AIRMEN WITNESSES ALSO TESTIFIED TO A SECOND SPECIFICATION IN THE MALTREATMENT CHARGES--THAT ROBERTS KICKED A RECRUIT IN THE HEAD.

ROBERTS, 22, FROM KEY WEST, FLA., DENIES MISTREATING THE RECRUITS.

THE DEAD AIRMAN WAS ROBERT DINSENBACHER, 20, ASTORIA, LOND ISLAND, N. Y. HIS DEATH AUG. 20 WAS ATTRIBUTED OFFICIALLY TO HEAT EXHAUSTION COMPLICATED BY A KIDNEY AILMENT.

ROBERTS IS NOT ACCUSED OF CAUSING DINSENBACHER'S DEATH. (2)

THE STATE RESTED ITS CASE ON THE TESTIMONY OF THE AIRMEN, AND THE DEFENSE WILL BEGIN PRESENTING ITS CASE TOMORROW.

ROBERTS, 110 POUNDS, SAYS THE AIR FORCE IS TOO SOFT ON RECRUITS. HE CLAIMS HE IS BEING MADE THE SCAPEGOAT TO SATISFY INQUIRIES INTO MISTREATMENT.

A. 3. C. ALVIN F. FORST JR., LANGLEY AFB, VA.; A. 3. C. DONALD WASSERMAN, NOW STATIONED IN FRANCE; AND A. 3. C. HOWARD B. HAYES, DAVIS-MONTHAN AFB, ~~ARK.~~, TESTIFIED THEY DID NOT LIKE ROBERTS BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY CALLED HARSH TREATMENT. THE THREE WERE IN THE BASIC TRAINING FLIGHT WITH DINSENBACHER.

WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT DINSENBACHER WAS "VERY PALE" AND "GLASSY EYED" BEFORE THE INCIDENT AUG. 18. (3)

FROST TESTIFIED ROBERTS ENTERED THE BARRACKS, AND ALL FLIGHT MEMBERS EXCEPT DINSENBACHER STOOD AT ATTENTION.

THE RECRUIT WAS LYING ON HIS BUNK, FROST SAID, AND ROBERTS QUESTIONED HIM. DINSENBACHER SAID HE HAD BEEN TO THE HOSPITAL.

THE WITNESS SAID ROBERTS PULLED DINSENBACHER FROM THE TOP BUNK AND SLAPPED HIM, AND THE RECRUIT FELL TO THE FLOOR.

WASSERMAN TESTIFIED HE SAW ROBERTS PULL DINSENBACHER FROM THE BUNK, "GRAB HIM BY THE SHIRT, THROW HIM TO THE FLOOR, KICKED HIM AND STARTED BANGING HIS HEAD AGAINST THE WALL . . . TWO OR THREE TIMES." HAYES TOLD MUCH THE SAME STORY.

A WEEK AFTER THIS OCCURRENCE, FROST TOLD THE FIVE-MAN COURT-MARTIAL, HE AND AIRMAN GEORGE E. WALKER, 18, SPRINGFIELD, MO., WERE ON HANDS AND KNEES BUFFING THE BARRACKS FLOOR WHEN WALKER STOPPED BRIEFLY. ROBERTS, FROST TESTIFIED, APPROACHED WALKER AND "KICKED HIM IN THE EAR." FROST SAID THE KICK WAS "HARD AND VIGOROUS."

WALKER LATER TESTIFIED THAT ROBERTS HAD KICKED HIM. OTHER WITNESSES INCLUDED A. 3. C. ROBERT SINDONE, LOWRING AFB, LIMESTONE, MAINE, AND A. 2. C. RAYMOND OLIVERO JR., SNELLING AFB, MINN. (4)

THE DEFENDANT HAS TOLD REPORTERS HE HELPED DINSENBACHER FROM HIS BUNK WHEN THE RECRUIT TOLD HIM HE WAS TOO SICK TO GET UP, AND THEY BOTH TOPPLED TO THE FLOOR. (5)

FJ627PCS

1957

A131WX (120)
TORMENDY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED A REPORT THAT A 13-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTER WHO WAS SENTENCED TO DEAT IS "SAFE AND IN GOOD HEALTH." THE BOY'S REFUGEE MOTHER IS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE OFFICE OF REP.BROWNSON (R-IND) SAID TODAY THE DEPARTMENT RELAYE THE BARE REPORT FROM THE U.S.LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND THAT FURTHER DETAILS ARE EXPECTED LATER BY DIPLOMATIC POUCH.

THE BOY, CSEBE TORMENDY, IS THE SON OF AVA TORMENDY OF INDIANAPOLIS BROWNSON'S HOME DISTRICT. YOUNG CSEBE REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DIE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

BROWNSON HAD APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO USE HIS "TRMENDOUS WORLDWIDE INFLUENCE TO RESCUE THIS PATRIOT WHO IS HARDLY OUT OF KNEE PANTS." BROWNSON ACTED AT THE BEHEST OF MR.AND MRS.DON UTTERBACK OF INDIANAPOLIS, WHO SPONSORED MRS.TORMENDY AND THE BOY'S STEPFATHER WHEN THEY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES APRIL 5.

WE1144AED NM

A57WX
(420) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID 1957
WASHINGTON,JUNE 3 (AP)-ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM M.ROUNTREE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS "INDISPENSABLE" Z "THE TOTAL UNITED STATES FIGHT FOR PEACE."

ROUNTREE WAS THE FIRST ADMINISTRATION WITNESS AS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BEGAN AN AREA BY AREA CONSIDERATION OF THE PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IN TESTIMONY RELEASED AFTER THE CLOSED SESSION, ROUNTREE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES CAN LOSE THE FIGHT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM "ONLY AT THE EXPENSE OF WAR OR OUR HERITAGE."

THERE ARE GROWING CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS FOR A MINIMUM SLASH OF FROM 500 TO 750 MILLION DOLLARS IN MONEY AUTHORIZATIONS. MANY SENATORS ALSO ARE OPPOSED TO THE LONGRANGE FLEXIBILITY SOUGHT BY THE PRESIDENT FOR THE PROGRAM.

THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS ALL APPROPRIATIONS AVAILABLE ON A PERMANENT BASIS, TO BE USED "UNTIL EXPENDED" RATHER THAN HAVE BALANCES REVERT TO THE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON (TEXAS) HAS SAID THAT CONGRESS WILL NOT GRANT THIS "BLANK CHECK" AUTHORITY.

COL.HARRY H.CRITZ, SPEAKING FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSES TO CONTINUE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO GREECE, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN, ETHIOPIA AND LIBYA TO A TOTAL OF $390,400,000. MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THIS AMOUNT WILL GO TO GREECE, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

"OF THE TOTAL PROGRAM FOR THE AREA, APPROXIMATELY $162,300,000 WILL BE DEVOTED TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THE MILITARY STRENGTH THAT HAS ALREADY BEEN ACHIEVED," CRITZ TESTIFIED. "THE REMAINING $228,100,000 WILL BE SPENT TO IMPROVE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THESE FORCES.

"IN VIEW OF THE INROADS WHICH WORLD COMMUNISM IS ATTEMPTING TO MAKE ALL THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST, THESE PROGRAMS OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE NATIONS OF THAT AREA ARE A VITAL PART OF OUR WORLD-WIDE DEFENSE EFFORT."

NORMAN BURNS, ACTING DIRECTOR OF NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIAN OPERATIONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), SAID THE PROGRAM INCLUDES 170 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT FOR GREECE, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY, 48 MILLION IN TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMS FOR THE ENTIRE REGION, $13,800,000 FOR SPECIAL ASSISTANCE AND $23,800,000 FOR PALESTINE RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.

APPEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY, FORMER AMBASSADOR SPRUILLE BRADEN CALLED FOR A SHARP CUTBACK IN FOREIGN AID. HE SAID THE COUNTRY "IS GOING BROKE, COMMITTING SUICIDE, BY USELESSLY GIVING AWAY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD."

HE RECOMMENDED THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM "RAPIDLY BE REDUCED TO MORE MODEST DIMENSIONS" AND LATER SUPPLANTED ENTIRELY BY PRIVATE INVESTMENT.

BRADEN, NOW A NEW YORK BUSINESSMAN, SPOKE OF "THOUSANDS OF BUREAUCRATS WHOSE SOFT JOBS AND LUSH EXPENSE ACCOUNTS DEPEND ON CONTINUANCE OF FOREIGN AID."

LT534PED 1957

A85 1957
FIRST LEAD DROWNINGS (140)
KEMPTEN (CORRECT), GERMANY, JUNE 3 (AP)-FIFTEEN GERMAN SOLDIERS APPARENTLY WERE SWEPT TO DEATH YESTERDAY IN A NIGHT EXERCISE ON THE SHALLOW BUT TREACHEROUS ILLER RIVER OF SOUTH GERMANY.

ONE BODY WAS RECOVERED. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID 14 OTHERS WERE MISSING AND, "I DON'T THINK THEY WILL BE FOUND ALIVE."

SGT. JOSEF SCHAEFFLER, 33, PLOTOON LEADER, AND SGT. PETER JULITZ, DEPUTY PLATOON LEADER, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE CASE, THE ARMY SAID.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

JULITZ TOLD THE 33 MEN IN THE PLATOON THEY COULD CROSS THE SHALLOW ILLER WITH HIM TO USE A BRIDGE UPSTREAM. THEY CHOSE TO FOLLOW HIM.

WEARING HELMETS AND FATIGUES BUT CARRYING ONLY CARBINES, THE SOLDIERS ENTERED THE WATER, LOCKING HANDS. JUST THEN SCHAEFFLER ARRIVED AND ORDERED THE MEN TO RETURN TO THE BANK BUT IT WAS TOO LATE.

THE STRONG CURRENT CARRIED 15 MEN AWAY. ONLY ONE BODY WAS RECOVERED. (No Pickup) BY 742 P 1957

A103
(150)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 3 (AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TODAY LIFTED THE CURFEW AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS THEY IMPOSED ON U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL AFTER THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS MAY 24.

CHINESE OFFICIALS KEPT A STATE OF SPECIAL MARTIAL LAW, BUT PATROLS LIMITED THEIR ACTIVITIES TO WATCHING FOR SIGNS OF CIVIL COMMOTION.

NO LONGER OFF LIMITS FOR AMERICAN GIS WERE PUBLIC BARS, RESTAURANTS, THEATERS AND OTHER PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT. OFFDUTY ENLISTED MEN COULD STAY OUT AFTER 9 P.M. SERVICE CLUBS REVERTED TO NORMAL CLOSING HOURS.

NINE CHINESE BOY SCOUTS PRESENTED U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN A NEW AMERICAN FLAG TO REPLACE THE ONE MOBSTERS TORE DOWN AND DESTROYED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

THE SCOUTS, BELONGING TO A PRIMARY SCHOOL TROOP IN TAIPEI, READ A MESSAGE SAYING, "WE DEEPLY REGRET THE UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT OF MAY 24 HERE IN TAIPEI, AND WE WISH TO REPRESENT ALL OF OUR SCOUT BROTHERS IN PRSENTING TO YOU AN AMERICAN FLAG AS AN INDICATION OF GRATITUDE AND RESPECT."

THE YOUNG PEACE MISSION THANKED RANKIN FOR HIS WORK ON FORMOSA AND THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS AID.

FD957AED

(110)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK REPORTEDLY CALLE ON JAPANESE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY TO ALIGN HIS GOVERNMENT WITH U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

CHIANG, WHO CONFERRED TWICE DURING THE DAY WITH KISHI, IS REPORTED

TO HAVE:
1. URGED CLOSER CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN NATIONALIST CHINA AND JAPAN.
2. CONTENDED THAT LARGE-SCALE TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA WOULD INCREASE THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION IN JAPAN.
3. SUGGESTED THAT ANY MIDDLE-ROAD JAPANESE POLICY BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY WOULD LEAD TO DOOM.
4. APPEALED FOR JAPAN TO ALIGN HERSELF, AS DOES NATIONALIST CHINA, WITH AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.
KISHI IS NOW WINDING UP A TOUR OF SOUTH AND EAST ASIA. HE LEAVES FOR TOKYO TOMORROW.
LF708AED.

1957

A100
MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-JAPAN DELIVERED A STRONG PROTEST TODAY AGAINST SOVIET SEIZURE OF A JAPANESE FISHING VESSEL INSIDE THE SOVIET 12-MILE LIMIT LAST MONTH.
A JAPANESE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO PROMISED THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SEIZURE WILL BE STUDIED.
THE INCIDENT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES IN WHICH 21 JAPANESE BOATS WERE SEIZED IN THE WATERS BETWEEN SOVIET SAKHALIN AND JAPAN. THE RUSSIANS HAVE RETURNED SIX BOATS BUT STILL HOLD 15 CRAFT AND 15 MEN.
JAPAN CONTENDS THE AREA WHERE THE SEIZURES WERE MADE IS ON THE HIGH SEAS. IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE A CLAIM THAT SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS EXTEND UP TO 12 MILES OFFSHORE.
SS848PED

A76
NIGHT LEAD CHARTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 3 (AP)-A U.N. ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY A TWO-YEAR DELAY FOR A CONFERENCE TO REVIEW THE U.N. CHARTER. THE VOTE WAS 67-0 AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVAL IS CERTAIN.
THE SOVIET BLOC OF NINE COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. SOVIET DELEGATE G.P. ARKADIEV SAID WHAT IS NEEDED "IS NOT A REVISION OF THE CHARTER BUT A SINCERE STRIVING FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."
THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE CHARTER REVIEWED BUT VOTED FOR DELAY.
QR708PED

1957

A75
VIENNA, JUNE 3 (AP)-NEARLY 2,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES LEFT AUSTRIA FOR OTHER COUNTRIES DURING THE PAST WEEK.
THE DEPARTURES INCLUDED 271 TO THE UNITED STATES, BRINGING THE TOTAL SENT TO AMERICA TO 32,495 SINCE LAST OCTOBER.
AUSTRIA POLICE REPORTED THAT ONLY SEVEN NEW HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARRIVED HERE DURING THE WEEK, BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HUNGARIANS WHO ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA SINCE LAST OCTOBER TO 171,303. OF THESE 30,645 STILL REMAIN IN AUSTRIAN TRANSIT CAMPS AWAITING EMIGRATION.
LF738AED.

A113
VIENNA, JUNE 3 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF ANOTHER GROUP OF ALLEGED SPIES "WORKING FOR THE UUNITED STATES."
PRAGUE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE GROUP OF CZECH CITIZENS WAS LED BY A FORMER BUSINESSMAN NAMED LADISLAV KRUCKY, WHO REPORTED TO "THE U.S. ESPIONAGE CENTER IN MUNICH, WEST GERMANY." THE GROUP WAS ALSO ACCUSED OF STEALING STATE PROPERTY.
FD1047AED

1957

30.24- 13323

A112
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 3 (AP)-ALL 18 TURKISH CYPRIOT MUNICIPAL COUNCILLORS OF THE ISLAND'S MAIN TOWNS TODAY RESIGNED. THEY PROTESTED THAT GREEK COUNCILLORS ARE USING THEIR MAJORITY TO ADVANCE GREEK POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS.
TURKISH CYPRIOTS ARE IN THE MINORITY ON CYPRUS, WHERE THE GREEK CYPRIOTS ARE SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH COLONIAL RULE AND UNION WITH GREECE.
FD1045AED

A43
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., JUNE 3 (AP)-ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI R. KIDRON TODAY BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A SERIES OF ALLEGED BORDER VIOLATIONS BY EGYPTIANS IN THE GAZA STRIP.
INFORMED QUARTERS SAID KIDRON HAD NOT ASKED FOR ANY U.N. ACTION, BUT HAD EXPRESSED THE CONCERN OF HIS GOVERNMENT OVER THE REPORTED INCIDENTS.
ML428PED

1957

END OF JUNE 31 1957

BEGIN ——JUNE 4 1957.

1957.

30.24. 13325

A107
BY TOM OCHILTREE (230)
LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY TOLD A BRITISH AUDIENCE TONIGHT THAT "AFTER THE SHOCK OF SUEZ IT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER THAT WE CONSULT TOGETHER ON MAJOR ISSUES."
THE AMBASSADOR BROUGHT UP THE SUEZ QUESTION AT A WHITE TIE BANQUET OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION. HIS STATEMENT WAS APPLAUDED.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ATTACK ON SUEZ WITHOUT CONSULTING THE UNITED STATES PUT A SEVERE STRAIN ON U.S.-BRITISH RELATIONS. THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED THE INVASION.
THIS WAS WHITNEY'S FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE TAKING UP HIS POST IN FEBRUARY. PRINCE PHILIP, HUSBAND OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, PRESIDED AND EXTENDED A WARM WELCOME.
WHITNEY SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF MUTUAL CONSULTATION APPLIES TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
"IN NATO ITSELF WE HAVE BUILT A COMMON FRONT ON THE MOST SERIOUS POLITICAL ISSUES FACING WESTERN EUROPE," HE SAID.
"BUT THE RECORD OF CONSULTATION AMONG ATLANTIC COMMUNITY NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THEIR POLICIES AND ACTIONS WHICH AFFECT OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD IS NOT SO CLEAR.
"WHEN NATIONS FEEL THEIR OWN INTERESTS GREATLY AT STAKE, THE MATTER OF CONSULTATION WITH OTHERS BECOMES AT ONCE MORE DIFFICULT AND MORE URGENT.
"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LET ANY PAST FAILURE DETER US FROM STRIVING TO DEVELOP WITHIN OURSELVES A STRONGER SENSE OF COMMON INTEREST."
LORD ISMAY, RETIRING SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO, ASSURED WHITNEY AND THE ASSEMBLED BRITISH POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS THAT MACHINERY NOW HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN NATO "TO ENABLE THE MEMBERS TO BE IN CLOSE AND CONTINUOUS CONSULTATION."
ISMAY AND WHITNEY WERE JOINT GUESTS OF HONOR AT THE BANQUET.
AS850PED

1957.

B20 QUE
--17--
CHINA TRADE (330)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-POWERFUL BRITISH GROUPS SEEKING WIDER TRADE WITH RED CHINA TONIGHT PROPOSED AN EXCHANGE OF BUSINESS MISSIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.
THE MOVE BY THE SINO-BRITISH TRADE COMMITTEE QUICKLY FOLLOWED UP BRITAIN'S DECISION FIVE DAYS AGO TO EASE ITS RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
OFFICIALS OF THE SINO-BRITISH TRADE COMMITTEE SAID THEY HAVE CABLED PEIPING WITH A REQUEST TO ADMIT A WIDELY-REPRESENTATIVE BRITISH MISSION IN THE NEAR FUTURE IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT A COORDINATED AND HIGH LEVEL SURVEY OF RED CHINA'S IMPORT NEEDS AND EXPORT OFFERINGS. AT THE SAME TIME THE CHINESE WERE INVITED TO SEND A TECHNICAL AND COMMERCIAL MISSION TO VISIT BRITISH INDUSTRIES AND FACTORY CENTERS.
THE SINO-BRITISH TRADE COMMITTEE IS A NON-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP, ALTHOUGH ITS MEMBERS COOPERATE CLOSELY WITH THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES.
THE GROUP SELDOMACTS WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING BOTH THE BOARD OF TRADE AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE. ITS MEMBERS INCLUDE THE FEDERATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES, THE NATIONAL UNION OF MANUFACTURERS, THE ASSOCIATION OF BRITISH CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND THE CHINA ASSOCIATION.
BRITAIN'S MUCH-RELAXED SYSTEM FOR CONTROLLING THE EXPORT OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO RED CHINA COMES INTO FORCE TOMORROW.
MORE THAN 200 ITEMS OF GOODS AND MATERIALS, PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED AS STRATEGIC, WILL BE FREELY SALEABLE NOT ONLY TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BUT ALSO TO THE RED AUTHORITIES IN NORTH KOREA, NORTHERN VIETNAM, TIBET AND MACAO. THESE GOODS WILL BE LISTED IN THE OFFICIAL BOARD OF TRADE JOURNAL.
PRIVATE BRITISH BUSINESS MISSIONS HAVE VISITED RED CHINA TWICE BEFORE SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR--IN 1954 AND 1955.
SINCE LAST WEEK SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL BRITISH FIRMS REPORTEDLY HAVE APPLIED TO THE DIPLOMATIC MISSION OF THE RED CHINESE IN LONDON FOR AUTHORITY TO SEND THEIR SALES REPRESENTATIVES TO PEIPING.
THE SINO-BRITISH GROUP WOULD PREFER THE CHINESE TO ISSUE VISAS DIRECTLY TO INDIVIDUAL TRADERS, SPOKESMEN SAID.
BUT THE PEIPING AUTHORITIES APPARENTLY PREFER TO DEAL--AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING--THROUGH THE TRADE COMMITTEE.
SF416PED

A84
(100)
LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN IS OVERHAULING MAJOR PORTS TO HANDLE SUPERTANKERS CAPABLE OF BRINGING IN MIDDLE EAST OIL CHEAPLY WITHOUT USING THE SUEZ CANAL.
GIANT TANKERS OF UP TO 100,000 TONS COULD MAKE THE LONG HAUL ROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AS CHEAPLY AS CONVENTIONAL TANKERS SAILING THROUGH THE CANAL.
PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD COMMONS RECENTLY THAT BRITAIN WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A FLEET OF 300 SUPERTANKERS. THE FLEET IS PLANNED BY SHIPPING INTERESTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO REDUCE WESTERN EUROPE'S DEPENDENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL.
JR739PED

A71
(120)
LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-A LONDON NEWSPAPER TODAY SAID BRITAIN WIL CUT SHORT HER CURRENT HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC AFTER HER NEXT AND THIRD BLAST. IT HAD BEEN UNDERSTOOD THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO TOUCH OFF FOUR EXPLOSIONS.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS BY THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE AND THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD IN DISPATCHES FROM THE TEST CENTER AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND.
THESE REPORTS SAID THE TESTS WILL BE CURTAILED BECAUSE OF:
1. PRESSURE BROUGHT BY THE LABORITE OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT TO KEEP RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT TO A MINIMUM.
2. SUCCESS OF THE TWO TESTS HELD THUS FAR AND THE OPINION OF EXPERTS THAT ONE MORE TEST WILL PROVIDE THE INFORMATION THEY NEED AT THIS TIME.
PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, WHILE REFUSING TO ACCEDE TO DEMANDS TO CALL OFF THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND TESTS, HAS REPEATEDLY PLEDGED THAT THEY WILL BE HELD TO A MINIMUM.

IN BRIGHTON, DR. G. K. A. BELL, ANGLICAN BISHOP OF CHICHESTER, CALLED ON BRITAIN TODAY TO TAKE A LEAD IN BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS. THE 74-YEAR-OLD CHURCHMAN TOLD THE SUSSEX DIOCESAN COUNCIL THAT THEOLOGIANS SHOULD JOIN WITH SCIENTISTS "IN MORAL CONDEMNATION" OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

LF805AED.

A16

(150)

1957

LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS ASKED THAT INDIA BE INVITED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN PUT FORWARD THIS PROPOSAL AT A MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA, IS IN ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TOMORROW.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, QUOTED ZORIN AS ASKING THAT A REPRESENTATIVE OF INDIA BE INVITED TO PRESENT HIS COUNTRY'S VIEWS ON DISARMAMENT.

ZORIN PROPOSED AGAIN YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA END TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. INDIA HAS TAKEN A SIMILAR POSITION. THE WEST HAS REJECTED PREVIOUS SOVIET PROPOSALS ON THE GROUNDS THEY DID NOT CONTAIN ADEQUATE PROVISIONS FOR INSPECTION.

ML253PED

A101

FOLO LONDON DISARMAMENT (A16)

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER WHO FAVORS SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS, WILL BE AVAILABLE LATER THIS WEEK IF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD INVITE INDIA TO APPEAR BEFORE IT.

MENON PLANS TO LEAVE FOR INDIA ON FRIDAY. IT WAS INDICATED HE COULD EASILY STOP IN LONDON IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE DESIRES.

MENON WENT TO WASHINGTON TODAY FOR TALKS WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON.

AS831PED

A19

(160)

1957

LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY UNVEILED THE SUPERSONIC "SEASLUG," A NEW SHIP-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILE.

THE BRITISH SAY IT IS CAPABLE OF KNOCKING DOWN ENEMY AIRCRAFT NO MATTER HOW HIGH THEY FLY.

THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED TESTS ON THE WEAPON HAD BEEN SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED AND IT WOULD BE FITTED TO FOUR GUIDED WEAPON DESTROYERS NOW ON ORDER.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME DETAILS OF THE "SEASLUG" HAD BEEN GIVEN, ALTHOUGH ITS EXISTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED SOME TIME AGO IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE "SEASLUG" IS PROPELLED BY A SUSTAINER MOTOR AND FOUR BOOSTS (ROCKETS). THE BOOSTS ARE JETTISONED AFTER THE MISSILE PASSES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

THE TARGET IS PLOTTED BY RADAR. THIS INFORMATION GOVERNS THE POSITION OF THE WEAPON LAUNCHER AND THE TIME OF FIRING. NO INFORMATION WAS GIVEN ON HOW THE "SEASLUG" ACTUALLY TRACKS DOWN ITS TARGET.

THE LAUNCHER ITSELF IS A TRIPLE RAMP DEVICE, AUTOMATICALLY FED FROM A MAGAZINE BELOW DECKS. THE MEN HANDLING IT--FAR SMALLER IN NUMBER THAN THE CREW OF A CONVENTIONAL GUN TURRET IN A MAJOR WARSHIP--ARE BELOW DECKS IN CONCEALED POSITIONS.

AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MISSIEL HAS NOT YET GONE INTO PRODUCTION.

ML301PED

A17

LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WHO TOOK PART IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL WERE AWARDED A SPECIAL CAMPAIGN MEDAL TODAY. WITH THE APPROVAL OF QUEEN ELIZABETH EE, A SIMILAR MEDAL WILL GO TO SOLDIERS WHO HAVE SERVED IN CYPRUS SINCE THE ISLAND COLONY EXPLODED INTO ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE TWO YEARS AGO.

ML254PED

A100

1957

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL CONSULT THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL NATIONS BEFORE DECIDING WHAT TO DO ABOUT TRADE WITH RED CHINA, VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID TODAY.

BLUECHER, CABINET CO-ORDINATOR OF ECONOMIC POLICY, WAS COMMENTING IN AN INTERVIEW ON BRITAIN'S ACTION IN REDUCING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH CHINA.

AS830PED

A81

1957

BONN, JUNE 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY GRATEFULLY REMEMBERED TODAY THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LAUNCHING OF MARSHALL PLAN ECONOMIC AID TO WAR-TORN EUROPE.

IN A TELEGRAM TO GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID GERMANS WOULD ALWAYS REMEMBER THAT IT WAS THE HELP OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT PROVIDED THE ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS FOR THEIR POSTWAR ECONOMIC RECOVERY.

JR732PED

A44

BERLIN, JUNE 4 (AP)-TWO BOMBS EXPLODED TODAY NEAR THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE FREE JURISTS, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY WORKING AGAINST EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

POLICE SAID NO ONE WAS INJURED IN THE TWIN BLASTS, WHICH WENT OFF IN A GARDEN ABOUT 100 YARDS FROM THE ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS. ONLY A GARDEN FENCE WAS DAMAGED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FREE JURISTS SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE EXPLOSIONS WERE SET OFF BY COMMUNIST AGENTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FRIGHTEN AWAY EAST GERMANS WHO VISIT THE HEADQUARTERS TO SUPPLY INFORMATION. THE ORGANIZATION COLLECTS REPORTS ON POLITICAL AND JUDICIAL INJUSTICES BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN EAST GERMANY.

LF808AED.

S23

1957

NIGHT LEAD SOLDIERS (260)

KEMPTEN, GERMANY, JUNE 4 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL COMMISSION OPENED AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION TODAY INTO A "DEATH MARCH" THAT RESULTED IN THE DROWNING OF 15 YOUNG WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS.

THE COMMISSION FORMED BY THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY MOVED INTO THIS BAVARIAN TOWN AS RESCUE UNITS PROBED THE SWIFT-MOVING ILLER RIVER FOR BODIES OF THE MEN. SO FAR ONLY ONE BODY HAS BEEN FOUND.

THE SOLDERS WERE ON A NIGHT TRAINING MARCH WHEN THEY WERE SWEPT AWAY BY THE RAIN-SWOLLEN RIVER.

THE TRAGEDY, WHICH OCCURRED YESTERDAY, ROCKED THIS ARMY-CONSCIOUS COUNTRY. THE DEAD SOLDIERS WERE DRAFTEES, A FACT WHICH WAS NOT OVERLOOKED BY THOSE WHO OPPOSE THE CREATION OF A NEW GERMAN ARMY.

THE SOLDIERS WERE BETWEEN 18 AND 21 AND NEARLY ALL CAME FROM THE STATE OF BADEN-WUERTTEMBERG.

GEBHARD MUELLER, MINISTER PRESIDENT OF THE STATE, ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING: "IF THE BUNDESWEHR (ARMY) WANTS TO RETAIN PUBLIC CONFIDENCE, IT MUST CONSCIENTIOUSLY CARE FOR THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF THE YOUNG PEOPLE ENTRUSTED TO IT."

THE SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH BITTERLY FOUGHT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW ARMY, ISSUED A STATEMENT ATTACKING THE GOVERNMENT FOR PERMITTING THE TRAGEDY TO BE INVESTIGATED BY A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COMMISSION, INSTEAD OF AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION.

THE SERGEANT WHO LED THE MEN INTO THE TREACHEROUS RIVER REMAINED IN CUSTODY. PROSECUTING AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT HE ADMITTED THE IDEA OF THE MARCH WAS HIS OWN.

THE ILLER RIVER, ONE OF THE SOURCES OF THE DANUBE, IS FAIRLY SHALLOW BUT VERY TREACHEROUS AT THE POINT WHERE THE SOLDIERS WERE SWEPT AWAY.

SF346PED

1957

1957

30.24- 13327

S24

(140).

BOCHUM, GERMANY, JUNE 4 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN COURT TODAY SENTENCED A FORMER NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP COMMANDANT TO NINE YEARS IN PRISON.

THE COMMANDANT, PAUL WERNER HOPPE, A.LT. COL. IN HITLER'S SS (ELITE GUARD), WAS CONVICTED OF HELPING MURDER HUNDREDS OF INMATES OF THE STUTTHOF CAMP NEAR DANZIG.

OTTO KNOTT, A CAMP MEDICAL ASSISTANT AND HOPPE'S CODEFENDANT, GOT THREE YEARS AND THREE MONTHS AFTER BEING CONVICTED ON THE SAME CHARGE.

THE PROSECUTION HAD DEMANDED LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR THE 45-YEAR-OLD HOPPE,BUT THE COURT RULED BOTH MEN HAD BEEN CARRYING OUT ORDERS FROM ABOVE RATHER THAN INITIATING THEM.

BOTH MEN HAD BEEN TRIED AND CONVICTED IN1955, WHEN COMMANDANT HOPPE GOT ONLY FIVE YEARS AND THREE MONTHS. BOTH THE PROSECUTION AND THE DEFENSE HAD ASKED FOR A NEW TRIAL.

KNOTT'S 1955 SENTENCE COINCIDED WITH THE SENTENCE HE GOT TODAY.

SF351PED

1957

S51

(320)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVISIONALLY ACCEPTED A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFER OF ONLY HALF THE SUM ASKED TOWARD MAINTENANCE OF U.S. FORCES IN WEST GERMANY, AN INFORMANT SAID TONIGHT.

HE SAID THE AGREEMENT WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN TWO OR THREE DAYS, ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. LETTERS RESERVING THE RIGHT TO ASK FOR FURTHER FINANCIAL AID IN THE PRESENT CALENDAR YEAR.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS REGARDED THIS AS A FACE-SAVING FORMULA TO PUT

OFF THE ISSUE UNTIL AFTER THE SEPT. 15 GERMAN GENERAL ELECTIONS, THE WHOLE IDEA OF PAYING TOWARD THE COSTS OF NATO FORCES IN GERMANY IS UNPOPULAR WITH THE PUBLIC WHO REGARD IT AS A HANGOVER FROM COMPULSORY PAYMENTS OF THE OCCUPATION DAYS.

THE UNITED STATES HAD REQUESTED 650 MILLION MARKS (154 MILLION DOLLARS) TOWARD THE LOCAL EXPENSES, SUCH AS MAINTENANCE OF BARRACKS, TRANSPORTATION AND WAGES OF GERMAN STAFF, INCURRED BY THE FORCES IN GERMANY FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING LAST MAY 5.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT COUNTERED WITH AN OFFER OF ONLY HALF THAT AMOUNT, SAYING ITS DEFENSE BUDGET WOULD NOT PERMIT MORE.

THE ISSUE WAS DISCUSSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT LAST MONTH'S NATO COUNCIL MEETING AND ALSO CAME UP WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK.

THE DEADLOCKED QUESTION WAS REFERRED BACK TO U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATION.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE U.S. REQUEST TO RESERVE THE RIGHT TO ASK FOR FURTHER FINANCIAL AID IN THE PRESENT CALENDAR YEAR WOULD BE UNDER PARAGRAPH 3 OF THE NATO TREATY PROVIDING FOR MUTUAL AID AMONG MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WAS ADAMANT THAT IT COULD NOT GO BEYOND THE 1,200,000,000 MARKS (285 MILLION DOLLARS) BUDGETED FOR SUPPORT COSTS. THIS HAS TO BE SHARED WITH BRITAIN,, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND CANADA--ALL OF WHOM HAVE FORCES IN GERMANY--AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES ASSUMED THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT WANT TO PRESS THE ADENAUER REGIME TOO HARD DURING THE ELECTION YEAR.

GERMAN SOURCES SAID THEY ASSUMED THE MATTER WOULD BE RAISED AGAIN IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR--WHEN THE ELECTION WILL BE OVER AND THERE WILL BE NO QUESTION OF DAMAGING ADENAUER'S CHANCES OF RE-ELECTION.

B69 Q (130)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 4 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO STUDY POSSIBLE USE OF NUCLEAR POWER FOR SHIP PROPULSION WAS OPENED TODAY BY WEST GERMAN TRANSPORT MINISTER HANS SEEBOHM.

MORE THAN 400 PHYSICISTS AND NUCLEAR EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, HOLLAND, NORWAY, SWEDEN, JAPAN AND GERMANY ARE ATTENDING THE THREE-DAY MEETING.

SEEBOHM TOLD THE DELEGATES IT WAS TOO EARLY TO PASS JUDGMENT ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR POWER IN ALL BRANCHES OF TRANSPORT.

BUT HE ADDED THAT TESTS OF THE U.S. NAVY'S ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS INDICATED ATOMIC POWER MAY BE USED IN SHIP PROPULSION MORE EASILY THAN IN ANY OTHER FORM OF TRANSPORT.

DELEGATES WILL INSPECT THE SITE OF HAMBURG'S FIRST ATOMIC REACTOR, NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION. IT IS TO BE USED PRIMARILY FOR RESEARCH INTO ATOMIC PROPULSION OF SHIPS.

DA1112AED

A97

(250)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY REACHED ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE BRIEFLY SUCCESSFUL HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REBELLION OF 1919 TO PROVIDE CHARGES FOR TRIAL OF AN AGED FARMHAND TODAY.

IT ACCUSED THE FARMHAND OF KILLING 83 PERSONS IN THE "WHITE TERROR" FOLLOWING THE UPRISING OF COMMUNIST LEADER BELA KUN.

THAT RED GOVERNMENT WAS ROUTED SHORTLY AFTER IT WAS INSTALLED. BELA KUN FLED TO RUSSIA AND LATER WAS REPORTED A VICTIM OF STALIN'S BLOOD PURGES OF THE 1930S.

MIHALY FRANCZIA-KISS, 69, GRAY AND GRANDFATHERLY LOOKING, PEERED OVER HIS GLASSES IN BUDAPEST MUNICIPAL COURT AND SAID HE WAS INNOCENT OF MURDER. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF HAVING A PISTOL IN HIS HOUSE AND FALSIFYING HIS IDENTITY CARD.

HIS PLEA, AMPLIFIED BY MICROPHONES, DREW SOME DERISIVE LAUGHTER FROM AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 300, WHICH INCLUDED HIS TWO DAUGHTERS.

THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT ON THE NUMBER OF PERSONS HE IS ACCUSED OF KILLING IN THE OUTBREAKS 38 YEARS AGO. THE PROSECUTION PUT THE FIGURE AT 83. DEFENSE LAWYER GOERVY SCHIRILLA SAID IT WAS ONLY 66, THAT THERE WAS SOME DUPLICATION OF NAMES. STORIES IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS BEFORE THE TRIAL HAD THE NUMBER AS HIGH AS 120.

FORMERLY A WELL-OFF PEASANT, FRANCZIA-KISS TOLD THE COURT HE HAS BEEN WORKING AS A FARMHAND IN THE BUDAPEST AREA SINCE WORLD WAR II.

HE WAS ARRESTED IN A ROUNDUP OF THOSE WHO TOOK PART IN LAST FALL'S REBELLION AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE INDICTMENT, HOWEVER, OF HIS HAVING BEEN ACTIVE IN THAT.

SCHIRILLA TOLD REPORTERS THE PROSECUTION WAS CALLING 85 WITNESSES, SOME OF THEM ONLY A YEAR OLD AT THE TIME OF THE 1919 KILLINGS. HE SAID THE DEFENSE WOULD HAVE ONLY THREE OR FOUR WITNESSES.

MJ912AED

A18

BUDAPEST, JUNE 4 (AP)-SANDOR KAPOLNASI, 36, A CHAUFFEUR, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE BUDAPEST MILITARY COURT TODAY FOR HIDING TWO PISTOLS, FOUR CARTRIDGES AND 131 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION. THE SENTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI. IT DID NOT MENTION ANY PART TAKEN BY KAPOLNASI IN THE REVOLT OF LAST FALL. KAPOLNASI APPEALED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL FOR CLEMENCY.

ML&B256PED

1957

30.24- 13329

S20 (350)

NIGHT LEAD OLGA

1957

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JUNE 4 (AP)-A POLISH APPEALS COURT TODAY UPHELD THE DECISION OF A LOWER COURT REAFFIRMING THAT 13-YEAR-OLD OLGA BOZYK MUST BE RETURNED TO HER MOTHER, NOW A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE MOTHER, MRS. MONIKA BOZYK OF 5 HENRY ST., ROCHESTER, N.Y., WHO HAS FOUGHT MORE THAN 10 YEARS TO GET BACK HER CHILD, MADE IMMEDIATE PLANS TO OBTAIN OLGA FROM MRS. IRENE OSTROWSKI, A 70-YEAR OLD WIDOW WHO HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO GIVE HER UP.

1957

THE BOZYKS LEFT OLGA WITH MRS. OSTROWSKI IN 1944 WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED BY GERMAN OCCUPATION TROOPS. THE BOZYKS AND OSTROWSKIS WERE NEIGHBORS. LATER THE BOZYKS EMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES. BUT THEY COULD NEVER GET THEIR DAUGHTER AWAY FROM MRS. OSTROWSKI AND OUT OF POLAND.

MRS. BOZYK CAME HERE IN APRIL FOR THE LAST STAGES OF A LONG LEGAL BATTLE OVER THE CHILD. ON MAY 4 A POLISH DISTRICT COURT DECIDED THAT OLGA MUST BE RETURNED TO HER PARENTS. BUT MRS. OSTROWSKI REFUSED TO YIELD CUSTODY, AND OLGA REMAINED AT THE OSTROWSKI HOME.

THE APPEAL COURT, LIKE THE LOWER COURT BEFORE IT, REJECTED AS 1957 UNFOUNDED CHARGES MADE AGAINST MRS. BOZYK'S CHARACTER BY THE OSTROWSKIS DURING THE HEARINGS.

JUDGE ANNA GERSTORF, CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-JUDGE COURT, TOOK 25 MINUTES TO READ HER DECISION. SHE FOUND THAT CONTRARY TO THE ACCUSATIONS THE BOZYKS WERE "HELPFUL AND LOYAL" DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION. THE COURT DISMISSED ALSO THE CHARGE THAT THE BOZYKS HAD DESERTED OLGA AND FAILED IN THEIR DUTIES AS PARENTS.

NEITHER OLGA NOR MRS. OSTROWSKI WAS IN COURT TO HEAR THE DECISION. AS SOON AS IT WAS RENDERED, MOTHERS OF OLGA'S SCHOOL FRIENDS AND TWO OF HER TEACHERS FROM SCHOOL NO. 90 CLUSTERED ABOUT MRS. BOZYK, URGING HER TO ACT AT ONCE, TO GO WITH THEM TO THE OSTROWSKI HOME AND TAKE OLGA.

"WE'LL COME WITH YOU AND IF WE HAVE TO WE CAN BREAK IN THROUGH THE WINDOW TO GET HER OUT," SAID ONE OF THE MOTHERS.

BUT LUCINA DE VIRION, THE BEAUTIFUL BONDE OF THE HUSBAND AND WIFE TEAM OF LEGAL ADVISERS HIRED BY THE BOZYKS URGED PATIENCE.

"DON'T RUSH THINGS NOW," SHE SAID. "WE WAITED A LONG TIME AND WE CAN EASILY WAIT ANOTHER 24 HOURS UNTIL THE COURT ORDER IS MADE OUT. THE COURT OFFICIALS CAN HELP US."

MRS. BOZYK SAID SHE PLANS TO GET A PASSPORT FOR OLGA AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. 1957

"I'LL BE PHONING WALTER AND I'M AFRAID HE'LL HAVE TO RAISE ANOTHER LOAN FOR OLGA'S AIR TICKET," SHE SAID. "WE'VE ALREADY MORTGAGED THE HOME TO PAY FOR THE CASE BUT IT'S BEEN WORTH EVERY CENT OF IT."

WWA$F331PED

B62 Q

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) WILL RESUME OPERATIONS ACROSS SYRIA JUNE 23 AFTER A SEVEN-MONTH INTERRUPTION, A BOAC SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

UNDER A NEW AGREEMENT BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED BRITISH COMPANY, HE SAID, FOUR BOAC PLANES WILL LAND AT DAMASCUS' MEZZA AIRPORT WEEKLY EN ROUTE BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

BOAC WAS BANNED FROM OPERATING IN SYRIA WHEN SYRIA SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST NOVEMBER BECAUSE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

AIR FRANCE, ALSO BANNED, HAS STILL NOT BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO OPERATE AGAIN ACROSS SYRIA. THE FRENCH COMPANY HAS SINCE BEEN BLACK-LISTED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE "BOYCOTT-ISRAEL" HEADQUARTERS.

DA1046AED

A99

PORT SAID, JUNE 3 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN CUSTOMS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE NORWEGIAN 11,916 TON TANKER VESTVARD HAS BEEN BLACKLISTED BECAUSE SHE CALLED AT THE ISRAELI PORT OF TEL AVIV.

THE VESTVARD ARRIVED YESTERDAY. SHE WILL TRAVERSE THE WATERWAY TOMORROW. BLACKLISTED SHIPS ARE NOT PREVENTED FROM TRANSITING THE CANAL, BUT THEY CANNOT LOAD OR UNLOAD CARGOES IN EGYPTIAN PORTS OR TA ON SUPPLIES.

AS829PED

A23

AMS BUDGET (280)

1957 1957

NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS

ALGIERS, JUNE 4 (AP)-A PROMINENT PRO-FRENCH MOSLEM LEADER AND HIS NEPHEW WERE KILLED TODAY AS ARAB NATIONALIST VIOLENCE HEIGHTENED TENSION BOTH IN ALGERIA AND FRANCE.

KHOUSSA ADDA, FORMER MEMBER OF THE NOW SUSPENDED ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, AND HIS NEPHEW WERE FOUND BURNED TO DEATH IN AN AUTOMOBILE. THEY HAD BEEN SLAIN WHILE DRIVING OUT IN THE COUNTRY TO INSPECT SOME PROPERTY. ADDA WAS THE FOURTH PROMINENT ANTI-NATIONALIST ALGERIAN TO DIE IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE DEATHS HIGHLIGHTED A DAY OF TENSION FOLLOWING THE KILLING OF NINE PERSONS AND WOUNDING OF MORE THAN 100 OTHERS BY TIME BOMBS IN ALGIERS YESTERDAY. FRENCH POLICE AND TROOPS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO FIND THE BOMB PLANTERS.

THE MAYORS' ASSN. OF THE ALGIERS DEPARTMENT SENT A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT RENE COTY ASKING FOR A "GENERAL MOBILIZATION" IN ALGERIA TO BRING ABOUT A QUICKER END TO THE REBELLION, NOW MORE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS OLD. THERE ARE MORE THAN 400,000 FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA NOW.

FROM THE NATIONALIST SIDE CAME A DEMAND THAT ALL FRENCH TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN AND REPLACED BY A U.N. FORCE. THE DEMAND WAS MADE BY THE OUTLAWED NATIONALIST ALGERIAN MOVEMENT (MNA).

IN FRANCE ALL PERSONS ENTERING GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, ESPECIALLY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WERE GIVEN THE CLOSEST SCRUTINY. ONE NORTH AFRICAN WAS KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED IN FRANCE IN WHAT OFFICIALS CALLED "A SETTLING OF ACCOUNTS."

THE FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTRY RELEASED FIGURES SHOWING A SHARP INCREASE IN DEATHS AND INJURIES BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN European ~~METROPOLITAN~~ FRANCE. THERE WERE 41 PERSONS KILLED THIS MAY, COMPARED WITH 6 IN MAY 1956. A TOTAL OF 139 PERSONS WAS WOUNDED, COMPARED WITH 77, AND 220 BUILDINGS WERE BROKEN INTO OR DAMAGED, AGAINST 7 LAST YEAR.

MOST OF THE VIOLENCE IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE OCCURS BETWEEN RIVAL GROUPS OF NATIONALISTS.

1957

TWO HUNDRED ALGERIANS LIVING IN EUROPEAN FRANCE WERE FLOWN HERE TO-NIGHT IN SIX PLANES AS VOLUNTEERS TO SERVE IN FRENCH MILITARY UNITS. THEY WERE ORIGINALLY FROM THE AREA OF MELOUZA, SCENE OF LAST WEEK'S REBEL MASSACRE OF MORE THAN 300 ALGERIANS.

AT TLEMCEN, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, A DOZEN REBELS SLIPPED INTO THE CITY AND FIRED ON A FRENCH SENEGALESE INFANTRY POST. IN THE BATTLE THAT FOLLOWED 3 ATTACKERS WERE KILLED AND A DOZEN WOUNDED.

AS824PED

A110

1957

ALGIERS, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5 (AP)-A VIOLENT BATTLE BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND NATIONALIST REBELS WAS IN PROGRESS EARLY TODAY IN THE GRANDE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS 60 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID 95 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED. FRENCH LOSSES WERE PLACED AT 10 DEAD AND 15 WOUNDED.

A FRENCH HELICOPTER CRASHED DURING THE FIGHTING.

AS950PED

A102

NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT (300)

BY CHARLES LANE

1957

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD PACT CONFERENCE RAN INTO A SNAG TODAY, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED, OVER BRITISH AND AMERICAN IN-SISTENCE THAT THE ALLIANCE CONCENTRATE ITS ACTIVITY ON OPPOSING COMMU-NISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DESPITE THE REPORTED DIFFICULTIES, HOWEVER, DELEGATION MEMBERS EX-PRESSED CONFIDENCE THE MEETING WOULD WIND UP WITH SOME SOLID ACHIEVE-MENTS.

WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DISAGREEMENTS AROSE ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE ALLIANCE SHOULD TAKE SIDES IN REGIONAL MATTERS, SUCH AS THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED INSISTENT UPON KEEPING THE ALLIANCE STRICTLY TO THE TASK OF BLOCKING FURTHER COMMUNIST PENE-TRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, WHOSE OIL IS VITAL TO EUROPE'S ECONOMY.

THE ALLIANCE ALSO HAS RUN HEAD-ON INTO THE QUESTION OF U.S. MEMBER-SHIP. WASHINGTON IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE TO BECOME A FULL MEMBER, AND A RESOLUTION URGING SUCH A STEP MAY YET BE OFFERED AT THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING HERE. THE UNITED STATES, THOUGH IT GIVES STRONG SUP-PORT TO THE ALLIANCE, HAS AVOIDED BECOMING A FULL MEMBER BECAUSE OF THE VIOLENT OBJECTIONS TO THE PACT IN EGYPT AND ELSEWHERE IN THE ARAB WORLD.

BUT IT HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEES ON ECONOMICS AND COUNTER-SUBVERSION AND YESTERDAY JOINED THE MILITARY COMMITTEE. THE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE ARE PAKISTAN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

THE QUESTION OF U.S. PARTICIPATION IN A PROPOSED JOINT COMMAND ALSO WAS LIKELY TO ARISE. THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY HENDERSON, IS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON. HE IS SITTING IN ON THIS CONFERENCE AS AN OBSERVER.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, REPRESENTS THE UNITED STATES ON THE PACT MILITARY COMMITTEE, WHICH IS HEADED BY GEN. AYUB KHAN, PAKISTANI COMMANDER IN CHIEF. THE COMMITTEE WAS SCHEDULED TO REPORT TOMORROW, BUT THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT THAT A NATO-STYLE JOINT COMMAND WOULD EMERGE.

AS837PED

1957

A98

(130)

PRECEDE TAIPEI KISHI A70

TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI RETURNED TO TOKYO TONIGHT REPORTING A FAVORABLE RESPONSE FROM LEADERS OF SIX OTHER ASIAN NATIONS TO "JAPAN'S DIPLOMACY OF PEACE."

KISHI SAID HE HAD HEART-TO-HEART TALKS WITH THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF

BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, THAILAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA ON HIS TWO-WEEK GOODWILL TOUR.

"THE LEADERS OF ALL THE COUNTRIES RESPONDED MOST FAVORABLY TO THE ESSENTIAL FEATURES OF JAPAN'S DIPLOMACY OF PEACE, INCLUDING THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS, WHICH WE HAVE STEADFASTLY ADVOCATED AND ENUNCIATED TO THE WORLD," KISHI SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"MOREOVER, THEY FULLY AND WHOLEHEARTEDLY ENDORSED JAPAN'S EFFORTS TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

KISHI'S CHARTERED PLANE ARRIVED FROM TAIPEI TO A ROUSING WELCOME BY SOME 2,000 PERSONS, MOSTLY FROM HIS LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THEY WAVED PAPER RISING SUN FLAGS, AND BANNERS READING, "KISHI--WELL DONE." BUDDHIST PRIESTS BEAT THEIR DRUMS IN WELCOME.

MJ916AED

A70

(160)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER TALKS WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADERS THAT HE SAID RESULTED IN "MANY POINTS OF AGREEMENT." 1957

KISHI CAME HERE SUNDAY NIGHT FROM BANGKOK ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS VISIT TO SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS. HE HAD FOUR MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE LAST A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE TODAY.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE KISHI AND NATIONALIST PRIME MINISTER O.K. YUI SAID THEY HAD AGREED THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD WORK CLOSELY TOGETHER IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND WOULD STRENGTHEN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES AS WELL AS WITH "OTHER FREE ASIAN AND PACIFIC COUNTIES."

KISHI AGAIN TERMED BRITAIN'S DECISION TO RELAX TRADE RESTRICTIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA "REGRETTABLE" BECAUSE IT VIOLATED THE HARMONY OF THE FREE NATIONS. HE SAID HE WOULD MAKE PERSONAL EFFORTS TO HELP BRIDGE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE TRADE ISSUE.

SC/HB715AED

A42 1957

(110)

TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-NINE MEMBERS OF THE FIRST TOP-LEVEL SOVIET ECONOMIC MISSION TO JAPAN LEFT FOR MOSCOW BY AIR TODAY AFTER AN 18-DAY VISIT. THEY SHOWED NO OUTWARD CONCERN THAT THEY WERE BARRED FROM 10 JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL CENTERS IN FOUR CITIES.

"THE MAIN PURPOSE OF OUR TRIP," SAID MIKHAIL VASILYEVICH NESTEROV, DELEGATION HEAD, "IS TO GET TO KNOW THE JAPANESE FULLY."

NESTEROV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, WAS TO LEAVE FOR HOME TONIGHT.

SPOKESMEN FOR PLANTS AND FACTORIES WHERE THE RUSSIANS WERE BARRED SAID REQUESTS TO VISIT THE INSTALLATIONS HAD NOT BEEN MADE FAR ENOUGH IN ADVANCE.

THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY AND LEFT WING GROUPS PROTESTED THE RESTRICTIONS, CHARGING THE SOVIET VISITORS WERE SUBJECTED TO AN "IRON CURTAIN."

HB505AED

A40 1957

TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-ABOUT 100 JAPANESE MARCHED BACK AND FORTH IN FRONT OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY TODAY, SINGING "PEACE" SONGS AND CARRYING PLACARDS PROTESTING THE BRITISH NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA.

IT WAS THE THIRD SUCH MARCH SINCE BRITAIN SET OFF HER SECOND H-BOMB FRIDAY. ABOUT 400 STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED SATURDAY AND 25 YESTERDAY.

THE MARCH TODAY WAS MADE UP MOSTLY OF TRADE UNIONISTS AND MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

AS USUAL, SPECIAL POLICE GUARDS KEPT THE MARCHERS OUT OF THE EMBASSY COMPOUND.

PD458AED

A44 1957

HAMAMATSU, JAPAN, JUNE 4 (AP)-MAJ. TERUHIKO KOBAYASHI, JAPANESE PILOT CREDITED WITH DOWNING 12 AMERICAN BOMBERS AND 4 FIGHTERS IN WORLD WAR II, DIED TODAY IN A JET CRASH NEAR THE HAMAMATSU.

KOBAYASHI, 37, AND HIROSHI AMANO, 33, CRASHED SHORTLY AFTER THEIR T33 TRAINER TOOK OFF AND DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE.

AMONG THE 12 B29S DOWNED BY KOBAYASHI DURING THE WAR WERE TWO WHICH HE RAMMED WITH HIS OWN PLANE. HE PARACHUTED TO SAFETY.

HB508AED

A148KX

(WEST OUT)

0 (350)

BY RONALD THOMPSON

CHRISTMAS ISLAND, JUNE 1957 (AP)-A LEADING BRITISH RADIOLOGIST WAS EXPECTED TO REACH LONDON TONIGHT WITH A TOP SECRET REPORT ON THE EXTENT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT LOOSED BY LAST FRIDAY'S HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION IN THE PACIFIC.

AIR COMMODORE D.A.WILSON, AN EXPERT ON HEALTH PHYSICS, LEFT CHRISTMAS ISLAND SUNDAY ON A DIRECT FLIGHT TO ENGLAND TO REPORT TO SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC WEAPONS RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT ALDERMASTON.

NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS BASED ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND, OPERATION HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITAIN'S H-BOMB TEST SERIES, ALREADY HAVE STATED THAT THE WEAPON EXPLODED LAST FRIDAY 400 MILES SOUTH OF HER CAUSED NO INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE BLAST.

WHEN THE GIANT BOMB EXPLODED HIGH OVER MALDEN ATOLL, WILSON WAS ABOARD A SPECIALLY INSULATED CANBERRA JET BOMBER PROWLING AT AN ALTITUDE OF 10 MILES OVER THE OCEAN. THE CABNERRA WAS NEARER THE ACTUAL BURST THAN ANYTHING ELSE EXCEPT THE VALIANT BOMBER WHICH DROPPED THE WEAPON.

WITHIN AN HOUR OF THE BLAST WILSON FLEW DIRECTLY INTO THE HUGE CLOUD OF ATOM DUST HANGING IN THE STRATOSPHERE. THE RADIOACTIVE SAMPLES HE COLLECTED ON THS HAZARDOUS MISSION WERE ANALYZED LATER THAT DAY ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

WILSON'S REPORT, WHICH WILL BE PUT BEFORE PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AFTER PENNEY HAS STUDIED IT, IS BELIEVED TO CONCENTRATE ON THE QUESTION OF POSSIBLE HEALTH DANGERS FROM FALLOUT.

SCIENTISTS AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND SAY THEY ARE ALREADY SATISFIED NO HEALTH HAZARDS EXISTED FROM THE DIRECT FALLOUT IN THE AREA OF THE BURST.

BUT WILSON IS EXPECTED TO HAVE ASSEMBLED NEW INFORMATION ON ANY LONG-TERM HAZARDS FROM THE CLOUD OF RADIOACTIVE DUST NOW FLOATING HIGH IN THE STRATOSPHERE AND SLOWLY DISPERSING INTO A WORLD-WIDE ATMOSPHERIC BLANKET.

FROM WILSON'S REPORT SCIENTISTS WILL BE ABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER BRITAIN NOW NEEDS TO CARRY OUT ITS FULL PROGRAM OF TESTING UP TO FOUR H-BOMBS OF DIFFERENT TYPES AND POWER.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HERE SAY THE FIRST TWO BLASTS OF THE SERIES HAVE SET A SCIENTIFIC PATTERN WHICH ELIMINATES THE NEED FOR TWO MORE TESTS. THESE REPORTS SAY ONE MORE BOMB WILL BE EXPLODED SOMETIME IN THE NEXT THREE WEEKS AND THAT THE SCIENTISTS WILL TEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE

THE NEXT THREE WEEKS AND THAT THE SCIENTISTS WILL THEN CALL IT A DAY.

FJ1115PCS

A81

NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY CANCELED THE AUTHORITY OF NAHA'S LEFTIST MAYOR KAMEJIRO SENAGA TO ISSUE PERMITS FOR OKINAWANS TO FARM LAND THEY OWN INSIDE THE AIR FORCE'S BIG NAHA BASE.

SENAGA REQUESTED PASSES FOR 511 PERSONS, MANY OF THEM NOT ON EARLIER LISTS. THE APPLICANTS SAID THEY RECEIVED THIS REJECTION NOTE FROM THE AIR FORCE:

"SENAGA, BECAUSE OF HIS COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS, HIS SPEECHES AND ACTIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE INIMIFPIDMOOHE VURITY AND

"SENAGA, BECAUSE OF HIS COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS, HIS SPEECHES AND ACTIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE INIMICAL TO THE SECURITY AND BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES, CANNOT BE CONSIDERED AS QUALIFIED TO VOUCH FOR ENTRANTS TO THIS IMPORTANT AREA."

THE NOTE ADDED THAT THE RYUKYU ISLANDS' GOVERNMENT WOULD HAND OUT THE PASSES IN THE FUTURE.

HB759AED

A24FX

PMS BJT

MIDWAY (400)

EDITOR'S NOTE--REMEMBER MIDWAY? HAD THE FORCES OF JAPANESE ADM. ISOROKU YAMAMOTO NOT BEEN CRUSHED THERE 15 YEARS AGO, THE PACIFIC WAR MIGHT HAVE TAKEN A DIFFERENT COURSE. WHAT GOES ON THERE TODAY? ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER JOSEPH GRANT RECENTLY WENT TO MIDWAY AND TOOK A LOOK AROUND. THIS IS WHAT HE FOUND.

BY JOSEPH GRANT

MIDWAY ISLAND, JUNE 4 (AP)-A 10,000-FOOT RUNWAY--LONG ENOUGH FOR ANY PLANE NOW IN EXISTENCE OR EVEN CONCEIVED--IS BEING BUILT AS PART OF A 37 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT ON MIDWAY WHERE 15 YEARS AGO TODAY THE JAPANESE NAVY SUFFERED ITS FIRST DEFEAT IN MODERN HISTORY.

OUT IN THE HARBOR, DREDGES ARE SCOURING OUT A DEPTH OF 36 FEET TO ACCOMMODATE 90,000 TON SUPER-TANKERS.

CONSTRUCTION WORKERS ARE DEVELOPING THE ENTIRE 948-ACRE ISLAND AS A NERVE CENTER OF THE U.S. DEFENSE AGAINST SNEAK ATTACK.

EARLY IN JUNE 1942, JAPANESE ADM. ISOROKU YAMAMOTO, COMMANDER OF THE IMPERIAL COMBINED FLEET, TRIED TO TAKE MIDWAY. HE HOPED TO USE THE ISLAND, NOW ONLY SIX FLYING HOURS FROM HONOLULU, TO LAUNCH BOMBER ATTACKS ON PEARL HARBOR.

HE WAS SOUNDLY DEFEATED.

TODAY, 1,100 CONSTRUCTION WORKERS, MOSTLY FROM HAWAII, ARE VIRTUALLY REMAKING THE ISLAND. WHEN FACILITIES ARE COMPLETED NEXT YEAR, THEY WILL BE USED BY THE NAVY'S SUPER-CONSTELLATIONS IN THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) GROUP IN THE PACIFIC. THIS IS AN EXTENSION OF THE "DEW LINE" RUNNING THROUGH NORTHERN CANADA AND ALASKA.

THREE WINGS OF THE HUGE PLANES ARE AT BARBER'S POINT NAVAL AIR STATION, NEAR HONOLULU. MIDWAY WILL BE THEIR OPERATIONAL BASE TO PROBE FAR OVER THE NORTH PACIFIC TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACK.

CONSTRUCTION MEN ARE GETTING TOP PAY. THEY LIVE IN BARRACKS. THEY ARE PERMITTED TO HAVE BEER; NO HARD LIQUOR. THERE ARE NO WOMEN.

IN CONTRAST, THE NAVY AREA HAS AN OFFICERS CLUB, FAMILY BUUNGALOWS, COOLLY DRESSED WIVES, GROVES OF TREES IMPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA, VIVID-HUED FLOWERS.

THE CIVILIAN AREA LOOKS LIKE A MINING BOOM TOWN, WITH DUST, HELMETED WORKERS, A TREMENDOUS MESS HALL AND WEATHER BEATEN BARRACKS.

THE RECREATION HALL FOR CIVILIANS IS CALLED THE "SNAKE PIT," WHICH IS OFF LIMITS TO NAVY PERSONNEL.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE $800,000 A MONTH CIVILIAN PAYROLL IS SENT DIRECTLY TO BANKS AND FAMILIES IN THE FORM OF ALLOTMENTS, ABOUT $10,000 A WEEK IS PAID IN CASH ON MIDWAY.

TOP LEGAL AUTHORITY IS THE U.S. MARSHAL, BACKED BY A SQUAD OF HEFTY COMPANY POLICE AND 15 MARINES IN CASE OF SERIOUS TROUBLE.

SO FAR THINGS HAVE BEEN "RELATIVELY" QUIET.

FIFTEEN YEARS AGO, WHEN THE BATTLE FOR MIDWAY STARTED, PEARL HARBOR WAS STILL REELING FROM JAPAN'S ATTACK, AND UNPREPARED TO COPE WITH ANOTHER JAPANESE STRIKE.

ADM. YAMAMOTO'S STRIKING FORCE INCLUDED FOUR CARRIERS. HIS PLANES HIT MIDWAY AT DAWN JUNE 4.

ADM. RAYMOND T. SPRUANCE, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES AT THE BATTLE OF MIDWAY, COUNTERED WITH THE CARRIERS ENTERPRISE, HORNET AND YORKTOWN, AMERICAN PLANES CAUGHT THE JAPANESE CARRIERS WITH THEIR PLANES ABOARD, REFUELING AND REARMING.

PY/HW1246APD NM

A142KX

(150)

HONOLULU, JUNE 4 (AP)-ADMIRAL RAYMOND A. SPRUANCE, COMMANDER OF AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES AT THE BATTLE OF MIDWAY, SAID TODAY HE HOPES "JAPAN IS ON OUR SIDE" IN ANY FUTURE WAR.

THE RETIRED HERO OF WORLD WAR II PACIFIC FIGHTING SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON CELEBRATING THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DECISIVE NAVAL BATTLE. IT WAS THE TURNING POINT OF THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC.

SPRUANCE SAID THAT AFTER THE WAR HE WAS HOST TO A JAPANESE ADMIRAL AT YOKOSHUKA ANVAL BASE.

"I TOLD HIM I RESPECTED THE JAPANESE AS FIGHTERS AND MY ONLY COMPLAINT WAS THEIR TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR," SPRUANCE RECALLED. "I HOPE IN CASE OF A FUTURE WAR JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL BE FIGHTING ON THE SAME SIDE."

THE ADMIRAL WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT THE LUNCHEON, ATTENDED BY TERRITORIAL CIVIC LEADERS AND TOP MILITARY LEADERS IN HAWAII.

U.S. NAVAL FORCES UNDER SPRUANCE DEFEATED A VASTLY SUPERIOR JAPANESE FORCE JUST WEST OF MIDWAY ON JUNE 4, 1942. THE JAPANESE HAD PLANNED TO OCCUPY MIDWAY, ONLY 1,100 MILES FROM HAWAII.

KK957PCS NM

A135KX

(190)

VANCOUVER, B.C., JUNE 4 (AP)-A PAST PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY SAID TODAY THAT NOT ONE PER CENT OF THE 2,000 UNITED STATES SCIENTISTS WHO DENOUNCED FURTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS HAS A SPECIALIST'S KNOWLEDGE OF THE SUBJECT.

DR. JOEL HILDEBRAND, 75, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF CHEMISTRY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAID MOST OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO BACKED THE APPEAL OF DR. LINUS PAULING USED THEIR PROFESSIONAL STATUS TO AIR POLITICAL VIEWS. DR. PAULING, A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING BIOCHEMIST, ANNOUNCED THE SIGNATURES AT PASADENA, CALIF., YESTERDAY.

"THE RISKS TO HUMAN LIFE FROM NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS ARE VERY SMALL, MUCH SMALLER THAN THE RISKS WE TAKE IN EVERYDAY LIFE," DR.HILDEBRAND SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

DR. HILDEBRAND, HERE TO ADDRESS THE CHEMICAL INSTITUTE OF CANADA, SAID HE HAD WRITTEN DR. PAULING DECLINING TO SUPPORT THE APPEAL AND TOLD HIM ATOMIC FALLOUT MAY BE REDUCED BY FURTHER TESTS.

"WE KILL 40,000 PEOPLE A YEAR WITH AUTOMOBILES, BUST THAT IS NOT REGARDED AS A REASON FOR PROHIBITING THEM," DR. HILDEBRAND SAID.

"THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM DEPENDS ON THE QUALITY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND I BELIEVE IT IS BETTER THAT SOME PEOPLE SHOULD DIE THAN THAT FREEDOM BE ENDANGERED BY STOPPING H-BOMB TESTS."

FJ859PCS

A29WX
(900) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

30.24- 13333

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT IS GOING THROUGH WITH ITS DECISION TO LET JAPAN TRY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER FOR KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN. 1957

THE ACTION PLEASED JAPAN AND ANGERED CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS.

A JOINT STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON INDICATED THAT THE DECISION WAS MADE WITH CONCERN FOR (1) JAPANESE PRESSURES TO TAKE OVER THE CASE AND (2) ANGRY FRICTIONS GENERATED ELSEWHERE IN THE FAR EAST BY THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES.

SPECIFICALLY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE DECISION WAS NECESSARY "TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED STATES" WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY AGREED THAT JAPAN SHOULD TRY ~~GIRARD~~ the soldier.

THE CASE AROSE OUT OF THE SHOOTING ON JAN. 30 OF A 46-YEAR-OLD WOMAN, NAKA SAKAI WHILE SHE WAS GATHERING SCRAP METAL ON A JAPANESE FIRING RANGE USED BY AMERICAN FORCES. SHE WAS HIT BY AN EMPTY BRASS RIFLE SHELL CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

THE AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF THE SHOOTING OS 21-YEAR-OLD WILLIAM C. GIRARD, AN ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS FROM OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL.

GIRARD WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME, HAVING BEEN ASSIGNED BY HIS PLATOON LEADER TO GUARD A MACHINE GUN TOGETHER WITH ANOTHER GI. THE WILSON-DULLES STATEMENT SAID THAT "FIRING EMPTY SHELL CASES FROM THE RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER WAS NOT AUTHORIZED."

THE UNITED STATES HAS WITH JAPAN, AS WITH MANY OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE U. S. FORCES ARE STATIONED, A "STATUS OF FORCES" AGREEMENT PROVIDING TRIAL BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN BY AMERICAN COURTS IN SPECIFIED CIRCUMSTANCES. UNDER THIS AGREEMENT THE UNITED STATES HAD TOLD JAPAN ON MAY 16 THAT IT AGREED TO A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR GIRARD.

JAPANESE JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES THEN INDICTED GIRARD ON A CHARGE OF CAUSING A DEATH BY WOUNDING. THIS CARRIES A POTENTIAL PENALTY ON CONVICTION OF TWO TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT. THE STATEMENT TODAY SAID IT WAS "THE LEAST SERIOUS HOMICIDE CHARGE FOR WHICH HE COULD HAVE BEEN INDICTED UNDER JAPANESE LAW."

SECRETARY WILSON SUBSEQUENTLY DELAYED TURNING OVER GIRARD TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL PENDING A FULL REVIEW OF THE CASE. MEANWHILE TENSIONS BUILT UP HERE AND IN JAPAN OVER WHAT THE FINAL DECISION OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE.

DULLES AS WELL AS WILSON PARTICIPATED IN THE REVIEW AND THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS FULLY INFORMED OF THE OUTCOME. 1957

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATE IN THE DAY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD COMPLETELY APPROVED THE DECISION.

"CERTAINLY," HAGERTY REPLIED.

ASKED THEN WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS AWARE OF PROTESTS IN CONGRESS AGAINST THE DECISION, THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID: "SURE."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE, COMMANDER DAN DANIEL OF THE AMERICAN LEGION CALLED FOR REPEAL OF THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES.

DANIEL, OF DANVILLE, VA., SAID "IT IS TRAGIC...THAT ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN BE DEPRIVED OF HIS CONSTITUTIONALITY GUARANTEED RIGHTS TO TRIAL UNDER OUR SYSTEM OF JUSTICE."

"WE HOPE THAT THE CONGRESS WILL SEE IN THIS UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT FURTHER PROOF OF THE NEED TO REPEAL THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATY AND ALL SIMILAR AGREEMENTS," HE ADDED.

SEN.ERVIN (D-NC) AND SEN.FLANDERS (R-VT) SUMMONED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL, ROBERT DECHERT, FOR QUESTIONING AT A CLOSED HEARING TOMORROW.

THE TWO MAKE UP A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH REVIEWS THE TREATMENT OF AMERICAN SERVICE MEN ABROAD.

ALSO, THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SET A MEETING FOR JUNE 13 TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER. REP.ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) OF THE COMMITTEE SAID IN THIS CONNECTION:

"WE SHOULD LOOK AT ANY AGREEMENT THAN THAT SPELLED OUT IN THE TREATY. THERE SEEMS TO BE SOME EVIDENCE OF OTHER AGREEMENTS EXISTING WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT."

REP.HILLINGS (R-CALIF) REPORTED THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED THE CASE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND "I AM SATISFIED THAT THE PRESIDENT IS CONVINCED THAT GIRARD IS GOING TO BE TREATED FAIRLY."

HILLINGS ALSO SAID A JAPANESE TRIAL MIGHT WELL "BE A BREAK" FOR GIRARD SINCE, HE SAID, SENTENCES IMPOSED IN JAPANESE COURTS ON OTHER U.S.SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN LESS SEVERE THAN THOSE IMPOSED BY COURTS-MARTIAL.

AT THE CAPITOL THE GIRARD CASE DECISION WAS GREETED WITH IMMEDIATE CRITICISM AND DEMANDS FOR AT LEAST A RESTUDY OF THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS.

REP. MASON (R-ILL) SAID THESE AGREEMENTS "SHOULD BE CANCELED."

SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID HE HAD SUPPORTED SUCH TREATIES BUT THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY WITH JAPAN DID NOT APPLY IN THE CASE OF GIRARD. HE SAID HE WAS "DISAPPOINTED" BY THE RULING OF DULLES AND WILSON. 1957

CHAIRMAN VINSON OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THAT HE WANTED A COMPLETE REPORT ON THE CASE FROM WILSON.

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID THAT THE GIRARD RULING MEANT THE "SACRIFICE OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TO APPEASE JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION."

REP. BOW (R-OHIO) SAID GIRARD WAS "BEING SACRIFICED TO JAPANESE NATIONALISM."

THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION AMVETS CALLED THE DECISION "AN UNJUSTIFIED OUTRAGE AGAINST AMERICAN TROOPS OVERSEAS."

REP. ADAIR (R-IND) TELEGRAPHED A PROTEST TO THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS, SAYING:

"THE MAN WAS DRAFTED, SENT ABROAD AND WAS IN THE DISCHARGE OF HIS DUTIES WHEN THE UNFORTUNATE ACCIDENT OCCURRED. OUR NATIONAL INTEGRITY AND SOVEREIGNTY DEMAND THAT WE PROTECT SUCH INDIVIDUALS."

A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, ATTENDED BY MOST GOP SENATORS, WAS LARGELY DEVOTED TO A DISCUSSION OF THE GIRARD CASE.

SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE CLOSED MEETING THERE WAS "A BACK AND FORTH DISCUSSION WITH PERHAPS 15 OR 20 SENATORS ENTERING INTO IT PRO AND CON."

BRIDGES SAID THE DECISION ANNOUNCED TODAY IN THE CASE WAS "EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE" OF WHAT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER HAD TOLD GOP CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING A WEEK OR TWO AGO WOULD BE DONE.

BECAUSE OF THIS, BRIDGES SAID, REPUBLICAN SENATORS WERE SURPRISED BY THE DECISION TO RELEASE GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL AND RAISED MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT IT AT TODAY'S POLICY COMMITTEE SESSION.

BRIDGES SAID BRUCKER HAD DECLARED THE ARMY WOULD REASSERT JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD, ON THE GROUND THAT HE WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SLAYING, BUT THE SENATOR SAID THAT THE ARMY SECRETARY WAS OVERRIDDEN BECAUSE OF A PRIOR COMMITMENT BY SOMEONE IN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT.

BRIDGES SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHO HAD MADE THE ORIGINAL COMMITMENT,

ADDING HE ASSUMED THAT THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WOULD LOOK INTO THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND, OF CALIFORNIA, SAID HE THOUGHT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ON THE BASIS OF THE FACTS WITH WHICH HE WAS CONFRONTED, "MADE A DECISION HE BELIEVED WAS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE BEST INTERESTS OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY AND OUR DEFENSE POLICY."

KNOWLAND SAID THERE IS NOTHING CONGRESS CAN DO ABOUT THE GIRARD CASE, BUT HE ADDED IT RAISED QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER THE ORIGINAL DECISION SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE AND WHAT STEPS CAN BE TAKEN "TO AVOID THIS KIND OF SITUATION" IN THE FUTURE.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ISSUE, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR KOICHIRO ASAKAI SAID AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT HE WAS "PLEASED THIS MATTER HAS BEEN SETTLED," BEFORE THE ARRIVAL HERE OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKI KISHI BEGINNING JUNE 19.

IN TOKYO, FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED "WE ARE REALLY PLEASED."

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT WAS SATISFIED THAT GIRARD "WILL BE GIVEN A FAIR TRIAL."

THE DULLES-WILSON STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD PAY FOR LEGAL COUNSEL FOR GIRARD AND WOULD GET A FULL OFFICIAL REPORT FROM ITS OWN OBSERVERS ON "ALL ASPECTS OF THE TRIAL AND THE FAIRNESS OF THE COURT PROCEEDINGS." IT PROMISED TO GIVE GIRARD "EVERY PROPER ASSISTANCE. . . IN PROTECTION OF HIS RIGHTS."

1957

WHILE THE REVIEW OF THE CASE WAS UNDERWAY THE PUBLIC ATMOSPHERE, ESPECIALLY IN THE FAR EAST WAS FURTHER AGITATED BY THE OUTBREAK OF RIOTING IN FORMOSA OVER THE COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF AN AMERICAN SERGEANT IN A CASE INVOLVING THE SHOOTING OF AN ALLEGED CHINESE PEEPING TOM.

DULLES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BLAMED THAT ANTI-AMERICAN VIOLENCE PRIMARILY ON THE PRESENCE IN FORMOSA OF A RELATIVELY LARGE NUMBER OF AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL THERE. HE SHOWED CONSIDERABLE CONCERN OVER FRICTIONS AROUSED BY THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS ABROAD AND DISCLOSED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING REDUCING THESE FORCES WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

THE EXTENT OF CONCERN WHICH THE HANDLING OF THE GIRARD CASE HAS CAUSED IN THE TOP LEVELS OF THE GOVERNMENT HERE WAS SHOWN BY THE EMPHASIS IN THE STATEMENT ON THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE ISSUE TO THE BROAD PROBLEM OF MAINTAINING U.S. FORCES ABROAD.

THE STATEMENT DECLARED THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED ON MAY 16 TO LET JAPAN TRY GIRARD, AN ATTEMPT TO "PROLONG THE DISPUTE OVER THE JURISDICTIONAL ISSUE WOULD CREATE A SITUATION WHICH COULD BASICALLY AFFECT U.S. RELATIONS NOT ONLY WITH JAPAN, BUT ALSO WITH MANY OTHER NATIONS."

AT ANOTHER POINT DULLES AND WILSON STATED THAT "UNITED STATES TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN MANY COUNTRIES AS PART OF OUR OWN NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND TO HELP STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM."

IT SAID THAT THE TRIAL OF INDIVIDUALS FOR OFFENSES AGAINST THE LAWS OF HOST COUNTRIES IS A MATTER TO BE DEALT WITH BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS.

IN THE CASE OF GIRARD, THE STATEMENT SAID, THE APPLICABLE AGREEMENT BECAME EFFECTIVE IN OCTOBER 1953. THIS PROVIDED THAT WHERE A DISPUTE OVER JURISDICTION AROSE THE MATTER COULD BE SETTLED BY A JOINT U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE. SUCH A COMMITTEE WAS SET UP IN THE GIRARD CASE AND BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN PRESSED THEIR CLAIMS TO TRY THE SOLDIER.

HOWEVER, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE WAS FINALLY AUTHORIZED TO WAIVE THE UNITED STATES CLAIM IF JAPAN PERSISTED IN REFUSAL TO WAIVE ITS CLAIM--AND THIS HE DID ON MAY 16. THE DULLES-WILSON DECISION TODAY IN EFFECT REAFFIRMED THE COMMITMENT THEN MADE ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS PROPERLY MADE AND THAT IT MUST BE CARRIED OUT "IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED STATES."

OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT APART FROM THE LEGALISMS THEY WERE CAUGHT IN A BAD SQUEEZE IN HANDLING THE ISSUE.

THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES WITH COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AS WELL AS THE FAR EAST HAVE FREQUENTLY BEEN ATTACKED IN CONGRESS ON THE GROUND THAT MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES STATIONED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES SHOULD ALWAYS BE ASSURED OF THE RIGHT OF TRIAL UNDER U.S. LAW.

ANOTHER CONSIDERATION IS THE QUESTION OF MORALE OF TROOPS ABROAD, PARTICULARLY AS IT MIGHT DEVELOP IN ANY CASE WHERE THE SOLDIERS HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT ONE OF THEIR NUMBER HAD NOT GOTTEN A FAIR TRIAL.

ON THE OTHER HAND THERE IS THE POINT WHICH DULLES MADE AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE -- THAT THE PRESENCE OF LARGE NUMBERS OF FOREIGN SOLDIERS IN ANY COUNTRY ALWAYS CREATES RESENTMENTS AND CAUSES FRICTIONS. THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY, WHERE THE SOLDIERS ENJOY AN OBVIOUSLY HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING THAN THE POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY ARE STATIONED.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN, JAPANESE AUTHORITIES HAVE THE RIGHT OF JURISDICTION TO TRY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES FOR AN INJURY CAUSED TO A JAPANESE NATIONAL, THE DULLES-WILSON STATEMENT SAID, UNLESS THE INJURY ARISES "OUT OF ANY ACT OR OMISSION DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

JAPAN CONTENDED THAT GIRARD'S ACTION IN FIRING THE SHELL CASES WAS NOT IN LINE OF DUTY EVEN THOUGH HE WAS ON A GUARD ASSIGNMENT AT THE TIME. GIRARD'S COMMANDING GENERAL CERTIFIED THAT HIS ACTION WAS DONE IN PERFORMANCE OF HIS OFFICIAL DUTY AS A GUARD.

AT MIAMI, FLA., TODAY THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, COOPER THOLT OF CHATTANOOGA,

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FOREIGN WARS, COOPER T.HOLT OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN., URGED THAT ALL U.S. CITIZENS PROTEST TO THEIR SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES.

HOLT CHARGED THAT BY THE WILSON-DULLES DECISION, THE UNITED STATES "SOLD AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN DOWN THE RIVER".

SEN. TALMADGE (D-GA) DENOUNCED THE DECISION, SAYING:

"IF THE UNITED STATES AS THE STRONGEST NATION ON EARTH CANNOT PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF ITS SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, THEN IT SHOULD BRING THEM HOME."

REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) SAID IN A HOUSE SPEECH HE WAS "SHOCKED AND GRIEVED" TO LEARN THAT AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN HAD BEEN "SACRIFICED ON THE ALTAR OF APPEASEMENT IN JAPAN."

CZ545PED

A150
(120) 1957
WITH WASHINGTON GIRARD
TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN OVER GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD MARKED THE FIRST TIME JAPAN HAS INVOKED A CLAUSE OF THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT GIVING IT THE RIGHT TO DECIDE AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN WAS NOT ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF AN ALLEGED OFFENSE.

THE U. S. - JAPANESE AGREEMENT ON JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN PROVIDES FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL ONLY WHEN THE ALLEGED OFFENDER ACTS WHILE OFF U. S. PREMISES AND OFF DUTY. THE CLAUSE INVOKED BY JAPAN GIVES JAPANESE JUDGES THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER THE SERVICE MEMBER WAS ON OR OFF DUTY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME JAPAN HAD BROUGHT THAT CLAUSE INTO USE IN THE MORE THAN 14,000 TIMES U. S. SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BREAKING JAPANESE LAW.

JAPAN HAS CLAIMED JURISDICTION IN APPROXIMATELY 460 CASES AND HAS ACTUALLY TRIED ABOUT 435. JAPANESE RECORDS INDICATE THERE WERE ONLY 89 CONVICTIONS AMONG THOSE TRIED.

HB146AED

A131WX

(500) FIRST LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SURRENDERED TO JAPANESE PRESSURE TODAY AND AGREED TO TURN OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL THE YOUNG AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN GATHERING SCRAP ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE.

THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DECISION BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SET OFF IMMEDIATE OUTCRIES IN CONGRESS AND POSED A THREAT TO THE "STATUS OF FORCES" TREATIES THE UNITED STATES HAS WITH MANY FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE CASE ALREADY HAD BEEN TAKEN UP AS A "CAUSE" BY MOST JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS AND LEFTIST POLITICIANS.

THUS, NO MATTER WHAT THE OUTCOME, IT IS CERTIN TO BE A DISTURBING ELEMENT IN U.S.INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FOR A LONG TIME.

INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT IS ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C.WILLIAM C.GIRARD, 21, OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL.

THE WOMAN WAS MRS.NAKA SAKAI, 46, ONE OF MANY JAPANESE WHO EKE OUT A LIVING SCAVENGING FOR METAL ON THE FIRING RANGE AT SOMAGAHARA.

THE WOMAN WAS STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENAD LAUNCHER LAST JAN. 30.

GIRARD SAYS HE "MAY" HAVE FIRED THE SHOT, BUT HE DENIES HE INTENDED TO HIT ANYONE. HE SAYS HE INTENDED ONLY TO WARN SCAVENGERS AWAY FROM THE AREA HE HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO GUARD.

THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT INVOLVED PROVIDES FOR TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U.S.SERVICEMEN NOT IN THE PERFORMANCE OF "DUTY."

IN THE GIRARD CASE, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN 14,000 INCIDENTS OF ALLEGED INFRACTION OF LOCAL LAW, THE JAPANESE CLAIMED THEIR TREATY RIGHT TO BE THE JUDGES OF WHETHER AN ACT IS CARRIED OUT ON "DUTY."

THAT WAS THE CONTROLLING ISSUE IN THE GIRARD CASE, AND THE DECISION APPARENTLY HINGED ON THE PRECISE NATURE OF GIRARD'S ORDERS.

THE U.S.OFFICIALS AGREED THAT GIRARD HAD ORDERS FROMMHIS PLATOON COMMANDER TO GUARD A MACHINEGUN AND OTHER EQUIPMENT IN THE AREA.

BUT THEY ACCEPTED THE JAPANESE CONTENTION THAT GIRARD'S ACTION IN FIRING THE SHELL CASE WAS "OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF HIS GUARD DUTY AND WAS, THEREFORE, NOT 'DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY.'"

THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF GIRARD'S DIVISION CERTIFIED THAT THE ACTION "WAS DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

BUT THE WILSON-DULLES STATEMENT SAID THE FIRING OF EMPTY SHELL CASES FROM THE GRENADE LAUNCHER "WAS NOT AUTHORIZED."

THE CABINET OFFICERS NOTED THAT "OTHERS STATED, BUT GIRARD DENIED, THAT EMPTY SHELL CASES WERE THROWN OUT TO ENTICE THE JAPANESE TO APPROACH."

THE JAPANESE EMBASSY HAILED THE NEW RULING AND EXPRESSED BELIEF "THE UNFORTUNATE AFFAIR WILL BE AMICABLY SETTLED" THROUGH IT.

MINISTER TAKESO SHIMODA SAID "OF COURSE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES WILL TAKE THE UTMOST CARE SO THAT THE TRIAL WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH THE UTMOST FAIRNESS."

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SHORTLY AFTER THE MINISTER MADE HIS COMMENTS TO NEWSMEN THE NEW JAPANESE AMBASSADOR, KOICHIRO ASAKAI, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS THE GIRARD MATTER WITH THE PRESIDENT, BUT EXPRESSED HIS OWN PLEASURE OVER THE DECISION.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID IT CLEARS THE WAY FOR DISCUSSION OF OTHER IMPORTANT MATTERS WHEN PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI VISITS EISENHOWER LATER THIS MONTH.

ASAKAI SAID HE IS SURE JAPANESE COURTS WILL DEAL FAIRLY WITH GIRARD, AND TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I AM PLEASED THAT THIS MATTER HAS BEEN SETTLED BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF OUR PRIME MINISTER."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS SATISFIED GIRARD WILL BE GIVEN A FAIR TRIAL IN JAPAN. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT WAS "SATISFIED" OF PROSPECTS FOR "A FAIR TRIAL" AND COMMENTED EMPHATICALLY "IT IS."

THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GIRARD WOULD BE PROVIDED WITH U.S.-PAID COUNSEL "SATISFACTORY TO HIM" AND THAT AN OFFICIAL U.S. OBSERVER WOULD ATTEND THE TRIAL TO REPORT ON FAIRNESS OF THE PROCEEDING. THE STATEMENT PROMISED THAT ALL EVIDENCE WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO GIRARD AND HIS ATTORNEY AND THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES WOULD GIVE THEM "EVERY PROPER ASSISTANCE."

BUT REACTION AMONG AMERICAN LAWMAKERS MADE IT CLEAR THE MATTER IS NOT FINISHED.

BEFORE MORE THAN BARE OUTLINES OF THE DECISION WERE GENERALLY KNOWN, REP.BOW (R-OHIO) WAS DENOUNCING IT AND DEMANDING TREATY REVISION.

SEN.BUTLER (R-MD) ISSUED A STATEMENT DEMANDING CONGRESSIONAL RE-EXAMINATION OF ALL STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS.

BOW TOLD REPORTERS GIRARD IS "BEING SACRIFICED TO JAPANESE NATIONALISM" AND SAID HE WILL PUSH FOR EARLY ADOPTION OF HIS RESOLUTION FOR RENEGOTIATION OF THE AGREEMENTS ON SERVICEMEN'S TRIALS.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 13 A HEARING ON THE BOW RESOLUTION CALLING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CANCEL OR RENEGOTIATE THE AGREEMENT.

SEN.BRICKER (R-OHIO) DESCRIBED THE GIRARD RULING AS "THE SACRIFICE OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TO APPEASE JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION."

BUTLER AND BRICKER WERE AMONG 15 SENATORS WHO VOTED AGAINST THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT WHICH IS THE BASIS FOR THE ADMINISTRATIVE PACT WITH JAPAN.

BRICKER IN COMMENTING ON THE GIRARD DECISION RECALLED HIS STAND ON THAT ISSUE AND SAID HIS VOTE WAS AGAINST "REVERSING SETTLED INTERNATIONAL LAW WHICH RECOGNIZED THAT SOLDIERS ABROAD SHOULD BE TRIED BY THEIR AMERICAN MILITARY TRIBUNALS."

THERE WAS A MEASURE OF GUARDED CONGRESSIONAL BACKING FOR THE ADMINISTRATION DECISION ON GIRARD.

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), FOR INSTANCE, SAID THE FINDING WAS "A DELICATE ONE."

"I THINK WE MUST INSIST ON ALL OUR RIGHTS UNDER THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT, BUT NOT EXPECT ANY PROTECTION BEYOND THAT," SPARKMAN SAID.

"THIS SEEMS TO BE A QUESTION OF FACT THAT HAS TO BE DETERMINED BY THOSE IN POSSESSION OF THE FACTS."

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID HE ASSUMED THE DECISION WAS "IN ACCORD WITH THE AGREEMENT," BUT ADDED:

"IT JUST POINTS UP THE UNFORTUNATE RESULTS OF KEEPING BIG AMERICAN FORCES ABROAD TOO LONG AFTER THE WAR."

CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID THE WHOLE GIRARD AFFAIR WILL BE GONE INTO "THOROUGHLY" BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FINISHES ITS WORK ON THE EISENHOWER FOREIGN AID PROPOSALS. IT IS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FOREIGN AID BILL THAT THE STATUS OF FORCES INQUIRY HAS BEEN SET UP BY THE HOUSE GROUP.

GORDON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS IN NO POSITION TO "COMMENT ON THE MERITS OF THE GIRARD DECISION BECAUSE IN SPITE OF MY BEST EFFORTS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS, NONE HAS BEEN FURNISHED TO THE COMMITTEE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED HE HAS CALLED FOR A COMPLETE REPORT FROM WILSON. VINSON SAID HE WOULD NOT DECIDE ON COMMITTEE ACTION, NOR COMMENT ON THE CASE, UNTIL THAT REPORT IS IN HAND.

REP.MASON (R-ILL) SAID THE GIRARD DECISION IS AN "EXCELLENT EXAMPLE" OF WHY THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES SHOULD BE CANCELED. MASON'S DISTRICT INCLUDES GIRARD'S HOME.

SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID HE WAS "DISAPPOINTED" BY THE RULING. HE HAS SUPPORTED THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES BUT SAID THE PROVISION DID NOT APPLY IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE GIRARD CASE. SEN.DIRKSEN (R-ILL) WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DECISION WAS MADE IN THE NAMES OF WILSON AND DULLES, IT APPEARED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD A PERSONAL HAND IN THE DELIBERATIONS.

THE SHOOTING OCCURRED LAST JANUARY, AND THE ARMY IN JAPAN LATER AGREED TO JAPANESE DEMANDS FOR CUSTODY.

THEN ON MAY 17 WILSON INTERVENED WITH AN ORDER FOR A REVIEW WITH GIRARD HELD, MEANWHILE, IN AMERICAN CUSTODY.

AT THAT POINT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAME INTO THE MATTER, AND THERE HAVE BEEN HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES EVER SINCE.

AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID EISENHOWER WAS FULLY AWARE OF THE RULING.

FURTHER DEVELOPING THE INDICATIONS OF A PRESIDENTIAL HAND IN THE MATTER, SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID EISENHOWER ASSURED CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TODAY THAT "EVERY STEP IS BEING TAKEN" TO SAFEGUARD GIRARD'S RIGHTS.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, KNOWLAND SAID HE THOUGHT "THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION" IN THE CASE WAS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF FOREIGN POLICY.

ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER PERSONALLY MADE THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE, KNOWLAND REPLIED:

"WELL, IT'S AN ADMINISTRATION DECISION."

KNOWLAND, REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE SENATE BUT FREQUENTLY AT ODDS WITH THE ADMINISTRATION ON FOREIGN POLICY, THEN WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE DECISION PROPER. HE REPLIED:

"FACED WITH THE CONDITIONS CONFRONTING THE ADMINISTRATION, I THINK THE DECISION WAS THE ONLY ONE THE ADMINISTRATION COULD TAKE."

KNOWLAND SAID THE GOP LEADERS WERE GIVEN COPIES AT THE WHITE HOUSE OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY THE PENTAGON.

ANDREW BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, JOINED SNYDER, HIS DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COUNTERPART, IN DISCUSSING THE GIRARD CASE WITH NEWSMEN AT THE PENTAGON.

IN THAT TALK IT DEVELOPED THAT THE MINIMUM SENTENCE GIRARD FACES IF CONVICTED UNDER JAPANESE LAW IS 2 YEARS AND THE MAXIMUM 15.

IF GIRARD HAD BEEN BROUGHT BEFORE A U.S.COURT-MARTIAL THE CHARGE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER WITH A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF THREE YEARS.

UNDER JAPANESE PROCEDURE THE TRIAL WILL BE BEFORE A THREE-JUDGE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY.

IF CUSTOM IS FOLLOWED, GIRARD WILL BE KEPT IN U.S.CUSTODY DURING THE TRIAL AND ANY APPEAL PROCEDURE. HE WILL BE TAKEN TO THE JAPANESE COURTROOM ONLY WHEN TRIAL PROCEEDINGS ARE UNDER WAY.

THE WILSON-DULLES STATEMENT SAID THE DECISION WAS REACHED AFTER CONSIDERATION BY A JOINT UNITED STATES-JAPAN COMMITTEE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT "WAS REACHED IN FULL ACCORD WITH PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE TREATY AND AGREEMENT, AND THAT IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED STATES, THIS DETERMINATION BY THE JOINT COMMITTEE MUST BE CARRIED OUT."

IN OTTAWA, ILL., GIRARD'S OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS, WHO OPERATES A GASOLINE SERVICE STATION, EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO RELINQUISH CUSTODY OF WILLIAM.

"I DIDN'T THINK THEY WOULD TURN HIM OVER TO THE JAPANESE," HE SAID. "IT DOESN'T LOOK RIGHT TO ME. I DON'T THINK THEY ARE TRYING TO PROTECT THE BOYS RIGHT OVER THERE. I DON'T KNOW WHAT ELSE I CAN DO ABOUT IT BUT I'LL KEEP TRYING."

THE SOLDIER'S WIDOWED MOTHER, DOROTHY, 45, A PATIENT IN A PEORIA, ILL., HOSPITAL, WAS VISABLY SHAKEN BY NEWS OF THE DECISION.

"IT DON'T SEEM FAIR," SHE TOLD A NEWSMAN. "THESE BOYS ENLIST AND THEN THEY TREAT THEM LIKE DOGS. THE U. S. ARMY SHOULD HAVE TRRIED HIM. HE SHOULD BE EXONERATED. HE WAS ACTING IN THE LINE OF DUTY."

THE JAPANESE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, WAS SHOT WHILE SCAVENGING SCRAP METAL AT A UNITED STATES ARMY FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

GIRARD WAS CHARGED WITH SHOOTING THE WOMAN--WHILE ATTEMPTING TO CHASE THE SCAVENGERS AWAY--WITH AN EMPTY BRASS CARTRIDGE CASE WHICH HE HAD STUFFED INTO A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES, IN CONTENDING THEY SHOULD HAVE JURISDICTION, IN THE CASE, ASSERTED THAT GIRARD WAS OFF DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT--A LEGAL POINT INVOLVED IN THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT.

HOWEVER, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN ITS STATEMENT TODAY SAID THAT GIRARD AND ANOTHER SOLDIER, SPECIALIST 3.C. VICTOR M. NICKEL, "WERE ORDERED" BY A PLATOON LEADER TO GUARD A MACHINEGUN AND OTHER EQUIPMENT --THUS MAKING THE POINT THAT GIRARD WAS ON DUTY.

THE ACCUSATION UNDER WHICH THE 21-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN NOW FACES JAPANESE TRIAL CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

A105WX

GIRARD HAS BEEN QUOTED BY ARMY AUTHORITIES AS SAYING HE "MAY" HAVE FIRED THE SHOT. BUT HE DENIES HE INTENDED TO KILL. HE SAYS HE ONLY INTENDED TO FRIGHTEN THE SCAVENGERS AWAY.

TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID:

"GIRARD'S ACTION IN FIRING EMPTY SHELL CASES FROM THE RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER WAS NOT AUTHORIZED."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT GIRARD "ASSERTED THAT HE FIRED FROM THE WAIST, INTENDING ONLY TO FRIGHTEN THE JAPANESE CIVILIANS. OTHERS

DM
TTD, BUT GIRAR

WAIST, INTENDING ONLY TO FRIGHTEN THE JAPANESE CIVILIANS. OTHERS STATED, BUT GIRARD DENIED, THAT EMPTY SHELL CASES WERE THROWN OUT TO ENTICE THE JAPANESE TO APPROACH."

1957

A106WX
SCAVENING FOR SCRAP METAL IS A COMMON MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD AMONG JAPANESE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE BASE WHERE THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE. THE SCAVENGERS OPERATE IN ORGANIZED GROUPS THERE.
THE LONG JOINT STATEMENT ON THE DECISION OF THE UNITED STATES SAID AT THE OUTSET THE CASE "HAS FAR-REACHING IMPLICATIONS, INVOLVING AS IT DOES THE GOOD FAITH OF THE UNITED STATES IN CARRYING OUT A JOINT DECISION REACHED UNDER PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY TREATY AND AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN."

1957

A107WX
THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:
"THE ISSUE AROSE AS TO WHETHER OR NOT GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY UNITED STATES COURT-MARTIAL OR BY A JAPANESE COURT. AFTER CAREFUL DELIBERATION IN THE JOINT U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE, ESTABLISHED BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS PURSUANT TO TREATY ARRANGEMENTS, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THIS COMMITTEE WAS AUTHORIZED TO AGREE, AND ON MAY 16, 1957, DID AGREE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT EXERCISE ITS ASSERTED RIGHT OF PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN THIS CASE. IN VIEW OF THIS COMPLETED ACTION, ATTEMPTING TO PROLONG THE DISPUTE OVER THE JURISDICTIONAL ISSUE WOULD CREATE A SITUATION WHICH COULD BASICALLY AFFECT THE UNITED STATES' RELATIONS NOT ONLY WITH JAPAN, BUT ALSO WITH MANY OTHER NATIONS."

A SECOND INCIDENT, INVOLVING U.S. RELATIONS IN THE FAR EAST, OCCURRED A FEW WEEKS AFTER THE GIRARD CASE. MASTER SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS OF COATESVILLE, PA., WAS ACQUITTED BY A COURT-MARTIAL OF CHARGES INVOLVING THE SHOOTING OF A FORMOSAN NATIVE OUTSIDE THE REYNOLDS HOME NEAR TAIPEI, CAPITAL OF FORMOSA.
PROTESTING THE ACTION OF THE COURT-MARTIAL, A FORMOSAN MOB ATTACKED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND RANSACKED OFFICES.

A109WX
THE GIRARD CASE RAISED OUTCRIES IN CONGRESS AND ON MAY 17, WILSON ORDERED THAT THE SOLDIER BE RETAINED IN AMERICAN CUSTODY PENDING "A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE MATTER BY THE GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT," ROBERT DECHERT.
HOWEVER, TODAY'S STATEMENT MADE IT APPARENT THAT THE REVIEW HAD CONCERNED NOT ONLY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S LAWYERS BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS WELL.

A110WX
THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID THE REVIEW BY WILSON AND DULLES HAD DISCLOSED:
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN A MANEUVER AREA PROVIDED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR PART-TIME USE BY UNITED STATES FORCES. THE JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCE USES THE SAME AREA ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE TIME.
WHEN THE AREA IS NOT IN USE BY EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR JAPANESE ARMED FORCES, JAPANESE CIVILIANS ARE PERMITTED TO FARM OR OTHERWISE USE THE AREA.

A111WX
"EFFORTS TO KEEP CIVILIANS AWAY FROM THE AREA DURING SUCH MILITARY EXERCISES HAVE NOT PROVED EFFECTIVE," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE, RED BOUNDARY FLAGS WERE, AS CUSTOMARY, ERECTED AS A WARNING TO CIVILIANS TO KEEP OFF, AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE NOTIFIED OF THE PROPOSED EXERCISES.

"BUT, AS WAS FREQUENTLY THE CASE, A NUMBER OF JAPANESE CIVILIANS WERE IN THE AREA GATHERING EMPTY BRASS CARTRIDGE CASES AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT. THE CIVILIANS HAD CREATED SUCH A RISK OF INJURY TO THEMSELVES IN THE MORNING EXERCISES WHEN LIVE AMMUNITION WAS USED THAT THE AMERICAN OFFICER IN CHARGE WITHDREW LIVE AMMUNITION FROM THE TROOPS PRIOR TO THE AFTERNOON EXERCISES. IN THE INTERVAL BETWEEN THE TWO SIMULATED ATTACKS DURING THE AFTERNOON, GIRARD AND ANOTHER SOLDIER, SPECIALIST 3.C. VICTOR NICKEL WERE ORDERED BY THEIR PLATOON LEADER, A LIEUTENANT, TO GUARD A MACHINEGUN AND SEVERAL FIELD JACKETS AT THE TOP OF A HILL. GIRARD AND NICKEL WERE NOT ISSUED LIVE AMMUNITION FOR THIS DUTY.

A113WX
"IT WAS WHILE THESE SOLDIERS WERE PERFORMING THIS DUTY THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. MRS. NAKA SAKAI, A JAPANESE CIVILIAN DIED A FEW MOMENTS AFTER BEING HIT IN THE BACK BY AN EMPTY BRASS RIFLE SHELL CASE FIRED BY GIRARD FROM HIS RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER. SHE WAS NOT OVER 30 YARDS FROM GIRARD AND WAS GOING AWAY FROM HIM WHEN HE FIRED THE RIFLE. GIRARD HAD PREVIOUSLY FIRED SIMILARLY IN THE VICINITY OF A JAPANESE MAN, WHO WAS NOT HIT.
"GIRARD'S ACTION IN FIRING EMPTY SHELL CASES FROM THE RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER WAS NOT AUTHORIZED. HE ASSERTED THAT HE FIRED FROM THE WAIST, INTENDING ONLY TO FRIGHTEN THE JAPANESE CIVILIANS. OTHERS STATED, BUT GIRARD DENIED, THAT EMPTY SHELL CASES WERE THROWN OUT TO ENTICE THE JAPANESE TO APPROACH."

THE SECOND SOLDIER, NICKEL, HAS NOT BEEN INVOLVED IN THE JAPANESE DEMANDS FOR THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD. THE ARMY GAVE NICKEL'S ADDRESS AS (5205 SHADOW LAWN DR.) INKSTER, MICH.

CZ134

1957

A120
FIRST LEAD GIRARD
MAEBASHI, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD WAS TAKEN TO U.S. 8TH CAVALRY REGIMENT HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND PRESUMABLY TOLD HE MUST STAND TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT FOR MANSLAUGHTER.
OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE U.S. SOLDIER, CENTER OF A BITTER JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTE, WILL BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL.
A SPOKESMAN AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, GIRARD'S POST 50 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE SOLDIER HAD BEEN TAKEN TO HEADQUARTERS.
THE CHIEF JUDGE OF THE COURT OF MAEBASHI PLEDGED A FAIR HEARING FOR GIRARD.

"FOR THE SAKE OF GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND AMERICA. . . WE SHALL CONDUCT A FAIR TRIAL," SAID THE JUDGE, CHIEF DISTRICT JUSTICE YUZO KAWACHI.

"IF THE U.S. AUTHORITIES REALLY WANT IT, WE WILL CONSIDER STARTING IN LATE JUNE. I WILL DECIDE THE DATE OF THE TRIAL IN CONSULTATION WITH DEFENSE COUNSEL WHEN THEY ARE NAMED."

ASSOCIATE JUDGES TEIZO SAIKAWA AND TAKASHI HIRATA HAVE ALREADY BEEN NAMED TO SIT WITH KAWACHI AT THE TRIAL OF GIRARD, A 21-YEAR-OLD U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST FROM OTTAWA, ILL., ACCUSED OF "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH" OF A JAPANESE METAL SCAVANGER, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE JAN.30. MRS.SAKAI WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED IN WARNING AT A GROUP OF SCAVANGERS FROM A RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER.

MRS.SAKAI'S HUSBAND, AKIYOSHI SAKAI, 47, SAID: "I HOPE FOR A FAIR TRIAL."

JAPANESE OFFICIALS WELCOMED THE WASHINGTON DECISION YESTERDAY, CONFIRMING A MAY 16 AGREEMENT WITHIN A JOINT U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE THAT GIRARD'S CASE WOULD BE HANDLED BY A JAPANESE COURT RATHER THAN A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL. U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON HAD IMMEDIATELY INTERVENED, ORDERED A REVIEW OF THE CASE AND PUT GIRARD UNDER ARMY CUSTODY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, WHO IS TO VISIT WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH, RETURNED FROM A TWO-WEEK GOODWILL TOUR OF SIX SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUMI OHNO SAID HE WAS HIGHLY PLEASED THAT THE MATTER "WAS SETTLED BEFORE PRIME MINISTER KISHI VISITS THE UNITED STATES."

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE ARE REALLY PLEASED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL OBSERVE THE DECISION OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE."

U.S. COMMAND OFFICIALS, UNDER PRESSURE EVER SINCE THE SHOOTING WAS TAKEN UP BY JAPAN AS A TEST CASE, EXPRESSED GREAT INTEREST IN THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT HAD NO COMMENT.

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THE HANDSOME, BROWN-HAIRED YOUTH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW LAST MONTH, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT WANT TO TALK ABOUT THE CASE FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL HE HAD GOTTEN A LAWYER.

"I'M IN TROUBLE AND THERE AIN'T NOBODY WHO CAN HELP ME EXCEPT AT THE VERY TOP," HE SAID. "I'M PLAYING BALL WITH THE ARMY, BUT THE ARMY ISN'T DOING EVERYTHING. I'LL HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY AFTER I GET A LAWYER AND THE JURISDICTION QUESTION IS SETTLED."

GIRARD HAS A JAPANESE FIANCEE, HARU SUEYAMA, 27. SHE HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT HIM. THEY HAD PLANNED TO MARRY IN MARCH.

"I WILL WAIT FOREVER, AND IF WE CAN'T MARRY BECAUSE OF THIS I WANT TO DIE," MISS SUEYAMA SAID. "I WILL THROW MYSELF ON THAT FIRING RANGE."

GIRARD, IF CONVICTED, WOULD FACE A SENTENCE OF 2 TO 15 YEARS. SOMETIMES JAPANESE COURTS SUSPEND PART OR ALL OF A SENTENCE. THEY HAVE OFTEN DONE SO IN TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN INCIDENTS.

JAPAN DOES NOT HAVE TRIAL BY JURY. JUDGES HEAR ALL CASES. BOTH THE DEFENSE AND THE PROSECUTION HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPEAL THE JUDGES' DECISIONS.

COURT OFFICIALS SAID GIRARD CAN REMAIN IN U.S. CUSTODY, JUST SO HE APPEARS AT THE TRIAL SESSIONS. THIS IS A USUAL PRACTICE.

PUBLIC PROCURATOR GENERAL TOSUKE SATO, ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO A U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID HE HAD BEEN WORRYING ABOUT JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD "BECAUSE IT WAS A DELICATE CASE."

"IT IS A GOOD PRECEDENT THAT SUCH A CRIME WAS RECOGNIZED TO BE OUTSIDE OF DUTY," HE SAID.

GOV. TOSHIZO TAKEGOSHI OF GUMMA PREFECTURE, IN WHICH THE SHOOTING OCCURRED, DECLARED: "IT WAS QUITE NATURAL THAT THE U. S. SIDE AGREE TO THE JAPANESE DEMAND BECAUSE THE CASE TOOK PLACE IN JAPAN."

A BELIEF WAS EXPRESSED BY IKUTARO SHIMIZU, NOTED LAW PROFESSOR AT GAKSHUIN UNIVERSITY, THAT WASHINGTON'S DECISION WAS INFLUENCED BY THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS ON FORMOSA THAT FOLLOWED A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL'S ACQUITTAL OF M. SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS MAY 23 ON A CHARGE OF MANSLAUGHTER IN THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE PEEPING TOM.

"IF ANYTHING HAD GONE WRONG," THE PROFESSOR SAID, "THERE IS NO TELLING WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED."

MINORU TSUDA, A MEMBER OF THE U. S. JAPAN JOINT COMMITTEE, DECLARED: "WE WORRIED THAT TROUBLE MIGHT OCCUR IF GIRARD DID NOT APPEAR ON THE TRIAL DATE. IT IS VERY WELL AND NATURAL THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO COOPERATE IN THE JAPANESE TRIAL AND OFFER NO OBSTACLES."

1957

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A54CX

O(WITH MAEBASHI JAPAN GIRARD) (470)

OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 4 (AP)-WILLIAM SYLVESTER GIRARD, 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WHOSE PLIGHT HAS BECOME A STORM CENTER IN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES, WAS LABELED "A NICE, ORDINARY GUY" TODAY BY HIS SISTER-IN-LAW.

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"HE'S THE SORT OF KID WHO DIDN'T TALK MUCH AROUND THE HOUSE," SAID MRS. LOUIS GIRARD, WIFE OF WILLIAM'S 28-YEAR-OLD BIG BROTHER.

"THERE WASN'T ANYTHING SHY ABOUT HIM. HE KNEW MOST OF THE BOYS HIS AGE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD; AND HE ALWAYS HAD SOME PROJECT--GOING SKATING AT THE ROLLER RINK, OR FIXING UP SOMEBODY'S JALOPY."

WILLIAM IS ONE OF FOUR CHILDREN BORN TO ALFRED GIRARD OF NEARBY STREATOR, A SELF-EMPLOYED TRUCKER WHO DIED DEC. 2, 1956 AND DOROTHY, NOW A VOLUNTARY PATIENT IN THE PEORIA STATE HOSPITAL.

MRS. GIRARD ACCEPTED HER DOCTOR'S ADVICE TO SEEK TREATMENT AT THE BIG MENTAL INSTITUTION AFTER THE SHOCK OF HER HUSBAND'S DEATH LEFT HER OVERWROUGHT AND DESPONDENT. SHE SPENT TWO MONTHS THERE ~~SAS~~ as A RESIDENT CLINIC PATIENT, AND RETURNED TO HER STREATOR HOME IN MARCH.

IN FEBRUARY, MRS. GIRARD, A FRAIL, GRAY-HAIRED WOMAN, RECEIVED A LETTER FROM WILLIAM, WHO WRITES HOME INFREQUENTLY.

"I GOT INVOLVED WITH THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE LADY," HE WROTE. "BUT IT WAS AN ACCIDENT, AND YOU AREN'T TO WORRY ABOUT ME, BECAUSE I'LL BE RIGHT."

MRS. GIRARD DID WORRY, HOWEVER, WHEN SHE RECEIVED NEWS ACCOUNTS OF HER SON'S CASE, AND SHE RETURNED VOLUNTARILY TO THE HOSPITAL FOR FURTHER TREATMENT.

SHE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER "I AM HOPING AND PRAYING THAT EVERYTHING WILL COME OUT ALL RIGHT. HE'S AN AWFULLY GOOD BOY. NO ONE WHO KNEW HIM COULD SAY ANYTHING AGAINST HIM."

WILLIAM WAS BORN IN STREATOR. HE ATTENDED THE PLUMB ELEMENTARY SCHOOL THERE, BUT DROPPED OUT AFTER HIS IRREGULAR ATTENDANCE RECORD IN THE EIGHTH GRADUATE.

HE TRIED HIS HAND AT THREE OR FOUR JOBS WITH INDFFERENT SUCCESS, AND THEN HE DECIDED TO JOIN THE ARMY. ON NOV. 9, 1953, WHEN HE WAS 18, HE ENLISTED FOR TWO YEARS WITH HIS COUSIN, JUNIIOR HARDIN. THEY SAID THEY HAD SIGNED UP UNDER THE "BUDDY PLAN" AND LOOKED FORWARD TO SPENDING THEIR ARMY HITCH TOGETHER.

THEY WERE SEPARATED WHEN WILLIAM WAS SENT TO JAPAN IN MARCH OF 1954. HIS TWO-YEAR ENLISTMENT OVER, HE RETURNED TO OTTAWA ON FURLOUGH, STAYING WITH HIS BROTHER LOUIS AND LOUIS' WIFE.

"BUT HE SIGNED UP AGAIN FEB. 12, ~~1955~~ 1957," HIS SISTER-IN-LAW SAID. "HE WAS HAPPY ABOUT IT BECAUSE THEY GAVE HIM A $750 BONUS TO RE-ENLIST."

MEMBERS OF WILLIAM'S FAMILY SAY THEY DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT HIS PLANS TO MARRY A JAPANESE GIRL, MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA, UNTIL THEY READ ABOUT HER IN THE NEWSPAPERS."

"HE JUST SEEMED TO KEEP HIS OWN COUNSEL ON THINGS," THE YOUNGER MRS. GIRARD SAID. "HE'S QUIET--LOOKS AFTER HIMSELF--A NICE, ORDINARY GUY."

BESIDES LOUIS, A MECHANIC, WILLIAM HAS A SISTER AND A YOUNGER BROTHER. HIS OLDER SISTER, IS MRS. HELEN MARIE RICHNO. THE YOUNGER BROTHER, ALFRED JR., 18, LIVES WITH AN AUNT, MRS. VERA OLDENBERG, IN STREATOR, AND WORKS AS A PLANT HAND FOR A GLASS COMPANY.

AB&WZ437PCD NM

A64WX

(310) NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TURNED DOWN ANY IDEA OF TRYING TO ANSWER SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV--ON RUSSIAN TV-RADIO OR IN ANY OTHER DIRECT WAY.

BUT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL RESPOND AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PRECEDENT-MAKING TV INTERVIEW, WHICH WAS SEEN IN THIS COUNTRY LAST SUNDAY.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE UNITED STATES EVENTUALLY WILL GO SOCIALIST--BY WHICH KHRUSHCHEV MEANT COMMUNIST--WITHOUT ANY PUSHING FROM RUSSIA.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS NO INTENTION OF ANSWERING MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

HAGERTY ADDED, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HE WAS TALKING ABOUT A REPLY ON RUSSIAN TV OR RADIO FACILITIES. NO OFFER TO DO SO HAD BEEN MADE TO THE PRESIDENT BY THE RUSSIANS, BUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD HAVE REQUESTED SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY.

THE WHITE HOUSE AIDE SAID EISENHOWER HIMSELF REJECTED THE IDEA OF TRYING TO MAKE A PERSONAL REPLY.

HE SAID, TOO, THE ADMINISTRATION HASN'T DECIDED WHETHER TO HAVE SOME LESSER OFFICIAL MAKE A FORMAL REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV OR TO LET THE MATTER DROP.

HAGERTY NOTED THAT EISENHOWER HOLDS FREQUENT NEWS CONFERENCES WHILE "MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS ONE INTERVIEW AND EVERYBODY THINKS WE OUGHT TO MAKE AN ANSWER."

IN COMMENTING ON THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW YESTERDAY HAGERTY SAID IT WAS MOSTLY A REPEAT OF RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA AND UNWORTHY OF FURTHER DISCUSSION. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S PROFESSED OVERTURES TOWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST WOULD MEET READY ACCEPTANCE IF THEY PROVED SINCERE.

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) SUGGESTED TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASK THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW THE PRESENTATION IN RUSSIA OF "A RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM THAT WOULD BE AN EXACT PARALLEL" OF KHRUSHCHEV'S IN THIS COUNTRY.

IN A STATEMENT, NEUBERGER SAID HE HAD IN MIND AN INTERVIEW EITHER OF EISENHOWER OR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BY THREE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS.

HE SAID IT SHOULD BE RELEASED IN THE SOVIET UNION "WITHOUT CENSORSHIP, DELETION, JAMMING OR ALTERATION."

REP. REUSS (D-WIS) SAID EISENHOWER SHOULD ASK FOR EQUAL TIME FOR A BROADCAST TO THE RUSSIANS.

"MR. EISENHOWER FREQUENTLY COMPLAINS THAT THE DEMOCRATS NEVER MAKE ANY CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS. WELL, HERE'S ONE," REUSS SAID IN A HOUSE SPEECH.

CZ613PED

1957

30.24- 13339

A87

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV-TV (480)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

A MOSCOW RADIO REBROADCAST HEARD BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH LISTENING POSTS IN EUROPE OMITTED ONE SIGNIFICANT DECLARATION MADE BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS FILMED TV INTERVIEW WITH CBS.

THE STATEMENT LEFT OUT BY MOSCOW RADIO WAS HEARD BY MILLIONS OF AMERICANS IN THE CBS TV BROADCAST LAST SUNDAY.

IT WAS A REMARK INDICATING THERE MAY BE NEW IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.

CBS MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT DAN SCHORR IN THE INTERVIEW FILMED IN KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFICE ASKED THE SOVIET LEADER WHETHER THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS ACCEPT THE CONCEPT RECENTLY PROMULGATED BY MAO TZE-TUNG IN CHINA THAT UNDER COMMUNIST REGIMES THERE EXIST CONTRADICTIONS OR CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE LEADERS AND THE MASSES.

KHRUSHCHEV ANSWERED BY CAREFULLY BEATING ABOUT THE BUSH, INDICATING THAT THE ORIGINAL IDEAS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE RELATED TO THEIR SPECIFIC CONDITIONS. HE, HOWEVER, DID NOT ANSWER THE QUESTION.

THE RADIO MOSCOW VERSION OF THE INTERVIEW REPORTED THIS QUESTION AND THIS ANSWER.

IN THE NEXT QUESTION, HOWEVER, SCHORR PINNED KHRUSHCHEV DOWN ON THE SAME POINT.

HE ASKED, "BUT ARE YOU SAYING THESE CONTRADICTIONS DO NOT EXIST IN THE SOVIET UNION TODAY?"

KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED, "WE BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE NO CONTRADICTIONS OF THAT NATURE."

RADIO MOSCOW AS MONITORED IN MUNICH BY THE AMERICAN ORGANIZATION CALLED RADIO LIBERATION AND IN LONDON BY THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CO., OMITTED BOTH THIS QUESTION AND THE ANSWER.

THIS PARTICULAR KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT TOUCHED ON A SENSITIVE POINT.

MAO TZE-TUNG HAS PROCLAIMED A REVOLUTIONARY INNOVATION IN THE DOGMAS OF MARXISM-LENINISM WITH HIS THESIS THAT THERE ARE CONTRADICTIONS OR CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE LEADERS AND THE MASSES IN COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP UNDER STALIN AND SINCE HAS ALWAYS DENIED THAT ANY SUCH CONTRADICTIONS EXIST.

MAO HAS BASED A TREMENDOUS "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN, THE BIGGEST THING GOING ON NOW IN COMMUNIST CHINA, ON THIS THESIS. THE DRIVE IS AIMED AT BRINGING THE LEADERS CLOSER TO THE MASSES AND AMONG OTHER THINGS PERMITS MORE OPEN EXPRESSION FROM BELOW OF COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

1957

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS CAREFULLY BEEN AVOIDING ANY COMMENT ON THIS "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN. AND THE ONLY NEWS THE SOVIET PUBLIC HAS OF IT HAS BEEN THROUGH PUBLICATION, WITHOUT ANY SOVIET COMMENTARY OF TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS DESCRIBINGTHE NEW DOCTRINE AND DRAWING SOME CONCLUSIONS.

IN WLADYSLAW GOMULKA'S NATIONAL COMMUNIST POLAND MANY COMMUNISTS HAVE SEIZED EAGERLY ON THE NEW MAO DOCTRINE AS JUSTIFYING THEIR DEMAND FOR GREATER FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND POLAND'S STAND FOR ITS NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE FROM KREMLIN DOMINATION.

THE BASIC ISSUE IN THIS IS WHETHER MOSCOW WILL CONTINUE TO BE THE FOUNTAINHEAD OF ALL MARXIST-LENINIST DOGMA OR WHETHER PEIPING AND

PERHAPS WARSAW AND OTHER COMMUNIST CENTERS AS WELL WILL BE ABLE TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN VERSIONS OF THE MARXIST DOCTRINE AND THEIR OWN INDEPENDENT POLICIES BASED ON THEIR ORIGINAL INTERPRETATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S CBS INTERVIEW SHOWED HE DOES NOT AGREE WITH MAO ON THE QUESTION OF CONTRADICTIONS. IT WAS THE FIRST INDICATION OF A SOVIET STAND ON THE ISSUE. THE FACT THAT RADIO MOSCOW NOW HAS CUT THE KHRUSHCHEV REPLY TO SCHORR SEEMS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE KREMLIN HAS NOW DECIDED THE WHOLE THING IS TOO HOT TO BE HANDLED IN PUBLIC.

JR755PED

1957

A41

(200)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAVE LEARNED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SOVIET UNION EXPLODED FIVE NUCLEAR BOMBS IN APRIL.

THE INFORMATION WAS CONTAINED IN A QUESTION PUT BY AN AMERICAN REPORTER TO SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS CBS TELEVISION INTERVIEW FILMED LAST WEEK.

THE PROGRAM WAS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY MOSCOW RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS APPARENTLY IN ITS ENTIRELY. IT HAD BEEN TELEVISED IN THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY.

CBS CORRESPONDENT DANIEL SCHORR ASKED KHRUSHCHEV WHY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DID NOT ANNOUNCE ITS LAST FIVE NUCLEAR TESTS, SINCE IT HAS MAINTAINED PUBLICLY THAT ALL TESTS CAN BE DETECTED. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED THAT IT WOULD HAVE SERVED NO USEFUL PURPOSE.

THE FILMED INTERVIEW WAS THE MOST WIDE OPEN GIVE AND TAKE BETWEEN A TOP SOVIET LEADER AND AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO BE AIRED PUBLICLY IN MOSCOW. AND THE MEDIUM WAS AN UNUSUAL ONE TO BREAK NEWS SUCH AS THAT OF THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

SOME OF THE QUESTIONS WERE MOST UNUSUAL FARE FOR SOVIET LISTENERS TO HEAR. FOR EEXAMPLE, KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION HAD NO FEARS THAT ITS SATELLITES WOULD ABANDON COMMUNISM IF SOVIET TROOPS WERE PULLED OUT. ANOTHER ASKED HOW LONG KHRUSHCHEV THOUGHT THE KADAR REGIME WOULD LAST IN HUNGARY WITHOUT THE RUSSIAN ARMY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ANSWERS WERE STOCK SOVIET REPLIES THAT RUSSIAN READERS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO, BUT THEY HAVE HEARD QUESTIONS LIKE THAT BEFORE ONLY OVER THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE THE INTERVIEW FULL PROPAGANDA TREATMENT TODAY. THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA AND OTHER MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF THE PROGRAM ALONG WITH PHOTOGRAPHS.

THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS MADE NO MENTION OF U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHALLENGE THAT KHRUSHCHEV SUPPORT HIS INTERVIEW STATEMENTS WITH POSITIVE ACTION TO SOLVE THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION AND OTHER WORLD ISSUES.

SC712AED

1957

B1 Q (170)

LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS RECEIVED CONGRATULATORY TELEGRAMS FROM LOS ANGELES AND NEW YORK ON HIS U.S. TELEVISION AAPPEARANCE SUNDAY.

THE RADIO IDENTIFIED THE NEW YORK SENDER AS MEYER JACOBY, 32 W. 20TH ST., WHO WAS QUOTED AS WIRING THE SOVIET LEADER:

"I ADMIRED YOUR SINCERITY AND YOUR VIEWS, WHICH ARE THE SAME AS THOSE OF OUR DEAR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. I BELIEVE THAT YOU BOTH CAN CONTRIBUTE TO ESTABLISHING PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE WORLD. NOW, WHEN THE WORLD IS IN POSSESSION OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB, ONLY ONE OR NOBODY CAN SURVIVE. I SHOULD LIKE TO MEET YOU, IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE. LET US BE GOOD AND ALL FORGIVING, FOR THE CAUSE OF A PEACEFUL LIFE. GOOD HEALTH."

SIGNERS OF THE LOS ANGELES TELEGRAM WERE ANNA LOUISE STRONG, ONETIME EDITOR OF THE MOSCOW NEWS, AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL, AND MRS. GENEVIEVE MOTT-SMITH, A FRIEND OF MISS STRONG.

THEIR WIRE SAID: "WE WERE GLAD TO SEE YOU ON TELEVISION. THE DISCUSSION BEFORE THE AMERICAN NATION CONSTITUTED A TREMENDOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE WORLD."

MISS STRONG, DEPORTED FROM RUSSIA IN 1949 ON SPY CHARGES AND EXONERATED SIX YEARS LATER, SAID THE TELEGRAM COST $4. "IT WAS THE DOING OF IT--NOT SO MUCH WHAT WE SAID--THAT WE THOUGHT WAS VERY IMPORTANT," SHE SAID.

JACOBY IS A 66-YEAR-OLD COSTUME WIGMAKER WHO HAS MADE A HOBBY IN RECENT YEARS OF CABLING WORLD LEADERS IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE. HE HAS A SLOGAN, "GIVING AND FORGIVING FOR PEACEFUL LIVING," WHICH HE USES ON HIS BUSINESS LETTERS. BORN IN RUSSIA, HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS A YOUTH.

SF435PED

1957

A19WX BJT

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RADIATION

1957

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-CONGRESS HEARD NEW TESTIMONY FROM SCIENTISTS TODAY THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS COULD WRECK THE HEALTH, OR SHORTEN THE LIVES, OF THOUSANDS IF NOT MILLIONS OF PERSONS--AND MAY COST MANKIND A MILLION BABIES IN GENERATIONS TO COME.

ONE OF THE SCNEITIFIC WITNESSES, DR. BENTLEY GLASS, AN ADVISER TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), SAID TOO THAT THE DANGER TO FUTURE GENERATIONS MAY HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY UNDERESTIMATED.

"THE INCREASING TEMPO OF WEAPONS TESTING IN 1957 WILL CERTAINLY MAKE A REEVALUATION NECESSARY," GLASS TOLD A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE GROUP IS LOOKING INTO THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, OR "HOT" DROPPINGS FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. AEC SAYS THESE ARE FAR BELOW THE DANGER LEVEL NOW. SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE AGREED, OTHERS HAVE RAISED QUEXTIONS.

TODAY'S WITNESSES WERE GENETICISTS--SPECIALISTS IN WHAT MAY HAPPEN TO GENERATIONS YET UNBORN. ALL AGREED THAT UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF LIVES MAY BE SHORTENED OR AT LEAST DAMAGED BY CONTINUED TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ONE SCIENTIST, DR.JAMES F.CROW OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, SAID TESTING AS NOW CONDUCTED MAY COST MANKIND A MILLION CHILDREN--STILLBORN, LOST IN MISCARRIAGES, OR VICTIMS OF DEATH IN EARLY INFANCY--IN THE LONG RUN.

CROW OFFERED THE FIGURE AS "A VERY ROUGH GUESS" COVERING THE NEXT 100 OR SO GENERATIONS.

HE SAID THE DEGREE OF DAMAGE TO FUTURE GENERATIONS "WILL BE A VERY SMALL FRACTION OF THE TOTAL HUMAN DEATH, DISEASE AND MISERY."

CROW WENT ON TO SAY, HOWEVER, THAT IT IS CERTAIN "SEVERAL THOUSANDS, OR PERHAPS MORE, PERSONS WILL BE DISEASED, OR DEFORMED, OR WILL DIE PREMATURELY, OR BE OTHERWISE IMPAIRED AS A CONSEQUENCE OF FALLOUT IF THE PRESENT RATE OF TESTING CONTINUES."

DR.HERMANN J.MULLER OF INDIANA UNIVERSITY SAID THE NUMBER OF LIVES IMPAIRED BY TESTS ALREADY HELD "IS IN ALL PROBABILITY IN THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS, OR MILLIONS."

30.24- 13341

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING THREE PARAGRAPHS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6PM EST)

FROM THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION (FDA), MEANWHILE, CAME A WARNING THAT VAST QUANTITIES OF POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVITY MAY SPILL INTO THE NATION'S FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES FROM NONWAR USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

W.B.RANKIN, ASSISTANT TO THE FDA COMMISSIONER, SAID HIS AGENCY PLANS A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM TO FIND OUT HOW MUCH OF THIS MATERIAL CAN SAFELY BE ABSORBED BY HUMAN BEINGS.

WRITING IN A TECHNICAL PUBLICATION, ANTIBIOTIC MEDICINE AND CLINICAL THERAPY, RANKIN SAID THE U.S.FOOD SUPPLY "WILL BE MONITORED TO DETERMINE THAT IT DOES NOT CONTAIN EXCESSIVE AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVITY."

(END EMBARGOED PORTION.)

IN THE SENATE TESTIMONY, AEC ADVISER GLASS, WHO IS ON THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY FACULTY, SAID EXPERIMENTS MADE IN HIS OWN LABORATORY CHALLENGE THE RADIATION FIGURES DETERMINED BY AEC LAST YEAR.

HE SAID HE WOULD "CERTAINLY ANTICIPATE" THAT WEAPONS TESTING, WITH ITS RADIOACTIVE CHARGING OF THE EARTH AND ATMOSPHERE, WILL INCREASE "UNLESS SOME SORT OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT IS REACHED."

AND HE PROPOSED THAT A BIOLOGIST BE NAMED TO THE AEC TO MAKE SURE THE IMPORTANCE OF NUCLEAR EFFECTS ON LIFE GETS TOP LEVEL ATTENTION.

ANOTHER WITNESS, PROF.A.H.STURTEVANT OF CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAID "EVERY BOMB TEST ADDS TO THE BIOLOGICAL HAZARD" TO HUMAN LIFE.

"IT THEREFORE SEEMS TO ME REASONABLE," STURTEVANT SAID, "TO ASK FOR AS DETAILED AND OBJECTIVE A STATEMENT OF THE RASONS FOR CONTINUED TESTING AS IS CONSISTENT WITH SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS."

AEC OFFICIALS HAVE TAKEN THE VIEW THAT THE RISK FROM FALLOUT IS LESS THAN THE DANGER OF LETTING THE RUSSIANS GET AHEAD IN WEAPONS TESTING.

TODAY'S WITNESSES STRESSED THESE POINTS:

1. WHEN IT COMES TO HEREDITARY DAMAGE, THERE IS NO "SAFE DOSE" OF RADIATION--IT ALL PRODUCES MUTATIONS, OR CHANGES IN OFFSPRING, AND NEARLY ALL ARE BAD.

2. ANY INCREASE IN WEAPONS TESTING MEANS MORE FUTURE DAMAGE IN PROPORTION TO THE EXTRA RADIATION PRODUCED.

CROW MADE HIS ESTIMATES ON THE BASIS OF A-BOMB AND H-BOMB TESTS CONTINUING AT THE PACE OF THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

IN THE FIRST WORLDWIDE GENERATION, HE SAID, THE GENETIC DAMAGE TO THE PARENTS COULD BE EXPECTED TO CAUSE 8,000 MORE CHILDREN WITH RECOGNIZABLE MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEFECTS;

AND BEFORE THE DAMAGED STRAINS DIED OUT GENERATIONS LATER 80,000 SUCH PERSONS WOULD HAVE BEEN BORN.

THE SCIENTIST [illegible]ID, TOO:

THE FIRST GENERATION WOULD SEE 20,000 STILLBIRTHS AND CHILD DEATHS AND THE TOTAL OF THESE ULTIMATELY WOULD REACH 300,000.

THERE WOULD BE 40,000 MORE "EMBRYONIC DEATHS" AND DEATHS AROUND THE TIME OF BIRTH IN THE FIRST GENERATION, 700,000 IN ALL.

BESIDE THESE MORE MORE OR LESS RECOGNIZABLE RESULTS, THERE WOULD BE A "LARGER BUT UNKNOWN" INCIDENCE OF MINOR DEFECTS WHICH WOULD MAKE THE SUFFERERS MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO DISEASE, LESS LIKELY TO HAVE CHILDREN, POORER PROSPECTS FOR LONG LIFE.

WE/GG317PED

A14WX (WALTER)

SUPREME COURT (250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO CIRCUMVENT A SUPREME COURT RULING REQUIRING THE FBI TO PRODUCE REPORTS INVOLVED IN CRIMINAL TRIAL TESTIMONY WAS INTRODUCED TODAY BY REP. WALTER (D-PA).

WALTER IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

HIS BILL WOULD PERMIT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO REFUSE DISCLOSURE OF ANY INFORMATION IF THE DISCLOSURE WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO "THE PUBLIC INTEREST, SAFETY OR SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

WITHOUT ITS PROMPT ENACTMENT, WALTER SAID, "WE MIGHT JUST AS WELL EXPECT A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF OUR INTERNAL SECURITY" AS A RESULT OF YESTERDAY'S COURT DECISION.

WALTER'S BILL WOULD AMEND THE LEGAL RULES OF PROCEDURE TO PERMIT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION, A POWER WHICH THE COURT RULED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DOES NOT HAVE UNDER PRESENT LAW.

IF THE TRIAL COURT RULED THAT THE INFORMATION WAS VITAL TO A DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS, REGARDLESS OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S VIEWS, IT COULD ORDER THE INFORMATION TO BE PRODUCED. FAILURE TO PRODUCE THE INFORMATION IN THAT EVENT COULD RESULT IN AN ORDER DISMISSING THE CASE INVOLVED.

WALTER SAID HIS BILL IS WORDED "VERY CAREFULLY SO AS NOT TO INFRINGE UPON THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF ANY PARTY AFFECTED IN ANY CRIMINAL CASE."

WALTER GOT IN AHEAD OF REP. KEATING (R-NY) WHO SAID HE HAD ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO HELP HIM DRAFT A BILL WITH SIMILAR AIM.

KEATING, IN ANNOUNCING HIS MOVE, SAID IF THE HIGH COURT RULING IS FOLLOWED, THE FBI AND OTHER INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES "MIGHT AS WELL CLOSE UP SHOP."

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) ECHOED KEATING'S POSITION IN AN INTERVIEW AND SAID THE RULING MUST BE "OVERCOME BY LEGISLATION."

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ISSUE SEN. ERVIN ~~(D-SC)~~ (D-NC) SAID "I THINK THE COURT WAS RIGHT."

ERVIN, A FORMER JUDGE, SAID IT IS A "FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE OF EVIDENCE" THAT A DEFENDANT HAS THE RIGHT TO TRY TO CONTRADICT THE TESTIMONY OF WITNESSES AGAINST HIM.

THE SUPREME COURT, WITH JUSTICE CLARK DISSENTING, MADE ITS RULING IN ORDERING A NEW TRIAL FOR CLINTON E. JENCKS, ONE-TIME OFFICIAL OF THE MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION, ONCE CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF FALSELY DENYING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND ITS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ALSO ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DRAFT LEGISLATION TO OFFSET THE SUPREME COURT RULING.

IN A LETTER TO ATY. GEN. BROWNELL, HE REQUESTED THAT A BILL BE DRAWN UP AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE FBI. THE SENATOR SAID HE PLANNED TO INTRODUCE IT AS SOON AS IT WAS DRAFTED.

"THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE DECISION ARE EVEN MORE FRIGHTENING THAN THE DECISION ITSELF," EASTLAND WROTE.

HE REQUESTED BROWNELL, "IF YOU AGREE WITH ME," TO DRAFT LEGISLATION "FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROTECTING THE CONFIDENTIAL FILES" OF THE FBI, THE BUREAU OF NARCOTICS AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

CZ629PED

A75WX

(300) BROWNELL-COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SAID TODAY HE IS MARKING TIME ON SOME ADDITIONAL RED-FRONT REGISTRATION CASES FOR THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TO AVOID DISCLOSING TOO MUCH ABOUT THE PENETRATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENTS INTO COMMUNIST PARTY AFFAIRS.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE REPORTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS THAT THE PARTY APPEARS TO HAVE VEERED AWAY FROM NATIONAL FRONT OPERATIONS TOWARD ORGANIZATION OF STATE AND LOCAL GROUPS, PLUS "THE INFILTRATION OF LEGITIMATE ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING FRATERNAL, CHARITABLE AND CIVIC."

THE BROWNELL REPORT COVERED JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES IN CARRYING OUT PROVISIONS OF THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT FOR THE 12-MONTH PERIOD ENDING MAY 31, 1957.

THE REPORT SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS OBTAINED ORDERS OF REGISTRATION FROM THE BOARD AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF AND SIX ALLEGED FRONTS. ALL THESE CASES HAVE BEEN TAKEN INTO THE COURTS.

PROCEEDINGS INVOLVING 15 OTHER ALLEGED FRONTS AND TWO LABOR ORGANIZATIONS ALLEGED TO BE COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED ARE STILL PENDING BEFORE THE BOARD. OF PROSPECTIVE ADDITIONAL ACTIONS, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID:

"THE DEPARTMENT'S INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION CONTINUES TO INDICATE THAT THERE ARE IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY A NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE POTENTIALLY SUITABLE SUBJECTS FOR COMMUNIST-FRONT PETITIONS . . . AS POINTED OUT PREVIOUSLY, THE DEPARTMENT IN THESE CASES IS FACED WITH A DECISION AS TO WHETHER THE EVIDENCE NECESSARY TO ESTABLISH THE CHARACTER OF THE ORGANIZATION IN A PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE THE SACB CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE WITHOUT UNDULY IMPAIRING THE CURRENT INTELLIGENCE COVERAGE OF THE NATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY. . .

"EFFORTS TO DEVELOP AVAILABLE EVIDENCE AGAINST THESE GROUPS ARE CONTINUING ON A DAILY BASIS AND IT IS EXPECTED THAT NEW PETITIONS WILL BE FILED IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR."

ALTHOUGH THE CONTROL ACT IS NOW SEVEN YEARS OLD, THE REGISTRATION BOOK AT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS STILL BLANK, AS A RESULT OF THE COURT APPEALS WHICH HAVE FOLLOWED BOARD ORDERS TO REGISTER AND DISCLOSE OPERATING DETAILS.

EG712PED

1957

A71WX

(350)

WORTHY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-WILLIAM WORTHY JR., NEWSMAN SEEKING RENEWAL OF HIS PASSPORT, HAS ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF THREATENING TO "LAY THE CORNERSTONE FOR GOVERNMENTAL PRESS CONTROL."

WORTHY'S ATTORNEYS MADE PUBLIC AN 11-PAGE LEGAL BRIEF SUBMITTED IN SUPPORT OF HIS TESTIMONY LAST APRIL 29 AT A SPECIAL HEARING.

THE HEARING WAS CALLED UNDER PASSPORT RULES IN CONNECTION WITH WORTHY'S APPLICATION TO RENEW HIS PASSPORT. HIS APPLICATION TENTATIVELY WAS TURNED DOWN LAST FEB. 25.

WORTHY, A REPORTER FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, WENT TO RED CHINA LAST DECEMBER IN DEFIANCE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON SUCH TRAVEL.

HIS LEGAL ARGUMENT CONTENDED REFUSAL TO GRANT HIM A PASSPORT VIOLATES THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, AS WELL AS "OUR DEMOCRATIC CONCEPT OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT."

WORTHY ATTACKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' EXPLANATIONS OF WHY THE DEPARTMENT REFUSES TO PERMIT AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO GATHER NEWS IN RED CHINA, WHOSE REGIME THE U.S.GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE.

HIS BRIEF ARGUED:

1957

"NEWS COVERAGE CANNOT BE REGULATED BY FOREIGN POLICY FLUCTUATIONS WITHOUT LAYING THE CORNERSTONE FOR GOVERNMENTAL PRESS CONTROL, TOO TRAGICALLY OFTEN IN THE RECENT PAST THE FIRST STEP ON THE ROAD TO TYRANNY."

WORTHY CONTENDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS BEING INCONSISTENT.

HE SAID EDMOND STEVENS AND PHILIP HARRINGTON, LOOK MAGAZINE REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM, STILL HAD THEIR PASSPORTS EVEN THOUGH THEY WENT TO RED CHINA AT THE SAME TIME HE DID.

WORTHY ADDED:

"FURTHERMORE, IT IS OUR UNDERSTANDING THAT SEN.GEORGE MALONE (R-NEV) OPENLY VIOLATED THE DEPARTMENT'S BAN AGAINST TRAVELING IN (COMMUNIST) BULGARIA DURING THE SUMMER OF 1955 WITHOUT ANY APPARENT ADVERSE EFFECT."

WORTHY ACCUSED DULLES OF "TREADING UNCONCERNEDLY IN THE SANDS OF UNCONSTITUTIONALITY." HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN HIS VIEW, "IS GUILTY OF UNCONSTITUTIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION WHEN IT PREVENTS TRAVEL BY REFUSING TO ISSUE A PASSPORT."

AND WHEN THIS REFUSAL INVOLVES A NEWSMAN, HE ADDED, "THE DEPARTMENT HAS EFFECTIVELY CURTAILED FREEDOM OF THE PRESS BY MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT TO GATHER THE NEWS FROM VAST AREAS OF THE WORLD."

WORTHY'S APPLICATION IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOLLOWING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE STATE DEPARTMENT HEARING OFFICER ASHLEY J.NICHOLAS. NO TIME LIMIT HAS BEEN SET ON HOW LONG THE DEPARTMENT MAY DELIBERATE ON THE APPLICATION.

IF IT IS REJECTED, WORTHY MAY APPEAL TO A BOARD OF PASSPORT APPEALS. IN THE EVENT HE LOST THERE, HE COULD TAKE THE ISSUE TO COURT.

WE/LT/CR64PED

1957

1957

A77WX

(300) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ARGUING FOR CONTINUED U. S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS "MAINTAINED A POSITION OF TRUE NEUTRALITY."

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE C. BURKE ELBRICK TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT YUGOSLAVIA "HAS SUCCESSFULLY PULLED AWAY FROM THE SOVIET ORBIT" AND "EXERCISES A GREAT PSYCHOLOGICAL INFLUENCE UPON THE ENTIRE SATELLITE AREA."

HE SAID THE PRIME QUESTION FACING THE UNITED STATES "IS NOT WHETHER WE AGREE WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PHILOSOPHY, BUT WHETHER WE WANT YUGOSLAVIA TO STAY INDEPENDENT."

THE COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC ELBRICK'S TESTIMONY, GIVEN AT A CLOSED HEARING.

ELBRICK STRONGLY URGED CONGRESS TO VOTE THE ADMINISTRATION AUTHORITY TO GIVE YUGOSLAVIA 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PLUS LIMITED MILITARY AID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ALSO TESTIFIED THAT ABANDONMENT OF MILITARY AID TO EUROPE WOULD BE "AN ACT OF RECKLESS EXTRAVAGANCE."

HE SAID THAT IF THE $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS DRASTICALLY REDUCED IT COULD BE COMPENSATED FOR ONLY UNITED STATES DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AT HOME "BY AN AMOUNT SEVERAL TIMES GREATER."

CALLING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSE SETUP A SUCCESS, HE SAID THE COMMUNIST TIDE WHICH WAS SWEEPING WESTWARD IN THE EARLY POSTWAR YEARS "HAS BEEN STOPPED COLD."

"NOT ANOTHER INCH OF EUROPEAN TERRITORY HAS FALLEN UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION SINCE NATO WAS FORMED," HE SAID.

ANOTHER WITNESS TODAY WAS CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), WHO SUPPORTED AN ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS IN AID FUNDS TO OPERATE ITS ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

"AS THE ACKNOWLEDGED WORLD LEADER IN THE PACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, WE HAVE ASSUMED A RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSIST FRIENDLY NATIONS IN PUTTING THE ATOM TO THE PEACEFUL USES WHICH PROMISE TO BE OF SUCH GREA BENEFIT TO ALL MANKIND," HE SAID. "IT CONTINUES TO BE IN THE U.S. INTEREST TO HELP OTHER NATIONS DEVELOP THEIR OWN ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS

CR722PED

1957

B37WX Q

(240) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID TODAY OFFICIALS ARE STUDYING THE MATTER OF POSSIBLY ADMITTING TO THE UNITED STATES HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO FLED FROM THEIR COUNTRY INTO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AT THE TIME OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISINGS LAST OCTOBER.

OFFICIALS SAID "WE HAVE NO IMMEDIATE PLAN" FOR SUCH ADMISSIONS.

WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE APPROVED AT TOP POLICY LEVELS. ON THE OTHER HAND, THEY REPORTED THERE HAVE BEEN NO REFUSALS FOR HUNGARIANS IN YUGOSLAVIA, BECAUSE THERE HAS BEEN NO MACHINERY FOR THE FILING OR PROCESSING OF ADMISSION APPLICATIONS IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE SERVICE NOTED THAT IT WAS ONLY RECENTLY THAT YUGOSLAVIA SUGGESTED THAT THE 28 NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM IN AUSTRIA EXTEND THE OPERATION TO YUGOSLAVIA.

1957

AFTER THE MAIN PROGRAM FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WAS CLOSED OUT RECENTLY, WITH MORE THAN 32,000 GIVEN U.S. ASYLUM, ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL ANNOUNCED A FUTURE LIMITED PROGRAM DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO REUNITE FAMILY GROUPS AND ADMIT ESCAPEES WITH SPECIAL TALENTS OR SKILLS.

THIS PROGRAM, NOW BEING ORGANIZED, WOULD OPERATE IN AUSTRIA AND ALSO FOR THE FIRST TIME IN EUROPEAN "COUNTRIES OF SECOND ASYLUM," COVERING THE CASES OF REFUGEES WHO WENT FIRST TO AUSTRIA AND THEN MOVED TO ANOTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

OFFICIALS SAID THIS WOULD NOT COVER THE HUNGARIANS WHO WENT DIRECTLY ACROSS THE COMMON BORDER TO YUGOSLAVIA AFTER THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD SEALED OFF THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, SINCE IN THESE CASES YUGOSLAVIA WAS "A COUNTRY OF FIRST ASYLUM."

CZ543PED

1957

B122KX Q

(230)

1957

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 4 (AP)-HAROLD E. GREEN, FATHER OF MARINE PVT. PETER H. GREEN, 18, SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO PERSONALLY CARRY HIS SON'S COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION TO OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, D. C.

YOUNG GREEN, OF EVANSTON, ILL., WAS FOUND GUILTY AT CAMP PENDLETON OF WILLFUL DISOBEDIENCE OF AN ORDER TO ACCEPT HIS RIFLE AFTER HE HAD DECIDED HE WAS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

GREEN'S COMMANDING OFFICER TESTIFIED HE CONSIDERED GREEN'S OBJECTIONS TO BE BASED ON INTELLECTUAL RATHER THAN RELIGIOUS GROUNDS.

GREEN'S FATHER, VICE PRESIDENT AND EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF PRINTERS INK MAGAZINE, SAID HIS SON'S ENTRY INTO THE MARINE CORPS WAS INFLUENCED BY AN UNCLE WHO HAD BEEN A MARINE.

"WHEN PETER ENTERED THE SERVICE, HE WAS CONFUSED OVER HIS THOUGHTS OF CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION," THE FATHER SAID. "HE BATTLED WITH THE PROBLEM FROM THE TIME OF HIS ENLISTMENT LAST SEPTEMBER UNTIL HE MADE HIS DECISION IN MARCH.

1957

30.24- 13343

"WE HAVE ALWAYS TAUGHT OUR YOUNGSTERS THAT IT IS WRONG TO KILL."

THE GREENS HAVE TWO OTHER SONS, RICHARD, 25, WHO SERVED A TWO-YEAR HITCH IN THE ARMY, AND MURNEY, 13.

THE ELDER GREEN ISSUED A PREPARED STATEMENT, WHICH SAID:

"IT IS THE INTENTION OF PVT. PETER H. GREEN'S PARENTS TO USE EVERY MEANS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN A REVERSAL OF HIS CONVICTION AND TO SECURE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR STATUS FOR HIM.

"HIS FAMILY HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF A LEADING CHURCH (FIRST METHODIST CHURCH OF EVANSTON, ILL.) WITH A LONG RECORD OF CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS. HIS GRANDFATHER WAS A METHODIST MINISTER. PETER IS NOT SEEKING ANYTHING BUT CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR STATUS AND NON-COMBATTANT DUTY."

FJ1031PCS

A78KX (MISSILE, BOY)

1957

(100) MISSILE

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., JUNE 4 (AP)-A NAVY GUIDED MISSILE WENT OUT OF CONTROL TODAY AND CRASHED ON THE DESERT, CAUSING AN EXPLOSION HEARD FOR MANY MILES AROUND.

THE NAVY SAID NO ONE WAS HURT AND NO FACILITIES WERE DAMAGED. THE MISSILE, KNOWN AS THE REGULUS 2, CRASHED IN THE OPEN DESERT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NAVY SAID THE MISSILE DID NOT HAVE A WARHEAD AND THE EXPLOSION WAS CAUSED BY THE FUEL IT WAS CARRYING. IT WAS UNDER RADIO CONTROL BUT THE NAVY SAID THE CONTROL FAILED AND THE MISSILE NOSED DOWN.

THE DEVICE, KNOWN AS A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE, LANDED ON THE TEST RANGE OF THIS AIR BASE.

WITNESSES IN THE AREA SAID THE CRASH CAUSED A "TREMENDOUS EXPLOSION." AT THE TOWN OF RIDGECREST RESIDENTS SAID THEY SAW A "MINIATURE ATOMIC CLOUD" RISING FROM THE BLAST.

GG525PCS

1957

1957

A143KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD (250)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JUNE 4 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE COURT-MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED DRILL INSTRUCTOR WILLIAM ROBERTS JR. OF ONE CHARGE OF MISTREATING A BASIC TRAINEE AND ACQUITTED HIM OF TWO OTHER CHARGES.

THE LACKLAND AIR FORCE BASE COURT-MARTIAL FOUND ROBERTS GUILTY OF PULLING TRAINEE ROBERT DINSENBACHER, 20, ASTORIA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., OUT OF HIS BUNK TO THE FLOOR.

IT ACQUITTED HIM OF A CHARGE OF STRIKING DINSENBACHER "ABOUT THE HEAD AND BODY WITH HIS HANDS AND SHOVING HIS HEAD AND BODY AGAINST THE WALL."

ROBERTS, 22, AN AIRMAN SECOND CLASS WHO WEIGHS ONLY 110 POUNDS AND IS FROM KEY WEST, FLA., WAS ALSO ACQUITTED OF A CHARGE OF KICKING ANOTHER BASIC TRAINEE, GEORGE E. WALKER, 18, OF SPRINGFIELD, MO.

AFTER THE VERDICT THE COURT-MARTIAL ADJOURNED UNTIL 8:30 A.M. TOMORROW WHEN IT WILL HEAR PLEAS OF EXTENUATING AND MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES BEFORE PASSING SENTENCE.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FACED BY ROBERTS IS SIX MONTHS IN PRISON, A FINE OF TWO-THIRDS OF HIS PAY FOR SIX MONTHS AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. THE MINIMUM PENALTY IS A REPRIMAND OR RESTRICTION TO QUARTERS FOR A

PERIOD SPECIFIED BY THE COURT.
ROBERTS TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD APPEAL, ADDING, "CONSIDERING WE HAD AN UPHILL FIGHT I FEEL WE WERE VICTORIOUS."
THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO HIS PREVIOUS ASSERTIONS HE WAS BEING MADE A SCAPEGOAT AND THAT AIR FORCE BASIC TRAINING IS TOO SOFT.
"I WONDERED HOW I WOULD TAKE THIS," SAID ROBERTS, WHO HAS TWO YEARS OF HIS ENLISTMENT TO SERVE. "RIGHT NOW I FEEL REAL GOOD."
MICHAEL RIZIK, HIS CIVILIAN ATTORNEY, SAID THE VERDICT CLEARED ROBERTS OF THE MOST SERIOUS CHARGES AGAINST HIM AND ADDED THE VERDICT WAS "A MORAL VICTORY FOR ALL TRAINING INSTRUCTORS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY."

PROSECUTION WITNESSES SAID YESTERDAY THAT ROBERTS, A 110-POUNDER FROM KEY WEST, FLA., PULLED ~~DISENBACHER~~ Disenbacher FROM HIS BUNK, HIT HIM AND SHOVED HIS HEAD AGAINST A WALL. THEY ALSO TESTIFIED THAT ROBERTS KICKED WALKER IN THE HEAD.
BUT TODAY A. 2. C. ROBERT MOLESKI TESTIFIED:
"ROBERTS DID NOT LIFT ~~DISENBACHER~~ Disenbacher OFF THE BUNK, OR BANG HIS HEAD AGAINST THE WALL, OR STRIKE HIM."
MOLESKI SAID THAT AFTER ~~DISENBACHER~~ Disenbacher DIED, ROBERTS CALLED THE SQUADRON TOGETHER, TOLD MEMBERS OF THE DEATH AND CALLED A PRAYER MEETING. ROBERTS HAS SAID HE WANTS TO BE AN EPISCOPAL MINISTER.
UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, MOLESKI SAID HE HAD NEVER STRUCK A RECRUIT.
HE DESCRIBED ROBERTS AS A "FINE PERSON," AND SAID HE WAS ONE OF THE BEST TACTICAL INSTRUCTORS HE HAD ENCOUNTERED IN THE AIR FORCE.
THE WITNESS SAID DISENBACHER WAS CONSIDERED A "GOLD BRICK" BY SQUAD LEADERS.
"DISENBACHER SLOUCHED AROUND THE BARRACKS AND TOOK LITTLE INTEREST IN WHAT WAS GOING ON," HE SAID.
MOLESKI SAID HE INVENTORIED DISENBACHER'S POSSESSIONS AFTER HIS DEATH AND FOUND ARTICLES BELONGING TO OTHER AIRMEN IN DISENBACHER'S FOOTLOCKER AND BAG.
THE DEFENDANT HAS DENIED MISTREATING RECRUITS, BUT HAS CRITICIZED AIR FORCE BASIC TRAINING AS BEING TOO SOFT.
FJ710PCS

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B74DT Q PTA
PTA (230)
DETROIT, JUNE 4 (AP)-A PTA (CAPS) GROUP IN SUBURBAN GARDEN CITY LAST NIGHT POSTPONED INSTALLATION OF ITS NEW PRESIDENT, A MAN ONCE NAMED AS A COMMUNIST.
RUSSELL J. KITTO, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF THE DOUGLAS-HARRISON PARENT TEACHER ASSN., DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ACTION BY THE GROUP'S EXECUTIVE BOARD.
THE INCUMBENT PRESIDENT, MRS. GEANITA MCKENNA, SAID, "IT'S A UNIQUE SITUATION AND WE DIDN'T WANT TO MAKE A RASH DECISION."
KITTO WAS AMONG A NUMBER OF PERSONS NAMED AS COMMUNISTS BY MRS. BERENIECE BALDWIN, AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT, IN 1952 TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.
KITTO, WHO REPORTEDLY HAD DENIED PRESENT OR PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, NEVER WAS CALLED TO TESTIFY. AT THE TIME HE WAS A POLISHER AT THE CADILLAC DIVISION PLANT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP. IN DETROIT.
KITTO WAS FIRED FROM HIS JOB MARCH 31, 1952, AFTER HE THREATENED A FELLOW WORKER WITH A BLACKJACK. EARLIER IN THE MONTH, THE COMPANY SAID, HE HAD BEEN FORCED OUT OF THE PLANT BY OTHER WORKERS.
GARDEN CITY'S ASSISTANT SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT, ROBERT SIMPSON, SAID HE BROUGHT MRS. BALDWIN'S TESTIMONY TO THE ATTENTION OF PTA OFFICIALS AFTER CHECKING WITH STATE POLICE ON "RUMORS" ABOUT KITTO'S BACKGROUND.
IN A STATEMENT MRS. MCKENNA SAID, "OUR ONLY CONCERN IS WHETHER HAVING AN OFFICER WITH THAT KIND OF NOTORIETY WOULD HURT THE PTA MOVEMENT."
MRS. CHARLES W. NELDRETT, STATE PTA PRESIDENT, SAID SHE KNEW OF NO PTA RULES OR POLICIES COVERING THE SITUATION. SHE ADDED, "I'M GLAD THEY FOUND IT OUT IN TIME."
MEMBERS AT LAST NIGHT'S MEMBERSHIP MEETING SAID KITTO TOLD THEM HE WOULD NOT RESIGN BUT WOULD LEAVE IT UP TO MEMBERS WHETHER THEY WANTED TO REPLACE HIM.
HN1038AES

B56DT
(120)
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 4-(AP)-DR. FRANK N. D. BUCHMAN, PENNSYLVANIA-BORN FOUNDER OF MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (CAPS MRA) CELEBRATED HIS 79TH BIRTHDAY TODAY AT THE MRA INTERNATIONAL SUMMER ASSEMBLY AMID A FLOOD OF CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES AND GIFTS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.
AMONG THOSE SENDING GREETINGS WERE CARLOS P. GARCIA, PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES; U NU, PRIME MINISTER OF BURMA AND GEN. HO YING-CHIN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMY.
MRS. SHIDZUE KATO, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE SENATE, AND MRS. PARK HYUN SOOK, FORMER MEMBER OF THE KOREAN CABINET, PRESENTED A FLORAL TRIBUTE.
THE 1,000 DELEGATES HERE FROM 38 COUNTIES TOOK PART IN THE CELEBRATION.
BUCHMAN FOUNDED MRA 38 YEARS AGO. IT IS AN IDEOLOGY BASED ON FOUR ABSOLUTES OF HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE UNDER DIVINE GUIDANCE.
BZ628PES NM

1957
1957
1957

B41WX (SEG)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST TUESDAY JUNE 4
(200) DILLON
NEWARK, N.J., JUNE 4 (AP)-DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON SAID TODAY MANY OF THE BILLION PEOPLE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES "WILL FALL UNDER CONTROL OF EXTREMIST LEADERS" WITHOUT U.S. ECONOMIC AID.
RUSSIA IS SEEKING TO BOLSTER ITS INFLUENCE AMONG THESE PEOPLE, HE SAID, BY A "LARGE SCALE" DRIVE TO OFFER TRAINED TECHNICIANS AND CREDITS.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NEW JERSEY ADVERTISING CLUB, DILLON SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE EXTENDED "SOMETHING LIKE 700 MILLION DOLLARS" OF SUCH ASSISTANCE DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS.
"IT IS VITALLY IMPORTANT TO US AMERICANS THAT THESE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES REMAIN FREE," HE SAID.
LOSS OF A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF THESE PEOPLES, HE SAID, WOULD MAKE IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN THE WEST'S PROSPERITY AND THE PRESENT CLOSE COOPERATION.
"SUCH A SUCCESS MIGHT WELL EMBOLDEN THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID, "TO UNDERTAKE NEW ADVENTURES WHICH WOULD THREATEN OUR LIBERTIES AND OUR PEACE."

DILLON APPEALED FOR SUPPORT BY THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS TO APPROVE A TWO BILLION DOLLAR, THREE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND WHICH WOULD MAKE LOW INTEREST RATE LOANS TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

LOANS, EVEN THOSE GIVEN ON ESPECIALLY GENEROUS TERMS, HE SAID, ARE TO BE PREFERRED TO GRANTS BECAUSE THEY "INCREASE THE SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE RECIPIENT COUNTRY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST TUESDAY JUNE 4

JC731AED NM

1957

A96

(210)

NEW YORK, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED THE ELECTION OF SEVEN NATIONAL SECRETARIES TO RUN THE PARTY COLLECTIVELY ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS.

THE SEVEN WILL BE A NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE, ACTING BETWEEN MONTHLY MEETINGS OF THE 20-MEMBER NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ELECTED LAST MONTH. THE NEW SETUP REPLACES THE FORMER SYSTEM OF HAVING A NATIONAL CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL SECRETARY.

THOSE ELECTED ARE BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, IN CHARGE OF NEGRO AFFAIRS; EUGENE DENNIS, NATIONAL AFFAIRS; FRED M. FINE, LABOR AFFAIRS, JOHN GATES, PUBLIC AFFAIRS; JAMES E. JACKSON JR., SOUTHERN AFFAIRS; HYMAN LUMER, EDUCATION AND PUBLICATIONS, AND SIDNEY STEIN, ORGANIZATION.

THEY REPRESENT ALL THREE FACTIONS INTO WHICH THE PARTY HAS BEEN SPLIT--THOSE LED BY WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, 76-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN EMERITUS FOR WHOM DAVIS HAS BEEN CHIEF LIEUTENANT; FOLLOWERS OF DENNIS, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY, AND OF GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER.

ALSO ELECTED WERE EARL DURHAM, SECRETARY OF YOUTH AFFAIRS, AND CARL ROSS, SECRETARY OF FARM AFFAIRS. HENRY ARON REMAINS ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY-TREASURER.

SIX OF THE SEVEN HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. LUMER, THE SEVENTH, WAS INDICTED LAST JANUARY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO FILE A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST OATTH AS A UNION OFFICIAL.

LF&MJ904AED

B57

(120)

NEW YORK, JUNE 4 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY REVOKED THE AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP OF OTTO VERBER, A NATIVE OF AUSTRIA WHO WAS CONVICTED FOUR YEARS AGO OF CONSPIRACY TO TRANSMIT U.S. SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

VERBER, 35, NOW IS SERVING A TERM OF UP TO 10 YEARS IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG, PA. THE CITIZENSHIP REVOCATION ORDER WAS SIGNED BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN M. CASHIN.

VERBER WAS CONVICTED IN WASHINGTON, D.C., OF CONSPIRING WITH YURI V. NOVIKOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, TO PASS U.S. SECRETS TO RUSSIAN AGENTS. NOVIKOV SUBSEQUENTLY WAS OUSTED BY THE U.S.

VERBER HAD BECOME A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN WHILE SERVING IN THE ARMY. AFTER HIS DISCHARGE, HE RETURNED TO AUSTRIA AND WAS ARRESTED THERE IN JANUARY 1953 BY FBI AGENTS, WHO BROUGHT HIM BACK TO THIS COUNTRY FOR TRIAL.

K/SM733PED

1957

1957

30.24- 13345

A82

(100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN HAS BECOME THE EIGHTH COUNTRY TO RATIFY THE STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. IT IS AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN.

THE AGENCY'S PREPARATORY COMMISSION SAID TODAY AFGHANISTAN DEPOSITED ITS INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION FRIDAY WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, CUSTODIAN OF THE STATUTE.

AMERICAN RATIFICATION HAS BEEN PENDING BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE SINCE MARCH 22.

GUATEMALA, SWITZERLAND, WHITE RUSSIA, THE SOVIET UNION, ROMANIA, PAKISTAN AND AUSTRIA RATIFIED BEFORE AFGHANISTAN. EIGHTEEN RATIFIERS ARE NEEDED TO BRING THE AGENCY INTO BEING.

JR734PED

A98 (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4 (AP)-THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY TODAY SAID THERE WAS NO TRUTH IN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT IT HAD BEEN TOLD THE RUSSIANS EMASCULATED HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR TO KEEP HIM SUBSERVIENT.

THE DENIAL WAS ISSUED BY KEITH C. O'SHANN, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES, WHO SERVED AS COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN.

HE SAID THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE WOULD NOT ADOPT ITS REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNTIL NEXT WEEK AND "THE PUBLICATION OF ANY DRAFT OR ALLEGED EXTRACT IS THEREFORE COMPLETELY UNAUTHORIZED."

HE CONCLUDED: "THE STATEMENT THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS INFORMED FROM HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES THAT MR. JANOS KADAR WAS EMASCUALTED BY THE RUSSIANS IS WITHOUT ANY FOUNDATION WHATEVER, AND THE SUBJECT IS NOT DEALT WITH IN THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT."

THE ASSEMBLY CREATED THE COMMITTEE LAST JAN. 10 TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE SOVIET INTERVENTION THAT SUPPRESSED THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LAST FALL.

AS927PED

A85

ALGERIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. JUNE 4 (AP)-ELEVEN ARAB DELEGATIONS AND AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION TODAY ASKED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HELP END VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA.

RAFIK ASHA OF SYRIA AND EDWARD RIZK OF LEBANON CALLED ON HAMMARSKJOLD.

ASHA TOLD A REPORTER AFTERWARD THEY GAVE THE SECRETARY GENERAL A MEMORANDUM FROM ARAB COUNTRIES FAVORING FREEDOM FOR ALGERIA AND OPPOSING ISRAELI USE OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID, "WE ASKED HIM TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES WHEREVER HE CAN." THE MEMORANDUM WAS SIMILAR TO THAT ARAB DIPLOMATS GAVE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON, MAY 24.

JR741PED

1957

B119CX Q
APW

CHICAGO, JUNE 4 (AP)-RAGNAR BENSON, THE MILLIONAIRE CHICAGO CONTRACTOR WHO TOOK 71 GUESTS ON A THREE WEEK VISIT TO SWEDEN IN APRIL, IS RETURNING TO THAT COUNTRY ON JUNE 26.

BUT THIS TIME HE AND MRS. BENSON WILL HAVE ONLY TWO GUESTS--HIS NIECE, MRS. GUNBORG OLSON, AND HER SON, LEONARD NORMAN, BORN APRIL 18, THREE DAYS AFTER THE BENSON PARTY REACHED SWEDEN.

BENSON CHARTERED A PLANE FOR THE FIRST TRIP BUT MRS. OLSON WAS UNABLE TO GO ALONG BECAUSE THE BIRTH OF HER FIRST CHILD WAS IMMINENT.

"SHE WAS GREATLY DISAPPOINTED," BENSON SAID TODAY. "SO MRS. BENSON AND I WILL TAKE HER AND THE BABY TO SWEDEN FOR A MONTH'S TRIP."

BENSON SAID THAT HE HAS GOOD REASONS TO FEEL SENTIMENTAL ABOUT MRS. OLSON. HER MOTHER, MRS. BETTY ANDERSON, HIS OLDEST SISTER, BROUGHT HIM FROM SWEDEN TO THE UNITED STATES. SHE RETURNED TO HER NATIVE COUNTRY AND MARRIED. MRS. OLSON IS THE YOUNGEST OF HER SEVEN CHILDREN.

MS1124PCD

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JUNE 1957

BEGIN —— June 4, 1957

1957

30.24- 13347

A29

(280)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)--CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER PETER THORNEYCROFT SAID TONIGHT POSTWAR U.S. AID SAVED EUROPE FROM ECONOMIC RUIN AND HELPED MAKE IT THE WEALTHIEST AREA IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA.

HE SPOKE ON A RADIO PROGRAM MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE MARSHALL PLAN, THE VAST FINANCIAL AID SCHEME INITIATED BY GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL AS SECRETARY OF STATE IN 1947.

"TODAY WE HERE IN EUROPE ARE THE SECOND WEALTHIEST AREA IN THE WORLD AND OUR TRADE IS GOING AHEAD FASTER THAN THAT OF ANY REGION ANYWHERE," THORNEYCROFT SAID.

"I BELIEVE TWO THINGS HAVE DONE IT--AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID AND COOPERATION AMONG THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE THEMSELVES.

"BUT THAT COOPERATION MIGHT NEVER HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO START WITHOUT THE GIFTS AND LOANS OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM TO PROVIDE THE MEANS AND THE OCCASION FOR WORKING OUR PROBLEMS OUT TOGETHER.

"I WANT GEN. MARSHALL TO KNOW THAT WE REMEMBER HIM WITH THE WARMEST GRATITUDE. WE ARE DEEPLY CONSCIOUS OF WHAT HE AND HIS COUNTRY DID FOR US ALL IN THE DARK AND DANGEROUS YEARS THAT FOLLOWED THE WAR."

THE BRITISH LEADER SAID EUROPE DOES NOT INTEND TO REST ON ITS ACHIEVEMENTS IN RECOVERY. HE NOTED PLANS ARE NOW UNDERWAY FOR TIGHTENING THE TRADE LINKS BETWEEN COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE--THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET PLAN AND THE WIDER SCHEME FOR A EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THESE PLANS EVENTUALLY WILL COVER MORE THAN 250 MILLION PEOPLE.

"TODAY EUROPE CAN LOOK FORWARD WITH CONFIDENCE," THORNEYCROFT DECLAREDM "BUT TODAY, AND THIS DAY IN PARTICULAR, LET US ALL LOOK BACK. LET US REMEMBER HOW MUCH WE AND ALL EUROPE OWE TO THE MARSHALL PLAN AND TO THE GREAT AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE WHO INAUGURATED IT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5

JR1HW408PED

B24 (Q)

WITH LONDON (140)

THE HAGUE, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT TODAY MARKED THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF MARSHALL PLAN AID WITH A BROADCAST CALLING IT AN "ALMOST UNHEARD OF SUCCESS FROM A HISTORICAL POINT OF VIEW."

DR. ERNST VAN DER BEUGEL, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID "THE U.S. INITIATIVE OF 1947, LAID DOWN IN MR. MARSHALL'S SPEECH (AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY) HAS IN BOTH ITS OBJECTIVES BEEN CROWNED WITH GREAT SUCCESS."

THESE, HE SAID, WERE THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF EUROPE AND "A NEW ERA OF WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION."

VAN DER BEUGAL DESCRIBED THE U.S. AID AS "THE STIMULUS EUROPE NEEDED TO RECOVER FULLY FROM FIVE YEARS OF WAR AND TEN YEARS OF ECONOMIC DEPRESSION AND PREPARATIONS FOR WAR."

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE SUCCESS OF THIS RECOVERY, HE SAID THE NETHERLANDS IN 1953 COULD SPEEDILY OVERCOME A NATIONAL FLOOD DISASTER WITHOUT ASKING FOR FURTHER U.S. AID.

DF439PED

A55 (410)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE STARTED PRIVATE BACKSTAGE EFFORTS TO RECONCILE THEIR RIVAL POLICIES FOR SLOWING THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

PRELIMINARY CONTACTS BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SOVIET NEGOTIATORS IN LONDON WERE REPORTED AS SOMETHING OF A LULL DESCENDED OVER THE FORMAL WORK OF THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE FULL COMMITTEE MET BRIEFLY TODAY FOR THE SECOND SESSION OF THE WEEK BEFORE ADJOURNING UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY.

STARTING-POINT OF THE TALKS BETWEEN HAROLD E. STASSEN OF THE UNITED STATES AND VALERIAN ZORIN OF RUSSIA WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE THE APRIL 30 SOVIET PLAN FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD. THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS CONTAIN SEVERAL ELEMENTS WHICH SEEM NOT TOO FAR REMOVED FROM AMERICAN IDEAS.

STASSEN'S TALKS WITH ZORIN, THEREFORE, APPEAR TO HAVE STARTED A PHASE OF QUIET, PATIENT DIPLOMACY. IT WILL ENABLE THE TWO DELEGATES TO PROBE EACH OTHER'S THINKING, TO SEARCH FOR PPOSSIBLE CONCESSIONS AND BROADLY TO BRING THEIR POLICIES AS CLOSELY INTO LINE AS PRACTICABLE.

OUT OF THIS PROCESS COMMON POSITIONS MIGHT EMERGE OVER SUCH THINGS AS AN EFFECTIVE INTERCONTINENTAL ALARM SYSTEM, AN INTERNATIONAL SKY AND GROUND INSPECTION AREA, ARRANGEMENTS FOR CUTTING BACK CLASSICAL ARMS AND ARMIES AND FOR CONTROLLING NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION.

THE UNITED STATES INITIATED THESE CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF ITS ALLIES IN THE U.N. GROUP--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--AND WITH THE BLESSINGS OF ITS OTHER FRIENDS IN THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THE SOVIET TENDENCY TO TALK DIRECTLY AND CONFIDENTIALLY WITH THE AMERICANS PRESUMABLY STEMS FROM THE BELIEF THAT AMERICAN THINKING IS THE DECISIVE FACTOR THAT SHAPES GENERAL ALLIED POLICY.

STASSEN THUS FAR HAS NOT YET DISCLOSED TO ZORIN THE COMPLETE "PACKAGE" OF PROPOSALS WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IN WASHINGTON AUTHORIZED IN MAY FOR SUBMISSION TO THE U.N. GROUP.

SEVERAL ASPECTS OF THIS RE-DEFINED AMERICAN POLICY--WHICH LOOKS MAINLY TO CONFIDENCE-BUILDING FIRST STEPS IN DISARMAMENT--ARE UNDER CLOSE DISCUSSION BY THE 15 ATLANTIC ALLIES. SOME ALLIED NATIONS WOULD HAVE A ROLE TO PLAY IF ALL THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS WERE TO BE IMPLEMENTED.

ZORIN APPARENTLY HAS BEEN GIVEN ONLY AN INKLING OF SOME SPECIFIC IDEAS WHERE THEY DIRECTLY TOUCH ON HIS OWN PROPOSALS.

THE AMERICAN PACKAGE PROBABLY WILL BE LAID BEFORE THE U.N. GROUP WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. IT HAS FOUR MAIN "COMPONENTS:" A CUTBACK OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMIES, A SLOWDOWN OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPON RACE, A WORKABLE CONTROL SYSTEM AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR INSPECTION TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACKS.

JS558PED

A30 (100)

PARIS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOTIFIED THEIR NATO ALLIES TODAY THEY ARE REJECTING A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A COORDINATED BIG FOUR POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS SAID THEY WOULD SEND SEPARATE BUT SIMILAR NOTES TO MOSCOW.

A MEETING OF THE PERMANENT COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WAS TOLD THESE NOTES WILL ALSO DEFEND THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT AND THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THEY ARE IN REPLY TO A SOVIET NOTE OF APRIL 19 WHICH DENOUNCED WESTERN MILITARY PACTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BLAMED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR INCREASING TENSION AND PROPOSED COORDINATION OF BIG FOUR POLICY FOR THAT AREA.

HW410PED

B71 (Q) (160)

PARIS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES HAVE BEGUN CLOSED-DOOR DISCUSSIONS ON HOW TO KEEP CONTROL OVER TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE WAKE OF BRITAIN'S DECISION TO EASE UP ON RESTRICTIONS.

IT WAS LEARNED TODAY THAT CHINCOM--THE 15-NATION GROUP IN CHARGE OF ADMINISTERING THE RESTRICTIONS--HELD A SOMEWHAT HEATED SESSION YESTERDAY ON THE PROBLEM.

FRANCE SUGGESTED, SAID WELL-INFORMED SOURCES, THAT THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION BE DISCARDED AND A NEW ONE SET UP. THE FRENCH ARGUMENT WAS THAT CHINCOM CEASED TO EXIST THE MOMENT BRITAIN DECIDED UNILATERALLY TO LET DOWN THE BARS ON TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

THIS, HOWEVER, WAS NOT ACCEPTED BY NUMEROUS OTHER DELEGATIONS INCLUDING THE AMERICAN. THEY ARGUED THAT ALTHOUGH ONE MEMBER HAD TAKEN A UNILATERAL DECISION, CHINCOM NEVERTHELESS DID CONTINUE IN EXISTENCE.

BRITAIN DECIDED TO PUT TRADE WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND ON THE SAME BASIS AS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES. NORWAY ALREADY HAS DECIDED TO FOLLOW SUIT AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT SUCH TRADING NATIONS AS WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND JAPAN WILL DO SO.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID CHINCOM WOULD MEET HERE AGAIN NEXT WEEK TO DEBATE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW QUOTA SYSTEM FOR EXPORTS TO RED CHINA.

P1141AED

A14

1951

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN-ILO

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JUNE 5 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE U.S.S.R. "IS READY TO CONCLUDE AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT ON THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT AS WELL AS ON ITS PARTICULAR ASPECTS, INCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ON IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN THE FORM OF A PRECEDENT-SHATTERING PERSONAL MESSAGE TO THE OPENING SESSION HERE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION.

SOME SUCH SOVIET MOVE HAD BEEN EXPECTED. AMONG THE ITEMS TO BE DISCUSSED BY THIS SESSION WILL BE A SOVIET RESOLUTION THAT THE ILO--ONE OF THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS--GO ON RECORD AS DEMANDING AN END TO ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

BUT BULGANIN'S MESSAGE WENT BEYOND RECENT SOVIET STATEMENTS, INCLUDING THOSE BY PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS U.S. TELEVISION DEBUT SUNDAY. BULGANIN NOW PLACES THE SOVIET UNION ON RECORD AS BEING READY TO NEGOTIATE AN ACROSS-THE-BOARD AGREEMENT, OR AN AGREEMENT ON ANY ONE OF THE MULTIPLICITY OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON.

BULGANIN'S MESSAGE SAID:

"ALL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE ILO, MUST DO EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO PRESERVE PEACE, REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND PROMOTE PRACTICAL COOPERATION AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

"IN MY VIEW, IT IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO THE PRESERVATION AND CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE THAT AN END SHOULD BE MADE TO THE ARMAMAMENTS RACE, AND FIRST AND FOREMOST TO THE COMPETITION AMONG THE GREAT POWERS IN THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS CONSISTENTLY AND FIRMLY ADVOCATED SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, AND IS READY TO CONCLUDE AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT ON THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT, AS WELL AS ON ITS PARTICULAR ASPECTS, INCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ON THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

". . . IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE PROBLEM OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS STILL IS AWAITING POSITIVE SOLUTION, I FEEL THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION SHOULD USE ITS INFLUENCE TO PROMOTE THE CONSOLIDATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND PLACE ITS AUTHORITY--THE AUTHORITY OF AN ORGANIZATION UNITING 78 COUNTRIES FROM ALL THE REGIONS OF THE WORLD--IN THE SERVICE OF THE CAUSE OF DISARMAMENT."

BULGANIN'S MESSAGE RAISED A PROBLEM FOR THE ILO BECAUSE IT SET A PRECEDENT. IT HAD BEEN HANDED TO HAROLD E. HOLT, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, IN ADVANCE OF THE MEETING, BY AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, WITH A REQUEST THAT IT BE READ FROM THE PLATFORM.

"AS THERE IS NO PRECEDENT FOR SUCH A REQUEST," SAID HOLT, "I DECIDED THAT THE MESSAGE SHOULD BE READ TO THE CONFERENCE ON THIS OCCASION.

"BUT I THINK YOU WILL AGREE IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO ALLOW A PRACTICE TO DEVELOP UNDER WHICH SUCH MESSAGES WOULD BECOME A NORMAL PROCEDURE OF THE CONFERENCE....EVERY DELEGATION WOULD SUBMIT THEM...LEADING TO A DISLOCATION OF THE BUSINESS OF THE CONFERENCE.

"IN THE FUTURE SUCH STATEMENTS MUST BE READ EITHER BY THE DELEGATES DURING THEIR NORMAL SPEECHES, OR SUBMITTED FOR INCLUSION IN THE FORMAL RECORDS OF THE CONFERENCE."

MILD, POLITE HANDCLAPPING FROM THE DELEGATES GREETED THE MESSAGE. BUT THE COMMUNIST BLOC DELEGATIONS APPLAUDED VIGOROUSLY AFTER THE CONFERENCE CLERK, CLAUDE NISLAIRE, FINISHED THE READING.

THE 1,000 DELEGATES HAD JUST ELECTED HOLT THEIR CHAIRMAN. HE IS AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER OF LABOR AND NATIONAL SERVICE.

THE CONFERENCE IS MADE UP OF GOVERNMENT, LABOR AND EMPLOYER DELEGATES FROM THE ILO'S 78 MEMBER STATES. IT IS EXPECTED TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON LABOR PROBLEMS WHICH MAY ARISE WITH THE EXPANSION OF AUTOMATION AND ATOMIC ENERGY USE IN INDUSTRY.

IN AN ANNUAL REPORT, ILO DIRECTOR GENERAL DAVID A. MORSE TOLD THE DELEGATES GOVERNMENTS, LABOR AND INDUSTRY SHOULD PLAN JOINT ACTION TO CUSHION THE REVOLUTIONARY JOLT OF AUTOMATION AND ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED TO LAST THREE WEEKS, WILL CONTINUE DRAFTING CONVENTIONS TO OUTLAW FORCED LABOR AND TO PROTECT PRIMITIVE PEOPLES FROM EXPLOITATION. IT ALSO WILL DISCUSS ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF TRADE UNION RIGHTS IN ALGERIA, WHICH IS ROCKED BY REVOLUTION AGAINST THE FRENCH. A CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR ACTION TO DEMAND REDUCTION OF WORKING HOURS IN ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES ALSO IS ON THE AGENDA.

ML258PED

B49 (S E G) (140)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-ATOMIC MINISTER SIEGFRIED BALKE SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY IS NOW IN A POSITION TO CATCH UP WITH OTHER WORLD POWERS' ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

HE PREDICTED THAT IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE THIS COUNTRY'S POWER NEEDS COULD BE FED FROM ATOMIC POWER STATIONS RATHER THAN BY CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANTS BURNING COAL. BALKE ADDRESSED 400 PHYSICISTS AND NUCLEAR EXPERTS AT A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC PROBLEMS.

TESTS IN BRITAIN AND CANADA HAD PROVED, SAID BALKE, THAT IN A FEW YEARS POWER SUPPLIED BY ATOMIC REACTORS WOULD BE CHEAPER THAN THAT FROM COAL-OPERATED POWER STATIONS.

CENTER OF DISCUSSION HERE IS THE PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND, SPECIFICALLY, THE POSSIBILITY OF ITS USE FOR SHIP PROPULSION.

DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, HOLLAND, SWEDEN, JAPAN AND GERMANY ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY.

B955AED

S36

(270)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-WESTGERMANH'S OPPOSITION FREE DEMOCRATS DEMANDED TODAY THAT STORAGE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE BANNED IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

ALTHOUGH NEVER PUBLICLY ADMITTED, THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA ARE BELIEVED TO MAINTAIN NUCLEAR ARMS AND AMMUNITION ON GERMAN SOIL.

ANNOUNCING THEIR PLATFORM FOR THE 'EPT. 15 NATIONWIDE ELECTION, THE FREE DEMOCRATS ALSO STATED THEIR OPPOSITION TO EQUIPPING THE NATION'S NEWLY-FORMED ARMY WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE FREE DEMOCRATS OPENED A TWO-DAY NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE TODAY. CAMPAIGN MANAGER WOLFGANG DOERING TOLD 1,000 CONVENTION DELEGATES THE FREE DEMOCRATS ALSO STAND FOR A JOINT FOREIGN POLICY OF ALL PARTIES, INCLUDING THE OPPOSITION, FOR WEST GERMANY.

THE SEVEN-POINT PLATFORM ALSO SAID THE PARTY IS STRIVING FOR: AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, WEST GERMANY'S ADHERENCE TO ITS TREATY OBLIGATIONS TO THE WEST AND FOUR-POWER TALKS ON GERMAN ARMAMENT AFTER REUNIFICATION.

"A MILITARILY THINNED-OUT ZONE IN GERMANY WOULD ELIMINATE THE DANGER OF AN ARMED CONFLICT ON GERMAN SOIL," THE PLATFORM STATED.

EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT CONTROL SHOULD PREVENT STORAGE OF NUCLEAR ARMS IN ALL OF GERMANY, THE FREE DEMOCRATS PROCLAIMED.

THE PARY, WHICH WON 52 SEATS IN THE 1953 BALLOTING AND ALLIED ITSELF WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, WENT INTO THE OPPOSITION LAST YEAR IN A DISPUTE OVER FOREIGN POLICY. A SPLINTER GROUP OF 20 REMAINED WITH ADENAUER.

THE FREE DEMOCRATS EXPECT TO POLL AT LEAST 10 PER CENT OF THE VOTES IN THE FORTHCOMING ELECTION AND SO PICK UP AN ADDITIONAL DOZEN SEATS.

MR8AAED NM

B49

(140)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-ATOMIC MINISTER SIEGFRIED BALKE SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY IS NOW IN A POSITION TO CATCH UP WITH OTHER WORLD POWERS' ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

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CENTER OF DISCUSSION HERE IS THE PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND, SPECIFICALLY, THE POSSIBILITY OF ITS USE FOR SHIP PROPULSION.

DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, HOLLAND, SWEDEN, JAPAN AND GERMANY ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY.

LF922AED.

VS31

BERLIN, JUNE 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ADMITTED TODAY ITS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WAS 20 PER CENT SHORT OF THE EXPORT GOAL IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1957.

WILLY HUETTENRAUCH, DEPUTY MINISTER FOR FOREIGN TRADE, SAID THE WORST OFFENDERS WERE STATE-RUN PLANTS MAKING HEAVY MACHINERY AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.

HUETTENRAUCH SAID BAD QUALITY OF RAW MATERIALS AND BAD COOPERATION BETWEEN INDIVUDUAL PLANTS WERE THE CHIEF CAUSES OF THE LAG.

ED715AED

A108

BELGRADE, JUNE 5 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA IS CONTINUING EFFORTS TO OBTAIN PROMISED CREDITS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AMOUNTING TO 250 MILLION DOLLARS.

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, WAS ASKED AT HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE IF YUGOSLAVIA EXPECTS NOW, IN VIEW OF THE IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, TO OBTAIN THE CREDITS FOR BUILDING AN ALUMINUM COMBINE AND FERTILIZER FACTORIES. HE REPLIED:

"THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO ENDEAVOR AND HOPES THAT A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION OF THIS QUESTION WILL BE FOUND BY MUTUAL POSITIVE EFFORTS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS."

MJ10AED

A115 (150)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S PARLIAMENT SHOUTED ITS APPROVAL TODAY WHEN A MEMBER CALLED FOR A PURGE OF TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES.

DEPUTY BELA KARCSONY, A LECTURER AT SZEGED UNIVERSITY, COMPLAINED THE PURGE HAD NOT BEEN COMPLETE AFTER WORLD WAR II.

"WE MUST," HE SAID, "ENFORCE THE MEASURE UNDER WHICH FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS CAN BE WITHDRAWN FROM THOSE WHO PROVED THEMSELVES UNWORTHY BY THEIR BEHAVIOR DURING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

ENTHUSIASTIC CRIES OF "THAT'S RIGHT" CAME FROM THE DEPUTIES.

THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTION" IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

KARCSONY CITED DEZSOE BAROTI, RECTOR OF SZEGED UNIVERSITY, WHO HAS BEEN REPORTED UNDER ARREST ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER PROFESSORS AT SZEGED AND AT BUDAPEST'S TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY. SZEGED UNIVERSITY IS REGARDED BY COMMUNISTS AS A CENTER OF REVOLT. DEMONSTRATIONS THERE BEGAN SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE STUDENT PARADES IN BUDAPEST TOUCHED OFF THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

TA1019PED

A78

BY COLIN FROST (210)

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 5 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA COMPLAINED TODAY THAT U.S. ECONOMIC AID PROMISED POLAND "IS VERY SMALL, CONSIDERING OUR NEEDS." HE ALSO COMPLAINED ABOUT THE INTEREST RATES.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF TOLD WORKERS AT POZNAN THAT HOPES RAISED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT LAST OCTOBER OFFERING AID TO POLAND "PROVED TO BE SHEER ILLUSION."

HOWEVER SMALL, GOMULKA ADDED, HE WELCOMED THE U.S. CREDIT NEVERTHELESS BECAUSE IT HELPED THE COUNTRY AND HELPED EASE TENSION "BETWEEN DIFFERING POLITICAL SYSTEMS."

HE SPOKE AT A MEETING OF WORKERS OF THE CEGIELSKI STEEL PLANT. MEN FROM THIS FACTORY BEGAN THE STRIKE ALMOST A YEAR AGO THAT LED TO THE POZNAN BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS.

GOMULKA SAID EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES STOOD READY TO AID A FREE AND INDEPENDENT POLAND BROUGHT "WIDE BELIEF ALL THAT WAS NEEDED WAS FOR THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO ASK FOR CREDITS AND THEY WOULD BE GRANTED IMMEDIATELY AND IN A MEASURE SUFFICIENT FOR OUR NEEDS.

"THESE HOPES PROVED TO BE SHEER ILLUSION. THE UNITED STATES TOOK ITS TIME TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS. IT WAS ONLY IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR THAT THEY BEGAN.

"THE NEGOTIATIONS TOOK MORE THAN THREE MONTHS. THERE WAS FINAL AGREEMENT RECENTLY ON GRANTING POLAND CREDITS OF 95 MILLION DOLLARS."

BUT HE SAID SOME OF THE CREDITS "CARRY SUCH HIGH INTEREST COMPARED WITH THE TERMS OF CREDIT FROM THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES THAT IT BECOMES A BURDEN."

HE SAID ALL BUT A SMALL FUND -- REPORTED TO BE 15 MILLION DOLLARS -- WOULD GO FOR CONSUMER GOODS AND RAW MATERIALS.

KL735PED

A51

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE ISLAND'S EOKA REBELS ARE "ATTEMPTING TO REGROUP THEIR SCATTERED GANGS."

THE GOVERNMENT'S ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY, JOHN REDDAWAY, ADDED THAT THIS MEANS EOKA "PLANS AT SOME FUTURE DATE TO RESUME ITS CAMPAIGN OF MURDER AND INTIMIDATION."

REDDAWAY'S STATEMENT REPLIED TO A DEMAND OF THE GREEK MAYOR OF FAMAGUSTA FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS.

JS546PED

A52

GAZA, JUNE 5 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT PROTESTED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY AGAINST AN ARMED ISRAELI PATROL CROSSING INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY LAST WEEK IN THE AL SABHA AREA, 70 MILES SOUTH OF THE GAZA STRIP.

THE SPOKESMAN, WHO CLAIMED THE ISRAELIS STOLE 20 CAMELS BEFORE WITHDRAWING, SAID EGYPT DEMANDED INVESTIGATION OF THIS "AGGRESSION" AND RETURN OF THE CAMELS.

JS547PED

A116

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TONIGHT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ACCIDENTALLY KILLED A RESIDENT OF THE GAZA STRIP. A STATEMENT SAID THE SHOOTING WAS NEAR THE NORTHERN DEMARCATION LINE BUT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

TA1020PED

A109

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB SAID TODAY PRELIMINARY CONTACTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS CONCERNING RELEASE OF EGYPTIAN DOLLAR FUNDS COVERING CONTRACTS CONCLUDED BEFORE THE FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES LAST AUGUST BLOCKED EGYPT'S DOLLAR FUNDS, AMOUNTING TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS, AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL. AL SHAAB SAID THE EGYPTIAN AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO ENTER INTO FORMAL TALKS ON THIS QUESTION SHORTLY.

OFFICIALS SAID AMERICAN AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE MIGHT RAISE THIS QUESTION WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS DURING HIS CURRENT U.S. VISIT, AND COMMENTED THAT BRITAIN, THE MAIN COUNTRY INVOLVED IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, HAS ALREADY AGREED TO RELEASE SIX MILLION POUNDS ($16,800,000) OF EGYPT'S BLOCKED STERLING.

MJ1004AED

B62 Q (200)

CAIRO, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB, USUALLY WELL INFORMED, SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL MAKE HER FIRST PAYMENT TO JORDAN JULY 1 UNDER THE ARAB BIG FOUR SUBSIDY AGREEMENT.

SUCH A MOVE MIGHT HELP HEAL THE RIFT EVIDENT BETWEEN CAIRO AND AMMAN SINCE A GOVERNMENT CRISIS THREATENED IN APRIL TO UNSEAT JORDAN'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN.

THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA AGREED AT A MEETING IN CAIRO LAST FEBRUARY TO PAY HUSSEIN'S LITTLE HASHEMITE KINGDOM A TOTAL OF 12 1/2 MILLION POUNDS (36 MILLION DOLLARS) TO REPLACE

A BRITISH SUBSIDY CCANCELLED BY ABROGATION OF A BRITISH-JORDANIAN DEFENSE TREATY.

EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA WERE TO PAY JORDAN FIVE MILLION POUNDS EACH AND SYRIA WAS TO PAY 2 1/2 MILLION POUNDS.

(AT LAST REPORT, OIL-RICH SAUDI ARABIA WAS THE ONLY ONE TO COME THROUGH WITH THE MONEY. BUDGETARY ACTION WAS STILL AWAITED IN SYRIA, WHICH GAVE REFUGE TO SOME HIGH-RANKING FUGITIVES FROM A PURGE OF JORDANIAN DISSIDENTS.)

AL SHAAB SAID EGYPT WILL MAKE HER JULY 1 PAYMENT --- A SEMIANNUAL INSTALLMENT OF 2 1/2 MILLION POUNDS, AFTER FURTHER CONSULTATION BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN AND JORDANIAN GOVERNMENTS.

IT REPORTED JORDAN'S CONTINUED ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" --- A PRINCIPLE ADVOCATED BY PRESIDENT NASSER TO EGYPT TO HELP PROMOTE ARAB SOLIDARITY --- WAS A CONDITION FOR THE EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

DA1103AED

B21

-17-

(220)

CAIRO, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) PROTESTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY ABOUT EGYPTIAN PRESS ATTACKS ON ITS WORK AMONG PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE UNRWA REPRESENTATIVE IN EGYPT, ALEXANDRE E. SQUADRILLI, SENT A MEMORANDUM TO FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI "CALLING ATTENTION" TO AN ARTICLE IN THE WIDELY READ WEEKLY AKHER SAA A WEEK AGO WHICH ACCUSED UNRWA AND ITS FOREIGN EMPLOYES OF BEING "AGENTS WHO PLOTTED TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE GAZA STRIP" DURING THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION LAST YEAR.

THE ARTICLE ALSO ACCUSED UNRWA OF TRYING "TO ANNIHILATE REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP BY SPREADING SMALLPOX IN THE CAMPS WITH THE COOPERATION OF ISRAEL."

SQUADRILLI SAID THE CHARGES WERE "MALICIOUS AND UTTERLY FALSE." THE ARTICLE "COULD INCITE REFUGEES TO HOSTILITY AGAINST UNRWA AND ENDANGER THE SAFETY OF UNRWA PERSONNEL," HE ADDED.

UNRWA HAS BEEN PROVIDING FOOD, WHELTER, MEDICAL CARE AND EDUCATION FOR ABOUT A QUARTER OF A MILLION PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP AND MORE THAN 900,000 REFUGEES THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST OVER THE PAST SEVEN YEARS.

SQUARDILLI'S PROTEST WAS MADE PUBLIC ONLY A SHORT TIME AFTER THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB DECLARED EDITORIALLY UNRWA WAS BEING "TURNED FROM A RELIEF AGENCY INTO A POLICE ORGANIZATION." SQUADRILLI TERMED THESE CHARGES "ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

DF420PED

A48 (340)

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

ALGIERS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH REPORTED TODAY 135 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN A THREE-DAY BATTLE IN CAVES AND RAVINES OF THE GRANDE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS. MUCH OF THE FIGHTING WAS HAND-TO-HAND.

ALTOGETHER 170 ALGERIANS WERE LISTED AS KILLED IN BATTLES AND TERRORISTIC ATTACKS IN ALGERIA AND IN CLASHES IN FRANCE. THE FRENCH ADMITTED LOSSES OF 18 KILLED AND 20 WOUNDED.

SOME 4,000 FRENCH TROOPS FROM 10 BATTALIONS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED SINCE MONDAY IN THE BATTLE IN A TRIANGULAR AREA BETWEEN THE SMALL TOWNS OF FORT NATIONAL, YAKOUREN AND AZAZGA ABOUT 60 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS. THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA IS THICKLY WOODED AND CUT BY DEEP RAVINES.

BAYONETS AND KNIVES WERE USED WHEN THE FRENCH PURSUED THE ALGERIANS INTO CAVES WHERE THEY SOUGHT SHELTER FROM FIGHTER-BOMBER ATTACKS. SCORES OF GRENADES WERE HURLED IN ATTEMPTS TO DISLODGE THEM.

LATEST REPORTS INDICATED THE MAIN BATTLE WAS ENDING BUT FRENCH PATROLS STILL WERE HUNTING DOWN REBELS IN HIDEAWAYS.

BESIDES THE 135 REBELS KILLED THE FRENCH SAID 6 WERE TAKEN PRISONER, AND CONSIDERABLE ARMS, INCLUDING A MORTAR, WERE CAPTURED. THE FRENCH ADMITTED A CAPTAIN AND 9 COMMANDO TROOPS WERE KILLED WHEN ONE OF THEIR AMERICAN-BUILT SIKORSKY HELICOPTERS CRASHED DURING THE BATTLE. THIRTEEN FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

FARTHER WEST, NEAR ORLEANSVILLE, THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 17 REBELS IN ANOTHER ACTION IN WHICH 6 FRENCH WERE KILLED AND 7 WOUNDED. NINE MORE REBELS WERE CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN OTHER SKIRMISHES.

THE NATIONALIST FIGHT TOOK MORE LIVES IN TERRORIST ATTACKS. TWO FRENCHMEN WERE AMONG THE 10 KILLED IN ALGERIA.

FEELING RAN HIGH AMONG THE FRENCH IN ALGIERS. A CROWD OF NEARLY 6,000 ATTENDED THE FUNERAL OF A 10-YEAR-OLD FRENCH BOY KILLED BY ONE OF MONDAY'S TERRORIST BOMB EXPLOSIONS. THEY YELLED ANTI-NATIONALIST SLOGANS AND TURNED OVER TWO AUTOMOBILES BELONGING TO ALGERIANS.

IN FRANCE, LEADERS OF THE MORE MODERATE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT CALLED A DAY-LONG STRIKE TO PROTEST AGAINST THE MASSACRE LAST WEEK AT MELOUZA, ALGERIA, WHEN 303 VILLAGERS WERE SLAIN. THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THAT A RIVAL NATIONALIST GROUP, THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRE.

AN ALGERIAN WHO TRIED TO GO TO WORK AT THE CITROEN AUTOMOBILE PLANT IN A PARIS SUBURB WAS SHOT DEAD. HALF A DOZEN OTHERS WERE FIRED ON OR BEATEN UP IN THE PARIS AREA.

JS528PED

A122 (130)

JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 5 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "MAY HAVE OPENED A HOPEFUL DOOR" IN SUGGESTING THE WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN AND RUSSIAN FORCES IN EUROPE.

BUT HE WARNED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS ABOUT PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WERE "VERY AMBITIOUS," AND "WE HAVE HEARD THEM BEFORE."

STEVENSON COMMENTED ON THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF'S U.S. TELEVISION APPEARANCE WHEN HE ARRIVED FOR A WEEK'S VISIT TO SOUTH AFRICA.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS RUSSIA IS OVERTAKING AMERICA IN PRODUCTION OF MILK AND BUTTER," SAID THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. "WELL I THINK THAT'S FINE. BESIDES, WE HAVE A HUGE SURPLUS.

"BUT MR. KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT OVERTAKING US IN TRUTH."

AMERICA, HE SAID, CANNOT QUICKLY FORGET KOREA, HUNGARY AND "THE SYSTEMATIC LIES ABOUT THE UNITED STATES THAT ARE DISTRIBUTED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WHILE THEY JAM THE VOICE OF AMERICA."

TA1057PED

A74

PRECEDE LONDON B & X (310)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE FINNS HAULED OUT THE RED CARPET TODAY FOR THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHV.

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. BUT THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF ENTHUSIASM AMONG THE FINNS.

"IT'S FORTUNATE THEY'RE COMING DURING THE RUSH HOUR SO THERE WILL BE A CROWD AROUND HERE WHEN THEY ARRIVE," A POLICEMAN SAID AS ROLLS OF RED CARPETING WERE TAKEN INTO THE RAILROAD TERMINAL.

THE KREMLIN'S TOP OFFICIALS AND THEIR ENTOURAGE OF AIDES AND SECURITY OFFICERS ARE EXPECTED FROM MOSCOW VIA LENINGRAD IN A SPECIAL TRAIN OF FIVE COACHES EARLY TOMORROW.

THEY WILL BE HOUSED IN A MODERNISTIC VILLA ON A HILL

OVERLOOKING HELSINKI PORT. THE LAST PROMINENT FOREIGN VISITOR LODGED IN THE VILLA WAS DANNY KAYE, THE AMERICAN COMEDIAN.

SEVERAL RATHER OBVIOUS SOVIET SECURITY MEN WERE ALREADY AT THE KAMP HOTEL WHERE TWO FLOORS WITH 33 ROOMS ARE RESERVED FOR MOST OF THE RUSSIAN PARTY.

FINNISH POLICE SPOKESMEN DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT GEN. IVAN SEROV, THE SOVIET STATE SECURITY CHIEF, HAD GONE OVER THE ROUTES THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL TRAVEL DURING THEIR EIGHT-DAY STAY.

ASKED WHAT SECURITY FORCES THE FINNS HAVE MOBILIZED FOR THE OCCASION, A FINNISH SPOKESMAN REPLIED CURTLY: "THEY ARE SUFFICIENT."

(A MOSCOW DISPATCH SAID PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV WERE IN HIGH SPIRITS AT THE LENINGRAD RAILWAY STATION FAREWELLS.

(PROPOSED VISITS TO SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES HAD BEEN PUT OFF BECAUSE OF COOL RELATIONS AFTER THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY LAST FALL. THE RUSSIANS QUICKLY SNAPPED UP AN OFFER BY FINLAND'S PREMIER KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM TO VISIT HIS COUNTRY.

(THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO TALK TRADE AND SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS GENERALLY.)

THE FINNS WERE PREPARING A GIFT THEY THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT LIKE: THE LOCOMOTIVE ON WHICH LENIN RETURNED IN DISGUISE TO ST. PETERSBURG (NOW LENINGRAD) TO START THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION 40 YEARS AGO.

THE FINNS KEPT IT THROUGH THREE WARS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND WERE BUSY TODAY POLISHING AND OILING IT.

KM726PES

1957

A46

410

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 5 (AP)-B AND K ARE ROLLING IN TOMORROW FOR WHAT THE FINNS EXPECT TO DEVELOP INTO A SOVIET SHOW OF SWEETNESS AND LIGHT TOWARD A WESTERN NEIGHBOR. THEY ARE BRINGING A FIRST-RANK DELEGATION.

THOSE OLD GLOBETROTTERS--PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV--HAVE AS THEIR OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED PURPOSE DISCUSSIONS OF FINNISH-SOVIET TRADE AND RELATIONS. BUT SOVIET AMBASSADOR VICTOR Z. LEBEDEV HAS THIS COMMENT:

"NO OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS AT ALL EXIST BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION. WHAT WE ARE GOING TO DISCUSS WITH THE FINNS IS IN NO WAY UNPLEASANT. WE JUST LOOK FORWARD TO A PLEASANT WEEK WITH OUR FINNISH FRRIENDS."

THE DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE ABOUT 15 TOP SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AMONG THEM FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. THE SOVIET STATE SECURITY BOSS, GEN. IVAN SEROV, WILL HEAD THE BODYGUARD OF THE TRAVELING SOVIET GOOD WILL SALESMEN. HE WILL NOT BE THE ONLY GENERAL ON THE TEAM. GEN. M. S. MALININ, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF ALL SOVIET ARMED FORCES, WILL ALSO BE THERE, PLUS CULTURE MINISTER N. A. MIKHAILOV AND DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER PETER KUMYKIN.

RELATIONS WITH THE 200 ODD REPORTERS COVERING THE VISIT WILL BE HANDLED BY LEONID ILYICHEV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE'S PRESS DEPARTMENT, WHO HANDLED A SIMILAR JOB AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

B AND K WILL REACH THE FINNISH FRONTIER BY TRAIN EARLY TOMORROW AND BE MET BY GEN. RAGNAR GRONWALL, AIDE DE CAMP OF PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN, AND BY HIGH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS. IN HELSINKI THEY WILL BE RECEIVED BY PREMIER V. SUKSELAINEN AND OTHER CABINET MEMBERS, WHO WILL ACCOMPANY THE KREMLIN LEADERS TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL SPEND MUCH OF THEIR WEEK IN FINLAND TOURING "THE COUNTRY OF THE THOUSAND SEAS" BY BOAT AND TRAIN.

BUT WHEN THEY GET DOWN TO THE BUSINESS OF TALKING IN HELSINKI, THE FINNS EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO TOUCH UPON MOST TOPICS OF CURRENT INTEREST IN WORLD AFFAIRS, SUCH AS WESTERN PLANS TO SUPPLY ALL NATO COUNTRIES, INCLUDING NORWAY AND DENMARK, WITH FACILITIES FOR ATOMIC WARFARE. THEY ALSO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS MAY TRY TO USE FINNISH TERRITORY AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR APPEALS TO NEUTRALIST TENDENCIES IN SCANDINAVIA.

SOME FINNS IN AUTHORITATIVE POSITIONS RECALL A STATEMENT BY THE LATE PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI THAT "THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION IN FINLAND ARE ONLY STRATEGICAL."

THE TWO NATIONS SIGNED A 10-YEAR MUTUAL FRIENDSHIP AND ASSISTANCE PACT IN 1948, AND IT HAS ALREADY BEEN EXTENDED ANOTHER 25 YEARS.

B AND K BEGAN THEIR GLOBETROTTING OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT IN 1955 WITH A TOUR OF INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN. LAST YEAR THEY VISITED ENGLAND AND HAD A TOUR OF SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK SCHEDULED FOR THIS SPRING. BUT AFTER HUNGARY, WORD REACHED MOSCOW THAT THE TIME FOR A VISIT TO THOSE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES WAS NOT RIGHT.

LATER, THE THEN-PREMIER OF FINLAND, KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM, VISITED MOSCOW AND INVITED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT FINLAND "SOME TIME." THE SOVIET LEADERS ACCEPTED ON THE SPOT AND KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED SPRING WAS THE TIME TO GO VISITING BECAUSE "SPRING IS THE TIME FOR LOVE."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 5--MOVED JUNE 4.

LF819AED.

A87

(180)

MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER EVENING MOSCOW SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEVELOPED KNOW-HOW AND EQUIPMENT TO PRODUCE POWER FROM ATOMIC PLANTS AS CHEAPLY AS FROM COAL-FIRED PLANTS.

THE PAPER SAID RUSSIA HAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION A NUMBER OF ATOMIC POWER STATIONS IN AREAS WHERE CONVENTIONAL FUELS ARE EXPENSIVE AND HARD TO OBTAIN.

THE PROGRAM APPARENTLY IS BEING HANDLED BY GEORGI M. MALENKOV, FORMER PREMIER WHO NOW IS MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER.

A YEAR AGO, THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST, I.V. KURCHATOV, PROMISED THAT RUSSIA'S FIRST BIG ATOMIC POWER STATION WOULD GO INTO SERVICE LATE IN 1958. HE SAID CONSTRUCTION OF FIVE STATIONS WITH A CAPACITY UP TO 600,000 KILOWATTS EACH HAD BEEN ORDERED. RUSSIA ALREADY HAS A SMALL TEST PLANT IN OPERATION.

THE EVENING MOSCOW ARTICLE DESCRIBED TWO TYPES OF ATOMIC POWER STATIONS THAT ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION. ONE USES WATER FOR THE PRODUCTION OF STEAM FROM REACTOR HEAT, EACH REACTOR CAPABLE OF POWERING THREE TURBO-GENERATORS RATED AT 70,000 KILOWATTS EACH. THE SECOND TYPE USES GRAPHITE TO CONDUCT HEAT AND OPERATES GENERATORS RATED AT 100,000 KILOWATTS.

KL810PED

A89

(120)

KAMAKURA, JAPAN, THURSDAY, JUNE 6 (AP)-A U.S. NAVY EMPLOYE TODAY APPEALED FOR PROTECTION FOR HIS FAMILY AFTER RECEIVING THREATS TO "CUT YOUR CHILDREN INTO LITTLE PIECES" UNLESS HE PAYS MORE THAN $8,000.

DOUGLAS F. SCOTT OF LOS ANGELES, A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE AT THE BIG YOKOSUKA NAVY BASE 40 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO, SAID THE FIRST THREAT CAME BY TELEPHONE MAY 27. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A LETTER.

SCOTT SAID "THE JAPANESE POLICE HAVE BEEN IN ON THIS FROM THE BEGINNING, BUT YOU CAN'T PROTECT AN OUTPOST LIKE THIS WITHOUT A WHOLE PLATOON." HE SAID NO GUARD HAS BEEN POSTED AT THE HOME HE RENTS IN THIS TINY RESORT TOWN AND THE NEAREST POLICE BOX IS A 10 MINUTE WALK.

HE SAID HE HAS BARRICADED HIS HOME WITH BARBED WIRE, BUT DOESN'T HAVE A GUN BECAUSE "I'M AFRAID TO DEFEND MY FAMILY AFTER THE REYNOLDS CASE IN FORMOSA AND THE GIRARD CASE IN JAPAN."

SCOTT SAID HIS WIFE ANSWERED THE TELEPHONE ON MAY 27 AND A LOW VOICE SAID:

"MAY NAME IS GARCIANO. WE ARE GOING TO CUT YOUR CHILDREN INTO LITTLE PIECES UNLESS YOU COMPLY WITH OUR LETTER TOMORROW."

THE LETTER ARRIVED THE NEXT DAY, SCOTT SAID, AND DEMANDED 3,100,000 YEN ($8,334). IT INSTRUCTED HIM TO PLACE AN ADVERTISEMENT IN THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE JAPAN TIMES "KEYED TO ZIRATA'S NAME."

SCOTT SAID HE HAS NOT INSERTED THE ADVERTISEMENT AND DOESN'T HAVE 3,100,000 YEN.

ASKED IF HE KNEW OF ANY REASON FOR THE THREATS AGAINST HIS FAMILY, SCOTT SAID:

"I CAN'T THINK OF A SINGLE REASON. I'VE HAD NO TROUBLE WITH ANYONE HERE. I WAS HERE DURING THE OCCUPATION, BUT I(N SURE NO ONE HOLDS THAT AGAINST ME. I JUST DON'T KNOW."

ONE POLICE SPOKESMAN NOT CONNECTED DIRECTLY WITH THE CASE SAID IT DID NOT APPEAR THAT JAPANESE WERE INVOLVED. HE SAID IT WOULD BE UNLIKELY THAT JAPANESE EXTORTIONISTS WOULD USE NAMES SUCH AS GARCIANO AND ZIRATA.

THE SCOTTS HAVE FOUR CHILDREN--MARIE, 5, DOUGLAS, 3, MARK, 2, AND TERRY 1.

THEY HAVE BEEN IN JAPAN SINCE 1955 AND SCOTT IS EMPLOYED IN THE WAGE AND CLASSIFICATION SECTION OF THE PERSONNEL OFFICE AT MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE (MSTS) HEADQUARTERS IN YOKOSUKA. TA837PED 1957

A17WX (BJT)

(750) AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

8.38

BY ED CREACH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO SEE A TOTAL BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS--BUT ONLY IF THE SOVIET UNION AGREES TO A CHEAT-PROOF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT SYSTEM.

IN ONE OF THE MOST NEWS-MAKING NEWS CONFERENCES OF HIS CAREER, EISENHOWER MADE ONE CHIEF POINT: WHAT HAPPENS NEXT IN WORLD AFFAIRS IS MOSTLY UP TO THE RUSSIANS.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST AND WILL CONTINUE TO TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PARTLY TO REDUCE THEIR DEADLY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

HE VOICED DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL EVER TEST ANOTHER SUPER H-BOMB LIKE THE ONE EXPLODED IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC IN 1954.

ON OTHER POINTS, EISENHOWER SAID:

1. "SOMEBODY IN THIS GOVERNMENT" BUT NOT HIMSELF--WOULD BE GLAD TO ANSWER SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION INTERVIEW LAST SUNDAY--IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD AIR THE REPLY WITHOUT JAMMING OR OTHERWISE INTERFERING WITH IT.

2. KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFER TO PULL SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF EUROPE IF THE UNITED STATES DID SO, TOO, IS OLD STUFF AND AN ATTEMPT TO SPLIT THE WESTERN ALLIES. EISENHOWER SAID THIS COUNTRY WOULD TAKE NO SUCH STEP WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH ITS FRIENDS ABROAD.

3. U.S.RELATIONS WITH THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT HAVEN'T BEEN AFFECTED BY THE RECENT ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING ON FORMOSA. BUT THE PRESIDENT SAID HE'S INCLINED TO FAVOR MORE TRADE WITH RED CHINA. "I AM PERSONALLY OF THE SCHOOL THAT BELIEVES THAT TRADE, IN THE LONG RUN, CANNOT BE STOPPED," EISENHOWER SAID.

4. THIS COUNTRY WILL MAKE SURE JUSTICE IS DONE IN THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C WILLIAM S.GIRARD. THE GOVERNMENT AGREED YESTERDAY THAT THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER COULD BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT ON A CHARGE OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

5. PEOPLE WHO ARE "COMPLAING BITTERLY" ABOUT THE SIZE OF HIS 1957-58 BUDGET SHOULD ASK THEMSELVES HOW MUCH BIGGER IT WOULD BE IF DEMOCRATIC PARTY POLICIES HAD BEEN FOLLOWED.

6. PROPOSALS IN CONGRESS TO GIVE JURY TRIALS TO PEOPLE ACCUSED OF CONTEMPT IN CIVIL RIGHTS CASES REMIND HIM OF AN EXPRESSION PRESIDENT TAFT ONCE USED: "WELCOMING ANARCHY."

EISENHOWER, ALERT AND IN A MOOD TO ADD SOME JESTING BARBS TO HIS ANSWERS, TOOK A FAR FROM ENTHUSIASTIC VIEW OF KHRUSHCHEV'S FILMED APPEARANCE ON CBS' "FACE THE NATION" THREE DAYS AGO.

HE CALLED IT A "COMMERCIAL" BROADCAST NOT COMPARABLE IN ANY WAY TO HIS OWN GIVE-AND-TAKE MEETINGS WITH THE PRESS. BESIDES, THE PRESIDENT SAID, AMID LAUGHTER, KHRUSHCHEV "IS NOT THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN STATE--EXCEPT IN POWER."

CBS CORRESPONDENT CHARLES VON FREMD ASKED IF EISENHOWER WAS SUGGESTING CBS WAS "REMISS IN ITS NEWS JUDGMENT" IN PUTTING KHRUSHCHEV ON THE NATION'S TV SCREENS.

"WELL, I AM NOT WILLING TO GIVE AN OPINION ON THAT ONE," THE PRESIDENT REPLIED, MORE THAN A LITTLE SOURLY.

IN NEW YORK, CBS SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE REFERENCES TO THE PROGRAM.

EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON THE H-BOMB AND RELATED MATTERS CAME IN THE WAKE OF CONFLICTING TESTIMONY BY SCIENTISTS BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC FALLOUT ON THIS AND FUTURE GENERATIONS.

SOME HAVE SAID THE TESTS ENDANGER THE HEALTH OF THOUSANDS IF NOT MILLIONS IN YEARS AHEAD. BUT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER WILLARD F. LIBBY GAVE THE OPINION TODAY THAT THE DANGER IS SMALL COMPARED WITH "THE RISK OF ANNIHILATION" IF THIS COUNTRY ABANDONED NUCLEAR WEAPON DEVELOPMENT.

EISENHOWER TOOK MUCH THE SAME VIEW.

HE SAID HE HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO ACCEPT THE "AUTHORITATIVE" OPINION OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, WHICH REPORTED LAST OCTOBER THERE IS NO GREAT HAZARD TO HEALTH FROM ATOMIC WEAPON TESTING.

"INCIDENTALLY," EISENHOWER ADDED, "I NOTICED THAT (IN) MANY INSTANCES SCIENTISTS THAT SEEM TO BE OUT OF THEIR OWN FIELD OF COMPETENCE ARE GETTING INTO THIS ARGUMENT, AND IT LOOKS LIKE ALMOST AN ORGANIZED AFFAIR."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THIS COUNTRY HAS TRIED TO BAN BOMB TESTS AS PART OF "A GENERAL SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT, CONTROLLED AND INSPECTED DISARMAMENT."

"IF WE CAN DO THAT," HE SAID, "WE WILL BE GLAD ENOUGH, AND VERY QUICKLY, TO STOP TESTS. BUT WE DO HAVE THE JOB OF PROTECTING THE COUNTRY. . . WE WOULD BE FOOLISH INDEED TO BE BEHIND ANYBODY ELSE."

EISENHOWER SAID AMERICAN TESTS IN THE PAST COUPLE OF YEARS HAVE BEEN AIMED AT DEVELOPING DEFENSIVE WEAPONS AND TO MAKE BOMBS "CLEANER"--THAT IS, TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF FALL-OUT.

"WE HAVE REDUCED THE FALL-OUT . . . BY NINE-TENTHS," HE ADDED.

A REPORTER ASKED IF THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER TESTS OF H-BOMBS AS BIG AS THE ONE WHICH SCATTERED FALLOUT OVER A WIDE AREA OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS IN 1954.

"I WOULD DOUBT THAT ANYTHING LIKE THAT WOULD EVER BE REPEATED," EISENHOWER SAID. HE DIDN'T MENTION THE SMALLER, BUT STILL AWESOME, HYDROGEN WEAPON EXPLODED IN THE SAME REGION LAST YEAR.

ALWAYS THE QUESTIONING CAME BACK TO KHRUSHCHEV.

DID HE GET ANY ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THE SOVIET LEADER'S STATEMENT THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO TAKE A "FIRST STEP" TOWARD A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT PACT, AS THIS COUNTRY LONG HAS URGED?

"WELL, I THINK THAT WE CAN ONLY SAY WE CAN ONLY HOPE SO," THE PRESIDENT REPLIED.

HE REPEATED A PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN

LONDON SEEM TO BE BRINGING RESULTS, AND ADDED:
"EVERY WORD THAT INDICATES A DESIRE TO MEET SENSIBLY ON A STEP BY STEP BASIS, WHICH IS THE ONLY WAY, BY THE WAY, I THINK IT CAN EVER BE DONE, I WELCOME IT, AND CERTAINLY DON'T REJECT IT UNTIL IT'S BEEN EXPLORED TO THE FULL."

THEN, WHAT ABOUT KRRUSHCHEV'S FORECAST THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIVE IN SOCIALISM IN TWO MORE GENERATIONS? SPECIFICALLY, A REPORTER ASKED, DID HE SEE A SOCIALIST FUTURE FOR FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S GRANDSON, BORN ONLY THIS MORNING?

GRINNING, EISENHOWER LIMITED HIS OWN PREDICTION TO A MUCH SHORTER PERIOD: HE SAID THAT IF HE LIVES FOR THE NEXT THREE-AND-A-HALF YEARS THERE IS GOING TO BE "A TERRIBLE BATTLE" ON HIS PART TO RESIST ANY MOVE TOWARD SOCIALISM.

TRUMAN CROPPED UP IN ANOTHER QUESTION: DID EISENHOWER CONSIDER HIMSELF A STRONG PRESIDENT LIKE THREE OTHERS THE REPORTER NAMED--TRUMAN, THEODORE ROOSEVELT AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT?

"I DON'T BELIEVE I WOULD GO IN FOR COMPARISONS, THANK YOU," REPLIED THE PRESIDENT BRISKLY, TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF FURTHER LAUGHTER.

DOES HE LOOK FOR A POLITICAL REALIGNMENT, WITH HIS "MODERN REPUBLICANS" TEAMING UP WITH LIBERAL DEMOCRATS AND OLD LINE REPUBLICANS ALLYING WITH SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS.

EISENHOWER LOOKED AS IF HE WISHED HE HAD A DUNCE CAP TO AWARD.

"I AM BUSY," HE FINALLY ANSWERED. "I AM WORKING HARD. I HAVEN'T ANY TIME FOR SUCH STUFF AS THAT."

THE NEWS CONFERENCE RAN LONGER THAN THE USUAL HALF-HOUR, AND RAINDROPS LEAKING THROUGH THE SKYLIGHT OF THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING SPATTERED SOME REPORTERS. EISENHOWER WASN'T SPATTERED WITH ANYTHING EXCEPT QUESTIONS.

HE COMMENTED RUEFULLY AT ONE POINT THAT NOBODY SEEMED TO HAVE THOUGHT UP ANY EASY QUERIES FOR HIM TODAY.

SO A NEWSMAN TOSSED HIM A RELATIVELY NONCONTROVERSIAL ONE: WHAT DID HE THINK ABOUT A STUDY GROUP'S PROPOSAL THAT THE OLD STATE BUILDING BE TORN DOWN AND A NEW WHITE HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING ERECTED IN ITS PLACE?

WELL, SAID THE PRESIDENT, HE SPENT NINE YEARS IN THAT BUILDING WHILE IN THE ARMY AND HAS A SENTIMENTAL ATTACHMENT FOR IT--BUT FOR THE BENEFIT OF FUTURE PRESIDENTS HE'S IN FAVOR OF THE NEW EDIFICE SO LONG AS IT DOESN'T OVERSHADOW THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF.

HE ALSO SAID HE FAVORS A GOVERNMENT-PROVIDED RESIDENCE FOR VICE PRESIDENT NIXON BECAUSE OF THE "WAY HE HAS ACTED FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

EISENHOWER SAID HIS ADMINISTRATION IS "PROBABLY ESTABLISHING A LITTLE PRECEDENT" IN GIVING THE VICE PRESIDENT NEW DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES, AND SO HE SAID HE IS "VERY MUCH" IN FAVOR OF AN OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR FUTURE VICE PRESIDENTS, TOO.

GG427PED

A150KX

WITH EISENHOWER (230)

PASADENA, CALIF., JUNE 5 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING TODAY TOOK ISSUE WITH PEOPLE WHO QUESTION THE COMPETENCE OF 2,000 SIGNERS OF A PETITION TO END NUCLEAR TESTS.

PREPARED BY PAULING, A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING CHEMIST, AND RELEASED MONDAY, THE PETITION, CALLED ON THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO HALT BOMB TESTS BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. IT WAS ATTACKED BY SOME SCIENTISTS ON THE GROUND THAT MOST OF THE SIGNERS WERE NOT QUALIFIED IN THE SPECIAL FIELD OF RADIOACTIVITY.

AND TODAY AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD NOTICED THAT "IN MANY INSTANCES SCIENTISTS THAT SEEM TO BE OUT OF THEIR OWN FIELD OF COMPETENCE ARE GETTING INTO THE ARGUMENT."

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY WRONG TO SAY THE SIGNERS ARE NOT QUALIFIED TO SPEAK OUT," SAID DR. PAULING TODAY. "MOST OF THE SIGNERS ARE BIOLOGISTS AND ARE JUST THE PEOPLE WHO DO KNOW THE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF RADIATION.

"THE LEADING GENETICISTS IN THE NATION SIGNED. THE OTHERS ARE ALL TRAINED TO INTERPRET THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE ON THE SUBJECT AND TO FORM A SCIENTIFIC OPINION. NOBODY IN THE WORLD IS MORE COMPETENT TO SPEAK ON THIS QUESTION."

PAULING ALSO NOTED THAT SOME CRITICS OF THE PETITION ARGUE THAT THE DANGERS FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ARE SMALL COMPARED TO THE DANGERS FROM TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.

"I THINK IT IS IMMORAL AND SHOCKING TO COMPARE DEATHS FROM FALLOUT TO TRAFFIC DEATHS," HE SAID. "WHEN SOMEONE SAYS THAT AUTOMOBILES KILL 40,000 PEOPLE A YEAR, AND USES THIS ARGUMENT TO DEFEND BOMB TESTS, IT SUGGESTS THAT HE THINKS IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT TO KILL 40,000 MORE PEOPLE THROUGH TESTS."

NN1014PCS

A49WX

(570) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT EVEN THOUGH THIS COUNTRY HAS AGREED TO LET JAPAN TRY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN, THE PRESIDENT STILL MUST SEE "THAT JUSTICE, FAIR JUSTICE, IS DONE."

THE CASE WILL BE WATCHED CLOSELY BY U.S. LAWYERS, HE SAID, "AND IF ANY POSSIBLE INJUSTICE HAPPENED TO THAT MAN, IT WOULD BE A CASE THAT WOULD BE TAKEN UP DIPLOMATICALLY."

EISENHOWER SAID THAT IN PREVIOUS CASES IN WHICH AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BEFORE JAPANESE COURTS, THE JAPANESE "HAVE BEEN EMINENTLY FAIR."

THE PRESENT CASE INVOLVES ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., ACCUSED OF KILLING MRS.NAKA SAKAI ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JAN.30.

PENTAGON RECORDS SHOWED TODAY THAT FOREIGN COURTS HAVE INSISTED ON TRYING U.S. SERVICEMEN CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF CIVILIAN LAW IN ONLY ONE-THIRD (CQ) OF THE CASES TO ARISE. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TOOK JURISDICTION IN ONLY 2 1/2 PER CENT OF SUCH CASES IN THE 12 MONTHS ENDED LAST ~~JUNE 30~~ Nov. 30.

EISENHOWER, SHOWING HIS FAMILIARITY WITH THE GIRARD CASE AND THE ISSUES INVOLVED, SAID THAT OVER A LONGER PERIOD JAPAN TOOK JURISDICTION IN EVEN FEWER CASES, PERCENTAGEWISE.

SAYING THAT MORE THAN 14,000 CASES HAVE COME UP IN JAPAN, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THAT JAPAN "VOLUNTARILY"--AND HE EMPHASIZED THIS WORD--SURRENDERED PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN 13,642 (CQ) CASES TO U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

IN THE GIRARD CASE, EISENHOWER SAID, JAPAN IS BEING ALLOWED TO TRY THE SOLDIER BECAUSE OF "A NUMBER OF THINGS THAT ARE EXPLAINED FULLY AND CAREFULLY" IN A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

JAPAN INSISTED ON JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD BECAUSE, THEY CONTENDED, HE WAS ACTING OUTSIDE THE LINE OF DUTY WHEN MRS.SAKAI WAS KILLED.

A STATUS OF FORCES TREATY ALLOWS JAPAN, AND OTHER COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SIMILAR AGREEMENTS, TO TRY U.S. SERVICEMEN IN CIVIL COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED OFF DUTY.

MRS.SAKAI WAS FATALLY INJURED WHILE SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL ON THE FIRING RANGE. SHE WAS STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

THE U.S. DECISION TO LET JAPAN TRY GIRARD HINGED ON A FINDING THAT WHILE GIRARD HAD ORDERS TO GUARD SOME EQUIPMENT, HE WAS NOT AUTHORIZED TO SHOOT A CARTRIDGE CASE. GIRARD DENIES INTENDING TO HIT ANYONE.

WILSON AND DULLES ALSO EMPHASIZED IN THEIR STATEMENT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CASE--WHICH HAS AROUSED GREAT NATIONAL FEELING IN JAPAN--FROM AN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STANDPOINT.

SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID TODAY HE COULD "GUESS THAT THE INFLAMED STATE OF PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN HAD SOME INFLUENCE" ON THE DECISION.

BUT FLANDERS AND SEN. ERVIN (D-NC), WHO ARE CONDUCTING A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE, SAID THE PENTAGON HAD NOT EXHAUSTED ALL ITS RIGHTS BEFORE AGREEING TO A JAPANESE TRIAL.

THE POSSIBILITY OF STILL ANOTHER SENATE INQUIRY WAS RAISED TODAY BY SEN. ALLOTT (R-COLO). HE INTRODUCED A BILL TO SET UP A SPECIAL EIGHT-MEMBER COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO THE GIRARD CASE.

SOMEONE IN THE ADMINISTRATION MAY BE GUILTY OF "LAXITY IN CARRYING OUT THE WILL OF CONGRESS," ALLOTT TOLD THE SENATE.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT IN THE GIRARD CASE THE UNITED STATES HAS "NEVER ADMITTED THAT IT DOES NOT HAVE A PRIMARY JURISDICTION," ADDING:

"BUT IN THE ACTUAL OPERATION, THERE ARE CERTAIN PROCESSES THAT GO THROUGH THAT SOMETIMES MAKE IT BETTER, BETTER FOR ALL CONCERNED, TO CEDE OR TO TURN OVER TO ANOTHER PRIMARY JURISDICTION."

THIS WAS WHAT HAPPENED IN ALL THE CASES IN WHICH JAPAN SURRENDERED JURISDICTION OF HER OWN ACCORD, HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE SAW ANY NEED FOR A "NEW APPROACH" TO THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE THINKS THEY PRESCRIBE "AS NEARLY AN EQUITABLE ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN SOVEREIGN STATES AS CAN BE DEVISED."

HE ADDED THAT HE STARTED WORKING ON SUCH AGREEMENTS IN 1951 AS NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COMMANDER.

THE PRESIDENT CONCEDED THAT "IT CREATES DISSENSION AT HOME WHEN PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT THEIR SONS SHOULD ALWAYS BE TRIED SOLELY BY THE COURTS OF THEIR OWN NATION."

AND HE SAID THAT FOR A NATION TO HAVE TO STATION TROOPS IN A FRIENDLY COUNTRY IS "ONE OF THE MOST IRRITATING THINGS" WHICH "GIVES RISE TO ALL SORTS OF DIFFICULTIES."

RECORDS AVAILABLE AT THE PENTAGON TODAY SHOW THAT DURING THE 12 MONTHS ENDED LAST NOV.30, 14,394 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WERE ACCUSED OF VIOLATING FOREIGN CIVILIAN LAW AND SUBJECT TO PRIMARY OR EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF FOREIGN COURTS UNDER THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS. TRAFFIC CHARGES WERE INVOLVED IN 9,555 OF THESE CASES.

OF THE TOTAL CASES, FOREIGN CIVILIAN TRIBUNALS TRIED 4,437, WAIVING ABOUT 66 PER CENT OF THE CASES WHICH MIGHT HAVE COME UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION UNDER THE AGREEMENTS.

DURING THIS PERIOD ABOUT 742,000 SOLDIERS, SAILORS, MARINES AND AIRMEN WERE DEPLOYED OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, WITH MORE THAN 300,000 STATIONED IN MORE THAN 70 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

OF THE 4,437 CASES IN WHICH FOREIGN COURTS TOOK JURISDICTION, 304 WERE CLASSIFIED AS SERIOUS OFFENSES--RANGING FROM MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER AND RAPE TO FORGERY AND AGGRAVATED ASSAULT. DEFENDANTS IN 47 CASES WERE ACQUITTED; 257 WERE CONVICTED.

SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNTRIES WERE INVOLVED IN 222 OF THE CHARGES OF SERIOUS OFFENSES WHICH WENT TO FOREIGN TRIAL. IN JAPAN, THIS TOTAL WAS 36. OTHER CASES WERE SCATTERED IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS MILITARY PERSONNEL.

OVER-ALL, IN ALL TYPES OF CASES, FOREIGN COURT CLEARED 275 MEN WHO CAME BEFORE THEM; GAVE PRISON SENTENCES IN 286 CASES BUT SUSPENDED THOSE SENTENCES IN ALL BUT 108 CASES. PRISON SENTENCES FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS WERE IMPOSED IN ONLY THREE CASES.

MANY CASES HAD NOT BEEN DECIDED WHEN THE RECORDS WERE COMPILED, OR THE DECISIONS HAD NOT BEEN RECORDED.

THE RECORDS SHOW A TOTAL OF 5,544 CASES WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF JAPANESE COURTS, OF WHICH 3,013 WERE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS. JAPAN WAIVED JURISDICTION IN 5,409, OR 97.56 PER CENT, OF THE CASES. JAPANESE COURTS TRIED 111 CASES, GAVE PRISON SENTENCES TO 15. THERE WERE 54 FINES AND 42 SUSPENDED PRISON SENTENCES.

A BRITISH COURT, IN ONE INSTANCE, IMPOSED A DEATH SENTENCE ON AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN ACCUSED OF STABBING AND FATALLY INJURING A BRITISH NATIONAL. HOWEVER, BEFORE THE SENTENCE WAS CARRIED OUT IT WAS DETERMINED THE VICTIM DID NOT DIE OF THE STAB WOUND BUT BECAUSE OF IMPROPER TREATMENT IN A HOSPITAL. THE COURT QUASHED THE CONVICTION AND THE AMERICAN AIRMAN WAS RELEASED.

A TOTAL OF 2,705 U.S. PERSONNEL WERE INVOLVED IN INCIDENTS SUBJECT TO BRITISH COURT JURISDICTION DURING THE 12 MONTHS, OF WHICH 1,881 WERE TRAFFIC CASES. BRITAIN WAIVED JURISDICTION IN 502 CASES, TRIED 2,178, ACQUITTED 121 DEFENDANTS, IMPOSED 35 PRISON SENTENCES.

IN FRANCE, THE TOTAL OF FOREIGN COURT CASES WAS 3,981, OF WHICH 3,262 WERE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS. FRANCE WAIVED CLAIM TO TRIAL IN 3,446 CASES. IN 471 TRIALS BY FRENCH COURTS, THERE WERE 41 ACQUITTALS, 42 PRISON SENTENCES, WITH FINES AND SUSPENSION OF SENTENCES IMPOSED IN OTHER CASES.

THE TRIAL BY FOREIGN COURT PROVISION DID NOT EXIST IN THE CASE OF WEST GERMANY DURING THE ONE-YEAR PERIOD COVERED BY THE REPORT.

IN ITALY, 86 AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL WERE INVOLVED, WITH FOUR CASES WAIVED. ITALIAN COURTS ACQUITTED 20; SENTENCED NINE TO PRISON TERMS.

THE ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, IN THE REPORT TO CONGRESS LAST APRIL SAID THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF TRIAL "IN ABSENTIA" BY ITALIAN AEBLMENT, HE SAID, HAS TAKEN TO POSITION THAT THIS WOULD VIOLATE A PROVISION IN THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT.

TURKEY GRANTED NO WAIVERS IN THE 36 CASES WHICH CAME UP THERE. TURKISH COURTS TRIED 22 CASES, ACQUITTED 11 MEN, SENT TWO TO PRISON.

CZ703PED
B68WX Q

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (350)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5 (AP)-PROTESTS FROM U.S.SENATORS MIXED TODAY WITH THOSE OF HOMETOWN FRIENDS OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER DUE TO STAND TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT INSTEAD OF FACE A MILITARY COURT-MARTIAL. AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROMISED TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE CASE.

SEN.ALLOTT (R-COLO) PROPOSED THAT THE SENATE SET UP A SPECIAL EIGHT MAN COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO THE CASE OF THE SOLDIER, WILLIAM S.GIRARD ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS SCAVENGING ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN.

ALLOTT TOLD THE SENATE THAT SOMEONE IN THE ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE BEEN LAX "IN CARRYING OUT THE WILL OF CONGRESS."

SENS.FLANDERS (R-VT) AND ERVIN (D-NC) UNDERTOOK A SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY OF THEIR OWN. THEY SAID THE PENTAGON HAD NOT EXHAUSTED ALL ITS RIGHTS BEFORE AGREEING TO A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR GIRARD.

FLANDERS SAID HE THOUGHT THE DECISION TO LET THE JAPANESE TRY HIM, REACHED YESTERDAY, WAS INFLUENCED BY THE "INFLAMED STATE OF PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN."

FROM GIRARD'S HOMETOWN OF OTTAWA, ILL., MRS.WALTER CARROLL TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER:

"YOU HAVE TRADED THE LOYALTY OF THE MOTHERS OF AMERICA FOR THE TRAITOROUS YESSES OF A COUNTRY THAT HAS PROVED ITS SNEAKINESS. REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR, MR.PRESIDENT?"

GEORGE TISLER, COMMANDER OF OTTAWA'S AMERICAN LEGION POST NO.33, SAID:

"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT KIND OF JUSTICE THAT BOY WILL GET IN JAPANESE COURTS. HOW COULD OUR OWN GOVERNMENT DO A THING LIKE THIS?"

GIRARD HIMSELF TOLD HIS JAPANESE SWEETHEART, WHEN SHE VISITED HIM AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, THAT THE THING TO DO WAS "JUST LET THE LAWYER HANDLE EVERYTHING."

"THERE'S NOTHING MORE I CAN DO," THE 21-YEAR OLD SPECIALIST, THIRD CLASS, TOLD MISS HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA. SHE REPORTED THAT HIS HANDS TREMBLED CONTINUOUSLY WHEN THEY MET, TRAILED BY U.S.MILITARY POLICE.

"HE TOLD ME, 'DON'T WORRY ABOUT ME TOO MUCH.'"
REP.BOYLE (D-ILL) SAID HE MAY GO TO JAPAN TO HELP WITH THE CASE. GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, HAD SAID AT OTTAWA THAT HE WANTED TO GET BOYLE'S HELP BECAUSE THE CONGRESSMAN HAS A RECORD OF AIDING GIS IN TROUBLE.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH THIS COUNTRY HAS AGREED TO LET JAPAN TRY THE CASE, THE PRESIDENT STILL MUST SEE "THAT JUSTICE, FAIR JUSTICE, IS DONE."
THE CASE ETC., AT SECOND GRAF (A49)
LT938PED

A56 (140)
WITH WASHINGTON GIRARD
ATHENS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR TODAY ORDERED U. S. AIRMAN 1.C. MARION MUSALLI OF BENWOOD, W. VA., TO TRIAL FOR .. .. MANSLAUGHTER IN THE DEATH OF A GREEK WAR HERO-MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.
THE VICTIM WAS RETIRED GEN. STEPHEN SARAFIS, A LEFT WING DEPUTY AND WORLD WAR II ANTI-NAZI WHO DIED LAST FRIDAY, POLICE SAID, AFTER BEING KNOCKED DOWN BY A MILITARY TRUCK MUSALLI WAS DRIVING. SARAFIS'S WIFE WAS INJURED.
THE PROSECUTION CHARGES "MANSLAUGHTER THROUGH NEGLIGENCE OF RETIRED GENERAL AND MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT STEPHEN SARAFIS, CAUSING GRIEVOUS BODILY HARM TO HIS WIFE AND VIOLATING TRAFFIC AND POLICE REGULATIONS."
THE MATTER HAS BEEN REFERRED TO AN EXAMINING MAGISTRATE, WHO WILL TAKE MUSALLI'S DEPOSITION IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.
A GREEK-AMERICAN AGREEMENT GOVERNING THE STATUS OF THE ARMED FORCES IN GREECE NOW IS BEFORE A PARLIAMENTARY RECESS COMMISSION.
JR6PED

A103CX
(450)
NIGHT LEAD WITH GIRARD
OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 5 (AP)-THE BROTHER OF AN OTTAWA SOLDIER ACCUSED OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN SAID TONIGHT HE HAS RETAINED EARL J. CARROLL, HEAD OF A NEW YORK INVESTMENT FIRM, TO DEFEND HIS BROTHER IN A JAPANESE COURT.
LOUIS GIRARD SAID HE CONTACTED THE NEW YORK ATTORNEY BY TELEPHONE LAST NIGHT AT THE SUGGESTION OF FRIENDS. "SOMEONE TOLD ME ABOUT HIM," GIRARD SAID, "BUT I DON'T REMEMBER WHO IT WAS."
"THEY TOLD ME HE HAD HANDLED CASES SOMETHING LIKE THIS BEFORE AND WAS PRETTY GOOD ON THEM," GIRARD SAID.
CARROLL, A FORMER SAN FRANCISCO LAWYER AND A MAJOR IN WORLD WAR II, TOLD GIRARD HE WOULD DEFEND HIS BROTHER, SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM C. GIRARD, WITHOUT FEE. THE ATTORNEY HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A CRITIC OF ARMY COURT MARTIAL PROCEDURE.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AGREED YESTERDAY TO HAND OVER THE SOLDIER TO THE JURISDICTION OF A JAPANESE COURT. THE SOLDIER'S BROTHER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD CARROLL HAD GONE TO WASHINGTON TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE.
YESTERDAY'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT AROUSED CONSIDERABLE REACTION IN THIS NORTH-CENTRAL ILLINOIS TOWN, AND RESIDENTS BEGAN TO GATHER SIGNATURES ON A PETITION PROTESTING WHAT THEY TERMED "THE RAW DEAL" GIVEN THE SOLDIER.
MRS. NAKA SAKAI WAS FATALLY INJURED WHILE ~~SCAVENING~~ scavenging METAL FROM AN ARMY FIRING RANGE. GIRARD SAID HE SHOT ~~INTENDED~~ intending ONLY TO FRIGHTEN HER WAY.
JAPANESE AUTHORITIES CONTEND THE SOLDIER, WAS OFF-DUTY AT THE TIME AND THEREFORE UNDER JURISDICTION OF THEIR COURTS. THE ARMY, STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS PREVIOUSLY SAID GIRARD WAS ON DUTY, BUT YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED GIRARD WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES.
"EVERYONE AGREES HE'S GETTING A RAW DEAL," SAID FRANCIS CONNERLY COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS POST IN OTTAWA.
"IT'S A CRUMMY DEAL," SAID PAUL MEAGHER, A HIGHWAY ENGINEER AND VETERAN OF THE PACIFIC THEATER IN WORLD WAR II. "FIFTEEN YEARS AGO THAT KID WOULD HAVE GOTTEN A MEDAL FOR KILLING A JAP. NOW LOOK WHAT THEY'RE DOING TO HIM."
A TELEGRAM SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY MRS. WALTER CARROLL, MOTHER OF A NAVY VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, READ:
"YOU HAVE TRADED THE LOYALTY OF AMERICA FOR THE TREAITOROUS YESSES OF A COUNTRY THAT HAS PROVED ITS SNEAKINESS. REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR, MR. PRESIDENT."
GEORGE TISLER, COMMANDER OF OTTAWA'S AMERICAN LEGION POST 33, TERMED THE ACTION "UN-AMERICAN," AND MRS. HOMER THACKER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN WAR MOTHERS CHAPTER SAID: "W'RE UP IN ARMS. I KNOW HOW I'D FEEL IF IT WERE MY SON."
MEANWHILE, GIRARD'S OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS, 28, AN AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC IN OTTAWA, SAID HE WAS SEEKING THE AID OF REP. CHARLES BOYLE (D) OF CHICAGO'S 12TH DISTRICT IN WASHINGTON.
LOUIS GIRARD SAID HE WAS SEEKING THE AID OF THE 48-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSMAN, WHO IS A FATHER OF EIGHT CHILDREN, BECAUSE OF BOYE'S RECORD FOR HELPING GIS IN TROUBLE.
BOYLE ONCE FLEW TO JAPAN TO AID IN THE TRIAL OF A CHICAGO SOLDIER ACCUSED OF ASSAUJLTING A JAPANESE POLICEMAN. THE SOLDIER, ALLAN C. MAY, WAS CONVICTED, BUT THE SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED.
WZ816PCDE NM

A117
WITH OTTAWA GIRARD (230)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5 (AP)-A FORMER AIR FORCE MAJOR, PROMINENTLY IDENTIFIED WITH THE DEFENSE OF GIS OVERSEAS, SAID TODAY HE WILL SERVE WITHOUT FEE AS COUNSEL FOR SOLDIER WILLIAMS S. GIRARD, BEING HELD FOR TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT.
THE FORMER MAJOR, EARL J.CARROLL, 53, SAID HIS OFFER HAS BEEN ACCEPTED BY GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS GIRARD, OF OTTAWA, ILL. CARROLL, A FORMER SAN FRANCISCO LAWYER BUT NOW HEAD OF A MANHATTAN INVESTMENT FIRM, SAID HE ALSO WOULD PAY HIS OWN EXPENSES.
WILLIAM GIRARD, A SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS, IS TO BE TURNED OVER BY U.S. AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE SCRAP-COLLECTOR FATALLY INJURED ON AN AMERICAN FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.
CARROLL SAID HE PLANNED TO FILE A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON, POSSIBLY TOMORROW, CHARGING THAT GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WERE VIOLATED. HE SAID THE COURT WILL BE ASKED TO ORDER ARMY AUTHORITIES TO DELIVER GIRARD TO WASHINGTON BEFORE THE COURT FOR A HEARING. GIRARD NOW IS BEING HELD AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, IN JAPAN.
CARROLL SAID HE ALSO INTENDS TO SEEK AN INJUNCTION RESTRAINING THE ARMY FROM HANDING GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.
"NATIONAL INTEREST IS AT STAKE IN THE OUTCOME OF THIS CASE," CARROLL SAID AND ASKED:
"HOW CAN YOU DRAG A MAN AWAY FROM HIS HOME AND BUSINESS, TAKE HIM OVER TO JAPAN AND TURN HIM OVER TO THE JURISDICTION OF THAT COUNTRY'S COURT FOR TRIAL WITHOUT VIOLATING HIS CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES?"
FOLLOWING HIS WORLD WAR II SERVICE, CARROLL DEFENDED A NUMBER OF GIS BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
CARROLL WAS ONE OF THE PROSECUTORS IN THE ARMY'S TRIAL OF BRUTALITY CHARGES AGAINST OFFICERS AT A CAMP IN LICHFIELD, ENGLAND IN 1946.
RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY IN SEPTEMBER OF THAT YEAR, CARROLL SAID THE LICHFIELD CASES PROVED THAT UNDER THE COURT MARTIAL SYSTEM "YOU WILL NEVER HAVE SUBSTANTIAL JUSTICE."
HE LATER MADE PUBLIC COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE CONDITION OF U.S. ARMY JAILS IN GERMANY, NOT LONG AFTER WHICH HE WAS "REDEPLOYED" BACK TO THIS COUNTRY.
CARROLL RETURNED TO EUROPE AS A CIVILIAN AND DEFENDED GI'S AND

CIVILIANS AGAINST VARIOUS CHARGES. HE WAS GERMAN FINANCIER ALFRED KRUPP'S FIRST CHOICE AS HIS ATTORNEY IN THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS.

CARROLL MORE RECENTLY SERVED AS ATTORNEY IN SWITZERLAND FOR MRS. JOANNE ORTIZ-PATINO IN HER DIVORCE ACTION AGAINST JAIME ORTIZ-PATINO, BOLIVIAN TIN HEIR.

PD1157PED

A9 (350)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

1957

BY FRED SAITO

OMIYA, JAPAN, JUNE 4 (AP)-TREMBLING HANDS MIRRORED THE TUMBLED HOPES OF S/P.3.C.WILLIAM S.GIRARD TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO LET A JAPANESE COURT, RATHER THAN A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL, TRY HIM FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP-COLLECTOR FATALLY INJURED ON AN AMERICAN FIRING RANGE LAST JAN.30.

"THERE'S NOTHING MORE I CAN DO," THE BROWN-HAIRED, 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM OTTAWA, ILL., TOLD HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE, MISS HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA. "JUST LET THE LAWYERS HANDLE EVERYTHING."

THEY MET INSIDE CAMP WHITTINGTON, WHERE GIRARD IS RESTRICTED TO THE RESERVATION AREA.

HE HAD WAITED THERE WHILE TOKYO AND WASHINGTON THRESHED OUT THE QUESTION WHETHER HE WAS "ON DUTY" WHEN AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE, FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AS A WARNING FOR A GROUP OF JAPANESE SCAVENGERS TO QUIT THEIR METAL HUNTING, KILLED MRS.NAKA SAKAI, 46. JAPAN, HOLDING GIRARD ACTED OUTSIDE HIS DUTY ORDERS, WON THE ARGUMENT.

MISS SUEYAMA, 27, SAID GIRARD'S HANDS TREMBLED CONTINUOUSLY WHEN, TRAILED CLOSELY BY U.S. MILITARY POLICE, THEY MET INSIDE THE CAMP.

"HE DIDN'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT IT," SHE SAID. "HE JUST TOLD ME 'DON'T WORRY ABOUT ME TOO MUCH.'"

THE GIRL SAID SHE TOLD GIRARD, WHO HAD HOPED TO MARRY HER IN MARCH: "I WILL SERVE YOUR SENTENCE FOR YOU IF YOU ARE CONVICTED. YOU MUST GO HOME TO YOUR MOTHER. BUT COME BACK FOR ME WHEN I AM RELEASED, AND TAKE ME TO YOUR HOME IN AMERICA."

GIRARD RESPONDED: "YOU MUSTN'T TALK LIKE THAT."

THE JAPANESE CHARGE OF "INFLICTING INJURY CAUSING DEATH"--SIMILAR TO A MANSLAUGHTER INDICTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES--COULD MEAN A SENTENCE OF FROM 2 TO 15 YEARS IN A JAPANESE PRISON.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AT THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT SENT A COPY OF THE JAPANESE INDICTMENT TO CAMP WHITTINGTON TODAY. GIRARD WAS ASKED TO CHOOSE A DEFENSE ATTORNEY IMMEDIATELY. THE JAPANESE HAVE SUGGESTED THE TRIAL COULD BEGIN LATE THIS MONTH.

GIRARD IS TO APPEAR IN COURT SESSIONS, BUT REMAIN IN ARMY CUSTODY AT OTHER TIMES UNTIL THE VERDICT IS REACHED. THE CASE WILL BE HEARD BY A PANEL OF JUDGES, SINCE JAPAN DOES NOT USE THE JURY SYSTEM.

A MILITARY GUARD WAS PLACED OVER GIRARD AND HIS FIANCEE A FEW DAYS AGO AFTER MISS SUEYAMA SHOWED MPS AN ANONYMOUS POSTCARD SHE HAD RECEIVED, WHICH SAID IN JAPANESE: "I HOPE BOTH YOU AND GIRARD ARE HANGED."

P232PED

A97WX (PRECEDE)

(230) PRECEDE NEW YORK NBC (A73)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STILL HAS NO INTENTION OF REPLYING TO LAST SUNDAY'S CBS FILMED TV INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, DESPITE OFFERS OF TELEVISION TIME.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY SAID THE THREE MAJOR TELEVISION NETWORKS--CBS, NBC AND ABC--HAD OFFERED TELEVISION TIME TO THE PRESIDENT OR A DESIGNATED GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TO COMMENT ON ISSUES RAISED BY THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW.

ASKED ABOUT THE NBC OFFER ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IN NEW YORK, HAGERTY SAID:

"I THINK THE PRESIDENT ANSWERED THAT TODAY, AS I DID YESTERDAY. HE STILL HAS NO INTENTION OF REPLYING TO MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A REPLY BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRESIDENT, HAGERTY SAID:

"ALL I AM SPEAKING FOR IS THE PRESIDENT. I HAVE NO COMMENT ON ANYTHING MORE."

THE WHITE HOUSE REPORTEDLY REGARDED ITS POSITION IN THE MATTER AS A REJECTION OF NETWORK OFFERS SO FAR AS THE PRESIDENT IS CONCERNED.

IN STATING LAST NIGHT THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD NO INTENTION OF ANSWERING KHRUSHCHEV, HAGERTY SAID HE WAS TALKING ABOUT A REPLY ON RUSSIAN TV OR RADIO FACILITIES. NO OFFER TO DO SO HAS BEEN MADE TO THE PRESIDENT BY THE RUSSIANS, BUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD HAVE REQUESTED SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY.

NBC OFFERED THE TIME ON ITS NETWORK IN THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID FURTHER IT WOULD FILM THE PROGRAM AND OFFER IT FOR RE-TELEVISING IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE TELEVISION SYSTEMS.

NBC SAID IT HAD MADE THE OFFER MONDAY, BUT HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY.

EISENHOWER SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY "SOMEBODY IN THE GOVERNMENT" BUT NOT HIMSELF WOULD BE GLAD TO REPLY IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD AIR THE REPLY WITHOUT JAMMING OR OTHERWISE INTERFERING WITH IT.

THIS APPEARED TO REFER, HOWEVER, ONLY TO THE ASPECT OF TELEVISING THE REPLY FOR RUSSIAN CONSUMPTION, AND NOT TO THE OFFER TO TELEVISE IT IN THE UNITED STATES, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV'S KREMLIN-FILMED TELECAST WAS HEARD.

CBS PRESIDENT FRANK STANTON WIRED WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY:

"CBS RESPECTFULLY OFFERS TO THE PRESIDENT ITS FACILITIES FOR HIS BROADCAST OF ANY COMMENTS HE MAY CARE TO MAKE ON THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW OF LAST SUNDAY. THIS BROADCAST WOULD BE AVAILABLE SIMULTANEOUSLY TO ALL OTHER RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS. IF, AS HAS BEEN REPORTED BY THE PRESS AS A POSSIBILITY, ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE MADE FOR A FILM OR RECORDING BY THE PRESIDENT TO BE BROADCAST IN THE U.S.S.R., WE ALSO OFFER OUR FULL FACILITIES AND COOPERATION FOR SUCH A FILM OR TAPE."

THE NBC OFFER WAS MADE IN A TELEGRAM SENT TO HAGERTY BY DAVIDSON TAYLOR, NBC VICE PRESIDENT.

THE TELEGRAM SAID:

"IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW YESTERDAY AFTERNOON OVER THE CBS TELEVISION NETWORK, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED CERTAIN POINTS OF VIEW CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM, THE PROSPECTS OF DISARMAMENT AND COMMUNIST RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE FREE WORLD.

"SINCE IT IS NBC'S CONVICTION THAT THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON THESE VITAL ISSUES DESERVE COMPARABLE PUBLIC DISSEMINATION WITHIN THIS COUNTRY, THE NBC TELEVISION NETWORK IS OFFERING THE PRESIDENT, OR A DESIGNATED GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, A SIMILAR OPPORTUNITY TO COMMENT ON THE ISSUES RAISED BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV.

"IN THE EVENT THAT THIS BROADCAST CAN BE ARRANGED OVER THE NBC TELEVISION NETWORK, IT IS OUR INTENTION TO FILM THE PROGRAM AND OFFER IT FOR RE-BROADCAST IN THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS IN ALL COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE TELEVISION SYSTEMS.

"WE WOULD BE HAPPY TO CONSULT WITH YOU CONCERNING AN AGREEABLE TIME PERIOD AND METHOD OF PRESENTATION. BEST WISHES."
KM719PES

A81WX
(450) NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV
ASHEVILLE, N.C., JUNE 5 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA'S NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS ENGAGING IN "THE OLD SHELL GAME" IN PROPOSING ALLIED AND SOVIET TROOP WITHDRAWALS IN EUROPE.

IN WHAT WAS OBVIOUSLY A WHITE HOUSE-APPROVED ANSWER TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS ON A SUNDAY TELEVISION PROGRAM, NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO MEET RUSSIA "HALFWAY ON ANY REASONABLE BASIS" IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

"BUT WE BELIEVE WE OWE A DUTY TO OUR ALLIES AND TO OURSELVES NOT TO BE SUCKED INTO THE OLD SHELL GAME OF ONE HORSE FOR ONE RABBIT," NIXON SAID. "THAT IS WHAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV OFFERS WHEN HE SUGGESTS WE SHOULD WITHDRAW OUR FORCES FROM EUROPE 3,000 MILES IN RETURN FOR THE SOVIET MOVING THEIRS FROM THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES 300 MILES."

NIXON SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS. EARLIER TODAY, IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF THE SOVIETS GAVE A CLEAR OPPORTUNITY FOR A REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV ON RUSSIAN TV AND RADIO SOMEBODY IN HIS ADMINISTRATION WOULD MAKE IT.

NIXON SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE "BEGINNING TO TALK MORE REASONABLY THAN IN THE PAST" AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. HE DESCRIBED THE NEGOTIATIONS THERE AS "THE MOST HOPEFUL DISARMAMENT TALKS SINCE WORLD WAR II."

BECAUSE THESE TALKS ARE GOING ON, THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID, IT WOULD BE "THE WORST POSSIBLE TIME" FOR CONGRESS TO CUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MILITARY BUDGET.

NIXON SAID ANY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN DEFENSE FUNDS WOULD "INDICATE NOT ONLY A WEAKENING OF AMERICA'S DETERMINATION TO RESIST AGGRESSION, BUT ALSO A LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AS TO THE PROPER LEVEL OF OUR MILITARY EXPENDITURES."

NIXON SAID THIS COUNTRY MUST MAINTAIN SUFFICIENT MILITARY STRENGTH "TO DETER ANY POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR FROM STARTING A WAR," ADDING:

"THE RECORD SHOWS THAT THE REALISTIC MEN IN MOSCOW AND PEIPING WILL NOT LAUNCH AN ATTACK UNLESS THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT BECAUSE OF THE FREE WORLD'S WEAKNESS THEY WILL BE ABLE TO WIN."

TURNING TO WHAT HE CALLED "THE MUCH-MALIGNED FOREIGN AID AND MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM," NIXON SAID IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY SOME THAT APPROPRIATIONS SHOULD BE SUBSTANTIALLY CUT OR EVEN ELIMINATED IN THE INTEREST OF ECONOMY.

"BUT TO TAKE SUCH ACTION WOULD NOT BE ECONOMY; IT WOULD BE THE MOST SPENDTHRIFT POLICY WE COULD ADOPT...

"SPENDING LESS FOR MILITARY AID ABROAD WOULD SIMPLY MEAN SPENDING MORE AT HOME AND MORE AMERICAN BOYS IN UNIFORM. I CAN THINK OF NO ACTION WHICH WOULD BE MORE PENNY-WISE AND POUND-FOOLISH THAN TO MAKE THE CRIPPLING CUTS IN THIS PROGRAM WHICH SOME HAVE ADVOCATED."

NIXON ALSO SAID ENACTMENT OF WHAT HE CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S MODERATE CIVIL RIGHTS BILL "IS ONE EFFECTIVE STEP WE CAN TAKE TOWARD LIVING UP TO OUR DEMOCRATIC IDEALS."
RZ4CZ754PED

B83AH (Q)
(240)
OMAHA, JUNE 5 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS GUILTY OF STATEMENTS WHICH WERE "INCREDIBLY INCORRECT" DURING HIS APPEARANCE ON AMERICAN TELEVISION SUNDAY, GEN. ALFRED E. GRUENTHER (RET) SAID TODAY.

THE FORMER SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, NOW HEAD OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, TOLD 310 GRADUATING CREIGHTON UNIVERSITY STUDENTS THAT KHRUSCHEV "PROVED HIMSELF TO BE A SKILLED PROPAGANDIST. HE IS A FORMIDABLE OPPONENT."

GRUENTHER SCOFFED AT THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S STATEMENT THAT HUNGARY WOULD REMAIN IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP IF SOVIET TROOPS PULLED OUT OF THAT COUNTY.

"WHEN MR. KHRUSCHEV SAYS HE'LL 'LET THE PEOPLE DECIDE' THEIR OWN DESTINY, HE HAS A STRANGE CONCEPTION OF HOW TO GET THE PEOPLE'S DECISION," THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES SPEAKER SAID.

GRUENTHER SAID THE ELECTIONS HELD IN EAST GERMANY IN 1954 WERE BILLED AS "FREE ELECTIONS," BUT MADE A MOCKERY OF SECRET BALLOT PROCESSES.

THE PURPOSE OF RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA IS THE DESTRUCTION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, GRUENTHER SAID.

"THE OBJECT IS TO MANEUVER NATO MEMBER NATIONS INTO A POSITION OF NEUTRALITY AND TO SECURE LIQUIDATION OF OUR MILITARY BASES IN EUROPE," HE ADDED.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT AS LONG AS NATO SURVIVES THERE WILL BE NO THIRD WORLD WAR," GRUENTHER SAID. "I ALSO BELIEVE THAT IF HITLER HAD CONFRONTED SUCH AN ORGANIZATION IN 1939 THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO WORLD WAR II."

THE SPEAKER SAID "RELIGION IS AT THE BASE OF THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST SYSTEMS. THE ATHEISTIC PHILOSOPHY OF THE COMMUNISTS--WITH ITS PLACEMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL IN A POSITION OF SUBSERVIENCE TO THE STATE--IS SOMETHING WE WILL HAVE TO COMBAT FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES."
JJ913PCS

A71WX
(550) NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST PROPOSED TODAY AN INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM TO KEEP CONSTANT CHECK ON THE AMOUNT OF DANGEROUS RADIATION WHICH RESULTS FROM NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

THIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY DR. RALPH E. LAPP, A FORMER CONSULTANT TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), WHO VOICED MISGIVINGS ABOUT SUCH TESTS EVEN AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND AEC MEMBER WILLARD F. LIBBY WAS CALLING THEM NECESSARY UNDER PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS.

LAPP AND LIBBY TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO THE DANGERS OF "FALLOUT" FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. EISENHOWER GAVE HIS VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

LAPP SAID SO MUCH NUCLEAR FISSION MATERIAL IS IN THE ATMOSPHERE ALREADY THAT "HERE IN WASHINGTON YOU COULD WIPE A KLEENEX OVER A CAR TOP AND CAUSE A GEIGER COUNTER TO RESPOND READILY."

HE VOICED DOUBT THAT ANY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED TO CONTROL ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING.

"BUT I BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THAT AN INTERNATIONALLY CONSTITUTED MONITORING SYSTEM COULD KEEP SYSTEMATIC CHECK ON THE LEVEL OF FISSION PRODUCTS WHICH FALL OUT AS A RESULT OF BOMB TESTS. THE PUBLICATION OF THESE MEASUREMENTS WOULD HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON WORLD OPINION."

TELLING THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT CONVERSATIONS HE HAD WITH JAPANESE SCIENTISTS, LAPP SAID, IN EFFECT, THAT THEY CONFIRMED THE U.S. INFORMATION THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SUCCEEDED IN MAKING A COMBINATION FISSION - FUSION BOMB -- THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

LAPP SAID HE WAS INFORMED THIS WAS FIRST ACCOMPLISHED IN SEPTEMBER, 1954. HE SAID THE JAPANESE HAD STUDIED FALLOUT FROM FIVE SOVIET TESTS IN ALL AND HAD CONCLUDED THAT ALL THESE WERE H-BOMB TESTS.

IN DEFENDING THE CONTINUANCE OF WEAPON TESTS, LIBBY, A SCIENTIST WHO HAS SPECIALIZED IN RADIATION EFFECTS, SAID THE DANGER IS REAL BUT "VERY SMALL" COMPARED WITH THE RISKS ENCOUNTERED IN EVERYDAY LIFE.

LIBBY ASKED THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. ANDERSON (D-NML):

"ARE WE WILLING TO TAKE THIS VERY SMALL AND RIGIDLY CONTROLLED RISK, OR WOULD WE PREFER TO RUN THE RISK OF ANNIHILATION WHICH MIGHT BE THE RESULT IF WE SURRENDERED THE WEAPONS WHICH ARE SO ESSENTIAL TO OUR FREEDOM AND OUR ACTUAL SURVIVAL?"

ANDERSON CHALLENGED LIBBY'S DESCRIPTION OF THE RISK AS "SMALL AND RIGIDLY CONTROLLED."

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LIBBY AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO CONTROL OVER RUSSIAN AND BRITISH TESTING. HE SAID HIS PHRASE WAS INTENDED TO APPLY ONLY TO U.S.ACTIVITIES.

WALTER SELOVE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE RADIATION ADDED BY MANMADE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS TO THE WORLD'S ATMOSPHERE AND SURFACE IS SMALL COMPARED WITH NATURAL RADIATION.

BUT, HE SAID, THERE IS ALSO NO QUESTION THAT NONETHELESS IT CAN CAUSE DAMAGE TO FUTURE CHILDREN AND PROBABLY SOME BONE CANCER AMONG PERSONS NOW ALIVE.

SELOVE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE RADIATION HAZARDS COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

THE DECISION ON FURTHER WEAPONS TESTS, HE SAID, "MUST BE BASED PRIMARILY ON MORAL GROUNDS AND ON CONSIDERATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS." HE SAID IT MIGHT BE QUESTIONED WHETHER THE SAME AGENCY -- AEC -- SHOULD HAVE "THE DUAL RESPONSIBILITY OF CONDUCTING A WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AND OF EVALUATING THE FALLOUT HAZARD."

THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS WERE READ TO THE SENATE BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), WHO SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS "RECONSIDERING ITS POSITION OF LAST FALL BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE AND THE CONCERN OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD."

SEN. COOPER (R-KY) COMMENTED HE DID NOT FEEL THERE HAD BEEN ANY CHANGE IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION--THAT A LIMITATION OF ATOMIC TESTS COULD COME ONLY IF THERE WERE ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS.

HOWEVER, SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) INSISTED THERE HAD BEEN A SHIFT IN THE ADMINISTRATION POSITION. HE SAID LAST FALL THE WHITE HOUSE POOH-POOHED THE CONCERN EXPRESSED BY ADLAI STEVENSON OVER DANGERS FROM ATOMIC TESTS.

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) TOLD THE SENATE THAT A REPORT BY AN AEC ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF STRONTIUM-90 ON HUMAN BEINGS "SHOULD NOT BE SUPPRESSED" BUT SHOULD BE RELEASED TO THE PUBLIC.

NEUBERGER SAID H. BENTLEY GLASS OF JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, A MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE GROUP'S REPORT WAS REQUESTED BY THE COMMISSION MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO BUT HAD NOT BEEN ISSUED IN ITS FINAL FORM BECAUSE OF AEC RELUCTANCE.

LT&RZ712PED

A83WX

(200) WITH NL FALL OUT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-NUCLEAR PHYSICIST RALPH E.LAPP SUGGESTED TODAY THAT, IN EVENT OF A NUCLEAR WAR, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT CONSIDER CREATING A PROTECTIVE BANK OF HUMAN SPERM TO CARRY ON SUCCEEDING GENERATIONS.

LAPP TESTIFIED BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING RADIATION DANGERS. HE SAID THAT A BIG NUCLEAR WEAPON ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY MIGHT NOT ONLY CAUSE 80 MILLION DEATHS IMMEDIATELY BUT SO WEAKEN THE GERM PLASM OF SURVIVORS THAT THERE MIGHT BE 272 MILLION PREMATURE DEATHS AMONG THEIR DESCENDANTS. IN THE FIRST GENERATION, HE SAID, ONE CHILD OUT OF TEN WOULD BE GENETICALLY DEFECTIVE.

"I HAVE BEEN THINKING ABOUT WHAT MIGHT BE DONE IN ADVANCE IF WE FOUND OURSELVES FACED WITH SUCH A PROSPECT," LAPP SAID.

"WE WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE SHELTER, OF COURSE. THEN I THOUGHT PERHAPS IT MIGHT BE AN IDEA TO HAVE A STOCK PILE OF HUMAN SPERM SOMEWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES."

LAPP SAID THAT APPARENTLY WOMEN ARE LESS AFFECTED GENETICALLY THAN MEN BY NUCLEAR IRRADIATION, SO THAT IF SAFE SPERM WERE AVAILABLE FOR ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION, "THE DAMAGE TO FUTURE GENERATIONS MIGHT BE CUT TO ONE HALF OR ONE THIRD."

THE SCIENTIST SAID HE REALIZES SOME MAY CONSIDER HIS SUGGESTION "BIZARRE."

CZ757PED

A174WX FALLOUT

(170) SECOND LEAD FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE DOUBTS THE UNITED STATES EVER AGAIN WILL EXPLODE ONE OF THE BIG HYDROGEN BOMBS FOR TESTING PURPOSES.

WILLARD F. LIBBY, MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WHO SPECIALIZES IN RADIOACTIVITY, TOLD CONGRESS THIS COUNTRY SHOULD DISCONTINUE ITS TESTS ONLY IF RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN SUSPENDS THEIRS.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WILL AGREE TO END ATOMIC TESTS ONLY AS PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM CONTAINING SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ANY FUTURE WAR.

LIBBY SAID UNDER QUESTIONING BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT A SUSPENSION OF TESTS WOULD BE "A DISARMAMENT MOVE." HE SAID HE IS "IN FAVOR OF DISARMAMENT UNDER PROPER CONTROLS VERY STRONGLY," BUT THAT HE WOULD NOT AGREE TO ANY ARRANGEMENT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO STOP TESTING THE BIG WEAPONS WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES CONTINUE TO DO SO.

LIBBY SAID THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTINUE TO TAKE "THIS VERY SMALL AND RIGIDLY CONTROLLED RISK" OR RUN "THE RISK OF ANNIHILATION WHICH MIGHT RESULT IF WE SURRENDERED THE WEAPONS."

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER SAID HE WELCOMES EVERY I

NDICATION, INCLUDING THE WORDS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, POINTING TO THE POSSIBILITY OF ACHIEVING A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. HE SAID HE NEVER REJECTS ANY SUCH HOPEFUL SIGN UNTIL IT HAS BEEN EXPLORED TO THE FULL.

AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS TELLING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, THAT RUSSIA IS PREPARED TO CONCLUDE A "GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT," AS WELL AS ON ANY OF ITS SPECIFIC PHASES.

BULGANIN MADE THE STATEMENT IN A MESSAGE SENT TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION MEETING AT GENEVA.

FOR HIS PART, EISENHOWER DID NOT EXPLAIN PRECISELY WHAT HE MEANT IN SAYING THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE NO MORE TESTS OF THE GREAT HYDROGEN BOMB. HE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHERE HE WOULD DRAW THE LINE IN BOMB SIZES.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER ANSWERING A SERIES OF QUESTIONS CONCERNED WITH U.S.POLICY ON ENDING ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS.

EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT HOW THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN TESTING VARIOUS ATOMIC DEVICES AND REDUCING THE AMOUNT OF FALLOUT, MOVING TOWARD WHAT THE SCIENTISTS CALL "CLEAN" WEAPONS AND DEVELOPING DEFENSES AGAINST RADIATION DANGERS.

ASKED WHETHER HIS WORDS STRESSING REDUCTION OF FALLOUT MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES IIS NOT GOING TO TEST ANY MORE H-BOMBS, EISENHOWER REPLIED HE THOUGHT THE GOVERNMENT HAD FOUND THAT THE H-BOMB PROPORTIONATE TO ITS SIZE IS ONE OF THE CLEANEST OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BUT, HE WAS ASKED, WILL THERE BE ANY MORE TESTS OF H-BOMBS, THE BIG ONES?

EISENHOWER PICKED UP THE PHRASE "THE BIG ONES" AND ASKED THE QUESTIONER WHETHER HE MEANT THE BIG ONES SUCH AS HAD BEEN EXPLODED EARLY IN THE PACIFIC TESTS--APPARENTLY MEANING AT THE OUTSET OF THE TESTS OF HYDROGEN DEVICES IN 1954. A SECOND U.S.H-BOMB TEST WAS HELD LAST YEAR.

EISENHOWER REPLIED POSITIVELY THAT HE WOULD DOUBT THAT ANYTHING LIKE THAT WOULD EVER BE REPEATED.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER WILLARD F.LIBBY TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT NUCLEAR BOMB TESTING IS "A SMALL RISK" THAT MUST BE MEASURED AGAINST "THE RISK OF ANNIHILATION...IF WE SURRENDERED THE WEAPONS."

LIBBY TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION AND FALLOUT. OTHER SCIENTISTS HAVE TESTIFIED THAT EXCESSIVE MAN-MADE RADIATION CAN CAUSE CANCERS IN THE PRESENT GENERATION AND EVEN MORE DAMAGE TO GENERATIONS YET UNBORN.

FROM ANOTHER ATOMIC PHYSICIST, DR. RALPH E. LAPP, THE SUBCOMMITTEE GOT A RECOMMENDATION FOR A "BIG FACTOR OF SAFETY" IN SETTING LIMITS ON BOMB TESTING.

LAPP SAID HE INTERRUPTED A VISIT TO JAPAN TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, BUT BEFORE LEAVING OBTAINED JAPANESE ESTIMATES THAT SOVIET TESTS PRODUCE 70 PER CENT OF THE FALLOUT OBSERVED ON JAPAN. OF THE REMAINDER, HE SAID, 20 PER CENT COMES FROM U. S. TESTS IN THE PACIFIC AND 10 PER CENT FROM NEVADA.

LAPP SAID JAPANESE SCIENTISTS BELIEVE THE U.S.S.R. HAS EXPLODED AT LEAST TWO BOMBS IN THE RANGE OF 10 MILLION TONS TNT EQUIVALENT EACH.

TWO SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS, HE SAID, WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE RUSSIAN ARCTIC, WHILE OTHERS WERE IN THE VICINITY OF LAKE BALKHASH, IN THE COAL-PRODUCING KARAGANDA AREA.

ENOUGH FALLOUT FROM THESE TESTS REACHED THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, SO THAT ONE COULD WIPE OFF AN AUTOMOBILE TOP WITH A PAPER TISSUE AND 'CAUSE A GEIGER COUNTER TO RESPOND READILY."

"IT IS NOT CONTENDED THAT THERE IS NO RISK," SAID LIBBY, AN ATOMIC PHYSICIST OF INTERNATIONAL REPUTATION, BUT HE CONTENDED THERE ARE VARIOUS RISKS IN MANY HUMAN ACTIVITIES.

HE MENTIONED THE 40,000 HIGHWAY DEATHS ANNUALLY IN THE UNITED STATES, THE RISK OF DROWNING AT BEACHES FREQUENTED FOR PLEASURE AND "ACCIDENTS IN THE HOME."

"HERE OUR CHOICE SEEMS MUCH CLEARER," HE SAID. "ARE WE WILLING TO TAKE THIS VERY SMALL AND RIGIDLY CONTROLLED RISK, OR WOULD WE PREFER TO RUN THE RISK OF ANNIHILATION WHICH MIGHT RESULT IF WE SURRENDERED THE WEAPONS WHICH ARE SO ESSENTIAL TO OUR FREEDOM AND ACTUAL SURVIVAL?"

LIBBY SAID THAT IF A GENERAL WAR SHOULD DEVELOP, THE "MASSIVE USE" OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOT ONLY WOULD CAUSE WIDESPREAD CASES OF CANCERS AND LEUKEMIA BUT WOULD PRODUCE ABNORMALITIES IN FUTURE GENERATIONS FAR BEYOND WHAT MIGHT BE CAUSED BY FALLOUT FROM WEAPONS TESTING.

THE COMMISSIONER STRUCK OUT ALSO, WITHOUT MENTIONING IT SPECIFICALLY, AT CRITICISM OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) BY THOSE WHO SAY IT HAS KEPT UNDER WRAPS INFORMATION ABOUT THE DANGER OF FALLOUT.

LIBBY SAID THE COMMISSION HAS MADE PUBLIC ALL THE INFORMATION DEVELOPED IN ITS "PROJECT SUNSHINE," DESIGNED TO MEASURE THE EFFECT OF FALLOUT FROM WEAPONS TESTS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF "CERTAIN FACTS WHICH WOULD REVEAL INFORMATION CONCERNING INTELLIGENCE AND WEAPON DESIGN."

HE SAID THE INFORMATION STILL KEPT SECRET "IS NOT VITAL IN THE UNDERSTANDING OF FALLOUT, ITS EFFECTS AND ITS HAZARDS." AND HE SAID THE STUDY HAS "AS ITS OBJECTIVE JUST ONE THING--TRUTH, THE SCIENTIFIC TRUTH."

THE ULTIMATE DECISION AS TO WHETHER TO SEEK AN END TO WEAPONS TESTS, LIBBY SAID, "CALLS FOR A POLITICAL OR SOCIOLOGICAL--RATHER THAN A SCIENTIFIC--JUDGMENT, AND I THINK IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THIS DISTINCTION BE MADE."

DR. WILLIAM B.LOONEY, HARVARD UNIVERSITY MEDICAL RESEARCHER, REPORTED IN PREPARED TESTIMONY ON THE EFFECTS OF STRONTIUM 90. THIS SUBSTANCE IS PRODUCED BY H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS AND IS WIDELY DISTRIBUTED OVER THE WORLD.

MSCIENTISTS AGREE THAT NOWHERE HAS IT YET APPROACHED THE LEVELS SET AS DANGEROUS, BUT SOME HAVE QUESTIONED WHETHER THESE LEVELS ARE NOT UNREALISTICALLY HIGH.

LOONEY CONCLUDED THAT THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 NECESSARY TO PRODUCE A BONE TUMOR WOULD BE ABOUT 100 TIMES THE AMOUNT NOW SET AS THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION. A SIMILAR AMOUNT, HE SAID, WOULDBE NEEDED TO PRODUCE DETERIORATION OF THE HIP BONES.

TO BRING ABOUT THE MINIMUM BONE CHANGES THAT COULD BE DEMONSTRATED, LOONEY SAID, A CONCENTRATION 20 TIMES THE PRESENT PERMISSIBLE MAXIMUM WOULD BE REQUIRED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY JUNE 5

CZ/CR451AED

A104WX

A(320) NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL AWARD

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C. MARSHALL TODAY RECEIVED THE TRIBUTE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SPOKESMEN FOR EUROPEAN NATIONS BOLSTERED BY THE AID PLAN BEARING HIS NAME.

MARSHALL, THE WORLD WAR II ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS HONORED ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS SPEECH AT HARVARD WHICH FORETOLD WHAT CAME TO BE KNOWN AS THE MARSHALL PLAN TO HELP REBUILD WAR-TORN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE.

EISENHOWER WROTE HIS OLD BOSS A LETTER EXPRESSING "DEEP APPRECIATION" OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

THEN EISENHOWER MADE AN UNSCHEDULED TRIP FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO PAY HIS PERSONAL RESPECTS AT THE OBSERVANCE IN BLAIR-LEE HOUSE, ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

MARSHALL, NOW 76, STOOD ERECT DURING THE BRIEF CEREMONIES IN WHICH HE ALSO WAS PRAISED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) AND THE AMBASSADORS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HE SAID WHAT HAPPENED AFTER WORLD WAR II "SERVED AS AN EXAMPLE FOR THE SUCCEEDING YEARS WHEN WE WERE STILL TROUBLED BY THE EVIL CORROSION THAT WAS ON US AND CONTINUES ON US TODAY." BUT HE DECLARED THE FREE WORLD NEED NOT FEAR COMMUNISM BECAUSE "IN THE END WE WILL TRIUMPH."

IN HIS LETTER TO MARSHALL, EISENHOWER SAID THAT 10 YEARS AGO "THERE WERE MANY TO WHOM DISASTER SEEMED INEVITABLE." HE ADDED:

"THAT THIS TRAGEDY WAS AVERTED IS DUE IN LARGE MEASURE TO THE BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE UNDERTAKING WHICH YOU PROPOSED AND WHICH RIGHTFULLY BEARS YOUR NAME."

PETER THORNEYCROFT OF BRITAIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE OEEC COUNCIL, ALSO WROTE MARSHALL THAT THE HARVARD SPEECH "GAVE SUDDEN HOPE AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE."

BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR, SIR HAROLD CACCIA, PRESENTED MARSHALL A SILVER MEDAL. THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, HERVE ALPHAND, BROUGHT A TAPESTRY FOR MARSHALL AND A CLOCK FOR MRS. MARSHALL. HE SAID THEY WERE OBTAINED THROUGH A POPULAR SUBSCRIPTION IN FRANCE.

"WITHOUT YOUR PLAN," ALPHAND SAID, "WE MIGHT NOT HAVE AVOIDED COMMUNIST DOMINATION."

IN ANOTHER CEREMONY AT THE GERMAN EMBASSY, AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER GAVE MARSHALL A MESSAGE FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAYING THE MARSHALL PLAN "WAS ONE OF THE ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITES OF RECOVERY, OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RECONSTRUCTION."

KREKELER PRESENTED MARSHALL AN 85-PIECE DINNER SET.

EG/CR928PED

A84WX

DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CONCLUDED FROM A SURVEY TODAY THAT "PRESSURES BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE" THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE MOVING RUSSIAN LEADERS TO TAKE ARMS CONTROL MORE SERIOUSLY.

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, CITED EIGHT EXAMPLES. THEY INCLUDED "ECONOMIC PRESSURES RESULTING FROM A LABOR SHORTAGE, THE HIGH COST OF MODERN ARMAMENTS AND THE NEED FOR DRASTIC REORGANIZATION OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY."

HIS CONCLUSION WAS PUBLISHED AS A PREFACE TO A SUBCOMMITTEE STUDY OF SOVIET ATTITUDES TOWARD DISARMAMENT BASED ON REPORTS FROM 25 AMERICAN STUDENTS OF RUSSIA, MOSTLY EDUCATORS AND ECONOMISTS.

HUMPHREY WROTE HIS COMMENTS BEFORE TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--TO THE EFFECT THAT HE WILL EXPLORE SOVIET OVERTURES TO THE LIMIT, BUT THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST CONTINUE TO DEVELOP AND TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE MEANTIME.

THE U. S. EXPERTS HELD, IN GENERAL, THAT IN SPITE OF PRESSURES TO SEEK DISARMAMENT RUSSIA IS NOT READY TO ACCEPT EFFECTIVE MUTUAL INSPECTION SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES INSISTS UPON. SOME THOUGHT THE PRESENT REGIME MIGHT FEAR IT WOULD BE COMMITTING POLITICAL SUICIDE IF IT DID SO.

STILL OTHERS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THERE IS A GRADUAL CHANGE IN PROGRESS TOWARD AGREEMENT, REACTING TO THE STATE OF WORLD TENSION.

THE STUDY WAS RELEASED AT A TIME, HUMPHREY SAID, WHEN "NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT APPEAR TO HAVE TAKEN AN ENCOURAGING TURN" AT LONDON DUE TO "A MODIFICATION OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE" AND "PARTLY TO A MORE FLEXIBLE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES."

BUT HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN NOT RELY ON COMMUNIST GOOD FAITH AND MUST SEEK "SELF-ENFORCING" ARMS CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS "BACKED BY EFFECTIVE INSPECTION."

CZ&EG803PED

A110WX

BRITISH-ATOMIC (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-BRITISH AND AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY CHIEFS TODAY ENDED A THREE DAY CONFERENCE WITH AGREEMENT "ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS" INVOLVED IN PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THE SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME AFTER A FINAL MEETING TODAY BETWEEN SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, AND CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON THE KIND OF AGREEMENTS REACHED OR THE PROBLEMS COVERED.

BRITAIN WAS KNOWN TO HAVE SOUGHT MORE INFORMATION DURING THE TALKS ON OPERATIONS OF THE NAUTILUS, THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE, ALONG WITH DATA ON AN AMERICAN PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR WHICH IS BEING BUILT AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., FOR ELECTRIC POWER.

IN RETURN, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT REQUESTED COMPLETE BLUEPRINT INFORMATION ON BRITAIN'S "CALDER HALL" GAS-COOLED GRAPHITE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT.

THIS EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION WAS BEING DISCUSSED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST NOV. 8 WHICH SOUGHT TO INCREASE COOPERATION IN THIS FIELD.

CR955PED

A133WX

LEAKS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY THE LEGAL CHIEFS OF THE MAJOR FEDERAL REGULATORY AGENCIES WILL HELP HIM DRAFT A BILL PROPOSING JAIL TERMS FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO WILLFULLY LEAK OFFICIAL SECRETS.

JACKSON SAID THE LEGISLATION ALSO WOULD AIM AT PUNISHING ANY EFFORTS TO "PRESSURE OR INFLUENCE BOARD MEMBERS OR THEIR STAFFS IN PERFORMANCE OF JUDICIAL FUNCTIONS."

THE SENATOR IS TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THIS GROUP RECENTLY COMPLETED HEARINGS ON LEAKS LAST YEAR OF A CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD DECISION TO AWARD A PROFITABLE AIR ROUTE TO NORTHEAST AIRLINES.

CR1121PED

A134WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED A 23 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO IRAN, DESIGNED TO BOLSTER THE IRANIAN ECONOMY SO THAT COUNTRY CAN SUPPORT THE COST OF ADEQUATE DEFENSE FORCES.

THE LOAN WAS GRANTED BY THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK AS PART OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT WHICH ALSO INCLUDES AN OUTRIGHT GRANT OF $13,600,000.

CR1122PED

B105

(100) OKINAWA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER UNDER WHICH OKINAWA AND OTHER ISLANDS IN THE RYUKYU CHAIN WILL BE ADMINISTERED BY A MILITARY HIGH COMMISSIONER INSTEAD OF A MILITARY GOVERNOR.

THE ORDER ALSO FORMALIZES ALREADY EXISTING ORDERS FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE RYUKYUS, WHICH THE UNITED STATES TOOK OVER FROM JAPAN AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WILL NAME THE NEW MILITARY HIGH COMMISSIONER AFTER GETTING EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL OF THE NOMINEE, WHO MUST BE AN OFFICER ON ACTIVE DUTY.

CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO ENACT APPROPRIATE LEGISLATION TO CARRY OUT SOME OF THE NEW PROVISIONS FOR A CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THE ISLANDS.

GG1236AED NM

A170WX

-95-

HUNGARIANS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ABOUT SECRET TESTIMONY THAT 46,000 YOUTHFUL HUNGARIANS, INCLUDING TEEN AGE GIRLS, HAVE BEEN LODGED IN SIX SOVIET CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

HRUSKA ALSO TOLD DULLES THAT THE TESTIMONY INDICATES "1,600 SURVIVORS OF THE SIEGE OF CSEPEL ISLAND HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO RED CHINA."

THE SENATOR SAID THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY "A SPECIAL EMISSARY OF THE HUNGARIAN UNDERGROUND WHO HAS ENTERED THE UNITED STATES ALMOST WITHIN THE LAST FORTNIGHT."

THE UNIDENTIFIED WITNESS TALKED TO A RECENT CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OVER WHICH HRUSKA PRESIDED.

HRUSKA ALSO TOLD DULLES THE WITNESS GAVE "FACTS ABUNDANTLY INDICATING THAT HUNGARIANS ARE NOW BEING BUTCHERED IN THE MOST FRIGHTFUL KIND OF EXECUTION CHAMBERS."

THE SENATOR MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO DULLES WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT HE FORWARD THE INFORMATION TO AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE FOR USE IN CONNECTION WITH THE SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME HAS DENIED REPORTS, WIDELY CIRCULATED AT THE TIME OF THE BLOODY SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL, THAT TRAINLOADS OF THE REVOLUTIONISTS WERE HAULED AWAY TO EXILE.

CSEPEL IS THE HIGHLY INDUSTRIAL DANUBE RIVER ISLAND IN BUDAPEST WHICH WAS A CENTER OF THE UPRISING.

HRUSKA'S LETTER RELATED:

"THIS WITNESS HAS GIVEN US SWORN TESTIMONY THAT THERE ARE NOW 46,000 HUNGARIAN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 13 AND 20 YEARS, 30 PER CENT OF THEM BEING YOUNG SCHOOL GIRLS, LODGED IN SIX CONCENTRATION CAMPS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET EMPIRE. THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN EUROPEAN SOVIET RUSSIA ARE: VOLOGDA, TCHEREPOVEPS, TCHAIKA, AND SUDA. THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN ASIAN SOVIET RUSSIA ARE: KRASSNOIARSK (MONGOLIA) AND NOVOSIBIRSK (SOUTHERN SIBERIA).

"MOREOVER, THE WITNESS HAS TOLD US THAT THE 1600 SURVIVORS OF THE SEIGE OF CSEPEL ISLAND HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO RED CHINA.

"THE WITNESS HAS DESCRIBED IN DETAIL THE ABOMINABLE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE ENFORCED CAPTIVITY OF THESE YOUNG PEOPLE. THEY HAVE INADEQUATE CLOTHING AND, ACCORDING TO HIM, THEY ARE BEING FORCED TO PERFORM PHYSICAN LABOR IN THE PEAT MINES OF ASIA AND THE TIMBER LANDS OF SIBERIA. THE LEADERS OF THE HUNGARIAN UNDERGROUND ARE FEARFUL THAT THEY WILL NOT SURV E THE FORTHCO

FUL THAT THEY WILL NOT SURVIVE THE FORTHCOMING WINTER."
HRUSKA WENT ON:
"THE WITNESS HAS ALSO TOLD US THERE ARE TWO CONCENTRATION CAMPS WITHIN HUNGARY ITSELF, ONE AT OBUDA AND THE OTHER AT NEPLIGET, BOTH IN THE SUBURBS OF BUDAPEST, WHERE 12,000 MORE YOUNG PEOPLE ARE BEING DETAINED. IT IS FEARED THAT THESE TOO MAY BE DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION.
"THE WITNESS HAS ALSO TOLD US FACTS ABUNDANTLY INDICATING THAT HUNGARIANS ARE NOW BEING BUTCHERED IN THE MOST FRIGHTFUL KIND OF EXECUTION CHAMBERS, THE DETAILS OF WHICH ARE MOST HORRIBLE TO RELATE."
GG215PED

B21WX (SEG)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY JUNE 5
(210)
ADA
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-ROBERT R. NATHAN, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), SAID TODAY THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND COMMUNISM MAY BE LARGELY WON IN THE "NEWLY DEVELOPING" NATIONS.
IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, NATHAN SUGGESTED SOME U.S. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUNDS BE PLACED INTO A SPECIAL FUND UNDER CONTROL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
THAT, HE ADDED, WOULD PUT THE UN "SERIOUSLY INTO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PICTURE. IT WILL AT THE SAME TIME GET US OFF THE HOOK ON WHICH WE HAVE BEEN IMPALED BY OUR SULLEN RESISTANCE TO THE SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."
NATHAN ALSO ADVOCATED AN INCREASE IN U.S. ECONOMIC AID, ADDING HE THINKS THE TOTAL NECESSARY OVER THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR YEARS WOULD NOT EXCEED THREE BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED ABOUT ONE BILLION FOR ECONOMIC AID NEXT YEAR.
NATHAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE IS REGISTERED UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT "BECAUSE OF THE ECONOMIC SERVICES NOW PERFORMED FOR BURMA AND ISRAEL BY THE FIRM OF WHICH I AM PRESIDENT."
AS AN ARGUMENT FOR STEPPED UP AID, NATHAN REFERRED TO LAST SUNDAY'S FILMED TELEVISION APPEARANCE OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST BOSS, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
"NO ONE WHO SAW OR HEARD MR. KHRUSHCHEV ON SUNDAY CAN BE UNDER ANY ILLUSIONS ABOUT WHAT HE EXPECTS FROM THE DECADES IMMEDIATELY AHEAD OF US," HE SAID.
"WITH COMPLETE CONFIDENCE--INDEED, WITH SUBLIME ARROGANCE--HE ANTICIPATES THE WORLDWIDE TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM."
THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT SUPPORTS THE FULL AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.
IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, VICTOR G. REUTHER LISTED THE SPECIFIC ITEMS IN THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION OF THE BILL AND ADDED:
"WE WOULD GO FURTHER. WE EARNESTLY APPEAL TO YOUR AND TO THE CONGRESS TO GO FURTHER, BOTH IN AUTHORIZING LARGER AMOUNTS FOR THESE ITEMS, AND OF EVEN GREATER IMPORTANCE... AUTHORIZING AND DIRECTING MORE U.S. PARTICIPATION IN MULTI NATIONAL AGENCIES CREATED FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROMOTING THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVING THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE MORE THAN HALF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WHO GO TO BED HUNGRY EVERY NIGHT..."
VICTOR REUTHER, WHO IS ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO HIS BROTHER, UAW PRESIDENT WALTER REUTHER, SAID THE NATION "CAN AFFORD THE PRICE FOR SURVIVAL.
"WHAT WE CANNOT AFFORD ARE DEMORALIZATION, DIVISION, ECONOMIC CHAOS AND DEFEAT IN THE GREAT UNCOMMITTED AREAS OF THE WORLD..."
THE UAW SPOKESMAN ALSO URGED THAT CONGRESS "DIRECT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO REVERSE ITS LONGSTANDING VETO" AGAINST THE SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY JUNE 5
CR548AED

A45KX (ATOMIC & EGGS)
(350) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 5 (AP)-A PIPSQUEAK ATOMIC DEVICE WAS EXPLODED FROM A CAPTIVE BALLOON TODAY. THE NEW METHOD WAS INTENDED TO REDUCE FALLOUT IN NUCLEAR TESTS.
THE BLAST FROM THE HELIUM-FILLED BALLOON ANCHORED 500 FEET OVER YUCCA FLAT DRY LAKE WAS PROBABLY THE SMALLEST NUCLEAR EXPLOSION EVER SET OFF AT THIS DESERT TEST SITE.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID IT APPEARED LIKE THIS TO OFFICIALS AT THE CONTROL POINT ABOUT 12 MILES AWAY:
THE EXPLOSION FLASHED BRIEFLY AGAINST THE DAWN, BUT THE FIREBALL DID NOT REACH THE GROUND. A RELATIVELY SMALL MUSHROOM-SHAPED CLOUD FORMED AND DRIFTED UP TO ABOUT 6,000 FEET, WHERE IT DISPERSED WITHIN AN HOUR.
AT ANGEL'S PEAK, ABOUT 60 MILES AWAY, NEWSMEN RESTRICTED FROM THE TEST SITE WATCHED THE DETONATION AND REPORTED SEEING A FLASH, A SMALL FIREBALL, THEN ANOTHER HIGHER FLASH.
NEWSMEN THEORIZED THE SECOND FLASH COULD HAVE BEEN THE 67 1/2-FOOT DIAMETER BALLOON IGNITING.
THE AEC SAID THERE WAS NO FALLOUT, EXCEPT IN THE TEST AREA.
TECHNICALLY THE TEST WAS "VERY SUCCESSFUL," SAID DR. GERALD W. JOHNSON, TEST DIRECTOR FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S RADIATION LABORATORY AT LIVERMORE, CALIF.
THE AEC SAID TESTING FROM A BALLOON CAN REDUCE FALLOUT BECAUSE THE NUCLEAR DEVICE IS DETONATED MUCH HIGHER THAN IT IS FEASIBLE TO BUILD A TEST TOWER. THIS METHOD ALSO ELIMINATES RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES FROM THE DISINTEGRATED TOWER.
THE SHOT, THIRD IN THE CURRENT SUMMER SERIES, WAS BARELY VISIBLE IN THE GAMBLING RESORT OF LAS VEGAS, 70 MILES AWAY.
OBSERVERS SAID THE EXPLOSION APPEARED SMALLER THAN LAST SUNDAY'S BLAST, WHICH WAS ESTIMATED AT TWO KILOTONS. A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,000 TONS OF TNT.
THE NEXT TEST, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY (CORRECT), WILL ALSO BE FROM A BALLOON, THE AEC SAID.
THE AEC SAID AN OPERATOR AT THE CONTROL POINT ON A MESA BETWEEN FRENCHMAN'S FLAT AND YUCCA FLAT ELEVATES THE BALLOON WITH ELECTRONIC BUTTONS CONTROLLING THE BALLOON'S FOUR MOORING CABLES.
IF TWO OR MORE CABLES BREAK, THE AEC SAID, AN AUTOMATIC DEVICE IMMEDIATELY DEFLATES THE BALLOON.
IF THERE IS TOO MUCH TENSION ON THE CABLES THE OPERATOR ALSO CAN DEFLATE THE BALLOON AND DROP IT BACK ON THE DRY LAKE.
IF THE BALLOON SHOULD BREAK LOOSE A BAROMETRIC DEVICE AUTOMATICALLY ACTIVATES THE DEFLATION SYSTEM AT A GIVEN ALTITUDE.
GG317PCS

A59KX
(300) NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JUNE 5 (AP)-AIRMAN 2.C. WILLIAM ROBERTS JR., THE 110-POUND DRILL INSTRUCTOR CONVICTED OF MISTREATING A BASIC TRAINEE, TODAY WAS REDUCED ONE GRADE IN RANK AND FINED $50 A MONTH FOR TWO MONTHS.
"I FEEL WONDERFUL. I RECEIVED A FAIR AND IMPARTIAL TRIAL AND I AM GRATEFUL TO THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT," ROBERTS SAID AFTER THE SENTENCE WAS RETURNED BY A SPECIAL COURT MARTIAL BOARD.
ROBERTS, 22, OF KEY WEST, FLA., FACED A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF SIX MONTHS IN PRISON, A FINE OF TWO-THIRDS OF HIS PAY FOR SIX MONTHS, AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.
ROBERTS WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF PULLING TRAINEE ROBERT DINSENBACHER, 20, OF ASTORIA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., OUT OF HIS BUNK TO THE FLOOR.
BUT THE BOARD ACQUITTED HIM ON CHARGES OF STRIKING DINSENBACHER "ABOUT THE HEAD AND BODY WITH HIS HANDS AND SHOVING HIS HEAD AND BODY AGAINST THE WALL" AND OF KICKING ANOTHER BASIC TRAINEE, GEORGE E. WALKER, 18, OF SPRINGFIELD, MO.
ROBERTS, WHO WANTS TO BECOME AN EPISCOPALIAN MINISTER WHEN HE GETS

OUT OF SERVICE, SAID:
"CONSIDERING WE HAD AN UPHILL FIGHT I FEEL WE WERE VICTORIOUS."
THE BOARD ACQUITTED HIM OF TWO CHARGES AND CONVICTED HIM OF ONE.
HIS CIVILIAN ATTORNEY, MICHAEL RIZIK, SAID THE VERDICT CLEARED ROBERTS OF THE MOST SERIOUS CHARGES AND WAS "A MORAL VICTORY FOR ALL TRAINING INSTRUCTORS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY."
"THAT'S WONDERFUL," ROBERTS FATHER, A RESERVE ARMY MAJOR WHO ASSISTED IN THE DEFENSE, COMMENTED WHEN THE COURT ANNOUNCED THE SENTENCE TODAY.
DINSENBACHER DIED TWO DAYS AFTER THE ALLEGED INCIDENT. HIS DEATH WAS OFFICIALLY ATTRIBUTED TO HEAT EXHAUSTION AND A KIDNEY AILMENT AND ROBERTS WAS NOT ON TRIAL FOR HIS DEATH.
AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE BOARD, DURING WHICH PLEAS OF MITIGATION AND EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES WERE HEARD BEFORE SENTENCE WAS PASSED, A NUMBER OF OFFICERS TESTIFIED THAT ROBERTS WAS AN OUTSTANDING INSTRUCTOR.
FJ415PCS

B18PX (ENGINEER Q)
PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED SECURITY CLEARANCE TO A 26-YEAR-OLD RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA ENGINEER ON THE GROUNDS HE "CURRENTLY MAINTAINED A CLOSE, CONTINUING ASSOCIATION" WITH HIS MOTHER, AN ALLEGED PRO COMMUNIST.
THE CASE OF ROBERT WEBB, HADDONFIELD,N.J., CAME TO LIGHT TODAY WHEN THE YOUNG ENGINEER FILED SUIT IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT TO PREVENT A GOVERNMENT HEARING IN THE CASE.
WEBB ASKED A SPECIAL STATUTORY FEDERAL COURT TO CANCEL THE HEARING, SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 13, ON THE GROUNDS THE HEARING BOARD'S METHODS WOULD DEPRIVE HIM OF CONSTITUTIONAL DUE PROCESS.
WEBB HAD APPLIED FOR GOVERNMENT PERMISSION TO HANDLE MATERIALS AND INFORMATION CLASSIFIED SECRET BY THE DEFENSE EPARTMENT. SUCH PERMISSION IS REQUIRED BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS, BUT A PERSON CAN WORK FOR A FIRM DOING CLASSIFIED WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT, WITHOUT CLEARANCE, IF HE IS NOT ASSIGNED TO WORK INVOLVING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.
WEBB'S ATTORNEY, WILLIAM J. WOOLSTON, ARGUED THAT THE SECURITY CLEARANCE HEARING WOULD VIOLATE THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTION BY DENYING WEBB THE RIGHT TO CONFRONT AND CROSS-EXAMINE WITNESSES. WEBB'S MOTHER, MRS. CATHERINE WEBB, LIVES IN ALBANY, CALIF. THE GOVERNMENT BRIEF STATED THAT MOTHER AND SON CONTINUE TO CORRESPOND WITH EACH OTHER.
THE BRIEF CONTENDED THAT WEBB HAD SAID THAT IN THE LAST EIGHT TO TEN YEARS HIS MOTHER WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH IT AND THAT HE HAD SEEN HER ONLY WHEN SHE CAME TO HIS WEDDING IN DECEMBER. government
IN NEW YORK, AN RCA SPOKESMAN SAID WEBB IS EMPLOYED AT THE FIRM'S CAMDEN, N.J., PLANT PERFORMING ENGINEERING WORK OF A NON-CLASSIFIED TYPE.
IN A STATEMENT, RCA SAID:
"THIS CASE IS BETWEEN ROBERT WEBB AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. RCA, OF COURSE, FOLLOWS THE SECURITY REGULATIONS ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE REGULATIONS, WE WILL NOT ASSIGN MR.WEBB TO CLASSIFIED WORK SO LONG AS SECURITY CLEARANCE IS WITHDRAWN, UNLESS THE FEDERAL COURTS DIRECT US TO DO SO."
THE RCA SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER WEBB PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN CLASSIFIED WORK FOR RCA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH REQUIRED SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR WEBB.

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WEBB'S SUIT NAMED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THE NEW YORK INDUSTRIAL PERSONNEL SECURITY HEARING BOARD, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AGENCY BEFORE WHICH THE HEARING IS SCHEDULED, THE MEMBERS OF THE HEARING BOARD AND RCA.
THE SUIT WAS HEARD TODAY BY DISTRICT JUDGES ALLAN K.GRIM AND JOHN W. LORD,JR., AND HERBERT F.GOODRICH OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE THIRD DISTRICT.
THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE SCREENING BOARD REVEALED THAT WEBB CURRENTLY MAINTAINED A CLOSE CONTINUING ASSOCIATION, WITH HIS MOTHR X X "WHO HAS ENGAGED IN COMMUNISTIC ACTIVITIES, WHO HAS HAD AND STILL HAS A SYMPATHETIC INTEREST IN COMMUNISM AND WHO HAS BEEN OR MAY STILL BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
IT IS FURTHER ALLEGED BY THE U.S. THAT WEBB, EVEN THOUGH SEPARATED BY DISTANCE, "CIRCUMSTANCES INDICATE A RENEWAL OF THE ASSOCIATION IS PROBABLE."
THE GOVERNMENT SAID THAT WEBB'S MOTHER "HAS BEEN CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISM SINCE APPROXIMATELY 1940," WHEN WEBB WAS NINE YEARS OLD. IT SAID SHE BECAME A PARTY MEMBER IN 1943, REMAINING IN CLOSE AFFILIATION WITH THE PARTY "AT LEAST UNTIL 1949, AND POSSIBLY FOR AN UNDETERMINED PERIOD OF TIME THEREAFTER."
THE MOTHER ALSO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH ORGANIZATIONS ON THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. LISTED WERE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL, INC.; CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND THE DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD, A WEST COAST NEWSPAPER.
THE GOVERNMENT ALSO LISTED THE MOTHER AS HAVING BELONGED TO THE INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE PARTY WHICH THE GOVERNMENT SAID HAD BEEN CITED AS A COMMUNIST FRONT AND COMMUNIST DOMINATED BY THE CALIFORNIA STATE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.
"FOR A PERIOD OF YEARS," THE CHARGES SAID, "UP TO AND INCLUDING PART OF 1954, YOU (WEBB) RESIDED WITH YOUR MOTHER.
"YOU MAINTAIN A CORRESPONDENCE WITH HER, WRITING LETTERS TO HER APPROXIMATELY ONCE EVERY TWO WEEKS AND RECEIVING LETTERS FROM HER APPROXIMATELY ONCE A WEEK. THERE IS REASON TO

APPROXIMATELY ONCE EVERY TWO WEEKS AND RECEIVING LETTERS FROM HER APPROXIMATELY ONCE A WEEK. THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT YOU MAY BE SUBJECTED TO INFLUENCE OR PRESSURE WHICH MAY CAUSE YOU TO ACT CONTRARY TO THE BEST INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY."
IN HIS LETTER OF REPLY, WEBB DENIED THAT HIS MOTHER HAS SYMPATHIES WITH COMMUNISM. HE SAID THAT DURING HER ONE-MONTH VISIT HER LAST DECEMBER FOR HIS WEDDING, "I SAW HER LESS THAN TEN TIMES.
"I DENY THAT MY MOTHER DOES OR CAN INFLUENCE ME TO ACT CONTRARY TO MY WISHES," WEBB TOLD THE SCREENING BOARD. HE SAID HE IS A LOYAL CITIZEN.
WJ407PEDNM

A98NR (BA MI)
(140)
TRENTON,N.J., JUNE 5 (AP)-HOMER E. EVANS OF PHILADELPHIA WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF LYING ON AN ARMY LOYALTY BLANK BY DENYING PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES.
THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT JURY RETURNED THE GUILTY VERDICT IN THE CASE--DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST COURT TEST OF THE ARMY LOYALTY OATH REQUIREMENT--AFTER JUST UNDER TWO HOURS' DELIBERATION.
NO DATE WAS SET FOR SENTENCING. HE FACES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM PRISON TERM OF 15 YEARS AND A $15,000 FINE.
EVANS, 30, TOOK THE STAND TODAY TO ADMIT COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY

UP TO 1950 BUT HE DENIED LYING ON THE LOYALTY BLANK.
SPECIFICALLY HE DENIED PUTTING THE WORD "NONE" WHERE IT ASKED IF THE INDUCTEE BELONGED TO AN ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE LIST, IF HE PARTICIPATED IN ACTIVITIES OF ANY SUCH ORGANIZATION OR IF HE ATTENDED MEETINGS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT EVANS, A NEGRO, KNOWINGLY MADE THE FALSE ENTRY ON THE LOYALTY BLANK AT CAMP KILMER IN 1952. HE WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY AS A LOYALTY RISK TWO YEARS LATER.

JB&Q849PED NM

A145

SUB INTRO JUPITER MISSILE

NEW YORK, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TONIGHT THE ARMY HAS SUCCESSFULLY FIRED A TEST VERSION OF THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE JUPITER.

THE TIMES SAID THE FIRING TOOK PLACE LAST FRIDAY AT THE CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA. FIRING RANGE AND THAT THE MISSILE REACHED AN ALTITUDE OF 300 MILES AND TRAVELED MORE THAN 1,500 MILES.

THE TAKEOFF WAS OBSERVED BY RESIDENTS, BUT IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN THAT THE MISSILE WAS THE JUPITER. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS MAINTAINED SILENCE ABOUT THE IDENTITY OF THE MISSILE AND ITS PERFORMANCE.

THE TIMES ACCOUNT MADE THESE FURTHER STATEMENTS:

THE ARMY THUS BEAT THE AIR FORCE IN THE RACE OF THE SERVICES TO BE THE FIRST TO SUCCESSFULLY FIRE THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE WEAPON, DESIGNED TO TRAVEL ABOUT 1,500 MILES.

THE AIR FORCE RIVAL OF THE JUPITER IS THE THOR, WHICH HAS FAILED IN ITS FIRST THREE LAUNCHING ATTEMPTS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E.WILSON LAST FALL ISSUED A DIRECTIVE THAT THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR OPERATING WHATEVER INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) IS EVENTUALLY PUT INTO PRODUCTION.

ARMY DEVELOPMENT TEAMS HAVE SMARTED UNDER THE ORDER AND HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO MAKE THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL IRBM FIRING.

WHEN THE MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED FRIDAY, IT WAS THOUGHT IT MIGHT BE THE HERALDED TEST FIRING OF THE ATLAS, THE FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM), WHICH IS DESIGNED FOR A RANGE OF 5,500 MILES.

TWO EARLIER JUPITER LAUNCHINGS AT CAPE CANAVERAL THIS YEAR FELL SHORT OF THEIR TEST GOALS. the powered stages of its flight.

A BALLISTIC MISSILE IS GUIDED ONLY IN ~~ITS FIRST POWERED STAGE.~~ AFTER THAT IT COASTS IN A BALLISTIC ARC LIKE A BULLET OR SHELL.

TA1055PED

A123 (NYCOUT--100)

NEW YORK, JUNE 5 (AP)-CANNED FOOD LEFT IN THE ANTARCTIC IN 1910 BY BRITISH EXPLORER CAPT. ROBERT F.SCOTT WILL BE EXAMINED BY SCIENTISTS TO SEE IF IT IS LESS RADIOACTIVE THAN PRESENT-DAY FOOD.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, HOPES BY TESTS ON THE ANTARCTIC FOOD CACHE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE "BACKGROUND RADIATION" WHICH ALL FOOD HAS FROM NATURAL SOURCES HAS INCREASED DURING THE PAST 12 YEARS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.

CAPT. SCOTT AND TWO COMPANIONS DIED OF COLD AND STARVATION IN 1912 DURING A RETURN MARCH FROM THE SOUTH POLE.

SOME OF THE FOOD WAS BROUGHT HERE LAST MARCH BY DR. SIDNEY A. SCHWARTZ OF BROOKLYN, A NAVY PHYSIOLOGIST.

TA1059PED

A77

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 5 (AP)-AMBASSADOR GEORGE DE GRIPENBERG, PERMANENT FINNISH U.N. DELEGATE, SAID TODAY FINLAND WILL INSIST THAT THE UNITED NATIONS PAY ALL COSTS OF KEEPING 250 FINNISH TROOPS IN THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL CONSIDER THIS QUESTION AT ITS NEXT SESSION, BEGINNING IN SEPTEMBER. NOW THE U.N. JUST HOUSES AND SUPPLIES THE TROOPS. ORGANIZATION AND TRANSPORTATION COSTS AND PAY OF SOLDIERS IS BORNE BY CONTRIBUTING NATIONS.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE FINNISH CONTINGENT WILL BE WITHDRAWN AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

KM731PES

A88

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 5 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA ACCUSED ISRAEL TODAY OF "A SERIES OF PROVOCATIVE AND AGGRESSIVE ACTS" IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

IN LETTERS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, ARABIAN DELEGATE SHEIKH ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL CLAIMED HIS GOVERNMENT'S "RIGHTS TO UNDERTAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD ITS RIGHTS AND INTERESTS."

THE LETTER SAID AN ISRAELI DESTROYER FROM ELATH BOMBARDED A COASTAL POSITION NEAR TABA MAY 27 AND "TWO OTHER ISRAELI DESTROYERS THE SAME DAY UNDERTOOK SIMILAR AGGRESSIVE ACTS IN THAT LOCALE."

SAUDI ARABIA CHARGED THAT TWO ISRAELI DESTROYERS OPENED LIGHT AND HEAVY FIRE ON THE AL-TUR AREA MAY 28, AND A NAVAL UNIT OPENED FIRE IN THE SAME AREA MAY 29.

THE LETTER WAS CIRCULATED TO ALL U.N. DELEGATIONS.

KL812PED

1957

End June 5, 1957

Begin June 6, 1957

30.24- 13365

A54

(300)

FIRST LEAD WITH DISARMAMENT A73

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-AIR COMMODORE DENIS WILSON, A LEADING BRITISH RADIOLOGIST, ARRIVED HOME TODAY WITH THE EYEWITNESS CLAIM THAT THE SECOND BRITISH H-BOMB EXPLODED LAST WEEK WAS "CLEAN"--FOR THE TIME BEING.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL AT LONDON AIRPORT: "THERE WAS NO FALL-OUT AT ALL. BUT ULTIMATELY THE FALLOUT WILL COME DOWN --SOMETIME IN THE NEXT YEAR OR TWO."

WITHIN AN HOUR OF THE EXPLOSION WILSON FLEW IN A LIGHT CANBERRA BOMBER THROUGH THE HUGE CLOUD OF ATOM DUST HANGING IN THE STRATO-SPHERE. THE RADIOACTIVE SAMPLES HE COLLECTED WERE ANALYZED AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND, THE BRITISH TEST BASE, AND LATER FLOWN TO LONDON.

SCIENTISTS AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND ALREADY HAVE STATED THAT LAST FRIDAY'S PACIFIC EXPLOSION CAUSED NO INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE BLAST. WILSON SAID: "THERE WAS NO DANGER AT ALL."

WHEN THE BOMB EXPLODED, HE WAS 10 MILES UP AND 25 MILES AWAY. HIS SPECIALLY INSULATED CANBERRA WAS NEARER THE BURST THAN ANYTHING ELSE EXCEPT THE VALIANT BOMBER WHICH DROPPED THE WEAPON.

HE SAID: "IF YOU ASK HOW FAR THE CLOUD SHOT INTO THE AIR, I CAN TELL YOU IT WAS GOING PRETTY SLOWLY WHEN IT WENT BY US. IT TOOK A FULL MINUTE TO GET BY. SO YOU CAN GET SOME IDEA OF HOW HIGH THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WAS GOING."

WILSON, A 54-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR, SAID OF THE BURST:

"IT WAS A PRETTY BIG BANG. IT LOOKED JUST LIKE THE SUN."

AFTER MAKING THE FIRST FLIGHT INTO THE CLOUD, HE RETURNED TO BASE AND TOLD ANOTHER AIR CREW IT WAS "O.K. TO GO IN" TO COLLECT AIR SAMPLES.

WILSON IS DUE TO RETURN TO CHRISTMAS ISLAND AT THE WEEKEND. HIS REPORT, BELIEVED TO CONCENTRATE MAINLY ON HEALTH DANGERS FROM FALLOUT WILL BE STUDIED BY PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND BRITISH NUCLEAR CHIEF SIR WILLIAM PENNEY.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID TODAY THAT INITIAL FINDINGS ON THE SECOND TEST EXPLOSION "INDICATE THAT BRITAIN NOW LEADS THE WORLD WITH ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE NEWSPAPER'S SCIENCE REPORTER WROTE THAT BRITAIN HAS SO PERFECTED ITS H-BOMB THAT THERE IS NO NEED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO GO AHEAD WITH ANY FURTHER SERIES OF TESTS AFTER THE CURRENT EXPERIMENTS NEAR CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC.

BRITISH SCIENTISTS HAVE SET OFF TWO H-BOMB BLASTS SO FAR, DEMONSTRATING THAT BRITAIN HAS JOINED THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN POSSESSION OF THE HYDROGEN WEAPON.

THE SECOND AND BIGGEST EXPLOSION FRIDAY GENERATED HEAT NEARLY 2,000 TIMES THE SUN'S SURFACE AND SET AN ISLAND ABLAZE. BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE ONLY ABOUT HALF THE SIZE OF THE H-BOMB THE AMERICANS TESTED AT BIKINI LAST YEAR.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE REPORTER SAID:

"DEVELOPMENT IS SO FAR ADVANCED THAT ANY PLANS FOR A FUTURE SERIES OF TESTS CAN BE SCRAPPED. THE THIRD EXPLOSION IN THE PRESENT SERIES -- DUE TO TAKE PLACE WITHIN THE NEXT THREE WEEKS -- MAY WELL MARK BRITAIN'S LAST VENTURE IN NUCLEAR TESTS."

BOTH THE NEWS CHRONICLE, A LIBERAL PAPER, AND THE PRO-LABOR DAILY MIRROR URGED EDITORIALLY THAT ALL TESTS BE ENDED NOW THAT THE BRITISH BOMB IS A SUCCESS.

MR732AED

A60

(470)

LONDON, JUNE 6 ((AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT INCLUDE A "SOLEMN PLEDGE" NOT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY REPORTED THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN DURING A CLOSED MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE HERE YESTERDAY.

INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH DELEGATE ALLAN NOBLE COUNTERED THAT IT IS NOT "REALISTIC" TO TRY TO ABOLISH THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS THROUGH A SIMPLE PLEDGE. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD THE MEETING SUCH PLEDGES ARE LIKELY TO BE WORTHLESS UNLESS THEY ARE BACKED BY APPROPRIATE CONTROL AND ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY.

THE SOURCES SAID ZORIN THEN CHARGED NOBLE WITH "GOING BACK ON THE WORDS UTTERED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE."

THE TASS ACCOUNT DID NOT MENTION THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN ZORIN AND NOBLE.

IN ADDITION TO THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN, THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. THE WESTERN MEMBERS IN THE PAST HAVE OPPOSED SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR ABOLISHING NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY DECLARATION AND WITHOUT SOME FORM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

THE TASS REPORT QUOTED ZORIN AS SAYING:

A PLEDGE BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA--THE ONLY

NATIONS WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS--NOT TO USE SUCH WEAPONS COULD FUNDAMENTALLY CHANGE THE ENTIRE WORLD SITUATION AND LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR A FURTHER ADVANCE TOWARD SOLVING ALL PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT.

"WE SHOULD LIKE TO SECURE COMPLETE AND IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," ZORIN CONTINUED, "BUT TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES, WE DO NOT INSIST ON IT IN OUR PROPOSAL ON PARTIAL MEASURES.

"THE SOVIET UNION THEREFORE PROPOSES IN THE FIRST STAGE A SOLEMN PLEDGE NOT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS. NO CONTROL IS REQUIRED FOR THIS. ALL THAT IS REQUIRED IS THE GOOD WILL OF ALL GOVERNMENTS POSSESSING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

ZORIN ALSO ASSERTED THE SOVIET DELEGATION SEES NO OBSTACLES TO REACHING NOW A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE DECISION ON A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS. SUCH A DECISION WOULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE DISCONTINUATION OF THE ARMS RACE."

1957

A61

THE TASS ACCOUNT ADDED ADDITIONAL EMPHASIS TO THE CURRENT RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, IN AN UNPRECEDENTED PERSONAL MESSAGE TO YESTERDAY'S OPENING SESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN GENEVA, DECLARED RUSSIA IS READY TO CONCLUDE AN "APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT" ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID THE SOVIETS WERE READY TO ACT ON THE "WHOLE PROBLEM...AS WELL AS ON ITS PARTICULAR ASPECTS, INCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ON IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS HERE WERE IN RECESS UNTIL TUESDAY BUT BEHIND-THE-SCENE TALKS WERE REPORTED GOING ON BETWEEN ZORIN AND U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN IN AN EFFORT TO RECONCILE THEIR CONFLICTING PROPOSALS FOR SLOWING THE ARMS RACE. THEIR STARTING POINT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE THE APRIL 30 SOVIET PLAN FOR LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD.

THE NEW U.S. "PACKAGE" PROPOSAL WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IN WASHINGTON AUTHORIZED LAST MONTH MAY BE PRESENTED FORMALLY TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE NEXT WEEK.

SC7AED

A107 (120)

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT A BRITISH REPORT THAT RUSSIA IS ARMING AND FINANCING SUBVERSIVE GROUPS IN LEBANON IS "ANOTHER MALICIOUS FABRICATION TRUMPED UP BY WESTERN COLONIALIST CIRCLES."

SEVERAL BRITISH NEWSPAPERS CARRIED REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT AND SYRIA SEEK TO TOPPLE THE PRESENT PRO-WESTERN REGIME IN LEBANON BY TRYING TO INFLUENCE NEXT SUNDAY'S LEBANESE ELECTIONS WITH ARMS AND CASH BRIBES AMOUNTING TO ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID "WE HAVE NO INFORMATION WHICH TENDS TO CONTRADICT THESE REPORTS."

BRITISH OFFICIALS PRIVATELY SAY THE REPORTS ARE TRUE, INDICATING THEIR INFORMATION CAME FROM THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT.

THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENT SAID "THE SLANDEROUS INVENTION" WAS AIMED AT "COMPROMISING THE PATRIOTIC FORCES OF THE LEBANON AND TO SLANDER THE U.S.S.R."

PS-JR916PED

A138

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-BRITISH NAVY PROTECTION SHIPS TODAY TRAILED THREE BIG SOVIET SUBMARINES THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL.

THE SOVIET SUBMARINES, ESCORTED BY A MINESWEEPER, WERE MOVING WESTWARD DOWN THE CHANNEL FOR AN UNDETERMINED DESTINATION, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ADMIRALTY SAID. THEY WERE SIGHTED YESTERDAY.

HE SAID WHILE THE PASSAGE OF SOVIET WARSHIPS THROUGH THE CHANNEL WAS UNUSUAL, THEY HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO USE THE WATERWAY.

ROYAL NAVAL VESSELS WERE WATCHING THE SOVIET SUBMARINES MORE OUT OF GENERAL INTEREST ABOUT THEIR MOVEMENTS THAN OUT OF SUSPICION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

K1152AED

A78

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-A TEAM OF AMERICAN NAVAL EXPERTS TONIGHT COMPLETED TWO WEEKS OF ADVICE TO BRITAIN ON CONSTRUCTION OF ITS FIRST ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION IS HEADED BY REAR ADM. H.G.RICKOVER, WHO DIRECTED CONSTRUCTION OF THE AMERICAN ATOM-POWERED NAUTILUS.

BRITISH NAVAL EXPERTS NOW WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS.

PS741PED

A52 (150)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 6

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, (FRIDAY) JUNE 7 (AP)-THE LABOR PARTY TODAY DISCLOSED PROPOSALS FOR GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO EVERY BRITISH COLONY WHEN, AND IF, THE PARTY RETURNS TO POWER.

ALL COLONIES SHOULD EVENTUALLY BE GIVEN INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OR ALLOWED TO INTEGRATE THEMSELVES WITH SOME OTHER NATION, THE PARTY SAID.

THE PROPOSALS WERE PUT FORTH IN A PAMPHLET ENTITLED "SMALLER TERRITORIES," THIRD OF A SERIES OF LABOR PARTY STATEMENTS ON COLONIAL POLICIES. THEY WILL BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL TO THE ANNUAL PARTY CONFERENCE LATER THIS YEAR.

STARTING IN 1947, INDIA AND OTHER SUBJECT COUNTRIES WERE LIBERATED BY THE POST-WAR LABOR GOVERNMENT. THE TREND HAS CONTINUED SINCE THE CONSERVATIVES RETURNED TO POWER IN 1951, AND MOST LIBERATED COUNTRIES HAVE REMAINED WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH.

THE COMMONWEALTH NATION OF GHANA EMERGED RECENTLY FROM THE OLD GOLD COAST COLONY AND AN ADJACENT TRUST TERRITORY. A COMBINE OF MALAY STATES AND THE WEST INDIES FEDERATION ARE DUE TO COME INTO BEING THIS YEAR AS COMMONWEALTH NATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT THURSDAY JUNE 6.

JS550PED

B30 (Q-190)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-A BRITISH TRADE GROUP SAID TONIGHT RED CHINA HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO RECEIVE A MISSION OF BRITISH BUSINESS MEN ANXIOUS TO EXPAND BRITISH-CHINESE TRADE.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED BRITAIN IS PLANNING TO WARN ALL MERCHANT SHIPS MAKING THE CHINA RUN TO STEER WELL CLEAR OF FORMOSA WHERE THE NATIONALIST REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS BASED. THE FORMOSAN AUTHORITIES HAVE WARNED THAT BRITISH SHIPS WILL ENTER RED CHINESE PORTS AT THEIR OWN RISK. THEY HAVE REAFFIRMED THEIR RESOLVE TO SEAL MAINLAND CHINA FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

R.D.F. MARLOW, COORDINATING SECRETARY OF THE SINO-BRITISH TRADE COMMITTEE, SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MADE KNOWN THEIR WILLINGNESS TO RECEIVE A BRITISH DELEGATION "SOME TIME AGO." THE COMMITTEE HAS INVITED A RED CHINA GROUP TO TOUR BRITISH CENTERS.

MARLOW SAID MORE THAN 100 BIG BRITISH FIRMS--INDUSTRIALISTS, MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS--HAVE APPLIED TO BE REPRESENTED ON ANY MISSION TO CHINA.

BRITAIN OVERRODE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS LAST WEEK AND SCRAPPED SIX-YEAR-OLD CURBS THAT BARRED MORE THAN 200 ITEMS OF GOODS AND MATERIALS FROM THE CHINESE REDS.

PS533PED

A43 (100)

EASTBOURNE, ENGLAND, JUNE 6 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, NOW FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN FOR THE LABOR PARTY, CALLED TONIGHT FOR A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE "MADNESS" OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

HE TOLD A FURNITURE WORKERS CONFERENCE: "WE ARE NOW, AS A CHRISTIAN NATION SOCALLED, SPENDING MONEY TO BRING ABOUT THE DEATH BY A FRIGHTFUL DISEASE OF AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE NEXT 20 OR 30 YEARS AND WHAT WE HAVE TO ASK OURSELVES IS WHETHER WE ARE ENTITLED TO DO THAT."

HE SAID BRITAIN WAS ENTITLED TO MAKE DEFENSE PREPARATIONS THAT INVOLVED SACRIFICES TO HER OWN PEOPLE--"BUT ARE WE ENTITLED TO CONDEMN TO DEATH LARGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE WE SHALL NEVER KNOW?"
JS457PED

B59 (SEG)
(250)

PARIS, JUNE 6 (AP)-FRENCH AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION AFTER A FIVE-DAY HUDDLE THAT THEY HAVE A GOOD DEAL TO LEARN FROM EACH OTHER.

THE FRENCH SHOULD GET SOME TIPS FROM THE HUNGARIANS ON BEATING DOWN A "CAPITALIST" INSPIRED COUNTER-REVOLUTION. THE HUNGARIANS SHOULD GET THE INSIDE STORY FROM THE FRENCH ABOUT HOW BAD THINGS ARE IN THE "WESTERN PARADISE."

A COMMON DECLARATION BY THE TWO PARTIES WAS PUBLISHED IN THE FRENCH PARTY ORGAN "L'HUMANITE" TODAY FOLLOWING A VISIT OF A FRENCH DELEGATION TO HUNGARY. THE DECLARATION SAID IN PART:

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY TO MAKE KNOWN IN FRANCE THE STUDIES OF THE BROTHER PARTY IN HUNGARY ON DIVERSE ASPECTS OF THE EVENTS OF OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER (1956), IT ACTIVITY AND ITS SUCCESSES...

"FACED WITH THE CAMPAIGNS BY THE ENEMIES OF THE POPULAR HUNGARIAN DEMOCRACY ABOUT THE 'WESTERN PARADISE', IT IS IMPORTANT TO MAKE KNOWN IN HUNGARY THE REAL LIFE IN A CAPITALISTIC REGIME--THE HARD CONDITIONS OF EXPLOITATION, THE CONTINUAL IMPOVERISHMENT OF THE LABORING MASSES."

BOTH PARTIES CONCLUDED THEY HAD GAINED STATURE BECAUSE OF THE "EVENTS" OF LAST OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER IN HUNGARY.

ON JAN. 3 THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ADMITTED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP HAD DROPPED FROM 864,000 TO 103,000 SINCE THE REBELLION. ON MARCH 2 THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS DISCLOSED 287,542 CARD-CARRYING MEMBERS -- A DROP OF 70,000 FROM A YEAR EARLIER.
HA/MR832AED

A112
(130)

PARIS, JUNE 6 (AP)-POLICE RAIDED TROUBLE SPOTS THROUGHOUT THE CITY AT DAWN TODAY AND ROUNDED UP 200 SUSPECTED ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

POLICE CORDONED OFF 46 SEPARATE AREAS OF THE CITY AND ITS OUTSKIRTS IN ONE OF THE MOST WIDESPREAD SEARCHES SINCE THE ALGERIAN REVOLT BEGAN 30 MONTHS AGO.

DESPITE THE POLICE DRIVE, ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS CONTINUED TO SHOOT DOWN VICTIMS IN BOTH FRANCE AND ALGERIA.

A NORTH AFRICAN WORKER WAS SHOT AND KILLED IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF PARIS AND ANOTHER BADLY CUT UP IN FRONT OF HIS HOTEL. THE BODY OF A THIRD WAS FOUND STUFFED IN A WELL AT TOULON.

IN ALGERIA, FRENCH TROOPS WERE STILL MOPPING UP IN THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAINS WHERE THE FRENCH CLAIM TO HAVE KILLED 135 REBELS IN THE PAST FEW DAYS. ABOUT 4,000 FRENCH SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN THE ACTION THERE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED SCATTERED VIOLENCE THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY. A EUROPEAN WAS WOUNDED NEAR MEDEA, SEVERAL FARMS WERE BURNED NEAR BONE, FIVE PERSONS WERE WOUNDED AND ONE KILLED WHEN A JEEP STRUCK A MINE NEAR BONE. FOUR PERSONS WERE WOUNDED WHEN A GRENADE EXPLODED IN A BONE THEATER.
MJ1026AED

A42

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 6 (AP)-NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS FROM EIGHT COUNTRIES SAID TODAY THEIR HOMELANDS PLAN TO BUILD ATOMIC POWERED FREIGHTERS AND TANKERS.

THE SCIENTISTS--FROM WEST GERMANY, ENGLAND, FRANCE, HOLLAND, JAPAN, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES--SPOKE AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF A 3-DAY ATOMIC POWER CONFERENCE.
JS455PED

A97 (140)

MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE TRANSFER OF THE U.S. 16TH AIR FORCE TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) IS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD INTEGRATING FOUR AIRBASES IN SPAIN INTO AMERICA'S WORLDWIDE DEFENSE NETWORK.

A U.S. MILITARY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THIS TODAY IN COMMENTING ON A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE 16TH AIR FORCE HERE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO SAC JULY 1 AND PLACED UNDER MAJ.GEN.HENRY K.MOONEY.

THE 16TH WAS FORMED IN MADRID LAST YEAR. SO FAR IT CONSISTS OF A HANDFUL OF PLANNING OFFICERS UNDER MAJ.GEN.AUGUST W.KISSNER, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO SPAIN.

THE FOUR BASES AT ZARAGOZA, MADRID, SEVILLA AND MORON DE LA FRONTERA ARE BEING BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES FOR JOINT USE BY SPAIN AND THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE UNDER AN "AID-FOR-BASES" PACT SIGNED SEPT. 26, 1953. THEY ARE TO COST ABOUT 350 MILLION DOLLARS.

COMPLETION DATE FOR THE FOUR IS EARLY NEXT SPRING BUT THEY WILL BE READY FOR OPERATIONS EARLY THIS FALL.
PS856PED

B24 (240-Q)
-17-

NIGHT LEAD PARLIAMENT

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, JUNE 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S PARLIAMENT TODAY APPROVED NEW CITIZENSHIP LAWS WHICH ONE SUPPORTER SAID SHOULD BE USED TO DEPRIVE JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY OF HIS HUNGARIAN CITIZENSHIP.

THE NEW LAW, ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY ALONG WITH A NEW BUDGET AND LEGISLATION ALLOWING HUNGARIANS TO MARRY FOREIGNERS, APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED AGAINST THE 200,000 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED DURING THE REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIA LAST FALL.

EX-PREMIER LAJOS DINNYES TOLD PARLIAMENT "UNDER THIS BILL CITIZENSHIP MAY BE WITHDRAWN FROM THOSE WHO LIVE ON TERRITORY WHICH ENJOYS EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS. IT IS NOT COMPULSORY BUT IT IS POSSIBLE. I HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS."

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO HAS TAKEN ASYLUM IN THE U.S. LEGATION, IS THE ONLY HUNGARIAN IN BUDAPEST WITH THIS SPECIAL STATUS.

DINNYES, A FELLOW-TRAVELLING MEMBER OF THE SMALLHOLDERS' PARTY, NOW HOLDS ONLY A MINOR POSITION AND THERE WAS PO INDICATION

THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO ACT ON HIS PLEA.

DINNYES ALSO CALLED FOR WITVDRAWING THE CITIZENSHIP OF GEN. BELA KIRALY, EX-PREMIER FERENC NAGY AND PROMINENT WRITERS WHO HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY. MEMBERS APPLAUDED SOME OF HIS PROPOSALS.

THE NEW MARRIAGE LAW PERMITS HUNGARIANS TO MARRY FOREIGNERS BUT RESCINDS A LAW ALLOWING A HUNGARIAN WOMAN TO TAKE HER HUSBAND'S NATIONALITY. PRESUMABLY, THIS WOULD BAR THE HUNGARIAN WIFE OF A FOREIGNER FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY FREELY.

THE APPROVED BUDGET IS FOR A FORINT TOTAL EQUIVALENT TO 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AT THE TOURIST RATE AND MADE PROVISIONS FOR A SURPLUS EQUIVALENT TO 34 MILLION DOLLARS.
PS447PED

A131
(270)

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 6 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER NILS HANDAL TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO ACCEPT GUIDED MISSILES FOR ITS DEFENSE FORCES OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE AMERICAN OFFER INCLUDES EQUIPMENT FOR A GUIDED MISSILE "HONEST JOHN" BATTALION WHICH FIRES GROUND-TO-GROUND TARGETS AND ALSO A BATTALION WITH NIKE AJAX MISSILES, GROUND-TO-AIR TARGET WEAPON. THE

SIZE AND FIREPOWER OF AN "HONEST JOHN" BATTALION HAVE NEVER BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

HANDAL TOLD PARLIAMENT THE DECISION WOULD IN NO WAY CHANGE THE STRICT DEFENSIVE CHARACTER OF NORWAY'S MILITARY FORCES.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE GOVERNING SOCIALIST PARTY PUBLISHED ITS PROGRAM FOR THE GENERAL ELECTION JULY 10 AND TUCKED AWAY IN IT WAS A TERSE PARAGRAPH SAYING "THE SOCIALIST PARTY WILL WORK FOR IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS IN ALL COUNTRIES. ATOMIC WEAPONS MUST NOT BE STATIONED ON NORWEGIAN TERRITORY."

IT WAS LEARNED THE PARAGRAPH WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY, WITHOUT DEBATE, AT A RECENT SECRET CONVENTION OF THE PARTY.

THE ENTIRE PROGRAM WAS PUBLISHED IN THE GOVERNMENT'S NEWSPAPER ARBEIDERBLADET BUT NO HEADLINES OR SUBHEADS REFERRED TO THE ATOMIC PLANK.

NORWAY WAS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES WARNED BY THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY NOT TO ALLOW ITS TERRITORY TO BE USED FOR ATOMIC MISSILES.

THE NIKE AJAX HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY U.S. EXPERTS AS CAPABLE OF KNOCKING DOWN ANY AIRBORNE WEAPONS CARRIER IN OPERATION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. IN THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, THE NIKE HERCULES HAS BEEN HAILED AS BIGGER, FASTER, MORE ACCURATE AND WITH GREATER RANGE THAN THE AJAX.

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED FELLOW NATO MEMBERS THE USE OF WEAPONS THAT MIGHT BE CONVERTIBLE TO ATOMIC WARHEADS, BUT NATO SPOKESMEN HAVE POINTED OUT THAT U.S. LAW PROHIBITS DELIVERY OF SUCH WARHEADS UNLESS THERE IS A BILATERAL TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EACH COUNTRY INVOLVED.

JR1047PED

A32

AMS BUDGET

1957

NIGHT LEAD B AND K (360)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 6 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE TRAVELING SALESMEN OF SOVIET COMMUNISM, GOT A COOL AND SILENT WELCOME FROM FINNS TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST GLAD-HANDING PILGRIMAGE OF THE MUCH-TRAVELED KREMLIN PAIR SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION LAST FALL ROCKED THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE OFFICIAL RED CARPET WAS LAID OUT BY A FINNISH GOVERNMENT ALWAYS ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE MOST CORRECT OF RELATIONS WITH A BIG NEIGHBOR WHICH LESS THAN TWO DECADES AGO LAUNCHED A MAMMOTH ATTACK AGAINST THIS COUNTRY.

BUT A CROWD OF ABOUT 1,000 UNSMILING FINNS WHO LINED THE RAILROAD TRACKS ACROSS THE WAY FROM THE OFFICIAL GREETERS AND ANOTHER 15,000 PACKED IN THE SQUARE OUTSIDE HELSINKI'S FLAG-DRAPED STATION JUST LOOKED ON WITH A STOLID CURIOSITY.

THE APPEARANCE OF FINLAND'S POPULAR NEW PREMIER, VIENO J. SUKSELAINEN, BROUGHT CHEERS FROM THE CROWD. BUT THE ONLOOKERS FELL SILENT AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, A FEW STEPS BEHIND, CAME INTO VIEW.

THE RUSSIAN VISITORS, TOO, SEEMED SUBDUED. BOTH THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE GRAVE AND UNSMILING, IN CONTRAST WITH THEIR HOLIDAY MOOD WHEN THEY BOARDED THEIR TRAIN IN MOSCOW.

BULGANIN PRECEDED KHRUSHCHEV FROM THE TRAIN, AND THEY PROCEEDED ACROSS A RED CARPET WHICH STRETCHED THE LENGTH OF THE PLATFORM. THERE STOOD THE WELCOMING DELEGATION OF FINNISH DIGNITARIES, HEADED BY THE PREMIER. BESIDE THEM WERE A MILITARY BAND AND A GUARD OF HONOR. THE BAND STRUCK UP THE SOVIET NATIONAL ANTHEM AND THEN THE FINNISH ANTHEM.

STEPPING TO THE MICROPHONE, PREMIER SUKSELAINEN GREETED THE RUSSIANS WARMLY AND SAID THEIR VISIT HAD "GREAT SIGNIFICANCE."

"IT IS GOOD FORSTHE WHOLE WORLD TO REALIZE THAT TWO NEIGHBORING NATSONS LIKE US HAVE FOUND THE ROAD TO FRIENDSHIP," THE FINNISH PREMIER SAID. "IT IS IMPORTANT FOR LEADING STATESMEN OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO ESTABLISH PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND BONDS."

THE PURPOSE OF THIS SEVEN-DAY VISIT IS DDSCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A DISCUSSION OF TRADE AND NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HEAD A DELEGATION OF HIGH GOVERNMENT, DEFENSE AND TRADE OFFICIALS.

FINNISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAY THEY HAVE LITTLE HOPE OF WINNING ANY IMPORTANT CONCESSIONS ON THE TWO OUTSTANDING ISSUES BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION. ONE IS THE QUESTION OF THE KARELIAN TERRITORY CEDED TO THE U.S.S.R. IN 1944, AND THE OTHER IS FINLAND'S GROWING BALANCE OF CREDITS FOR GOODS YET TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

MQ424PED

A125

1957

(AGENCIES OUT) (480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

UNDATED ICECAP-KHRUSHCHEV

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ADEPT POLITICIAN, TELEVISION PERSONALITY AND CONVERSATIONALIST, MAY HAVE ANOTHER FASCINATING SIDE TO HIS PERSONALITY.

THERE IS REASON TO SUSPECT THE COMMUNIST BOSS HAS BEEN DIPPING INTO SCIENCE FICTION THRILLERS MADE IN THE U.S.A.

THE PRESS IN WARSAW, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST POLAND, QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV MAY 30 AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION HAS A NUCLEAR WEAPON SO FORMIDABLE IT DOES NOT DARE TO TEST IT.

"WE COULDN'T EVEN TEST IT IN THE ARCTIC," KHRUSCHEV WAS QUOTED. "IF WE SET IT OFF AT THE NORTH POLE, IT WOULD MELT THE ICECAPE AND SEND THE OCEANS SPILLING OVER THE WORLD."

SCIENTISTS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT THAWING OF THE POLAR ICECAP WOULD RAISE OCEAN LEVELS MORE THAN 70 FEET, PUTTING LONDON, NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, PHILADELPHIA AND MANY OTHER CITIES UNDER WATER. IT IS HIGHLY QUESTIONABLE, HOWEVER, WHETHER NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT COULD MELT MUCH OF THE ICECAP.

BUT THE IDEA IS NOT A NEW ONE. INDEED, IT SHOWED UP IN SCIENCE FICTION IN THE UNITED STATES FIVE YEARS AGO, IN A NOVEL BY GERALD KERSH, HIMSELF OF RUSSIAN DESCENT.

THE NOVEL APPEARED SERIALLY IN 1952 IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST AS "THE MYSTERY OF THE THIRD COMPARTMENT." LATER IT WAS PUBLISHED IN ENGLAND AS "THE GREAT WASH," AND THEN BY BALLANTINE BOOKS IN THE UNITED STATES AS "THE SECRET MASTERS."

THE PLOT CONCERNS A GROUP OF VILLAINOUS INTERNATIONAL MULTI-MILLIONAIRES AND MAD SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE DEVELOPED A "MEGATOPIC SILLICON BOMB" CAPABLE OF MAKING ITS POSSESSOR MASTER OF THE WORLD. THEY REALIZE THAT ATOMIC BOMBARDMENT COULDN'T MELT THE POLAR ICECAP. THEIR PLAN IS TO BOMB AWAY ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC BARRIERS AND PERMIT WARM WATERS TO RUSH ON THE ICECAPS, THUS FLOODING POLAR WATERS OVER MOST OF THE WORLD. ONLY THOSE ENTRENCHED IN HIGH PLACES WOULD BE SAVED, AND THEY WOULD RULE WHAT WAS LEFT.

"IT IS INDICATED," SAYS ONE OF THE CHARACTERS, "THAT THE MELTING OF THE EARTH'S ICECAPS AND SUBSEQUENT RISING OF THE WATERS MAY BE EXPEDITED BY THE USE OF BOMBS . . . THOSE SUBMARINE DAMS WHICH ARE TO BE PINPOINTED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS MUST BE IN THE ROCKY BARRIERS WHICH EXTEND UNDER THE SEA BETWEEN NEWFOUNDLAND AND ENGLAND IN THE ATLANTIC AND UNDER THE BERING STRAITS IN THE PACIFIC . . . SMASH THIS BARRIER AND COUNTLESS BILLIONS OF TONS OF COMPARATIVELY HOT WATER MUST RUSH NORTH TO THE POLAR ICE, WHICH MUST INEVITABLY MELT, RELEASING IN ITS TURN AN UNCONTROLLABLE DELUGE SMASHING SOUTHWARD."

TOWARD THE END OF THE THRILLER, THE VILLAINS ARE PROPERLY FOILED.

NOVELIST KERSH SAYS HE HAS GRAVE SUSPICIONS KHRUSHCHEV'S ADVISERS PICKED UP THE MELTED ICECAP IDEA FROM HIS THRILLER. HE ADDED:

"MR. KHRUSCHEV'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS, HOWEVER, ARE ILL-ADVISED. SURELY THEY MUST KNOW THAT NO BOMB MANUFACTURABLE BY A HUMAN AGENCY COULD MELT AT ONE GO MORE THAN A FEW MILLION CUBIC FEET OF THE ARCTIC ICE. WHICH IS JUST A SPIT IN THE OCEAN.

30.24- 13369

"EVEN IF IT COULD, RUSSIA WOULD BE FLOODED, TOO. MR. KHRUSHCHEV, I THINK HAS BECOME RATHER TOO MUCH ACCUSTOMED--AT LEAST OVER A FIFTH OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE--TO FOOLING ALL THE PEOPLE ALL THE TIME."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 7--MOVED JUNE 6

K1109AED

A37 (170)

MOSCOW, JUNE 6 (AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND INDICATED TONIGHT IT'S PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR NOBODY AS FAR AS SOVIET TV IS CONCERNED.

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS ANASTAS MIKOYAN AND GEORGI M. MALENKOV TOLD CORRESPONDENTS EISENHOWER HAS "ALREADY REFUSED TO APPEAR ON SOVIET TELEVISION."

THEY WERE COMMENTING ON PROPOSALS THAT SINCE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD APPEARED ON AMERICAN TV EISENHOWER SHOULD HAVE THE CHANCE TO BE SEEN ON TV HERE. THE PRESIDENT SAID YESTERDAY THE U. S. ADMINISTRATION WOULD ACCEPT THE RIGHT SORT OF INVITATION TO APPEAR ON SOVIET SCREENS--BUT INDICATED SOME OFFICIAL BESIDES HIMSELF WOULD DO THE TALKING.

BOTH SOVIET LEADERS, QUESTIONED AT AN ITALIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION, DID NOT SAY CATEGORICALLY THE DOOR IS CLOSED TO AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL'S APPEARANCE ON SOVIET TV. BUT IT WAS EVIDENT THEY FOUND NO REASON TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION FURTHER, AFTER SAYING EISENHOWER HAD REFUSED TO APPEAR.

MIKOYAN AND MALENKOV SEEMED JUBILANT OVER KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE VIA FILM BEFORE AMERICAN VIEWERS.

"THE IDEA WAS AN AMERICAN ONE, BUT THE PERFORMANCE WAS RUSSIAN AND THE COMBINATION WAS WONDERFUL," MIKOYAN REMARKED. "SOMETIMES AMERICANS HAVE GOOD IDEAS."

KHRUSHCHEV CURRENTLY IS IN FINLAND.

JS442PED

A90

(140)

NICOSIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT MICHAEL ROSSIDES TODAY WAS SENTENCED TO DIE FOR MURDERING A BRITISH SOLDIER HE HAD BEFRIENDED.

THE SOLDIER, PVT. RONALD SHILTON, WAS KIDNAPED BY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND.

ROSSIDES ADMITTED KILLINV THE SOLDIER BUT CLAIMED OTHER EOKA MEMBERS THREATENED HIM: "EITHER YOU SHOOT SHILTON, OR WE SHOOT YOU."

THE CYPRIOT SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO SHOOT SHILTON FOR THEY HAD BECOME CLOSE FRIENDS WHILE HE ACTED AS THE BRITON'S GUARD. SINCE SHILTON'S DEATH, ROSSIDES ADDED, "I HAVE CONTINUALLY LOST MY SLEEP AND USED TO SEE RONNIE'S GHOST BEFORE ME.

JUDGE SAMUEL JOHN SAID THE DEFENSE PLEA THAT ROSSIDES FIRED UNDER COMPULSION WOULD BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT WHEN GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING AND THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL REVIEW THE CASE. THEY CAN CONFIRM THE DEATH SENTENCE OR COMMUTE IT TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

B905AED

A63

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE LAST CONTINGENTS OF THE 33,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS RUSHED HERE TO QUELL ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS MAY 24 WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE CITY TODAY.

TROOPS NORMALLY STATIONED IN TAIPEI REMAINED. THE MARTIAL LAW PROCLAIMED AFTER THE RIIOTS ALSO REMAINED IN FORCE, BUT CONDITIONS GENERALLY WERE NORMAL.

SC:MR702AED

A76

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 7 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT 85 EX-NATIONALIST GENERALS AND HIGH PARTY OFFICIALS WHO DEFECTED TO THE REDS HAVE BEEN NAMED TO A "COMMITTEE FOR THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA.)"

PS734PED

B22Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PACT (230)

BY CHARLES LANE

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD PACT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL SAID TODAY IT WILL SET UP A PERMANENT MILITARY PLANNING GROUP IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL PARTICIPATE.

THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A FULL MEMBER OF THE PACT, WHICH INCLUDES BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN, BUT BELONGS TO SEVERAL COMMITTEES.

CREATION OF THE PLANNING GROUP--POSSIBLY A STEP TOWARD ESTABLISHMENT OF A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND ALONG NATO LINES--WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE END OF A FOUR-DAY MEETING.

THE MILITARY PLANNING BODY WILL SIT IN BAGHDAD. THE FINAL CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT GIVE DETAILS, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS ONE NAVY CAPTAIN AND ONE COLONEL FROM ITS ARMY AND ANOTHER FROM THE AIR FORCE STATIONED IN BAGHDAD ON MILITARY LIAISON WORK. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID IT WAS SUPPOSED THE PACT NATIONS--PAKISTAN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND BRITAIN--WILL SEND SIMILAR OFFICERS TO MAKE UP THE PLANNING GROUP.

THE UNITED STATES IS PARTICIPATING BECAUSE IT HAS JUST JOINED THE PACT'S MILITARY COMMITTEE. IT WAS ALREADY A MEMBER OF THE ECONOMIC AND COUNTER-SUBVERSION COMMITTEES.

DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS CONSIDERED FORMATION OF THE MILITARY PLANNING GROUP AS PROBABLY THE SESSION'S MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT.

RANKING VERY CLOSE TO IT WAS U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE MILITARY COMMITTEE AND APPROVAL OF A PROGRAM OF DEVELOPMENT OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS, ROAD, RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT WITH THE 12 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THE UNITED STATES DECLINED THE SUGGESTION THAT A U.S. MILITARY MAN HEAD THE PLANNING GROUP. THE CHAIRMANSHIP WILL BE ROTATED.

THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THE "THREAT OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT AGGRESSION BACKED BY MASSIVE AND GROWING MILITARY POTENTIAL AGAINST THE SECURITY OF MEMBER NATIONS STILL EXISTS."

2. TO STEP UP POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS, THE COUNCIL DECIDED THAT AMBASSADORS OF THE MEMBER NATIONS SHOULD MEET IN BAGHDAD "AT APPROPRIATE INTERVALS."

3. A "FAR REACHING PROGRAM" OF ECONOMIC PROJECTS IS UNDER CONSIDERATIONM AMONG THE UNDERTAKINGS MAY BE THE CREATION OF NATIONAL FOOD RESERVES COORDINATED BETWEEN COUNTRIES, THE SETTING UP OF CENTERS FOR THE USE OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND TEACHING SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION, AND A CENTER FOR ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION OF CATTLE IN PAKISTAN.

4. THE COUNCIL NOTED THE PACT'S TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES STUDENTS EXCHANGES AND THE PROVISION OF X-RAY EQUIPMENT FOR TUBERCULOSIS CENTERS.

5. THE COUNCIL DECIDED A WORKING PARTY SHOULD MEET NEXT SEPTEMBER TO STUDY WAYS TO DEVELOP NATIIONAL EMERGENCY SERVICES SUCH AS THE RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES.

6. THE COUNCIL "RECOGNIZED THAT THE THREAT OF SUBVERSION IN THE AREA, INSPIRED FROM OUTSIDE, CONTINUES SERIOS."

A REALIABLE SOURCE SAID ALL KINDS OF SUBVERSION WERE DISCUSSED--NOT JUST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

THE U.S. OBSERVERS WERE LED BY LOY HENDERSON, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, WITH GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, SITTING ON THE MILITARY COMMITTEE.

IN A STATEMENT HENDERSON SAID "THE SECURITY OF THE AREA AND THAT OF THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT IS BEING INCREASINGLY STRENGTHENED BY THE PACT. WE CAN LOOK TO THE FUTURE OF THE PACT WITH CONFIDENCE."

DY554PED

A79

(120)

TUNIS, JUNE 6 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA SAID TONIGHT HE WILL REFUSE TO NEGOTIATE WITH FRANCE ON ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PROBLEMS UNTIL FRENCH TROOPS ARE ORDERED REGROUPED TO THE BIZERTE AREA.

"THIS COUNTRY CANNOT ACCOMMODATE ITSELF TO A FOREIGN OCCUPATION," HE ALSO TOLD HIS PEOPLE IN A NATIONAL BROADCAST.

BY HAVING THE FRENCH GROUP THEIR FORCES IN THE AREA OF THEIR BASE AT BIZERTE, BOURGUIBA WOULD HAVE THEM IN AN EASY-TO-WATCH POCKET AND KEEP THEM AWAY FROM THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO PREVENT ALGERIAN REBELS FROM SEEKING SHELTER IN TUNISIA.

LAST WEEK THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT BANNED MOVEMENT OF FRENCH TROOPS, EXCEPT ON FOOD COLLECTING MISSIONS.

PS743PED

A106

RABAT, MOROCCO, JUNE 6 (AP)-EL ALAM, LEADING MOROCCAN NATIONALIST PAPER, CHARGED TODAY THAT FRENCH TROOPS MASSACRED A MOROCCAN FAMILY OF FOUR NEAR TAOUZ IN EASTERN MOROCCO.

FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES TONIGHT SAID THE FOUR WERE KILLED MONDAY BY THE MACHINEGUN OF A FRENCH PLANE INVESTIGATING REBEL MOVEMENTS NEAR THE ILL-DEFINED MOROCCAN BORDER. FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE APOLOGIZED TO THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE INCIDENT.

PS914PED

G21

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 6 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SHELLING OF THE SAUDI COAST BY AN ISRAELI NAVAL VESSEL AS CHARGED BY SAUDI ARABIA.

SPOKESMAN MOSHE LESHEM, ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO COMMENT ON THE LATEST SAUDI COMPLAINT TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID:

"THE STRAITS OF TIRAN AND THE GULF OF AQABA HAVE BEEN VERY QUIET. SHIPPING HAS PROCEEDED NORMALLY AND THERE HAVE BEEN NO DISTURBANCES. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH HAPPENING (SHELLING)."

SAUDI ARABIA HAS MADE THREE SIMILAR COMPLAINTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN A MONTH.

DA341PED

A109

CAIRO, JUNE 6 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD A JAPANESE DELEGATION TODAY HE AGREES ENTIRELY WITH JAPANESE EFFORTS TO STOP HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

NASSER REPLIED TO A QUESTION PUT BY YASUKIRO NAKOSONE, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT.

JR919PED

A103

CAIRO, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE HAS PROTESTED TO ISRAEL THAT AN ISRAELI PATROL PENETRATED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTH OF RAFA ON THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE GAZA STRIP.

UNEF HEADQUARTERS IN GAZA SAID TONIGHT ITS UNITTS PATROLLING THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE REPORTED THAT A SEVEN-MAN ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED THE LINE YESTERDAY AND MOVED ABOUT 300 YARDS INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ISRAELI PATROL FIRED A FEW SHOTS INTO THE AIR AND THEN WITHDREW.

PS911PED

A77

(120)

DAMASCUS, JUNE 6 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT HIS GOVERNMENT IS "DEFINITELY DETERMINED" TO ~~JOIN~~ UNITE SYRIA AND EGYPT IN A FEDERAL UNION.

ASSALI'S GOVERNMENT AND EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S -- BOTH OF WHICH LEAN CLOSE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND AWAY FROM THE WEST -- HAVE LONG TALKED ABOUT SUCH A UNION. THEY ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO INCLUDE JORDAN, BUT KING HUSSEIN'S CRACKDOWN IN APRIL ON LEFTIST JORDANIAN LEADERS AND THOSE LINKED TO SYRIA AND EGYPT NIPPED THAT PHASE OF THE PLAN.

ASSALI SAID SYRIA AND EGYPT ALREADY HAD REALIZED A MILITARY AND CULTURAL UNION BY AGREEMENTS. HE SAID ECONOMIC UNION WOULD BE ACHIEVED SOON AND WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A POLITICAL UNION.

THE PREMIER MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT JUST BEFORE PARLIAMENT TOOK A SUMMER RECESS UNTIL JULY 20.

MR750AED

A145

-95-

GIRARD

BY GENE KRAMER

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, JUNE 7 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C WILLIAM GIRARD SAID TODAY THE FATAL SHOOTING FOR WHICH HE FACES TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURT WAS "A COMPLETE ACCIDENT."

GIRARD DENIED CHARGES, SPECIFIED IN A JAPANESE INDICTMENT, THAT HE HAD ENTICED A JAPANESE WOMAN COLLECTING SHELLS TO HER DEATH.

HE SAID, "I DID NOT SCATTER ANY SHELLS" TO LURE MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ONTO AN ARMY FIRING RANGE.

GIRARD, IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HE CAME UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR THE JAN. 30 SHOOTING ON THE RANGE, SAID HE EXPECTS A FAIR TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS BUT DECLINED TO COMMENT WHETHER HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO BE TRIED BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT-MARTIAL.

THE SOLDIER'S CHIEF JAPANESE DEFENSE COUNSEL SAID THE CASE PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO TO COURT FOR TWO MONTHS BECAUSE OF TIME NEEDED TO PREPARE THE DEFENSE.

"YES I DO," GIRARD REPLIED WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE EXPECTS FAIR TREATMENT.

FREQUENTLY PROMPTED BY HIS U.S. ARMY LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN OF LOS ANGELES, GIRARD SAID HE APPRECIATED THE HELP HE IS GETTING FROM PEOPLE IN HIS HOME TOWN OF OTTAWA, ILL., WHO ARE PROTESTING THE U.S. DECISION TO ALLOW HIM TO BE TRIED BY JAPAN.

HOWEVER, HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE FEELS HE NEEDS THE HELP.

"THE ONLY THING HE CAN SAY IS THAT, AS A 21-YEAR-OLD KID, HE APPRECIATES WHAT EVERY ONE IS TRYING TO DO FOR HIM," LEVIN INTERJECTED.

GIRARD SAID THAT, WHEN A TELEPHONE CALL CAME FROM LAWYERS WHO FILED A HABEAS CORPUS SUIT IN HIS BEHALF," MAJOR LEVIN TOLD THEM WHAT THE STORY WAS."

LEVIN ADDED THAT LAWYER EARL CARROL, WHO FILED THE HABEAS CORPUS SUIT, "WAS TOLD THAT BOTH GIRARD AND I SHARE THE OPINION THAT HE WILL RECEIVE A FAIR TRIAL IN JAPAN."

"GIRARD IS NOT BEING SOLD OUT," LEVIN ASSERTED WHEN REPORTERS ASKED THE SOLDIER IF HE THOUGHT HE WAS "BEING SOLD DOWN THE RIVER."

GIRARD, BROWN-HAIRED AND BLUE-EYED, SAT BETWEEN LEVIN AND HIS CHIEF JAPANESE DEFENSE COUNSEL, ITSURO HAYASHI, AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE IN THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING HERE.

OCCASIONALLY LIGHTING CIGARETTES FOR BOTH HIMSELF AND LEVIN, GIRARD SAID "I DON'T KNOW IF I CAN EXPRESS THE RIGHT WORDS. I WAS PRETTY WELL SHOOK UP AND VERY SORRY" AT THE DEATH OR MRS. SAKAI.

HE SAID HE HOPED SOON TO MAKE A CONDOLENCE VISIT TO THE DEAD WOMAN'S HUSBAND, IN COMPANY WITH ATTORNEY HAYASHI AND POSSIBLY HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE, MISS HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA.

GIRARD SAID HE QUIT SCHOOL BEFORE COMPLETING HIS FIRST YEAR AT STREATOR (ILL.) HIGH SCHOOL BECAUSE HIS FATHER, NOW DEAD, "DECIDED TO MOVE FROM TOWN TO TOWN AND I COULDN'T GET MUCH EDUCATION."

LEVIN SAID ARMY RECORDS SHOW THAT SINCE THE YOUTH'S ENLISTMENT IN NOVEMBER 1953 "HIS CHARACTER AND EFFICIENCY ARE EXCELLENT RIGHT STRAIGHT THROUGH." GIRARD SAID HE WANTS TO STAY IN THE ARMY.

THE SOLDIER HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO CAMP WHITTINGTON MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS WHILE THE CASE DEVELOPED INTO A HOT INTERNATIONAL ISSUE. HE SAID "SURE I WOULD PREFER" TO BE RELEASED FROM RESTRICTION TO THE CAMP.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES HAVE AGREED THAT HE MAY REMAIN IN ARMY CUSTODY DURING THE TRIAL.

ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE MIGHT BE IMPRISONED IN A JAPANESE JAIL, GIRARD REPLIED: "I'LL WORRY ABOUT THAT IF THE TIME COMES."

GIRARD SAID HE HAD FELT EXTREMELY WORRIED EARLIER AND HAD LOST ABOUT 15 POUNDS DURING THE LONG INVESTIGATION AND DISPUTE OVER JURISDICTION.

"I FEEL SETTLED DOWN NOW, AT LEAST A LITTLE BIT," HE ADDED.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS IN A FIRM VOICE, THE GI SAID HE THINKS THE JAPANESE "ARE VERY NICE PEOPLE" AND PRAISED THE LOYALTY OF HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE.

ASKED WHEN THEY WILL MARRY, GIRARD SAID, "I IMAGINE WHEN THIS IS ALL OVER WITH. IT ALL DEPENDS ON THE OUTCOME."

"YOU WOULD BE HAPPY IF YOU COULD GET MARRIED SOONER, WOULDN'T YOU?" LEVIN ASKED.

"RIGHT, SIR," GIRARD REPLIED.

LEVIN, WHO DESCRIBED GIRARD AS "A WELL-NOURISHED, CLEAN AMERICAN KID," ISSUED A STATEMENT QUOTING HAYASHI AS SAYING THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY IS "SURE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC WILL BE WELL SATISFIED AS THE TRIAL PROGRESSES THAT GIRARD IS RECEIVING A FAIR TRIAL IN AN OPEN COURT."

"HE (HAYASHI) KNOWS THE THREE JUDGES TO BE MEN OF HIGH INTEGRITY," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

A PANEL OF JUDGES WILL HEAR THE CASE SINCE JAPAN DOES NOT USE THE JURY SYSTEM.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID GIRARD HAS "GREAT CONFIDENCE IN HIS COUNSEL AND IS ESPECIALLY PLEASED THAT HE WILL HAVE THE LEGAL SERVICES OF MR. ITSURO HAYASHI FOR THE ACTUAL TRIAL WORK IN COURT."

GIRARD NOW IS WORKING IN A SUPPLY ROOM AT CAMP WHITTINGTON. HE WAS IN AN INFANTRY RIFLE PLATOON WHEN MRS. SAKAI WAS KILLED ON THE FIRING RANGE.

EXCEPT FOR EMPHATICALLY DENYING THAT HE HAD SCATTERED EMPTY CARTRIDGES TO LURE MRS. SAKAI INTO THE AREA, GIRARD WOULD NOT ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT DETAILS OF THE SHOOTING.

"I PREFER THAT HE NOT (ANSWER SUCH QUESTIONS)," LEVIN SAID. "THAT IS PART OF THE DEFENSE. HE SHOULD BE TRIED IN COURT NOT IN THE NEWSPAPERS.

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A22

PMS BUDGET (650)

GIRARD

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JUNE 6 (AP)-GI WILLIAM GIRARD HAS PICKED A JAPANESE VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II WAR CRIMES TRIALS TO HEAD HIS DEFENSE AGAINST CHARGES OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER HAD SELECTED ITSURO HAYASHI AS HIS CHIEF ATTORNEY FROM A LIST OF MORE THAN 50 AMERICAN AND JAPANESE LAWYERS COMPILED BY THE U. S. EMBASSY. GIRARD IS SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT.

HAYASHI, DEFENSE COUNSEL BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST FROM 1946-49, SAID HE PLANNED TO MEET GIRARD FOR THE FIRST TIME TOMORROW. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE COULD MAKE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF DEFENSE PLANS UNTIL HE HAD TALKED WITH HIS SOLDIER-CLIENT AND MADE A THOROUGH STUDY OF THE CASE.

"EVERYTHING ABOUT THE ENTIRE CASE WILL DEPEND UPON MY DISCUSSIONS WITH GIRARD TOMORROW," HAYASHI SAID.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GIRARD ALSO HAD ASKED MAJ. STANLEY F. LEVIN, 49, OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., TO SERVE AS HIS PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER. LEVIN, WHO HAS SERVED AS A LAW OFFICER OF GENERAL COURTS-MARTIAL IN JAPAN, EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES, NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S OFFICE OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION.

IN OTTAWA, LOUIS GIRARD, BROTHER OF THE ACCUSED SOLDIER, SAID HE HAD HIRED EARL J. CARROLL, A FORMER AIR FORCE MAJOR WHO HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY IDENTIFIED WITH THE DEFENSE OF GIS OVERSEAS, TO SERVE AS DEFENSE COUNSEL.

CARROLL SAID IN NEW YORK HE WOULD FILE A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON TODAY, CHARGING THE U. S. GOVERNMENT VIOLATED GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS BY AUTHORIZING HIS TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT. CARROLL SAID HE WOULD ASK THE COURT TO ORDER THE ARMY TO DELIVER THE SOLDIER TO WASHINGTON FOR A HEARING.

CARROLL SAID HE ALSO PLANS TO SEEK AN INJUNCTION RESTRAINING THE ARMY FROM TURNING GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

"NATIONAL INTEREST IS AT STAKE IN THE OUTCOME OF THIS CASE," CARROLL DECLARED. "HOW CAN YOU DRAG A MAN AWAY FROM HIS HOME AND BUSINESS, TAKE HIM OVER TO JAPAN AND TURN HIM OVER TO THE JURISDICTION OF THAT COUNTRY'S COURT FOR TRIAL WITHOUT VIOLATING HIS CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES?"

GIRARD, AN ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS, HAS BEEN INDICTED ON CHARGES OF "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH" OF THE JAPANESE WOMAN, A CHARGE SIMILAR TO A MANSLAUGHTER INDICTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. HE IS ACCUSED OF FIRING AN EMPTY CARTRIDE CASE FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AND KILLING MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, WHILE SHE PICKED UP SCRAP METAL ON A FIRING RANGE.

THE CASE DEVELOPED INTO AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE WHEN JAPANESE AUTHORITIES CONTENDED THE SOLDIER WAS NOT ON DUTY WHEN THE FATALITY OCCURRED AND CLAIMED JAPAN HAD THE RIGHT TO TRY HIM UNDER THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY, STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ARGUED GIRARD WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME BUT, AFTER A WASHINGTON REVIEW OF THE CASE, ANNOUNCED TUESDAY IT HAD BEEN AGREED TO TURN HIM OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL. IN EFFECT THEY UPHELD THE JAPANESE CONTENTION THAT, WHILE GIRARD WAS AUTHORIZED TO PROTECT MILITARY PROPERTY AAT THE TIME, HE WAS NOT AUTHORIZED TO SHOOT.

THE ACTION BROUGHT HEATED PROTESTS FROM SOME CONGRESSMEN, GIRARD'S HOMETOWN AND SOME AMERICAN VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THE CASE WILL BE WATCHED CLOSELY BY U. S. LAWYERS AND "IF ANY POSSIBLE INJUSTICE

1951

HAPPENED TO THAT MAN, IT WOULD BE A CASE THAT WOULD BE TAKEN UP DIPLOMATICALLY." HE ALSO SAID THE JAPANESE "HAVE BEEN EMINENTLY FAIR" IN PREVIOUS CASES IN WHICH AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BEFORE JAPANESE COURTS.

THE ARMY WILL PAY ATTORNEY HAYASHI'S FEES AND OTHER EXPENSES FOR HANDLING GIRARD'S DEFENSE.

HAYASHI, A GRADUATE OF TOKYO IMPERIAL UNIVERSITY, HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE ON RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT OF JAPAN SINCE 1953. HE WAS A PROFESSOR OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HOSEI FROM 1942-46, HEAD OF THE POLITICAL ECONOMIC DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY FROM 1944-46 AND PRESIDENT OF THE ALL-JAPAN BAR ASSN. IN 1945.

SELECTION OF A LAWYER BY GIRARD CAME AFTER THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AT THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT SENT A COPY OF THE INDICTMENT TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, WHERE THE SOLDIER IS RESTRICTED IN U. S. MILITARY CUSTODY.

NO TRIAL DATE HAS BEEN SET, BUT JAPANESE AUTHORITIES HAVE SUGGESTED THE PROCEEDINGS COULD BEGIN LATE THIS MONTH. GIRARD IS TO APPEAR AT COURT SESSIONS BUT WILL REMAIN IN ARMY CUSTODY OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM UNTIL A VERDICT IS REACHED.

A PANEL OF JUDGES WILL HEAR THE CASE. JAPAN DOES NOT USE THE JURY SYSTEM. CONVICTION COULD BRING A SENTENCE OF 2 TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

HAYASHI, 64, LIVES IN TOKYO. HE SAYS HE CANNOT SPEAK ENGLISH AND HAS NEVER BEEN TO AMERICA OR EUROPE, BUT WILL CONFER WITH GIRARD THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

THE ATTORNEY FIRST BECAME KNOWN IN THE JAPANESE LEGAL WORLD AS A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR 12 YOUNG MILITARY CADETS WHO FATALLY SHOT PRIME MINISTER TSUYOSHI INUKAI AND ONE GUARD IN JAPAN'S CELEBRATED MILITARY UPRISING OF MAY 15, 1932.

THE REBELS WERE CONVICTED OF TREASON BUT GIVEN PRISON TERMS OF ONLY 10 YEARS.

HAYASHI SAID HE WAS NOT CONTACTED PERSONALLY ABOUT DEFENDING GIRARD BUT AGREED TO DO SO AFTER SEVERAL TELEPHONE CALLS FROM ARMY LEGAL OFFICIALS.

1957

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A121

(360)

BY GENE KRAMER

KAGOHARA, JAPAN, FRIDAY, JUNE 7 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S LAWYERS SAID TODAY THEY ARE GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR HIS JAPANESE TRIAL REGARDLESS OF A HABEAS CORPUS SUIT FILED IN THE UNITED STATES.

"NATURALLY THE BABEAS CORPUS ACTION HAS COMPLICATED THE MATTER, BUT ON THIS SIDE OF THE OCEAN WE ARE GOING AHEAD ON THE BASIS THAT THERE WILL BE A JAPANESE TRIAL," SAID MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN OF LOS ANGELES, THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER'S PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER.

JAPANESE LAWYER ITSURO HAYASHI, THE 21-YEAR-OLD GIRARD'S CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL, TOOK THE SAME STAND.

FOLLOWED BY NEARLY 20 CAMERA AND NEWSMEN, HAYASHI RODE BY THIRD CLASS TRAIN TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, NORTH OF TOKYO, FOR HIS FIRST MEETING WITH GIRARD AND LEVIN.

LEVIN, 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION LEGAL OFFICER SAID, "WE ARE FULLY SATISFIED THAT THERE WILL BE A COMPLETELY FAIR AND OPEN TRIAL IN JAPAN, AND SO IS GIRARD...."

LEVIN SAID GIRARD HIMSELF AND HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE, MISS HARU (CANDY) SYEYAMA, PROBABLY WILL HAVE A NEWS CONFERENCE AT CAMP WHITTINGTON NEXT MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

GIRARD FACES CHARGES STEMMING FROM THE DEATH LAST JAN. 30 OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGER ON A U.S. MILITARY FIRING RANGE NEAR HERE. GIRARD WAS INDICTED BY JAPAN ON CHARGES OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH.

LEVIN PROMISED NEWSMEN FULL ARMY COOPERATION IN THE CASE.

"HOWEVER, WE ARE NOT GOING TO TRY HIM IN THE NEWSPAPERS," HE ADDED.

LEVIN PREDICTED IT WOULD TAKE AT LEAST THREE WEEKS TO PREPARE THE DEFENSE FOR THE FIRST COURT SESSION TO ARRAIGN GIRARD IN MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT.

HE SAID GIRARD WOULD BE ENTITLED TO GO FREE ON BAIL UNDER JAPANESE LAW, BUT JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTED TO LET HIM REMAIN IN U.S. CUSTODY.

LEVIN SAID THE AMOUNT OF FREEDOM ALLOWED GIRARD BY THE ARMY WILL DEPEND ON GIRARD'S OWN WISHES AND THE COMMENTS OF HIGHER HEADQUARTERS.

GIRARD IS UNDER MILITARY POLICE SURVEILLANCE AT CAMP WHITTINGTON.

"GIRARD TELLS ME HE HAS NEVER BEEN MUCH OF A TRAVELING MAN AND MEETING HIS GIRL FRIEND IN THE CAMP EVERY NIGHT SEEMS TO BE HIIS PRIMARY INTEREST RIGHT NOW," LEVIN SAID.

THE ARMY ALLOWED AMERICAN AND JAPANESE PHOTOGRAPHERS INTO THE CAMP TO TAKE PICTURES OF GIRARD LATER IN THE DAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE JAN. 30 INCIDENT.

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A71

HONG KONG, JUNE 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY CALLED THE U.S. AGREEMENT FOR A JAPANESE COURT TO TRY AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM GIRARD A "CLIMB DOWN" WHICH THE REDS SAID WAS BEING DONE "TO APPEASE THE MOUNTING ANTI-U.S. SENTIMENT THE WORLD OVER."

MR727AED

A14WX (BJT)

(630) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR WILLIAM S.GIRARD, YOUNG AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO HAS BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE, LAUNCHED A COURT ACTION AND OTHER MOVES TODAY TO PREVENT HIM FROM BEING TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOSEPH C.MCGARRAGHY SIGNED AN ORDER DIRECTING THAT GIRARD "NOT BE DELIVERED TO CUSTODY OR CONTROL OF ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR POWER" PENDING HEARING NEXT TUESDAY ON AN APPLICATION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

THE JUDGE REJECTED A REQUEST OF ATTYS.EARL J.CARROLL OF NEW YORK AND DAYTON M.HARRINGTON OF WASHINGTON FOR AN IMMEDIATE ORDER REQUIRING THAT GIRARD BE BROUGHT HOME AND "PRODUCED IN THIS COURT."

MEANWHILE, ATTYS. JAMES C.REYNOLDS AND ELLIOTT YOUNG, RETAINED BY GIRARD'S MOTHER, MRS.DOROTHY GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., FLEW HERE FROM PEORIA SEEKING REVERSAL OF THE DECISION TO TURN THE GI OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES. GIRARD IS CHARGED WITH CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS SCAVENGING ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED LATE TODAY THAT ITS ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL WILL FLY TO JAPAN IMMEDIATELY TO "INSURE THAT GIRARD'S LEGAL RIGHTS ARE FULLY PROTECTED."

IN ANNOUNCING THE DEPARTURE OF BRIG. GEN. CHARLES L.DECKER, ONE OF THE ARMY'S SENIOR LEGAL OFFICERS, SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER SAID THIS ACTION "IS IN CONSONANCE WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY."

THE ARMY SAID IT IS PLANNED THAT DECKER WILL SERVE AS AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER FOR THE ARMY AT THE PENDING TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT.

THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS JOINTLY ANNOUNCED TUESDAY THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL IN A CIVIL COURT.

THIS, IN EFFECT, UPHELD JAPAN'S CONTENTION THAT WHILE GIRARD WAS AUTHORIZED TO PROTECT MILITARY PROPERTY HE WAS NOT AUTHORIZED TO SHOOT.

THE ORDER SIGNED TODAY BY JUDGE MCGARRAGHY DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON AND SEVERAL OTHER OFFICIALS TO APPEAR IN COURT, EITHER IN PERSON OR THROUGH COUNSEL, AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY TO "SHOW CAUSE, IF ANY THERE BE, WHY A WRIT OF HABEAUS CORPUS SHOULD NOT ISSUE."

U.S. ATTORNEY OLIVER GASCH, WHILE PREDICTING ULTIMATE VICTORY FOR THE GOVERNMENT, DID NOT OBJECT TO ISSUANCE OF THE "SHOW CAUSE" ORDER. HE MERELY URGED AN EARLY HEARING.

GASCH SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD WITH SOME RELUCTANCE AUTHORIZED HIM TO TELL THE COURT THAT GIRARD WOULD BE KEPT IN CUSTODY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PENDING DETERMINATION OF THE SUIT.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SEN. SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN) JOINED THE GROWING CRITICISM OF THE DECISION GIVING JURISDICTION TO JAPAN.

"THE DECISION SHOULD SHOCK THE CONSCIENCE OF EVERY AMERICAN CITIZEN," SCHOEPPEL SAID. "IT IS WILLIAM GIRARD TODAY. IT COULD BE YOUR SON TOMORROW...

"DOES A BOY WHO HAS BEEN FORCED INTO THE ARMED SERVICES AND FORCED TO GO OVERSEAS ALSO SURRENDER ALL THE RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES GUARANTEED HIM UNDER THE CONSTITUTION?"

IN JUDGE MCGARRAGHY'S COURTROOM, CARROLL SAID GIRARD WAS BEING MADE "A SACRIFICIAL LAMB MERELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF APPEASING" JAPAN.

A15WX

"THIS BOY IS HAVING ALL OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS STRIPPED AWAY FROM HIM," CARROLL SAID.

IF GIRARD IS TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT, CARROLL SAID, "WE ARE SETTING A PRINCIPLE THAT WILL APPLY TO EVERY COUNTRY OF THE WORLD, EVEN TO SAUDI ARABIA WHERE A BOY STEALING $5 MAY HAVE HIS HANDS CUT OFF OR HIS EARS CUT OFF."

CARROLL CALLED THE JAPANESE WOMAN GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF KILLING "A TRESPASSER," AND SAID THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

GASCH, DISAGREEING WITH CARROLL, DENIED THAT THE SHOOTING OCCURRED ON A U.S. MILITARY BASE. HE SAID IT TOOK PLACE ON A MANEUVER AREA USED BY BOTH U.S. AND JAPANESE FORCES AND ON WHICH JAPANESE WERE PERMITTED TO FARM WHEN IT WAS NOT BEING USED.

"HE (GIRARD) IS CONFRONTED WITH A SITUATION OF HIS OWN MAKING, THE SHOOTING IN THE BACK OF A JAPANESE CIVILIAN," GASCH SAID.

THE BASIS CONTENTION OF CARROLL AND HARRINGTON IS THAT THE GIRARD CASE DIFFERS FROM OTHERS IN WHICH U.S. COURTS HAVE UPHELD THE RIGHT OF JAPANESE COURTS TO TRY MILITARY PERSONNEL. IN THE OTHER CASES, THEY CONTENDED, THE INCIDENTS WHICH RESULTED IN CHARGES TOOK PLACE OFF BASE WHILE THE SERVICEMEN WERE OFF DUTY.

IN GIRARD'S CASE, THEY SAID, U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE CERTIFIED THAT THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE "IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

IN JAPAN, GIRARD PICKED ITSURE HAYASHI, 64, A DEFENSE ATTORNEY IN THE WORLD WAR II JAPANESE WAR CRIMES, TO HEAD HIS DEFENSE. GIRARD ASKED MAJ. STANLEY F.LEVIN, 49, OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., TO SERVE AS HIS PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER. LEVIN, WHO HAS SERVED AS A LAW OFFICER OF COURTS-MARTIAL IN JAPAN. EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES. NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S OFFICE OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION. HAYASHI, WHO LIVES IN TOKYO, CANNOT SPEAK ENGLISH. HE WILL CONFER WITH GIRARD THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

REYNOLDS AND YOUNG, THE LAWYERS RETAINED BY GIRARD'S MOTHER, SAID THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES PLACED "IN JEOPARDY EVERY AMERICAN SERVICEMAN AND WOMAN NOW OVERSEAS."

THEY SAY THEIR TRIP HERE IS TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO GET THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO REVERSE THE DECISION.

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SEN. JENNER (R-IND) CALLED THE DECISION TO ALLOW GIRARD TO BE TRIED BY JAPAN, INSTEAD OF BY A U.S. COURT MARTIAL, "A PUREPOLITICAL SURRENDER."

REP. WHARTON (R-NY) INTRODUCED A JOINT RESOLUTION TO PREVENT FOREIGN COUNTRIES FROM HAVING JURISDICTION OVER U.S. ARMED FORCES STATIONED WITHIN THEIR BOUNDARIES. SUCH A RESOLUTION WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL OF BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE.

JENNER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE BELIEVED GIRARD WAS "ENGAGED IN DUTIES CONNECTED WITH A CLEARLY MILITARY ACTION.

"SOMEONE WAS WILLING TO MAKE AN AMERICAN SOLDIER A PAWN IN MOVES ON THE INTERNATIONAL CHESSBOARD, HOWEVER, DISASTROUSLY IT WOULD AFFECT THE MORALE OF OUR FIGHTING MEN," JENNER SAID.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE UP THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THIS COUNTRY, AND THE DIGNITY OF OUR SOLDIERS IS PART OF OUR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, BUT THEY DID NOT SEE ANY REASON FOR GIVING UP THE IMMUNITY GRANTED OUR DIPLOMATS."

GIRARD'S ILLINOIS ATTORNEYS, REYNOLDS AND YOUNG, SPENT TWO HOURS AT THE PENTAGON CONFERRING WITH GENERAL COUNSEL ROBERT DECHERT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND JOHN H.RAYMOND, DEPUTY LEGAL ADVISER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THEY TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD THEY GOT THE IMPRESSION THIS COUNTRY WAIVED JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD BECAUSE OF "RECENT DIFFICULTIES ON FORMOSA AND APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF THREATS BY THE JAPANESE REGARDING FUTURE MATTERS INVOLVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS." THE ATTORNEYS CALLED GIRARD "JUST ONE MORE AMERICAN PAWN IN OUR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

REP. MICHAEL (R-ILL), WHO ACCOMPANIED REYNOLDS AND YOUNG TO THE PENTAGON, SAID LETTERS HE HAS RECEIVED, PARTICULARLY FROM SERVICEMEN, SHOW THAT "MANY AMERICANS FEEL STRONGLY" THAT GIRARD SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL.

SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) URGED IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT THIS COUNTRY ASK JAPAN TO RENEGOTIATE THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY TO CLEAR UP WHAT HE SAID WAS THE REAL DIFFICULTY IN THE OPERATION OF THE PACT.

THE DIFFICULTY, JAVITS SAID, CONCERNS THE LINE OF DEMARCATION BETWEEN WHAT IS "PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY" AND WHAT IS NOT.

"THERE IS GRAVE DANGER IN THE PRESENT SITUATION OF A WAVE OF PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH WILL CAUSE CONGRESS TO REPEAL THE AUTHORIZING LEGISLATION AND SWEEP AWAY THE STATUS OF (ARMED) FORCES AGREEMENTS," JAVITS COMMENTED.

"I WOULD CONSIDER THIS A SERIOUS REVERSE FOR OUR FOREIGN POLICY AND A SERIOUS JEOPARDY TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

1957

CZ608PED

B56WX Q

GIRARD

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT APPARENTLY THE RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER WHICH FIGURED IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN BY A U.S. ARMY SOLDIER WAS ONE USED SHORTLY BEFORE THE INCIDENT IN A TRAINING MANEUVER.

SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD NOW IS AWAITING TRIAL. THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO ALLOW THE JAPANESE COURTS TO ACT IN THE CASE BUT THE DECISION IS BEING RESISTED BY ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD AND A NUMBER OF CONGRESS MEMBERS.

IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, AN ARMY OFFICIAL SAID GIRARD WAS WORKING IN A SMALL UNIT MANEUVER BEFORE THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. ARMY EXPERTS HERE, POINTING OUT THAT THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED PRECISE DETAILS, SAID THEY ASSUMED THAT ALTHOUGH LIVE AMMUNITION WHICH THE UNIT HAD BEEN USING WAS WITHDRAWN AT THE CONCLUSIBN OF THE TRAINING

OPERATION THE TROOPS RETAINED THEIR RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHERS. THE GRENADES THEMSELVES PRESUMABLY WERE WITHDRAWN, TOGETHER WITH LIVE AMMUNITION ROUNDS FOR THE RIFLES.

HOWEVER, GRENADE LAUNCHERS UTILIZE A STANDARD .30 CALIBER BLANK CARTRIDGE TO PRODUCE THE THRUST FOR PROPELLING THE GRENADE. BLANKS ARE NOT CONSIDERED LIVE AMMUNITION.

HERE IS THE WAY A GRENADE LAUNCHER WORKS:

THE LAUNCHING DEVICE CLIPS ON THE MUZZLE OF A RIFLE. INSERTED INTO THE LAUNCHER IS A STEM WHICH EXTENDS DOWNWARD FROM THE GRENADE. WHEN THE LAUNCHER IS FIRED, THE PIN OF THE GRENADE IS PULLED AND THE GRENADE ARMED FOR DETONATION.

ALTHOUGH A GRENADE LAUNCHER CAN BE USED WITH THE RIFLE FIRED FROM THE SHOULDER, SOLDIERS PREFER TO REST THE STOCK OF THE RIFLE AGAINST A TREE OR THE GROUND. THE KICK OF THE RIFLE, WHEN USING A GRENADE LAUNCHER, IS HEAVY.

THE RANGE OF A GRENADE FIRED FROM A LAUNCHER IS ABOUT 50 TO 70 YARDS, MORE THAN DOUBLE THE DISTANCE WHICH A GRENADE CAN BE THROWN BY HAND. AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE, WITHOUT THE GRENADE ATTACHED, MIGHT BE PROPELLED TO ALMOST THE DISTANCE OF A GRENADE. HOWEVER, AN EMPTY CASE HAS NO BALLISTIC FEATURE, MERELY WOBBLING AND TUMBLING IN THE AIR. THUS THERE IS LITTLE ACCURACY.

IN ITS FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE CASE LAST TUESDAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT BEFORE THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE FATAL WOUNDING OF THE WOMAN GIRARD HAD FIRED SIMILARLY IN THE VICINITY OF A JAPANESE MAN BUT THAT THE MAN WAS NOT HIT. THEN THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"GIRARD'S ACTION FIRING EMPTY SHELL CASES FROM THE RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER WAS NOT AUTHORIZED."

TO FIRE AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE, IT WOULD BE DROPPED INTO THE TUBE OF THE LAUNCHER AND THEN PROPELLED WITH A DISCHARGE FROM A BLANK CARTRIDGE.

CZ810PED

B56PX Q

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE PHILADELPHIA COUNTY COUNCIL, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, HAS PASSED A RESOLUTION PROTESTING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RULING TO LET JAPANESE COURTS TRY AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD FOR THE RIFLE RANGE SLAYING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

COL.COLBERT C.MCCLAIN, JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE COUNCIL, SAID HIS GROUP, COMPOSED OF DELEGATES FROM 68 POSTS, ADOPTED THE RESOLUTION LAST NIGHT. MCCLAIN SAID THE RESOLUTION CHARGED AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE BEING "SOLD DOWN THE RIVER" BY THE "STRIPED PANTS BOYS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

JB88AED

A27WX

(580) PMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA APPEARED TO BE ABOUT AS FAR APART AS EVER TODAY N THE ISSUE OF CALLING OFF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS.

STATEMENTS MADE AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DRAMATIZED THE DEADLOCK WHICH STANDS IN SPITE OF MUCH RECENT OPTIMISM HERE ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS IN THE NEXT YEAR OR SO.

FURTHERMORE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXPRESSED INTEREST IN RIDDING THE WORLD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS -- JUDGED BY ALL AVAILABLE EVIDENCE -- SEEMS TO BE A LONG WAY FROM REALIZATION.

IN ANSWERING A SERIES OF QUESTIONS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ON WEAPONS TESTING AND OTHER ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT EISENHOWER SAID AT ONE POINT THAT HE WOULD "LIKE TO ALLAY ALL ANXIETY IN THE WORLD BY A TOTAL AND COMPLETE BAN ON ALL TESTING, BASED UPON TOTAL DISARMAMENT" IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

BUT HE EMPHASIZED THE REQUIREMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM AS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ELEMENTS IN ANY ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT FOR CALLING OFF WEAPONS TESTING. HE REPEATEDLY BROUGHT IN ALSO THE IDEA THAT SO LONG AS THERE REMAINS A CHANCE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE USED IN WAR, TESTS MUST BE CONTINUED.

EARLY IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE SUMMARIZED THE UNITED STATES POLICY ON TESTING IN THESE WORDS:

"I HAVE TRIED, AND THIS GOVERNMENT HAS TRIED, TO MAKE THE ABOLITION OF TESTS A PART OF A GENERAL SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT, CONTROLLED AND INSPECTED DISARMAMENT.

"IF WE CAN DO THAT, WE WILL BE GLAD ENOUGH AND VERY QUICKLY (CQ) TO STOP TESTS. BUT WE DO HAVE THE JOB OF PROTECTING THE COUNTRY."

AT ANOTHER POINT EISENHOWER SAID THAT TESTS COULD BE ENDED AS PART OF A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT ONLY IF THE AGREEMENT ALSO PROVIDED "THAT WE WERE GOING TO ELIMINATE THESE THINGS (ATOMIC WEAPONS) AS WEAPONS OF WAR AND THERE WERE AN INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT COULD MAKE SURE THAT WAS COMING ABOUT; OTHERWISE, YOU COULDN'T DO IT."

THE SOVIET POSITION, WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY ALWAYS CONTAINS A CONSIDERABLE ELEMENT OF PROPAGANDA WHEN STATED PUBLICLY, WAS SET FORTH BY BULGANIN IN A MESSAGE TO A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION AT GENEVA.

"THE SOVIET UNION . . . IS READY," BULGANIN SAID, "TO CONCLUDE AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT ON THE WHOLE PROBLEM ON DISARMAMENT AS WELL AS ON ITS PARTICULAR ASPECTS, INCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ON THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS." HE SAID THAT RUSSIA HAS LONG SOUGHT "PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS." HE DID NOT EMPHASIZE AS THE PRESIDENT HAD DONE THE ELEMENT OF INSPECTION AND POLICING.

A28WX

BULGANIN'S COMMENT ABOUT CALLING OFF WEAPONS TESTS IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWED A STANDARD RUSSIAN LINE ON THIS ISSUE. IT IS A LINE WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY REJECTED WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT AN END TO TESTING WITHOUT PROPER AND ADEQUATE INSPECTION WOULD CREATE NEW DANGERS BY OPENING UP THE POSSIBILITY OF SECRET SOVIET PROGRESS IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT WHILE THE WESTERN POWERS STOOD STILL.

IN SOME WAYS THE IDEAS EXPRESSED BY EISENHOWER YESTERDAY SEEM TO HARDEN THE AMERICAN POSITION ON TESTING, IF THEY REFLECTED ANY CHANGE AT ALL.

IT HAS BEEN UNDERSTOOD THAT IN CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS AT LONDON EISENHOWER'S NEGOTIATOR, HAROLD STASSEN, WOULD SEEK A "FIRST STEP" AGREEMENT CONTAINING AN ACCORD IN PRINCIPLE ON ENDING THE MANUFACTURER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, BEGINNING THE REDUCTION OF STOCKPILES AND, ONCE THESE WERE IN OPERATION, TACKLING THE PROBLEM OF TESTS BY FIRST LIMITING AND LATER ENDING THEM.

EISENHOWER'S WORDS INDICATED THAT SO FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED ANY AGREEMENT COVERING THESE POINTS WOULD HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO CONVINCE HIM THAT THE DANGER OF AN ATOMIC WAR HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY ELIMINATED BEFORE HE WOULD AGREE TO CALL OFF ALL TESTS.

RZ/GG4AED

A68WX (420)

CLEAN BOMBS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-INTO THE GREAT DEBATE OVER RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION HAS COME THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT AMERICAN WEAPONEERS ARE CLEANING UP MUCH OF THE FALLOUT IN SMALLER NUCLEAR BOMBS AND THAT THE BIG H-BOMBS ARE CLEAN FOR THEIR SIZE.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, THE PRESIDENT MADE TWO POINTS:

1. THE FALLOUT (THE BYPRODUCTS OF FISSION AND THE ACTIVATED DEBRIS, DUST AND MIST) FROM THE SMALLER WEAPONS HAS BEEN REDUCED BY NINE-TENTHS.

2. THE H-BOMB, IN PROPORTION TO ITS SIZE, IS PROBABLY ONE OF THE CLEANEST.

EISENHOWER DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THIS HAD BEEN DONE.
HOWEVER, IN THE INSTANCE OF THE H-BOMB, THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT THE MANNER OF PRODUCING THE FUSION PROCESS HAS BEEN CHANGED SINCE THE FIRST DEVICES WERE TESTED AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.
THE TREMENDOUS EXPLOSION IN MARCH, 1954--THE "DIRTY BOMB" WHICH SPEWED CONTAMINATION OVER THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES--PRESUMABLY WAS A FISSION-FUSION-FISSION SETUP. THE ORIGINAL METHOD OF BRINGING ABOUT FUSION ENTIRELY THROUGH THE USE OF MULTIMILLION DEGREE HEAT FROM ATOMIC FISSION APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN MODIFIED.
IN NO SUBSEQUENT TESTS, INCLUDING THE LATEST THERMONUCLEAR SERIES OF 1956, DID THE AMOUNT OF CONTAMINATION APPROACH THAT OF THE 1954 EXPLOSION.
A CHANGE IN THE COMPONENTS AND STRUCTURE OF THE H-BOMBS, HOWEVER, WAS NOT ALTOGETHER RESPONSIBLE. SUBSEQUENT BOMBS WERE SMALLER. THE 1954 EXPLOSION IS GENERALLY SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN OF ABOUT 15 MEGATON FORCE, OR THE EQUIVALENT OF ENERGY RELEASED IN THE EXPLOSION OF 15 MILLION TONS OF CONVENTIONAL TNT. SUBSEQUENT TESTS DID NOT EXCEED ABOUT 10 MEGATONS.
MOREOVER, THE 1954 BOMB WAS DETONATED FROM A LOW TOWER, VIRTUALLY ON THE SURFACE. THE CORAL DUST OF THE ATOLL WAS WHIPPED UP AND CHARGED HEAVILY WITH HUGE AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVITY. AT LEAST SOME OF THE SUBSEQUENT TESTS WERE OF BOMBS DROPPED FROM PLANES AND DETONATED HIGH IN THE AIR, WHERE THE FIREBALL DID NOT TOUCH THE SURFACE TO DRAW UP AND CONTAMINATE DEBRIS.

A69WX
EISENHOWER SAYS HE DOUBTS THAT A TEST OF A BIG BOMB LIKE THE EARLY ONE WILL EVER BE REPEATED.
WHAT HAS BEEN FOUND IN TESTS TO DATE MAY HAVE SUPPLIED THE INFORMATION FOR BUILDING BOMBS OF ANY SIZE--IF A WAR SHOULD COME WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THEIR USE.
NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS BELIEVE THAT THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO LIMIT TO THE POWER WHICH COULD BE PACKED INTO AN H-BOMB--EXCEPT FOR THE SIZE OF THE CASING AND THUS ITS TRANSPORT BY AIR. FOLLOWING THE 1954 TEST THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE AMERICAN WEAPONEERS PLANNED TO EXPERIMENT WITH A THERMONUCLEAR DEVICE OF ALMOST TWICE THE POWER OF THE BIG ONE TESTED THAT YEAR.
AT THE OTHER END OF THE SCALE, WEAPONEERS CAN BRING DOWN THE ENERGY RELEASE OF A HYDROGEN BOMB TO THE LEVEL OF A CONVENTIONAL NUCLEAR FISSION (ATOM) BOMB USED IN TACTICAL WARFARE. HOWEVER, UNTIL AND UNLESS THE FUSION PROCESS BECOMES CHEAPER IN MATERIAL THAN THE A-BOMB THERE APPEARS TO BE NO PRESSING REASON FOR CREATION OF TACTICAL-SIZE H-BOMBS FOR USE AGAINST TROOPS IN THE FIELD.
JC723AED 1957

A50WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT-PAULING
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-TWO ATOMIC SCIENTISTS GAVE OPPOSITE OPINIONS TODAY ON WHETHER INFORMATION GIVEN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE DANGERS OF ATOMIC RADIATION IS UP TO DATE.
DR. WALTER C. SELOVE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA TOLD A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THE 1956 FINDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES ARE "SERIOUSLY OUT OF DATE."
BUT DR. SHIELDS WARREN OF BOSTON, ONE OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY'S TOP CONSULTANTS, SAID HE KNEW OF NO NEW FACTS WHICH WOULD CHANGE "TO A SIGNIFICANT DEGREE" THAT BODY'S REPORT ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON HUMAN HEALTH.
EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY, UNDER NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONING ABOUT THE CONTROVERSY OVER ATOMIC BOMB FALLOUT, THAT HE TOOK LAST YEAR'S NATIONAL ACADEMY REPORT AS HIS "AUTHORITATIVE" GUIDE.
THE 1956 STUDY CONCLUDED THERE IS NO GREAT HAZARD TO HUMANITY FROM NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE BACKED THIS VIEW AND OTHERS HAVE SHARPLY QUESTIONED IT IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING THE WHOLE MATTER.
NOBEL PRIZE WINNER LINUS PAULING, MEANWHILE, WAS SUBPOENAED BY ANOTHER GROUP, THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT A CONCERTED MOVE BY 2,000 SCIENTISTS TO WIN A HALT TO HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.
SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID THE GROUP WANTS TO FIND OUT IF ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEHIND EFFORTS TO STOP THE TESTS.
PAULING, HEAD OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY BIOCHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, PREPARED THE DOCUMENT IN WHICH THE 2,000 WARNED OF RADIOACTIVITY DANGERS IN CONTINUED H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS.
EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY IT LOOKED AS IF THERE WAS ORGANIZATION BEHIND THE SCIENTISTS' ACTION. HE ADDED HE DID NOT QUESTION THE SINCERITY OF MOST SUCH H-BOMB OBJECTORS BUT SAID SOME APPEAR TO BE STEPPING OUT OF THEIR OWN FIELDS.
PAULING DISAGREED, SAYING THE PROTEST WAS SIGNED BY LEADING EXPERTS ON RADIATION.
"NOBODY IN THE WORLD IS MORE COMPETENT TO SPEAK ON THIS QUESTION," HE TOLD A REPORTER.
AS FOR THE SUBPOENA, PAULING SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

A51WX
"I HAVE BEEN A TEACHER ALL MY LIFE," HE SAID, "AND I BELIEVE IT IS THE DUTY OF PEOPLE HAVING SPECIAL INFORMATION TO HELP THEIR CONGRESSMEN."
BEFORE TODAY'S TESTIMONY ON THE NATIONAL ACADEMY REPORT SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES MAKE A DEFINITE PROPOSAL TO LIMIT NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT A YEAR.
SUCH A FIGURE WOULD HAVE TO BE AGREED UPON BY THIS COUNTRY, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN--THE ONLY NATIONS TO EXPLODE H-WEAPONS TO DATE.
"SOMEBODY HAS TO MAKE A START TOWARD LIMITING THESE TESTS," ANDERSON SAID. "NOBODY COULD HEAR WITHOUT BEING DISTURBED THE TESTIMONY WE HAVE RECEIVED ABOUT THE DAMAGE THAT COULD BE DONE TO PERSONS ON EARTH--AND TO THOUSANDS OR MILLIONS STILL UNBORN--IF THE LEVEL OF RADIATION CONTINUES TO GO UP."
ANDERSON HEADS THE SENATE-HOUSE GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO RADIATION EFFECTS.
JC/CR546PED 1957

A8OWX
(300) NIGHT LEAD PAULING
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY ORDERED NOBEL PRIZE WINNER LINUS PAULING TO APPEAR FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT A MOVE BY HIMSELF AND SOME 2,000 OTHER SCIENTISTS TO STOP HYDROGEN BOMB TESTING.
A SUBPOENA WAS ISSUED DIRECTING PAULING TO COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT A PUBLIC HEARING JUNE 18.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS SAID THE GROUP WANTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN COMMUNIST ACTIVITY BEHIND VARIOUS CONCERTED MOVES TO STOP NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE COMMITTEE WOULD CARRY ITS INVESTIGATION FURTHER.

SEN.ANDERSON (D-NM) VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID HE THOUGHT THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE "WON'T FIND ANYTING IMPROPER" IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SCIENTISTS.

"THEY FEEL VERY STRONGLY ON THE SUBJECT," ANDERSON SAID, "AND THEY HAVE A PERFECT RIGHT TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS. I DON'T BELIEVE THEY ARE CONTROLLED BY ANY OUTSIDE INFLUENCE."

WORD OF THE SUBPOENA WAS GIVEN OUT SOME 23 HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE SEEMS TO BE ORGANIZATION BEHIND THE OPPOSITION OF MANY SCIENTISTS TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.

THE PRESIDENT HASTENED TO POINT OUT HE DIDN'T QUESTION THE GOOD FAITH OF THE PROTESTING SCIENTISTS. BUT HE SAID SOME OF THEM SEEMED TO BE STEPPING OUTSIDE THE FIELDS IN WHICH THEY WERE COMPETENT TO HAVE AN EXPERT OPINION.

AT PASADENA, CALIF., PAULING, WHO PREPARED THE PROTEST DOCUMENT IN WHICH HE AND THE 2,000 OTHERS STRESSED THE DANGER FROM RADIOACTIVITY, SAID HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT HIS STAND.

PAULING, HEAD OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S BIO-CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, TOLD A REPORTER:

"I HAVE BEEN A TEACHER ALL MY LIFE AND BELIEVE IT IS THE DUTY OF PEOPLE HAVING SPECIAL INFORMATION TO HELP THEIR CONGRESSMEN."

AS FOR EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION THAT SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE OVERSTEPPED THE BOUNDARIES OF THEIR SPECIALIZED FIELDS, PAULING SAID THE PROTEST DOCUMENT WAS SIGNED BY LEADING AUTHORITIES ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION.

"THE LEADING GENETICISTS IN THE NATION SIGNED," HE SAID. "MOST OF THE SIGNERS ARE BIOLOGISTS AND ARE JUST THE PEOPLE WHO DO KNOW THE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF RADIATION. NOBODY IN THE WORLD IS MORE COMPETENT TO SPEAK ON THIS QUESTION."

PAULING AND OTHER SIGNERS HAVE TAKEN ISSUE WITH THE ADMINISTRATION VIEW THAT THE HAZARD FROM RADIATION IS FAR LESS THAN THE RISK ENTAILED IN FALLING BEHIND SOVIET WEAPON DEVELOPMENT.

CZ750PED

1957

A111WX

(260) WASHINGTON,JUNE 6 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW TODAY WAS REPORTED SOLICITING BRIEF STATEMENTS FROM A NUMBER OF PROMINENT AMERICANS ON THE ISSUE OF PROHIBITING ATOMIC TESTS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED IN DISARMAMENT TALKS AT LONDON THAT THE ATOMIC POWERS--RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN--AGREE TO CALL OFF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING. THIS IS IN LINE WITH WHAT HAS BEEN A MAJOR TALKING POINT IN RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA FOR A LONG TIME.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT A NUMBER OF AMERICANS HAD BEEN ASKED FOR STATEMENTS TO BE USED IN SOME KIND OF MOSCOW BROADCAST. THESE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE WHATEVER NAMES WERE KNOWN TO THEM.

THE ONLY SPECIFIC INVITATION FOR WHICH THE RECIPIENT WAS IDENTIFIED WAS ONE SENT TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUNPAPERS IN BALTIMORE.

IN THIS INSTANCE A COLLECT CABLEGRAM SIGNED BY IGOR BESTUZHEV OF RADIO MOSCOW SAID:

"GREATLY DESIRE YOUR OPINION FOR JUNE FORUM ON PROHIBITING NUCLEAR TESTS. DEADLINE JUNE 20. PREFERABLY TWO MINUTES DURATION, WRITTEN OR TAPE RECORDED."

PHILIP M. WAGNER, EDITOR OF THE SUN, SAID, "I DOUBT THAT ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY SUCH A FORUM UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES. ANY COMMENT WE HAVE TO MAKE ON THE QUESTION OF PROHIBITION NUCLEAR TESTS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN OUR EDITORIAL COLUMNS."

THE SUN'S GENERAL-POSITION HAS BEEN THAT AT PRESENT THE NUCLEAR TESTS ARE NOT CAUSING EXTENSIVE HARM BUT EVENTUALLY THEY MUST BE HELD UNDER CONTROL. IT FEELS THAT WHILE BANNING OF TESTS IS AN OBJECTIVE TO STRIVE TOWARD, IT IS NOT IN FAVOR OF OUTRIGHT ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS PARTICULARLY WITHOUT EXTENSIVE GUARANTEES.

LT/RZ926PED

A87WX (FOREIGN AID)

(560) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EMBATTLED FOREIGN AID PROGRAM SCORED TWICE IN THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY, BUT STILL FACES A STRUGGLE ON THE SENATE AND HOUSE FLOORS.

THE COMMITTEE FIRST VOTED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO CONTINUE MILITARY AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORT ABROAD FOR AT LEAST TWO MORE YEARS, INSTEAD OF RESTRICTING IT TO THE USUAL ONE-YEAR PERIOD.

THEN THE COMMITTEE APPROVED EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-YEAR, TWO-BILLION-DOLLAR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND.

PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW WAS A COMMITTEE DECISION ON HOW MUCH TO CUT THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR $3,865,000,000 IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THERE HAVE BEEN PREDICTIONS THAT THE CUT MAY RANGE UP TO 750 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE COMMITTEE'S DECISIONS ARE CERTAIN TO RUN INTO OPPOSITION WHEN THE BILL REACHES THE SENATE NEXT WEEK. SEN.MORSE (D-ORE.) SAID IT WAS "UNSOUND" TO GRANT SO MUCH AUTHORITY TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

UNDER THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION, CONGRESS IS ASKED TO APPROPRIATE 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR LOANS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, WITH AUTHORITY FOR THE FUND TO BORROW 750 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE TREASURY IN EACH OF THE TWO SUCCEEDING YEARS.

BY APPROVING PROCEDURE WHICH WOULD ENABLE THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO PLAN THEIR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAMS FOR TWO YEARS AHEAD, THE COMMITTEE MOVED TO ASSURE ALLIED COUNTRIES THEY COULD COUNT ON HELP FOR THAT LONG.

THE PRESIDENT, IN HIS FIGHT FOR MORE FLEXIBILITY, HAS SAID ADMINISTRATORS WERE HANDICAPPED BY LACK OF ASSURANCE THAT LONG RANGE AID PROJECTS COULD BE COMPLETED.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO WOULD PERMIT THE PRESIDENT TO SUBMIT FUTURE REQUESTS FOR MILITARY AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORTS AS PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET.

SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT.) TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO LIMIT THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND'S AUTHORITY TO ONE YEAR AND A 500 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION. THE COMMITTEE ALSO REJECTED A PROPOSAL BY SENS.HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AND CAPEHART (R-IND.) TO LIMIT IT TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR EACH OF THE THREE YEARS.

THE COMMITTEE WROTE IN SOME RESTRICTIONS GOVERNING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUND, INCLUDING ONE PROHIBITING IT FROM COMPETING WITH PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT CAPITAL, THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OR THE WORLD BANK.

IT VOTED TO SET UP AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO REVIEW ANY LOANS EXCEEDING 10 MILLION DOLLARS. THIS GROUP WOULD BE HEADED BY THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, AND WOULD INCLUDE THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES.

A88WX

NO ROLL CALL VOTES WERE TAKEN IN THE COMMITTEE.

SUPPORTERS OF FOREIGN AID HAVE LONG CONTENDED THAT BY LUMPING MILITARY ASSISTANCE WITH ECONOMIC AID IN A SINGLE BILL AND CALLING IT "FOREIGN AID," THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE COME TO OVERLOOK THE MUTUAL SECURITY ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM.

THE "COMPROMISE" ADOPTED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD DENY THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR PERMANENT AUTHORIZATIONS WITHOUT ANY CEILINGS ON THE AMOUNT TO BE APPROPRIATED IN FUTURE YEARS.

SPECIFIC CEILINGS, FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING THIS JULY 1 AND FOR THE SUCCEEDING TWO YEARS, WILL BE WRITTEN INTO THE BILL BEFORE THE COMMITTEE REPORTS IT TO THE SENATE FOR FLOOR ACTION.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS PREDICTED SHARP CUTS BELOW THE $1,900,000,000 IN NEW AUTHORITY THE PRESIDENT IS ASKING FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND THE 900 MILLION DOLLARS HE WANTS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORTS THIS COMING YEAR.

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AND THE CEILINGS FOR THE SUCCEEDING YEAR LIKELY WILL BE EVEN LOWER.

UNDER TODAY'S DECISION, THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD CARRY ITS REQUESTS FOR MILITARY AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORT MONEY NEXT YEAR TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF THE TWO HOUSES, INSTEAD OF HAVING TO MAKE ITS CASE BEFORE BOTH THOSE COMMITTEES AND THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES AS WELL.

LT819PED

MA92WX
S(460) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE SPENDING
BY C.YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE WARNED TODAY OF A "MAJOR DISRUPTION" OF ITS WARPLANE AND MISSILES PROGRAMS IF AN ADMINISTRATION ORDER TO RESTRICT MILITARY SPENDING WITHIN BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS IS UPHELD.

IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, AIR FORCE SECRETARY JAMES DOUGLAS SAID THE AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES PROGRAMS MAY HAVE TO BE REDUCED BY APPROXIMATELY $3,400,000,000. THE LETTER WAS DATED MAY 31, BUT WAS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE PENTAGON TODAY AFTER PORTIONS HAD APPEARED IN PRINT AND AFTER SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO) HAD MADE USE OF ITS CONTENTS IN STATEMENTS THIS WEEK BEFORE THE SENATE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

SYMINGTON, WHO HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS TAKEN "ACTION TO STRAIT-JACKET DEFENSE PROGRAMS, AND THEREBY TRY TO SQUEEZE THEM INTO A 38 BILLION DOLLAR EXPENDITURES BOX."

HE SAID WITNESSES TOLD THE SENATE GROUP THAT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES RECENTLY HAD BEEN RUNNING AT A RATE OF 42 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY AND THAT WILSON HAS ISSUED DIRECTIVES TO "REDUCE THIS PROGRAM INDIRECTLY, THROUGH FISCAL MANIPULATION TO 38 BILLION."

DOUGLAS TOOK SPECIFIC ISSUE WITH TWO DIRECTIVES ISSUED BY WILSON, ON MAY 21 AND 22. ONE OF THESE INFORMED THE SERVICES THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD HOLD THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO THE PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 38 BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY SPENDING FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE SECOND FORBADE THE SERVICES TO ORDER OR COMMIT THEMSELVES TO BUY ANY ITEM FOR WHICH APPROPRIATIONS WERE NOT ALREADY IN HAND. THE ARMY AND THE NAVY ACQUIESCED IN THIS ORDER AGAINST INSTALLMENT FINANCING, BUT THE AIR FORCE PROTESTED.

IN HIS LETTER TO WILSON, DOUGLAS URGED THAT THE SPENDING OBJECTIVE FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR BE RAISED "TO ACCOMMODATE WHAT WE FIRMLY BELIEVE IS A HUMP IN EXPENDITURES" THAT WILL LEVEL OUT AT A LOWER RATE BY 1959.

A93WX

DOUGLAS WROTE THAT HE WAS "ACUTELY AWARE" OF THE PROBLEMS CREATED BY INCREASED MILITARY SPENDING AND SAID HE HAD ALREADY TAKEN STEPS TO REDUCE IMMEDIATE COSTS BY STRETCHING OUT SOME IMPORTANT AIRCRAFT PROGRAMS.

DOUGLAS ALSO TOLD WILSON THAT THE AIR FORCE "MAY BE REQUIRED" TO PROCURE NEXT YEAR SEVERAL ITEMS FOR WHICH NO NEW MONEY REQUESTS WERE MADE IN THE 1958 BUDGET. HE CITED THE LONG RANGE GUIDED MISSILE NAVAHO AND THE SMALLER RASCAL MISSILE AS EXAMPLES OF WEAPONS HE SAID THE AIR FORCE WANTED TO SPEND MONEY ON.

THE WILSON DIRECTIVE PROVIDED FOR EXCEPTIONS TO THE BAN ON INSTALLMENT FINANCING AND INSTRUCTED THE SERVICES TO SUBMIT SPECIFIC ITEMS OR WEAPONS PROGRAMS THEY BELIEVE SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM ANY RIGID INTERPRETATION OF THE ORDER.

DEP.DEFENSE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES SAID YESTERDAY HE BELIEVED THE WILSON DIRECTIVE COULD BE "WORKED OUT" SO AS TO PREVENT "ANY GREAT IMPACT" ON THE AIR FORCE.

LT841PED

A3WX
(220) FORMOSA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN DENIED TODAY REPORTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INFORMATION INDICATING THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S SON WAS IMPLICATED IN ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING IN FORMOSA LAST MONTH.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS COMMENTING ON A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS STUDYING INFORMATION THAT CHIANG CHING-KUO MIGHT HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THEVZAK NEINTOTTTKCTI
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"WILL RECALL," WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN, "THAT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON MAY 29 THE QUESTION WAS ASKED OF SECRETARY DULLES WHETHER THERE WAS ANY EVIDENCE OF ANY CHINESE GOVERNMENT PARTICIPATION IN STIRRING UP THE RIOT.

"THE SECRETARY REPLIED, 'NO, WE HAVE NO EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THEY CONTRIBUTED TOWARD IT . . . .'

"WE KNOW OF NO NEW INFORMATION TO INDICATE ANY CHANGE IN THAT ATTITUDE," WHITE SAID. HE RECALLED THAT DULLES HAD COMMENTED THAT PERHAPS THE POLICE MOVED TOO SLOWLY AGAINST THE RIOTERS.

CHINESE NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR HOLLINGTON TONG ALSO DENIED THAT CHIANG CHING-KUO WAS INVOLVED IN THE RIOTING, AND HE ADDED:

"HE HIMSELF HAS SAID THAT ONLY THOSE WHO WERE FOOLS AND DID NOT HAVE THE NATIONAL INTEREST IN THEIR HEARTS WOULD HAVE PRECIPITATED THIS INCIDENT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, OUR BEST FRIEND."

EG218PED

A67WX
(280) POLISH AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-POLAND'S AID DELEGATION WAS EXPECTED TODAY TO SETTLE ITS 95 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. DEAL HALF NOW AND HALF LATER RATHER THAN WAIT AROUND TO GET IT ALL AT ONCE.

A JOINT U.S. - POLISH ANNOUNCEMENT TO THAT EFFECT MAY BE FORTHCOMING TODAY.

IT WOULD WIND UP FOUR MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS TOPPED OFF AT THE END BY AN UNEXPECTED CONGRESSIONAL DELAY.

THE POLES ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON LAST FEBRUARY. THEY CAME IN RESPONSE TO PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HELP ANY NATION IN ITS FIRST DAYS OF ECONOMIC DISTRESS AFTER BREAKING AWAY FROM IRON - FISTED DOMINATION FROM MOSCOW.

THE 95 MILLION DOLLAR FIGURE WAS SETTLED UPON AFTER LONG AND EXHAUSTIVE TALKS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A LITTLE MORE THAN HALF OF THIS WILL COME FROM AVAILABLE FUNDS, INCLUDING A 30 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL FUND. THE REST WILL COME FROM A CONGRESSIONALLY AUTHORIZED FUND TO FINANCE SALES OF U.S. FARM SURPLUS.

NEW LEGISLATION EXTENDING THE FARM SURPLUS FUND PASSED THE SENATE WITHOUT TROUBLE, BUT OPPOSITION DEVELOPED IN THE HOUSE. THE MEASURE WAS SIDETRACKED THERE TUESDAY FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS.

BESIDES EXTENDING THE PROGRAM FOR A YEAR, THE BILL WOULD PERMIT USE OF ANOTHER BILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE IT. UNTIL THE ADDED MONEY IS MADE AVAILABLE, THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE POLISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT CANNOT BE MET.

THE POLES ARE ANXIOUS TO GET THE AID FLOWING, PARTICULARLY THE 34 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COTTON THEY WANT. FOR THAT REASON THEY WERE EXPECTED TO SIGN A PARTIAL AGREEMENT.

BESIDES THE 34 MILLION IN U.S. COTTON, THE POLES WERE EXPECTED TO GET, IN APPROXIMATE FIGURES, 32 MILLION DOLLARS IN WHEAT, 10 MILLIONS IN FATS AND OILS, FOUR MILLIONS IN COAL MINING GEAR, TWO MILLIONS IN SOYBEANS AND 13 MILLIONS IN COSTS OF TRANSPORTING THESE ITEMS.

RZ&JC715AED

A59WX

(350) CHINA TRADE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT EXPECT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO RECOMMEND THE LOWERING OF BARRIERS AGAINST AMERICAN TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, SEN. BRIDGES (NH) CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID IF ANY SUCH PROPOSAL SHOULD MATERIALIZE IT WOULD RECEIVE "HARSH TREATMENT" FROM CONGRESS.

BRIDGES AND KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID THEY REMAIN SOLIDLY OPPOSED TO ANY U. S. TRADE WITH RED CHINA. THIS QUESTION IS TO BE EXPLORED SOON BY THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE. SOME DEMOCRATS HAVE SAID THIS COUNTRY OUGHT TO BE "REALISTIC," AS THEY TERMED IT, ABOUT TRADING WITH THE CHINA MAINLAND.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE DOESN'T SEE AS MUCH ADVANTAGE AS SOME OTHERS DO IN MAINTAINING A DIFFERENT STANDARD FOR WHAT U. S. ALLIES CAN SHIP TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND WHAT THEY CAN SELL TO RUSSIA.

BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED IT INTENDS TO REDUCE THE LEVEL OF ITS CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA TO THAT APPLYING TO RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITES IN EUROPE. THIS WILL PERMIT SHIPMENT TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE OF LOCOMOTIVES, MACHINE TOOLS, FARM TRACTORS, SOME FORMS OF STEEL AND OTHER CAPITAL GOODS. SUCH SHIPMENTS WERE HALTED BY ALLIED AGREEMENT AFTER THE COMMUNIST CHINESE WERE DECLARED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO BE AGGRESSORS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

EISENHOWER'S OBSERVATION THAT TRADE CANNOT BE STOPPED--THAT IT WILL GO UNDERGROUND IF IT IS RULED ILLEGAL--LED SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO BELIEVE THE ADMINISTRATION MIGHT BE ABOUT TO SUGGEST SOME CHANGES IN THE LAWS UNDER WHICH TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA NOW IS BANNED.

KNOWLAND SAID HE DOUBTS ANY SUCH RECOMMENDATION WILL BE FORTHCOMING.

"I DON'T THINK CONGRESS WOULD AGREE, IN ANY EVENT, TO THE SHIPMENT OF ANY STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.

BRIDGES SAID HE COULD NOT IMAGINE THE ADMINISTRATION CHANGING ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, PARTICULARLY IN THE LIGHT OF OVERWHELMING VOTES IN BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE ON RESOLUTIONS OPPOSING U. S. RECOGNITION OF THE RED CHINESE.

"I THINK ANY PROPOSAL OF THE KIND WOULD GET HARSH TREATMENT IN CONGRESS," BRIDGES SAID.

"PERSONALLY, I AM OPPOSED TO LESSENING ANY OF THE RESTRICTIONS ON RED CHINA AT THIS TIME OR IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

GG651AED

A122WX

(140) RUSSIA-EXCHANGES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN SPENT 2 1/4 HOURS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY URGING EXPANSION OF CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

THIS GOVERNMENT SUSPENDED SUCH EXCHANGES AFTER SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN LAST FALL'S ANTICOMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY.

LAST MONTH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MADE A TENTATIVE START ON RESUMING EXCHANGES. MOSCOW HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE PROGRAM MOVING AT A FASTER RATE AND ON A BROADER SCALE.

ZARUBIN TALKED WITH WILLIAM S. LACEY, ASSIGNED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST YEAR TO TAKE CHARGE OF ALL EXCHANGE OPERATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EXCHANGES.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IN THE NEAR FUTURE THERE WILL BE AN EXCHANGE OF SOVIET AND AMERICAN DELEGATIONS OF PUBLIC HEALTH EXPERTS AND ANOTHER OF PEAT EXPERTS.

A THIRD PROJECT LATER IN THE YEAR MAY INVOLVE AN EXCHANGE OF COAL AND STEEL EXPERTS.

LT1002PED

B110WX Q

(450) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-TWO ORGANIZERS FOR THE MACHINISTS UNION, AND A THIRD WHO HAD SUCH A JOB UNTIL LAST MONTH, SWORE TODAY THEY ARE NOT NOW COMMUNISTS BUT REFUSED TO SAY IF THEY HAD BEEN WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

JOSEPH C. INFANTE OF SCHENECTADY, N.Y., AND STERLING NEAL OF LOUISVILLE, KY., TESTIFIED AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING THAT THEY ARE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSN. OF MACHINISTS (AFL-CIO).

A THIRD WITNESS, MICHAEL A. JIMENEZ OF LAKE DELTA, WEST BRANCH, N.Y., SAID HE RECENTLY RESIGNED A LIKE POST WITH THE UNION AND NOW IS A SELF-EMPLOYED LABOR RELATIONS CONSULTANT.

ANOTHER SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE IAM, CHARLES STEINER OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, TESTIFIED AT A BRIEF AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST. BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN PRIOR TO HIS EMPLOYMENT BY THE UNION IN SEPTEMBER 1957.

JIMENEZ, A DECORATED FORMER ARMY CAPTAIN WHO DID INTELLIGENCE WORK BEHIND ENEMY LINES FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) IN WORLD WAR II, REPLIED "MOST EMPHATICALLY NOT" WHEN ASKED IF HE IS A COMMUNIST TODAY.

BUT JIMENEZ REFUSED UNDER HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION TO SAY IF HE WAS A COMMUNIST YESTERDAY. SO DID INFANTE, AFTER TESTIFYING THAT HE IS NOT "AT THIS TIME" A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SIMILARLY, NEAL REPLIED "NO, I'M NOT" WHEN ASKED IF HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY IF HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER EARLIER IN THE DAY.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THAT AT A CLOSED SESSION ABOUT 40 MINUTES EARLIER NEAL HAD INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AND REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS THEN A COMMUNIST.

JIMENEZ DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS A COMMUNIST WHILE WITH THE OSS. HE ALSO BALKED AT FIRST WHEN ASKED TO TELL ABOUT HIS ASSIGNMENTS WITH THE HUSH-HUSH WARTIME OUTFIT.

HE SAID HE WAS UNDER OATH TO THE OSS NOT TO DISCLOSE ANY PARTICULARS ABOUT HIS ASSIGNMENTS, BUT HE ADDED THAT, GENERALLY SPEAKING, HE ENGAGED IN INTELLIGENCE WORK BEHIND ENEMY LINES AND ELSEWHERE.

JIMENEZ SAID HE RESIGNED FROM THE IAM LAST MONTH AFTER ENGAGING IN COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AND ORGANIZATION WORK FOR THE UNION AND NOW SERVES AS A CONSULTANT ON LABOR MATTERS TO BOTH UNIONS AND MANAGEMENT.

B111WX Q

ASKED TO NAME THE FIRMS HE REPRESENTS, JIMENEZ SAID THAT "RIGHT NOW" HE IS ON A JOB WITH THE BLACKSTONE CORP. OF JAMESTOWN, N.Y., AND HAD COMPLETED "A MEDIATION JOB" A WEEK OR TWO AGO FOR THE ART METAL CONSTRUCTION CO. IN JAMESTOWN.

JIMENEZ DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE CIRCULATED A COMMUNIST PARTY NOMINATING PETITION IN NEW YORK IN 1941, WHETHER HE EVER ATTENDED A COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP SCHOOL IN PHILADELPHIA, OR WHETHER IN FEBRUARY, 1946, HE ATTENDED A CLOSED COMMUNIST MEETING IN BUFFALO, AND LATER ONE IN UTICA, N.Y.

JIMENEZ TESTIFIED HE ONCE RAN FOR COMPTROLLER OF NEW YORK ON THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY TICKET, BUT HE SAID HE DIDN'T RECALL THE YEAR.

INFANTE SAID HIS DUTIES WITH THE UNION INCLUDED HANDLING UNION GRIEVANCES AND ORGANIZING PLANTS.

INFANTE TESTIFIED HE IS THE ORGANIZER AT THE FT. EDWARD AND HUDSON FALLS PLANTS OF GENERAL ELECTRIC, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM SCHENECTADY. HE SAID THAT IN 1944-45 HE HELPED ORGANIZE THE SCHWARTZ-PROCTOR PLANT IN PHILADELPHIA, BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY IF HE WAS THEN A COMMUNIST.

INFANTE ALSO DECLINED TO SAY IF HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS IN BUFFALO IN THE LATE 1940'S.

JC119PED

B99WX (Q)

FBI SCHOOL (280)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN OF NEW YORK TODAY PUBLICLY THANKED THE FBI FOR THE PROTECTION IT GAVE HIM AND HIS FAMILY WHILE HE WAS PRESIDING AT THE 1951 TRIAL OF A-BOMB SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.

IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE 59TH COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF THE FBI NATIONAL ACADEMY, JUDGE KAUFMAN SAID:

"MY CONTACTS WITH DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER AND THE FBI HAVE BEEN MUCH CLOSER THAN THOSE OF MOST OF US FORTUNATE PEOPLE WHO CALL OURSELVES AMERICANS.

"DURING THE LONG TRYING MONTHS OF THE ROSENBERG CASE, AS MANY OF YOU KNOW, THERE WERE DELIBERATE ATTEMPTS TO INTIMIDATE THE COURT--PERSONAL THREATS TO ME AND MY FAMILY UNPRECEDENTED IN THE HISTORY OF OUR NATION'S JUDICIARY. AND DURING THOSE INTERMINABLE MONTHS WHEN I FEARED FOR THE SAFETY OF MY WIFE AND MY THREE BOYS DURING MY EVERY WAKING HOUR, MY CHIEF SOLACE WAS THE PROTECTION OF THE FBI, AND THE KINDNESS AND CONCERN OF THE VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE BUREAU WHO WERE ASSIGNED TO PROTECT MY FAMILY.

"I HAVE NEVER BEFORE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO PUBLICLY SAY TO THOSE MEN--'I THINK YOU FROM THE BOTTOM OF MY HEART.'"

HOOVER, IN INTRODUCING KAUFMAN, SAID HE KNEW OF NO JURIST IN HISTORY WHO HAD TO CARRY OUT HIS FUNCTIONS UNDER SO MUCH PRESSURE AS KAUFMAN EXPERIENCED DURING THE ROSENBERG TRIAL, WHICH RESULTED IN DEATH SENTENCES FOR THE TWO.

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASS THAT NATIONAL SECURITY IS A JOINT RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ARMED FORCES AND CIVIL LAW ENFORCEMENT. HE SAID THAT COMMUNISM, IN INDULGING IN "GIRATIONS" OF TACTICS HAS NOT CHANGED ITS BASIC OBJECTIVE OF SUBJUGATING HUMAN LIBERTIES.

THE ACADEMY GRADUATED 98 LOCAL POLICE OFFICERS FROM 37 STATES AND PUERTO RICO.

CLIFFORD E. ROOS, DIVISION CHIEF OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE CLASS.

CR&JC1205PED

1957

B83WX Q

(270) JEWISH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSURED SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) TODAY IT WILL CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO REMOVE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICAN JEWISH DEFENSE PERSONNEL STATIONED IN SAUDI ARABIA.

JAVITS MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT C. HILL ASSERTING KING SAUD HAS GIVEN "AND IS GIVING US IMPORTANT SUPPORT TO HELP COMBAT THE MENACE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

HILL WROTE THAT SAUDI ARABIA "IS FULLY AWARE OF OUR ATTITUDE AND POSITION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION WITH REGARD TO AMERICAN DEFENSE PERSONNEL STATIONED IN THAT COUNTRY."

"AS YOU SO WELL KNOW, A COMPLETE SOLUTION IN THE ARAB WORLD IS MADE MORE DIFFICULT BY THE FACT THAT THE AREA INVOLVED IS A SENSITIVE AND TROUBLED ONE AT THE PRESENT TIME," THE LETTER CONTINUED.

"WE MUST, OF NECESSITY, DIRECT OUR EFFORTS AND CONDUCT OUR RELATIONS WITH THOSE COUNTRIES IN A MANNER WHICH WILL PRODUCE THE GREATEST RETURN IN STABILIZING THE PEACE IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD."

HILL SAID SAUDI ARABIA INDICATED ITS SUPPORT OF THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION DURING THE RECENT VISIT OF AMBASSADOR JAMES RICHARDS.

"KING SAUD HAS JUST COMPLETED AN IMPORTANT STATE VISIT TO IRAQ WHERE THE CAUSE OF STRENGTHENING THE NEAR EAST AGAINST SUBVERSION WAS ENHANCED," HE ADDED. "KING SAUD HAS, FURTHER, FIRMLY SUPPORTED THE EFFORTS OF KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN TO PRESERVE THE INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY OF HIS KINGDOM.

"IN OUR RELATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA, PLEASE LET ME GIVE YOU MY PERSONAL ASSURANCE THAT WE DO NOT INTEND TO RELAX OUR EFFORTS TO REACH A SATISFACTORY UNDERSTANDING ON THE QUESTION OF NON-DISCRIMINATORY TREATMENT FOR ALL AMERICANS. THIS POLICY APPLIES TO OUR CITIZENS ON A WORLD-WIDE BASIS WHEREVER THEY MAY BE."

XJC1053PED

A126WX

(100) EGYPTIAN ASSETS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS GIVING "NO CONSIDERATION" TO UNFREEZING EGYPT'S 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES.

COMMENTING ON AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER'S REPORT THAT PRELIMINARY TALKS HAD BEEN HELD ON THE PROBLEM, DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID:

"THERE HAVE BEEN NO SUCH CONTRACTS. NO CONSIDERATION IS CURRENTLY BEING GIVEN TO UNFREEZING EGYPTIAN ASSETS."

EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY WERE FROZEN AND AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EGYPT WAS CUT OFF AFTER THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY.

LT1023PED

1957

B9WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY JUNE 6

(140) MISSING SERVICEMEN

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE FAR EAST HAS RECEIVED A ROSTER OF 450 U. S. SERVICEMEN STILL LISTED AS UNACCOUNTED FOR IN THE KORSAN WAR.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY CHAIRMAN ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) WHO SAID THE PENTAGON FURNISHED THE LIST.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK THERE HAD BEEN EVIDENCE AT ONE TIME THAT THE MEN HAD FALLEN INTO COMMUNIST HANDS, BUT THAT THERE IS LITTLE HOPE ANY NOW ARE ALIVE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT GIVEN WHAT U. S. NEGOTIATORS DEEM A SATISFACTORY ACCOUNTING FOR THE 450, DESPITE REPEATED AMERICAN ATTEMPTS TO GET THIS INFORMATION.

THE NAMES OF THE 450 HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE PUBLIC, AND THEIR NEXT OF KIN NOTIFIED, IN THE GENERAL LISTING OF THOSE MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD. HOWEVER, A SEPARATE LIST OF THE 450 HAD NOT BEEN ISSUED.

AMONG THE 450 WAS CAPT. JAMES A. VAN FLEET JR., SON OF THE FORMER U. S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY JUNE 6

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1957

B36WX QUE IN

(330) GI BILL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-A NUMBER OF SERVICEMEN AND RECENTLY SEPARATED VETERANS URGED A SENATE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY TO APPROVE AN EXTENSION OF THE BENEFITS OF THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS.

THE WITNESSES REPRESENTED SERVICEMEN WHO WENT ON DUTY AFTER THE JAN. 31, 1955, DEADLINE FOR EXPIRATION OF THE KOREAN GI BILL. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A VARIETY OF MEASURES TO REVIVE THE PROGRAM FOR SUCH MEN.

THE SERVICEMEN AND VETERANS GENERALLY ASKED FOR BENEFITS SOMEWHAT SMALLER THAN THOSE AVAILABLE TO MEN WHO ENTERED THE ARMED SERVICES BEFORE JAN. 31, 1955.

ONE PROPOSAL WAS THAT LOW INTEREST LOANS BE MADE AVAILABLE, INSTEAD OF OUTRIGHT GRANTS, FOR VETERANS' GOING TO COLLEGE. ONE WITNESS SUGGESTED THAT THE BENEFITS BE HELD AT ABOUT HALF THE RATE OF THE KOREAN BILL.

JOHN H. CLARY OF INDIANOLA, IOWA, NOW STATIONED AT NEARBY FT. MEYER, VA., SAID PERHAPS A BILL COULD BE PASSED WHICH WOULD PAY FOR 18 MONTHS OF A COLLEGE EDUCATION. THIS WOULD MAKE UP FOR THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO YEARS BEING SERVED BY MOST MEN WHO ENTERED SERVICE IN 1955 AND THE SIX MONTHS REQUIRED FOR MANY INDUCTEES AT PRESENT, HE SAID.

WILLIAM F. RAWSON OF SALT LAKE, ALSO STATIONED AT FT. MEYER, SAID OPPONENTS OF ANY EXTENSION CONTEND THAT "BECAUSE WE ARE NOT SERVING UNDER THE HAZARDS OF WAR WE ARE NOT ENTITLED TO ANY PROGRAM OF BENEFITS." BUT RAWSON SAID "THE INTERRUPTION TO OUR CAREERS" IS A CONSIDERATION TO WHICH THE SENATORS SHOULD GIVE WEIGHT.

MARVIN SINGER OF BALTIMORE, STATIONED IN THE NAVY AT ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., SAID THE NATION WOULD BE A BENEFICIARY OF A NEW GI BILL. HE SAID THAT TRAINING RECEIVED BY VETERANS UNDER PREVIOUS PROGRAMS MADE POSSIBLE "TREMENDOUS ADVANCES IN MEETING THE DEFICIT OF TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC MANPOWER" IN THE COUNTRY.

EDWARD RUTLEDGE OF GALVESTON, TEX., STATIONED AT FT. CARSON, COLO., URGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO PROVIDE MUSTERING OUT PAY AND A FARM AND BUSINESS LOAN GUARANTEE AS WELL AS EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE.

OTHER WITNESSES INCLUDED DONALD MORGAN OF EUGENE, ORE., STATIONED AT COLLEGE PARK, MD., IN THE ARMY; AND LAIRD STALEY JR. OF BUCKSPORT, S. C., JUST RELEASED FROM THE ARMY.

JC602PED

1957

A129

(200)

NEW YORK, JUNE 6 (AP)-FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY TONIGHT DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM--A CHIEF TARGET OF WASHINGTON BUDGET-CUTTERS -- AS THE KEYSTONE IN THE FREE WORLD'S WALL AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT WE CANNOT CONTINUE TO EXIST AS A FREE NATION -- AND OUR CHILDREN CANNOT LOOK FORWARD TO HAPPINESS AND SECURITY--IF WE EVER HAVE TO STAND ALONE AGAINST A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD," HE SAID.

THE FORMER GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE.

DEWEY SAID DEMOCRATS SHOULD "HANG THEIR HEADS IN SHAME" FOR CRITICISING THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION'S 72 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT MONTH.

HE SAID THE LAST DEMOCRATIC BUDGET IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WAS 19 PER CENT HIGHER, AND ADDED "IF THEY WERE IN POWER TODAY, THE BUDGET WOULD BE AT LEAST 10 BILLION DOLLARS HIGHER."

WARNING THAT THE "ARMED COMMUNIST MASSES OUTNUMBER US FIVE TO ONE," DEWEY WENT ON:

"OUR DEFENSE AND OUR SURVIVAL ARE INTERLOCKED WITH THE DEFENSE AND SURVIVAL OF OUR NEIGHBORS IN THE FREE WORLD. OUR MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS THE ONLY PRACTICAL MEANS BY WHICH THIS COALITION CAN BE EFFECTIVELY MAINTAINED--TO DETER THE COMMUNISTS FROM LAUNCHING A WAR AND TO INCREASE OUR CHANCES OF VICTORY IF WAR EVER SHOULD COME."

JR1041PED

(120)

NEW YORK, JUNE 6 (AP)-THIS WAS D-DAY JUST 13 YEARS AGO.

THE LONG-AWAITED MASS INVASION OF HITLER'S FORTRESS EUROPE ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL STARTED AT PRECISELY 6:30 A.M. GREENWICH TIME, AS THE FIRST ALLIED TROOPS STORMED ASHORE ON THE BEACHES OF NORMANDY FROM LST'S AND 1,000 PLANES DROPPED PARATROOPERS FROM THE SKIES.

THERE WERE 1,400 AMERICAN AND 1,000 BRITISH BOMBERS IN THE ASSAULT ALONG A 60-MILE FRONT. THE AVAILABLE LANDPOWER WAS 2,876,439 MEN IN 20 U.S. DIVISIONS. 14 ENGLISH. 3 CANADIAN. 1 FRENCH AND 1 POLISH.

FACING THEM WERE 65 GERMAN DIVISIONS, ENTRENCHED ALL THE WAY TO BERLIN.

THE FINAL RESULTS OF D-DAY WERE ACHIEVED 11 MONTHS AND 2 DAYS LATER WITH GERMAN CAPITULATION AT 5:01 A.M., MAY 8.

K1156AED

B13PX (SEG)

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-A SPECIAL STATUTORY FEDERAL COURT TODAY STUDIED THE CASE OF A 26-YEAR-OLD ENGINEER DENIED SECURITY CLEARANCE ON THE GROUNDS HE MAINTAINS A "CLOSE, CONTINUING ASSOCIATION" WITH HIS ALLEGEDLY PRO-COMMUNIST MOTHER.

ROBERT WEBB, A RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA EMPLOYE WHO LIVES IN HADDONFIELD, N.J., ASKED THE PANEL OF THREE JUDGES YESTERDAY TO CANCEL A HEARING IN THE CASE SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 13.

WEBB, THROUGH ATTORNEY WILLIAM J.WOOLSTON, CONTENDED THAT THE HEARING WOULD DEPRIVE HIM OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. WOOLSTON SAID WEBB, UNDER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS, WOULD NOT BE GIVEN THE IDENTITY OF WITNESSES AGAINST HIM AND WOULD HAVE NO OPPORTUNITY TO CROSS-EXAMINE THEM.

WEBB HAD APPLIED FOR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION TO HANDLE CLASSIFIED MATERIALS AND INFORMATION. AFTER PRELIMINARY HEARINGS, THE NEW YORK PERSONNEL SECURITY REVIEW BOARD REFUSED THE CLEARANCE.

ASST.U.S.ATTY.HENRY J.MORGAN ASKED DISMISSAL OF WEBB'S PETITION, SAYING HE HAD NOT EXHAUSTED ALL THE REMEDIES PROVIDED FOR UNDER DEFENSE REGULATIONS. MORGAN ALSO SAID IT IS BY NO MEANS CERTAIN THAT WEBB WOULD NOT BE CLEARED THROUGH THE HEARING.

IN NEW YORK, AN RCA SPOKESMAN SAID WEBB IS EMPLOYED AT THE FIRM'S CAMDEN, N.J., PLANT AS AN ENGINEER ON WORK OF A NON-CLASSIFIED TYPE. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"RCA, OF COURSE, FOLLOWS THE SECURITY REGULATIONS ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE REGULATIONS, WE WILL NOT ASSIGN MR.WEBB TO CLASSIFIED WORK SO LONG AS SECURITY CLEARANCE IS WITHDRAWN, UNLESS THE FEDERAL COURTS DIRECT US TO DO SO."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER WEBB PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN CLASSIFIED WORK FOR RCA. UNDER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RULES, A PERSON IS REQUIRED TO HAVE SECURITY CLEARANCE IF HE DOES CLASSIFIED WORK FOR A FIRM HANDLING GOVERNMENT WORK. IF HE IS NOT ASSIGNED TO CLASSIFIED WORK. HE DOES NOT NEED THE CLEARANCE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PRINCIPAL CHARGE AGAINST WEBB IS THAT HE IS A "RISK" BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT FEARS HE IS SUBJECT TO "THE INFLUENCE AND PRESSURE" OF HIS MOTHER, MRS.CATHERINE WEBB OF ALBANY, CALIF. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS MRS.WEBB HAS BEEN "CLOSELY ASSOCIATED" WITH COMMUNISM SINCE 1940, BECAME A PARTY MEMBER IN 1943, AND REMAINED IN "CLOSE AFFILIATION" UNTIL AT LEAST 1949 AND POSSIBLY THEREAFTER. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES MRS.WEBB WAS CONNECTED WITH THE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL, INC., THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND SUBSCRIBED TO THE DAILY PEOPLE'S WORKER, A WEST COAST NEWSPAPER. ALL ARE ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.

IN HIS REPLY TO THE BOARD'S CHARGES, WEBB DENIED THAT HIS MOTHER IS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER. HE SAID SHE WAS NOT A PARTY MEMBER OR CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH IT AND DECLARED HE HAD SEEN HER ONLY WHEN SHE CAME EAST FOR HIS WEDDING IN DECEMBER.

"I DENY THAT MY MOTHER CAN OR DOES INFLUENCE ME TO ACT CONTRARY TO MY WISHES," HE TOLD THE SCREENING BOARD. HE SAID HE IS A LOYAL CITIZEN.

WEBB'S SUIT NAMED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S INDUSTRIAL PERSONNEL SECURITY HEARING BOARD IN NEW YORK, BEFORE WHICH THE HEARING WAS SCHEDULED, THE MEMBERS OF THE HEARING BOARD AND RCA. HE ASKED THE JUDGES TO INVALIDATE REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH HE WAS ORDERED TO APPEAR IN NEW YORK AND TO REMOVE THE ORDER. THE COURT ACTION POSTPONES THE HEARING INDEFINITELY.

JB350AED

B73BA Q
PX KX (600)
BALTIMORE, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE REV. DR. DON FRANK FENN, PROMINENT CLERGYMAN WHO RECENTLY CRITICIZED FROM THE PULPIT THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, TODAY FOUND HIMSELF THE TARGET OF WHAT HE CALLED "SLANDER BY INNUENDO."

REP. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE WHICH RECENTLY HELD HEARINGS HERE ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, PRODUCED DOCUMENTS YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON WHICH HE SAID PROVE THE MINISTER HAD LENT HIS SUPPORT TO VARIOUS "COMMUNIST FRONT" ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES.

WALTER TOLD A RECENT MEETING OF WAR VETERANS HERE THAT DR. FENN HAD BEEN LISTED AS SUPPORTING SUCH ORGANIZATIONS.

DR. FENN, WHO IS RECTOR OF ST. MICHAEL AND ALL ANGELS' CHURCH, ANSWERED THE CHARGE SATURDAY, SAYING AT LEAST PART OF WALTER'S CHARGES WERE "A LIE."

"I WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO SEE MY SIGNATURE AUTHORIZING THE USE OF MY NAME ON THESE PAPERS," DR. FENN SAID. "A PHOTOSTAT OF A TYPEWRITTEN LIST OF NAMES MEANS NOTHING."

AFTER EXAMINING WALTER'S "EXHIBITS" YESTERDAY, THE MINISTER SAID:

"IF HE WOULD ONLY GO AHEAD AND CALL ME A COMMUNIST WITHOUT THE BENEFIT OF CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY, I WOULD SUE HIM FOR EVERYTHING HE'S GOT."

"IN FREE AMERICA, ONE IS ENTITLED TO EXPRESS HIS OPINION ON ALL SORTS OF PUBLIC MATTERS WITHOUT INCRIMINATION, EXCEPT IN THE EYES OF THE UNINFORMED.

"RIGHT NOW, IF I FELT IT WAS THE RIGHT THING TO DO, I WOULD SIGN DOCUMENTS THAT STOOD FOR MY OPINIONS--AND STILL BE A DOGGONE GOOD CHRISTIAN AND AMERICAN. . . " DR. FENN SAID.

"FRANKLY, I THINK THE NAME OF THIS COMMITTEE MIGHT PROPERLY BE 'HOUSE UN-MERICAN COMMITTEE'--JUST DROP THE 'ACTIVITIES'."

THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE MINISTER AND THE CONGRESSMAN BEGAN SUNDAY, MAY 26, WHEN DR. FENN PREACHED A SERMON IN WHICH HE CRITICIZED THE TACTICS USED BY THE COMMITTEE IN RECENT HEARINGS IT HELD IN BALTIMORE.

DR. FENN SAID THE COMMITTEE HEARING SPREAD "SLANDER BY INNUENDO."

WALTER MADE HIS REFERENCES TO DR. FENN'S ALLEGED SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST FRONT ACTIVITIES IN A SPEECH TO A VETERANS ORGANIZATION CONVENTION HERE LAST WEEK.

YESTERDAY, WALTER MADE PUBLIC A COPY OF A LETTER TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT URGING THAT HE "HE SET ASIDE THE DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST HARRY RENTON BRIDGES," WEST COAST LONGSHOREMEN'S UNION LEADER. THE LETTER WAS DATED APRIL 22, 1943.

AN ATTACHED NEWS RELEASE INCLUDED THE NAME OF THE REV. DR. FENN AMONG MORE THAN 300 CLERGYMEN LISTED AS SIGNERS OF THE LETTER.

DR. FENN SAID "I DON'T REMEMBER WHAT I MIGHT HAVE FELT ABOUT BRIDGES IN 1943. I NEVER HAD ANY PARTICULAR SYMPATHY WITH HIM, STILL I DON'T BELIEVE ALL THE THINGS THAT HAVE BEEN PRINTED ABOUT HIM.

B74BA Q
"I WAS IN HONOLULU A YEAR OR TWO AGO AND I WAS TOLD THERE THAT THE WORKERS ON THE WATER FRONT WERE PEONS UNTIL BRIDGES ORGANIZED THEM."

A SECOND DOCUMENT PRODUCED BY WALTER YESTERDAY WAS A PHOTOSTAT OF A TYPEWRITTEN LIST DATED IN JANUARY, 1953, OF 64 RELIGIOUS LEADERS "WHO HAVE URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO USE HIS POWER OF CLEMENCY TO SAVE THE LIVES OF ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG," CONVICTED ATOM SPIES.

DR. FENN'S NAME WAS ON THE LIST. OF THE ROSENBERG CASE, THE MINISTER SAID:

"I RECALL VERY DEFINITELY THAT I THOUGHT THE ROSENBERG SITUATION THROUGH. I BELIEVED THAT IT WOULD BE BAD PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR THEM TO BE EXECUTED FOR SPYING IN PEACETIME.

"BUT I BELIEVED THEY HAD HAD A FAIR TRIAL, AND THERE WAS NOTHING I COULD PROPERLY DO IN THE CASE. IF THEIR HEARING HAD BEEN BEFORE AN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE,IT WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT," THE MINISTER ADDED.

WALTER ALSO ISSUED A PHOTOSTAT OF A BULLETIN ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON SOVIET RELATIONS, WHICH HE IDENTIFIED AS A "COMMUNIST FRONT" ORGANIZATION. THE UNDATED BULLETIN URGED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DECLARE WAR ON FINLAND, BECAUSE THAT NATION, WITH GERMANY'S AID, STILL WAS FIGHTING AGAINST RUSSIA WHILE THE SOVIET UNION WAS AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES.

AMONG SOME 300 NAMES IN A LIST OF SIGNERS OF THE OPEN LETTER WAS THAT OF THE REV. DR. FENN.

"I DO NOT RECALL WHETHER I SIGNED ANY SUCH LETTER," DR. FENN SAID YESTERDAY. "BUT I DO KNOW THAT ALTHOUGH I AM A MAN OF PEACE, I TOOK PART IN MANY WARTIME ACTIVITIES DURING WORLD WAR II. I BELIEVED THAT ONCE WE WERE IN THE WAR WE HAD TO WIN IT.

"MY SON, AN AIR CORPS PILOT, FLEW PLANES ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND AFRICA TO IRAN FOR RUSSIAN USE DURING THE WAR," DR. FENN SAID. "DOES THAT MAKE HIM A COMMUNIST?"

REP. WALTER'S SPEECH TO THE VETERANS GROUP SAID IN PART: "I WOULD NOT FOR A MOMENT SUGGEST, BECAUSE I DO NOT KNOW, THAT THE AUTHOR OF THE ATTACK (DR. FENN'S ATTACK ON THE COMMITTEE) IS UNDER COMMUNIST PARTY DISCIPLINE. I DO KNOW . . . " FROM THERE, WALTER BEGAN TO CITE THE CHARGES WHICH, HE SAID YESTERDAY, ARE BACKED BY THE COUMENTS HE RELEASED.

DR. FENN SAID "THAT IS WHAT I MEANT BY 'SLANDER BY INNUENDO.'"

DR. FENN SAID HE HAD WRITTEN WALTER A LETTER IN WHICH HE TOLD THE CONGRESSMAN HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE VETERANS GROUP HERE WAS "A VERY GOOD EXAMPLE OF WHAT I WAS PREACHING ABOUT."

B72PG (Q)
(170)
PITTSBURGH, JUNE 6 (AP)-A LEADING AMERICAN PHYSICIST SAID TODAY THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS ARE GREATER THAN THEIR BENEFITS AND THEY SHOULD BE BANNED.

DR. V.F. WEISSKOPF, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAID EVERY NUCLEAR BLAST PRODUCES DAMAGE AND SOME HARM TO MANKIND.

"THE QUESTION IS THIS: DO THE DANGERS OF BOMB TESTS OUTWEIGH THE BENEFITS? MY BELIEF IS THAT THEY DO," SAID DR. WEISSKOPF IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE WAS IN PITTSBURGH FOR THE THIRD NUCLEAR STRUCTURE CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH. SEVERAL HUNDRED NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS ARE ATTENDING THE SESSION.

DR. WEISSKOPF SAID:

"I AM IN FAVOR OF ELIMINATING THE BOMB TESTS. BUT I DO NOT THINK THEY SHOULD BE ELIMINATED ON A UNILATERAL BASIS. THAT IS, THE UNITED STATES ALONE SHOULD NOT ELIMINATE THE TESTS. THEY SHOULD BE ELIMINATED UNDER AN AGREEMENT BY ALL COUNTRIES."

DM1004AED

ES953PED

B96CX
(120)
CHICAGO, JUNE 6 (AP)-SIR HAROLD CACCIA, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY SAID HIS HOMELAND'S DEFENSE STRESSES "THE POWER TO RETALIATE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HE TERMED THE NEW DEFENSE PROGRAM REALISTIC, AND ADDED:

"WE MUST CONCENTRATE ON PREVENTING WAR BY DTERRING AGGRESSION. WE

ARE THEREFORE GOING TO CONCENTRATE OUR FIGHTING FORCES ON THE POWER TO RETALIATE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR AND THE DEFENSE OF THOSE BASES IN BRITAIN FROM WHICH THE DETERRENT WOULD BE LAUNCHED.

"IN OTHER WORDS. WE HAVE REALISTICALLY DECIDED THAT IF WE CANNOT DEFEND THE WHOLE OF BRITAIN, WE SHALL DEFEND THE INSTRUMENT OF RETALIATION."

THE AMBASSADOR SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND THE CHICAGO BRANCH OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION.

WZ1053PCD NM

A57WX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IKE-MANEUVERS

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

1957

ABOARD USS SARATOGA, JUNE 6 (AP)-WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WATCHING, TWO NAVY JET CRUSADER PLANES LANDED ON THE SUPERCARRIER SARATOGA'S DECK TODAY AFTER STREAKING FROM A PACIFIC COAST CARRIER TO THE ATLANTIC IN THREE HOURS, 28 MINUTES.

IT WAS THE FIRST OCEAN-TO-OCEAN CARRIER FLIGHT IN HISTORY-- A SURPRISE DEMONSTRATION FOR THE PRESIDENT AND A PARTY OF OTHER DIGNITARIES OF THE NAVY'S READINESS TO MOVE FAST IN ANY ATOMIC AGE EMERGENCY.

THE TIME OF THE FLIGHT WAS CLOSE TO A RECORD. IT WAS, IN FACT, FASTER THAN ANY OTHER AIRCRAFT EVER CROSSED THE COUNTRY. BUT IT WASN'T AN OFFICIAL MARK BECAUSE THE STANDARD TRANSCONTINENTAL COURSE WASN'T FOLLOWED.

TWO OTHER NAVY JETS, ATTACK BOMBERS, ALSO MADE THE FLIGHT FROM OCEAN WATERS OFF CALIFORNIA TO THE DECK OF THE NEW 350 MILLION DOLLAR CARRIER OFF FLORIDA.

A COMBINATION OF GUSTY WINDS, RAIN AND AN ELECTRICAL STORM FORCED CANCELLATION OF A MAJOR PART OF THE AFTER-DARK TRAINING EXERCISE ARRANGED FOR EISENHOWER TONIGHT.

AFTER A 40-MINUTE DELAY THE SARATOGA'S CATAPULTS FINALLY PUT FOUR F4D SKYRAYS INTO THE AIR WITH LIGHTENING STILL FLASHING OVER THE SEA. THEY WERE UP ABOUT 30 MINUTES AND THEN WERE BROUGHT IN BY RADAR CONTROL AND THE ADDITIONAL HELP OF A NEW MIRROR DECK LANDING SYSTEM.

THE PLAN HAD BEEN TO SEND UP ABOUT A DOZEN PLANES IN THE NIGHT EXERCISE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY WERE AMONG THE PRESIDENTIAL PARTY WITNESSING THE UNPRECEDENTED DEMONSTRATION.

THE FIRST TWO PLANES HIGHTAILED IT ACROSS COUNTRY--FROM THE SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AREA TO THE EAST COAST REGION JUST EAST OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA.--AT AN AVERAGE SPEED THE NAVY CALLED "BETTER THAN 650 MILES AN HOUR."

AN ANNOUNCEMENT ABOARD THE "BIG SARA" SAID THE JET CRUSADERS TRAVELED PART OF THE WAY--ABOUT 2,200 NAUTICAL MILES--IN EXCESS OF 1,000 MILES AN HOUR.

A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE PLANES TOUCHED DOWN, EISENHOWER--ABOARD THE SARATOGA FOR A DAY AND A HALF OF MANEUVERS--WALKED OUT ON THE FLIGHT DECK AND CONGRATULATED THE PILOTS.

"YOU ABOUT GOT HERE BEFORE YOU LEFT," THE PRESIDENT SAID WITH A BROAD SMILE.

EISENHOWER ALSO CONGRATULATED THE PILOTS AND CREWS OF TWO NAVY SKY WARRIOR ATTACK BOMBERS WHICH FLEW THE SAME COURSE--FROM THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD OFF SAN DIEGO TO THE SARATOGA--IN FOUR HOURS FLAT AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 567 MILES AN HOUR. THE SKY WARRIORS HAVE A CREW OF THREE. THE CRUSADERS CARRY JUST A PILOT.

THE OFFICIAL TRANSCONTINENTAL SPEED RECORD, LOS ANGELES TO NEW YORK IS THREE HOURS 44 MINUTES, 53.88 SECONDS. THAT COURSE IS LONGER, THE NAVY SAID, THAN THE ONE THE FOUR NAVY PLANES FLEW TODAY.

JUST LAST MONTH AN UNOFFICIAL CROSS COUNTRY RECORD OF THREE HOURS, 58 MINUTES FROM PALMDALE, CALIF., TO NEW YORK, WAS SET BY AN AIR FORCE F100C JET PLANE.

THE NAVY, IN A STATEMENT, CALLED TODAY'S FOUR-PLANE FLIGHT "THE FIRST COAST-TO-COAST, CARRIER-TO-CARRIER FIGHTER FLIGHT EVER RECORDED."

IT SAID THE FLIGHT "DEMONSTRATED THAT THE NATION'S SEA ARM CAN QUICKLY SHIFT ITS CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT FROM OCEAN TO OCEAN WITH NO RELIANCE ON LAND BASES OR THE PANAMA CANAL."

FOR EISENHOWER, WHO BOARDED THE 350-MILLION-DOLLAR NEW CARRIER AT THE MAYPORT NAVAL BASE NEAR JACKSONVILLE AT MIDMORNING, THE LANDINGS OF THE HIGH SPEED CRUSADERS AND SKY WARRIORS CLIMAXED AN EYE-POPPING EXHIBITION OF THE NAVY'S MODERN DAY MIGHT.

THE SARATOGA AND ITS JET AND PROPELLOR-DRIVEN PLANES PUT ON A SPECTACULAR SHOW OF BOMB DELIVERY TECHNIQUES USED FOR BOTH ATOMIC AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

THOSE EXERCISES CONCLUDED LATE IN THE AFTERNOON AND THE PRESIDENT THEN TOOK OUT FOR DINNER BEFORE GOING BACK TO A VANTAGE POINT TO WATCH AFTER-DARK MANEUVERS. THE CARRIER PLANS TO PUT HIM ASHORE AT THE MAYPORT BASE EARLY TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

THE TWO CHANCE VOUGHT F8U CRUSADERS WERE PILOTED BY LT.COMDR. PAUL MILLER JR., OF SOMERS POINT, N.J., AND CAPT.ROBERT G.DOSE OF BRIGANTINE, N.J.

THE SKY WARRIOR PILOTS WERE CMDR C.H.MC BRANTNIE OF FLINT, MICH., AND CMDR J.M.MILLER OF HAZLEHURST, MISS.

THE CRUSADERS AND THE SKY WARRIORS BOTH FLEW NON-STOP, BUT THE CRUSADERS REFUELED ONCE-AT ROUGHLY THE HALFWAY MARK OVER DALLAS, TEX. THE REFUELING OPERATION TOOK ABOUT 10 MINUTES AND SLOWED THE HIGH SPEED JETS DOWN TO ABOUT 250 MILES AN HOUR.

CREW MEMBERS OF THE ONE OF THE SKY WARRIOR ATTACK BOMBERS WERE STANLEY PISKORSKI, A BOMBARDIER-NAVIGATOR WHOSE HOME IS WILKES-BARRE, PA., AND WILLIAM E.GULEK, PENSACOLA, FLA.

IN THE OTHER SKY WARRIOR ALONG WITH THE PILOT WERE ENSIGN ABE P. FENNELL, BOMBARDIER-NAVIGATOR, PENSACOLA, FLA., AND R.A.MCNALLY OF ORLANDO, FLA.

1957

DOSE, THE 43-YEAR-OLD CREW-CUT PILOT OF THE FIRST OF THE CRUSADERS TO TOUCH DOWN ON THE SARATOGA DECK, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER THAT THE COAST-TO-COAST FLIGHT "WENT OFF AS PLANNED."

STILL WEARING THE BRIGHT ORANGE COVERALL IN WHICH HE FLEW, DOSE FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, SAID HE COULD BUT WAS NOT PERMITTED TO DISCLOSE THE MAXIMUM SPEED HIS CRUSADER HIT.

"BETTER THAN 1,000 MILES AN HOUR" WAS AS FAR AS HE COULD GO.

THE CRUSADER HOLDS THE 1956 THOMPSON TROPHY NATIONAL SPEED RECORD OF 1,015.428 MILES AN HOUR.

THE NAVY LISTS THE MAXIMUM SPEED OF THE ATTACK BOMBER, TWIN ENGINE SKY WARRIORS AT 700 MILES AN HOUR.

ASKED WHETHER HE COULD HAVE MADE TODAY'S TRIP FASTER IN HIS CRUSADER FASTER IF HE HAD WANTED TO, DOSE REPLIED: "NOT WITHOUT BETTER HELP FROM TAILWINDS."

HE ADDED HE ENCOUNTERED SLOWING HEAD WINDS THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE FLIGHT, THEN GOT A TAIL WIND FOR A WHILE. HE REPORTED VIRTUALLY NO WIND DURING LATTER PART OF THE FLIGHT.

ASKED WHETHER THE CRUSADER CARRIED EXTRA FUEL TANKS, DOSE REPLIED: "NO SIREE. THIS IS A STANDARD AIRPLANE--COMPLETELY STANDARD." DOSE SAID HE AND MILLER IN THE OTHER CRUSADER FLEW AT AN ALTITUDE OF 45,000 TO 48,000 FEET.

THE SKY WARRIORS TOOK OFF FROM THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD AT 12:30 P.M.EDT. THE WARRIORS ARRIVED AT 4:30 P.M.

THREE OF THE FOUR PLANES MADE PERFECT LANDINGS ON THE FIRST PASS AT THE CARRIER. BUT ONE OF THE SKY WARRIORS OVERSHOT THE MARK ON THE FIRST TRY AND WAS WAVED OFF. THE SECOND ATTEMPT WAS SUCCESSFUL.

SO FAR AS THE SARATOGA WAS CONCERNED, TODAY'S TRAINING EXERCISES WENT OFF SMOOTHLY AND WON PRAISE FROM EISENHOWER.

THE ONLY HITCH OF THE DAY INVOLVED A PLANE NOT BASED ON THE SARATOGA, BUT THE BIG CARRIER DID FIGURE IN THE INCIDENT.

ONE OF THE SARATOGA'S HELICOPTERS WENT TO THE RESCUE OF LT.(JG) MARVIN G.MCCANNA OF HALLTOWN, PA., WHO HAD TO BAIL OUT OF A NAVY CRUSADER ON A TRAINING FLIGHT FROM CECIL FIELD, FLA.

MCCANNA'S JET HAD A FLAMEOUT WITHIN SEVEN MILES OF THE SARATOGA DURING THE AFTERNOON. HE RADIOED HE WAS PARACHUTING INTO THE ATLANTIC.

FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER A SARATOGA HELICOPTER PILOTED BY LT.CDR. ROBERT B.READ OF TOMS RIVER, N.J., FISHED MCCANNA OUT OF THE OCEAN AND PUT HIM ABOARD THE LIGHT CRUISER NORTHAMPTON, ONE OF THE SARATOGA ESCORT SHIPS. MCCANNA WAS NOT HURT.

TWO JETS TOOK OFF FROM THE CARRIER'S DECK WITH A MIGHT ROAR ONE MINUTE AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE, COLUMBINE III, LANDED AND TAXIED TO WITHIN 50 FEET OF THE GANGPLANK.

BUT THE NAVY SAVED ITS SURPRISE FOR THE PRESIDENT UNTIL SHORTLY AFTER THE SARATOGA HEADED OUT TO SEA. ONLY THEN WAS THE PACIFIC-TO-ATLANTIC FLIGHT ANNOUNCED.

TWO OF THE PLANES FLYING FROM THE WEST WERE F8U JET CRUSADERS, A FIGHTER TYPE WHICH SET A NATIONAL SPEED RECORD OF 1,015 MILES AN HOUR LAST AUGUST IN WINNING THE THOMPSON TROPHY EVENT.

THE OTHER TWO WERE TWIN JET A3D SKY WARRIOR ATTACK BOMBERS CAPABLE OF 600 TO 700 MILES AN HOUR.

THE OFFICIAL TRANSCONTINENTAL SPEED RECORD, LOS ANGELES TO NEW YORK, IS THREE HOURS, 44 MINUTES, 53.88 SECONDS. THE RUN AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 653 MILES AN HOUR WAS SET BY AN AIR FORCE F84 MARCH 9, 1955. AN UNOFFICIAL MARK OF THREE HOURS, 38 MINUTES, FROM PALMDALE, CALIF., TO NEW YORK, WAS SET LAST MONTH BY AN AIR FORCE F100C.

REPORTERS ABOARD THE SARATOGA WITH EISENHOWER NOTED THAT TODAY'S ESTIMATED TIME OF THREE HOURS, 34 MINUTES FOR THE TWO CRUSADERS WOULD BETTER THAT UNOFFICIAL MARK BY FOUR MINUTES.

BUT THE NAVY SAID THE COURSE OF CRUSADERS WAS NOT OVER "A STANDARD TRANS-CONTINENTAL COURSE."

A43WX

THE NAVY HAILED TODAY'S OPERATION AS, "A NEW MILESTONE IN NAVAL AVIATION, UNDERLINING THE NEW NAVY'S ABILITY TO TRANSFER ITS NEWEST FIGHTERS FROM A CARRIER ON ONE COAST TO A CARRIER ON THE OPPOSITE COAST WITHOUT HAVING TO LAND OR BE CARRIED ON A TIME-CONSUMING TRIP THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL."

THE CRUSADERS FLIGHT PLAN CALLED FOR TRAVEL AT 45,000 FEET AND THE NAVY SAID THAT "ONLY OCCASIONALLY" WOULD THROTTLES BE WIDE OPEN.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED AT THE MAYPORT BASE AT 10:30 A.M. EDT.

AS THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE APPROACHED, WHITE-UNIFORMED SAILORS FROM THE SARATOGA CREW OF 3,695 OFFICERS AND MEN FELL INTO FORMATION ON THE FLIGHT DECK TO SPELL OUT "WELCOME, MR. PRESIDENT."

THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE CIRCLED THE SUPERCARRIER TO GIVE EISENHOWER A GOOD LOOK AT THE GREETING. ON LANDING HE WAS GREETED BY SECRETARY OF THE NAVY GATES AND OTHER TOP NAVY BRASS.

THE SARATOGA'S PLANES WERE SCHEDULED TO START ATOMIC TECHNIQUE ATTACK DEMONSTRATIONS FOR THE PRESIDENT DURING THE AFTERNOON.

A13WX

95

(AMS IN)

PRECEDE JACKSONVILLE PLANES (A162WX)

1957

ABOARD USS SARATOGA, JUNE 7 (FRIDAY)(AP)-THIS NEW SUPERCARRIER, HOST SHIP TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, EARLY TODAY SENT 16 OF ITS 18 ESCORTING WARSHIPS ON A SEARCH FOR TWO NAVY JET PLANES REPORTED DOWN IN THE ATLANTIC.

A SARATOGA BRIEFING OFFICER ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT 16 SEARCH PLANES WOULD BE PUT INTO THE AIR FROM THE CARRIER AT DAWN TO JOIN IN THE HUNT FOR THE PILOTS LOST OFF THE GEORGIA COAST.

IN JACKSONVILLE, FLA., THE NAVY REPORTED TWO OF ITS JETS WERE MISSING AND THAT AN "INTENSIVE SEARCH IS UNDERWAY BY PLANE AND SHIP."

THE CRAFT, BOTH ONE-MAN FIGHTERS BASED AT CECIL FIELD, JACKSONVILLE, WERE NOT PARTICIPATING IN MANEUVERS BEING HELD FOR EISENHOWER, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANES IS BEING CONDUCTED BY NAVY AND COAST GUARD SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT. SEVERAL WARSHIPS TRAVELING WITH THE SARATOGA, INCLUDING THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON AND SIX DESTROYERS, WERE DIVERTED TO SEARCH FOR THE CRUSADERS.

THE SARATOGA BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE SKIPPER OF A DESTROYER IN THE SARATOGA UNIT HAD INTERCEPTED A MERCHANT SHIP'S MESSAGE REPORTING IT HAD SIGHTED SOME WRECKAGE ABOUT 120 MILES NORTHEAST OF JACKSONVILLE. THE REPORT FIXED THE WRECKAGE ABOUT 70 MILES NORTH OF THE SARATOGA OFF THE FLORIDA COAST.

SARATOGA OFFICERS SAID THE MISSING PLANES DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH FUEL TO STILL BE ALOFT.

DIVERSION OF THE SHIPS OPERATING WITH THE SARATOGA LEFT IN DOUBT WHETHER IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO CARRY OUT A DEMONSTRATION OF ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE TACTICS WHICH THE SARATOGA HAD PLANNED FOR THE PRESIDENT TOMORROW. AT LEAST SOME OF THE SHIPS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO PLAY A PART IN THAT OPERATION.

THE MISSING CRUSADERS ARE SISTER AIRCRAFT OF THE TWO NAVY JET FIGHTERS WHICH STREAKED FROM A PACIFIC COAST CARRIER TO THE DECK OF THE SARATOGA TODAY IN THREE HOURS, 28 MINUTES. THOSE TWO CRUSADERS AVERAGED BETTER THAN 650 MILES AN HOUR AND AT TIMES EXCEEDED 1,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE COAST GUARD AT MIAMI RECEIVED A REPORT A PLANE HAD CRASHED AT SEA 40 MILES OFF CAPE CANAVERAL, WHERE THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER IS SITUATED. CAPE CANAVERAL IS ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTH OF JACKSONVILLE AND ABOUT THE SAME DISTANCE FROM THE LAST REPORTED LOCATION OF THE SEATOGA.

AG1208AES NM

B8WX

SECG

(370) SARATOGA

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-GIGANTIC IS THE WORD FOR THE NAVY'S NEW SARATOGA, THE SUPERCARRIER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TRAVELS ABOARD TODAY AND TOMORROW.

IF "BIG SARA" WERE TURNED ON END, SHE WOULD REACH TO THE 80TH FLOOD OF NEW YORK'S EMPIRE STATE BUILDING.

AT 1,039 FEET, AND 60,000-TON WARSHIP HAS THE GREATEST LENGTH OF ANY OF THIS COUNTRY'S CARRIERS--ABOUT 10 FEET MORE THAN HER MIGHTY SISTER SHIP, THE FORRESTAL.

SHE IS WIDE ENOUGH--252 FEET AT THE BEAM--FOR THE LUXURY LINERS UNITED STATES AND AMERICA TO BE PLACED SIDE BY SIDE ON HER DECK. PUTTING IT ANOTHER WAY, SHE'S AS WIDE AS A WORLD WAR I DESTROYER WAS LONG.

HER PROPELLER BLADES ARE 22 FEET IN DIAMETER AND HER LARGEST RUDDER WEIGHS 45 TONS.

THE NAVY, PROUD AS CAN BE OF THE SARATOGA, COMES UP WITH ALL THOSE FIGURES AND PROVIDES THIS OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE SHIP:

IT CARRIES MORE THAN 100--THE EXACT NUMBER IS A MILITARY SECRET--VERY HIGH SPEED JET PLANES, WITH SOME TYPES RECORD HOLDERS.

THE CREW AT FULL STRENGTH TOTALS ABOUT 3,500 OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE SHIP HAS FOUR HUGE ELEVATORS TO HOIST PLANES FROM THE HANGAR DECK TO THE FLIGHT DECK, 40 GASOLINE STATIONS, AND THREE ELECTRIC STAIRS TRAVELING AT 90 FEET A MINUTE TO WHISK PILOTS TO AND FROM THE FLIGHT DECK.

IT HAS AN ANGLED, OR CANTED, DECK WHICH MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO LAUNCH AIRCRAFT AND LAND OTHERS SIMULTANEOUSLY. ITS STEAM CATAPULTS CAN LAUNCH FOUR INTERCEPTOR PLANES IN LESS THAN 60 SECONDS.

THE NAVY PUTS THE TOTAL COST OF THE SARATOGA AT 350 MILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING PLANES.

THE SHIP HAS 115,232,295 POUNDS OF STEEL, 473.4 MILES OF ELECTRICAL CABLE AND 7,270 PIECES OF FURNITURE.

IT HAS A HOSPITAL WHERE THE MOST DIFFICULT OPERATIONS CAN BE PERFORMED, FOUR DENTAL OFFICES, 2,000 TELEPHONES, 18,637 ELECTRIC LIGHTS, TWO LAUNDRIES, AND THREE SODA FOUNTAINS.

THE GENERATING PLANT CAN DELIVER MORE THAN 200,000 HORSEPOWER--ENOUGH ELECTRICITY TO SUPPLY A CITY THE SIZE OF PITTSBURGH, PA.

IT TOOK 300,000 GALLONS OF PAINT FROM STEM TO STERN--ENOUGH TO PAINT 30,000 AVERAGE HOMES.

EVERY DAY THE SARATOGA'S CREW CONSUMES 1,100 LOAVES OF BREAD, 9,400 POUNDS OF VEGETABLES, 4,600 POUNDS OF MEAT, 4,000 POUNDS OF POTATOES, 12,000 POUNDS OF DRY PROVISIONS, AND 1,000 POUNDS OF DAIRY PRODUCTS.

AN ICE-MAKING PLANT PRODUCES 5,200 POUNDS OF ICE DAILY. THE SHIP'S STOREROOMS ARE EQUAL TO A SIX-STORY WAREHOUSE ONE BLOCK SQUARE.

ALL OF THE CARRIER'S LIVING AND WORKING CONTROL QUARTERS ARE AIR CONDITIONED. THE EQUIPMENT COULD COOL 20 THEATERS THE SIZE OF NEW YORK'S RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL.

AND "BIG SARA" CAN TRAVEL AS FAR AS 600 MILES IN A SINGLE DAY.

GG317AED

A157KX
(WEST OUT)
VVVVQQQQVVV
(260)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JUNE 6 (AP)-THE SAN DIEGO UNION SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY TONIGHT THAT THE FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE WAS SCHEDULED TO BE LAUNCHED TOMORROW FROM A FLORIDA BASE AND NOTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS WITHIN 150 MILES OF THE LAUNCHING SITE.

REMBERT JAMES, MILITARY EDITOR FOR THE COPLEY NEWS SERVICE AND THE UNION, SAID IN THE ARTICLE FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., THAT THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS MIGHT WITNESS THE LAUNCHING.

EISENHOWER AND SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE WILSON, STATE DULLES AND TREASURY HUMPHREY WERE ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER USS SARATOGA OFF THE FLORIDA COAST.

JAMES SAID THEY COULD BE FLOWN TO THE PATRICK BASE IN LESS THAN AN HOUR. THE CARRIER IS SCHEDULED TO PUT THEM ASHORE AT HAYPORT, FLA., TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

THE DISPATCH SAID THAT THE ATLAS BALLISTIC MISSILE, BUILT IN SAN DIEGO BY CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., WOULD BE FIRED 1,800 OR 2,000 MILES DOWN A TEST RANGE INTO THE CARIBBEAN SEA. IT IS DESIGNED TO CARRY BY ROCKET POWER 5,500 MILES WITH A NUCLEAR WARHEAD. IT WILL HAVE NO WARHEAD IN THE TEST, JAMES SAID.

HE REPORTED THAT FINAL PREPARATIONS BY THE AIR FORCE AND CONVAIR TECHNICIANS WERE NEARLY COMPLETED FOR A FRIDAY LAUNCHING FROM CLOSELY-GUARDED CAPE CANAVERAL.

TELEPHONE LINES TO WASHINGTON AND CONVAIR HEADQUARTERS IN SAN DIEGO, HE SAID, HAD BEEN TIED UP FOR HOURS AS OFFICIALS CONFERRED.

HE NOTED OTHER EVIDENCE OF UNUSUAL ACTIVITY, SUCH AS MORE AND MORE HELICOPTERS AND JET PLANES IN THE AREA.

FJ/PT1043PCS NM

B58WX (Q)
(210)

(WX) HAGERSTOWN, MD., JUNE 6 (AP)-THE NAVY REVEALED TODAY THAT ITS NEW TALOS GUIDED MISSILE HAS THE SPEED AND RANGE TO KNOCK DOWN ALL MISSILES AND AIRPLANES NOW KNOWN OR PROJECTED.

REAR ADM. JOHN E. CLARK, DIRECTOR OF GUIDED MISSILES, SAID THAT THE TALOS IS BEING READIED FOR INSTALLATION ON A NUMBER OF NAVY WARSHIPS INCLUDING THE CRUISER GALVESTON, NOW UNDERGOING CONVERSION AS A MISSILE SHIP AT THE PHILADELPHIA NAVAL SHIPYARD.

IN A SPEECH TO A JOINT MEETING OF THE KIWANIS CLUB AND THE NAVY LEAGUE HERE, THE ADMIRAL SAID THAT TALOS CAN CARRY EITHER HIGH EXPLOSIVES OR NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND HAS THE "SPEED AND ALTITUDE NEEDED TO COPE WITH THE PRESENT AND PROJECTED THREAT FROM AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES."

CLARK DESCRIBED TALOS AS AN ALL PURPOSE WEAPON FOR USE AGAINST ENEMY SHIPS, FOR SHORE BOMBARDMENT AS WELL AS AGAINST HIGH PERFORMANCE AIRCRAFT AND ENEMY MISSILES.

THE NAVY IS ALSO HELPING THE ARMY TO DEVELOP A LAND-BASED VERSION OF TALOS FOR USE BY THE ARMY. IT WOULD BE EMPLOYED AS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE TEAM NOW REPRESENTED BY THE ARMY'S OWN NIKE. TALOS WAS DEVELOPED FOR THE NAVY BY THE APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. THE MAJOR CONTRACTOR IS THE BENDIX PRODUCTS DIVISION OF BENDIX AVIATION CORP. AT MISHAWAKA, IND.

FG839PED

A105

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE VLADIMIR N. BENDRYSHEV THINKS PEOPLE ARE SMOKING TOO MUCH ONPTHE LITTLE ISLAND OF NAURU IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

HE ASKED IN THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY WHY TOBACCO IMPORTS OF THE ISLAND, A TRUST TERRITORY RUN BY AUSTRALIA, WERE SIX TIMES AS HIGH AS THEY WERE THREE YEARS AGO.

HE CALLED THIS ASTONISHING--"ESPECIALLY IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECENT REPORTS ON THE HAZARDS OF CIGARETTE SMOKING."

PS913PED

A32 (220)

NEW YORK, JUNE 6 (AP)-UNION OFFICIAL JAMES J. MATLES, DENATURALIZED IN BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT AFTER A SIX-WEEK TRIAL, IS SEEKING A NEW TRIAL BAED ON A SUPREME COURT RULING CONCERNING WITHOLDING OF PERTINENT INFORMATION FROM A DEFENDANT.

MATLES, 48, IS DIRECTOR OF ORGANIZATION FOR THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS (IND). HE WAS CONVICTED OF LYING TO CONCEAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WHEN HE BECAME A CITIZEN IN 1934. AFTER TRIAL, HIS CITIZENSHIP WAS REVOKED LAST MARCH 26 BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE WALTER BRUCHHAUSEN.

IN A PETITION YESTERDAY, MATLES BASED HIS MOTION ON A DECISION OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, RENDERED LAST MONDAY IN THE CASE OF CLINTON E. JENCKS, SOUTHWESTERN LABOR LEADER. JENCKS, CONVICTED OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IN VIOLATION OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT, WAS GRANTED A NEW TRIAL.

THE HIGH COURT RULED THAT WHEN GOVERNMENT WITNESSES TESTIFIED TO MATTERS CONTAINED IN FBI REPORTS, THE REPORTS COULD NOT BE WITHHELD FROM A DEFENDANT.

SOME OF THE WITNESSES AT THE MATLES TRIAL ADMITTED THEY HAD CONFERRED WITH FBI AGENTS.

MATLES MOTION SAID:

"UNDER THE MANDATE OF THE SUPREME COURT THIS (DISTRICT) COURT IS NOW REQUIRED TO GRANT A NEW TRIAL IN WHICH ITS ERRONEOUS DENIAL OF ACCESS TO THESE REPORTS AND FILES IS CORRECTED."

SN412AED

596

(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6 (AP)-SIX SIMULTANEOUS INTERPRETATION BOOTHS OVERLOOKING THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL CHAMBER WERE HANDED OVER TODAY FOR USE IN MAKING RECORDS THIS SUMMER FOR BLIND STUDENTS.

ANDREW W. CORDIER, AMERICAN EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, CEREMONIOUSLY MADE THE FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO A PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION, RECORDING FOR THE BLIND, INC. MRS. ROSWELL L. GILPATRIC OF NEW YORK, CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION, ACCEPTED.

~~SOME 60 60 U.N. EMPLOYES TAKING 2 HOUR TURNS WILL READ INTO TAPE RECORDERS FROM TEXTBOOKS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, SPANISH~~

SOME 60 U.N. EMPLOYES TAKING 2 HOUR TURNS WILL READ INTO TAPE RECORDERS FROM TEXTBOOKS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, SPANISH, GERMAN, ITALIAN AND LATIN. FROM THIS TAPE UP TO 100 7-INCH RECORDS CAN BE MADE WITH A MACHINE DEVISED BY DR. PETER C. GOLDMARK OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF CBS LABORATORIES.

PR938PEDM

June 7, 1957

1957

30.24- 13385

and June 6, 1957

Begin June 7, 1957

30.24- 13387

A83

NIGHT LEAD STASSEN

LONDON, JUNE 7 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, TONIGHT POSTPONED HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON FOR 12 HOURS.

A U.S. EMBASSY SOURCE SAID STASSEN HAD FOUND HE HAD AN EXTRA DAY'S WORK TO CLEAR UP BEFORE HE LEFT.

A PAN AMERICAN AIRLINE SPOKESMAN SAID STASSEN HAD BEEN BOOKED NOW FOR AN EARLY FLIGHT TOMORROW.

THE TALKS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ARE IN RECESS DURING BRITAIN'S THREE-DAY WHITSUN HOLIDAY.

FV735PED

825

(220)

BERLIN, JUNE 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY CLAIMED IT HAS SMASHED A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" STUDENT GROUP AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ROSTOCK AND ARRESTED THE RINGLEADER.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER OSTSEE-ZEITUNG DISCLOSED THAT THE RED SECURITY POLICE SEIZED THE CHIEF OF THE UNDERGROUND GROUP, CHRISTIAN TOEPFER, AND PUT TWO OF HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATES UNDER "INVESTIGATION."

TOPFER WAS ACCUSED OF "SPREADING RUMORS FROM WESTERN RADIOS AND GATHERING AROUND HIM AN ENTIRE GROUP OF STUDENTS FOR HIS UNDERMINING ACTIVITIES."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ANTI-REGIME STUDENT GROUP WAS RECRUITED FROM THE SHIPBUILDING SCHOOL OF THE BIG PROVINCIAL UNIVERSITY.

THIS LATEST POLICE CRACKDOWN ON STUDENT AGITATION CAME AS THE STALINIST REGIME DISCLOSED THAT ITS RECENT BAN ON UNIVERSITY STUDENT TRAVEL TO THE WEST WAS BEING EXTENDED TO COVER ABOUT 150,000 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS.

THE TRAVEL BAN UPSETS VACATIONS PLANS FOR THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMAN YOUNGSTERS WHO NORMALLY SPEND SUMMER HOLIDAYS WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES IN WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNISTS EARLIER ADMITTED THEY WERE WORRIED ABOUT THE "DANGEROUS IDEAS" THAT STUDENTS WERE BRINGING BACK TO THE SATELLITE NATION'S HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES FROM WEST GERMANY. THE CAMPUSES HAVE BEEN THE CENTER OF ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATION SINCE THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM UPRISING.

TU436PED

A109

(150)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE AGREED ON A PAYMENT OF 325 MILLION MARKS (77 MILLION DOLLARS) TOWARD THE COST OF KEEPING AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD DEMANDED TWICE THAT AMOUNT.

A WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE SIGNED TODAY OR TOMORROW BY FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD TOLD THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THAT THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OF A FURTHER PAYMENT UNDER PARAGRAPH 3 OF THE NATO TREATY PROVIDING FOR MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AMONG THE ATLANTIC ALLIES.

BUT HE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE AND WHAT THEIR RESULT WOULD BE.

THE GERMAN SUPPORT COSTS WERE PAID TO WESTERN NATIONS WITH FORCES IN GERMANY FOR THE YEAR ENDING LAST MAY, AFTER THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC CEASED TO BE LIABLE TO COMPULSORY OCCUPATION COSTS.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE PUBLIC RESISTANCE TO THE PAYMENTS BEING CONTINUED, AS THEY SMACKED OF PAST OCCUPATION POWERS.

ML1010AED

573 (190)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS REPLIED TO THE SOVIET UNION'S INVITATION TO BEGIN TRADE TALKS JUNE 15. INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE DATE HAS BEEN PUT OFF BECAUSE BONN WANTS A BROADER AGENDA THAN MOSCOW SUGGESTED.

FELIX VON ECKARDT, GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A VERBAL MESSAGE HAS BEEN SENT TO THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW FOR PRESENTATION TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, ITS CONTENTS WILL NOT BE PUBLISHED HERE UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

THE SOVIET UNION HAD PROPOSED JUNE 15 FOR THE START OF CONVERSATIONS IN MOSCOW. THE CHIEF SOVIET AIM IS TO REACH A TRADE AGREEMENT, BUT TALKS WERE PLANNED ON REPATRIATION, A CULTURAL AGREEMENT AND SETTING UP OF CONSULATES.

VON ECKARDT INDICATED BONN CONSIDERS REPATRIATION THE KEY QUESTION.

MOSCOW WANTED TO TALK ABOUT THE REPATRIATION OF 4,000 RUSSIANS IT CLAIMS ARE BEING HELD IN WEST GERMANY AGAINST THEIR WILL. BUT VON ECKARDT SAID BONN IS DETERMINED TO TALK WITH MOSCOW ABOUT REPATRIATION OF GERMANS, ESTIMATED AT 200,000, WHOM HE SAYS THE RUSSIANS ARE FORCING TO REMAIN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

HE INDICATED THE QUESTION OF THE REPATRIATION AGENDA WOULD HAVE TO BE SETTLED BEFORE THE TALKS COULD BEGIN.

JS109PED

1957

A95 (360)

PARIS, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER FRANCE-SOIR SAID TODAY JOSEPH STALIN SUFFERED HIS FATAL STROKE WHILE IN A FIT OF RAGE OVER POLITBURO OPPOSITION TO A PLAN HE HAD TO DEPORT ALL JEWS FROM RUSSIA.

SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA, THE PAPER SAID, DANCED AROUND THE STRICKEN DICTATOR'S BODY, LAUGHING AND CRYING, "WE ARE FREE, FINALLY."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS ACCOUNT OF THE STORMY MEETING WHICH LEFT THE DICTATOR UNCONSCIOUS ON THE FLOOR WAS REVEALED IN WARSAW BY P. K. PONOMARENKO, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH POLISH COMMUNIST JOURNALISTS.

THE NEWSPAPER GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE POLITBURO MEETING LATE IN FEBRUARY 1953:

STALIN RAGED AGAINST A "ZIONIST AND IMPERIALIST PLOT" DIRECTED AT THE SOVIET UNION AND ANNOUNCED HE PLANNED TO DEPORT ALL JEWS TO THE REMOTE REGION OF BIROBIDZHAN, IN THE JEWISH AUTONOMOUS AREA IN EASTERN SIBERIA.

V. M. MOLOTOV, Soviet Marshal Klementi THEN FOREIGN MINISTER, TREMBLINGLY TOLD STALLIN SUCH A MOVE WOULD HAVE A "DEPLORABLE EFFECT" ON PUBLIC OPINION OUTSIDE RUSSIA. MOLOTOV'S WIFE IS JEWISH.

AT THAT POINT VOROSHILOV STOOD UP, HURLED HIS PARTY CARD TO THE FLOOR AND SAID: "IF ONE TAKES SUCH A STEP I WOULD BE ASHAMED TO REMAIN A MEMBER OF OUR PARTY WHICH WILL BE COMPLETELY DISHONORED."

STALIN FLEW INTO A RAGE. HE SCREAMED AT VOROSHILOV: "IT IS I WHO WILL DECIDE WHEN YOU NO LONGER HAVE THE RIGHT TO KEEP YOUR MEMBERSHIP CARD."

STALIN FELL BACKWARD TO THE FLOOR. BLOOD RUSHED TO HIS FACE AND HIS EYES TURNED UP. HIS ARMS AND LEGS STIFFENED.

BERIA DANCED AROUND THE BODY, LAUGHING AND CRYING "WE ARE FREE." BUT WHEN STALIN'S DAUGHTER, SVETLANA, CAME IN THE ROOM AND EMBRACED THE BODY, HE FELL ON HIS KNEES AND ASKED FORGIVENESS.

STALIN WAS TAKEN TO HIS PRIVATE APARTMENT IN THE KREMLIN. HIS DEATH WAS ANNOUNCED MARCH 5, 1953.

IN THE LAST PART OF HIS LIFE STALIN WAS OBSESSED WITH THE NOTION THAT AN INTERNATIONAL JEWISH PLOT AGAINST HIM WAS BREWING. IN JANUARY, 1953, TWO MONTHS BEFORE HIS DEATH, SOVIET SECURITY AGENCIES ANNOUNCED THE DISCOVERY OF A "DOCTOR'S PLOT," ALLEGEDLY ENGINEERED BY INTERNATIONAL JEWRY, TO DO AWAY WITH STALIN AND OTHER HIGH RANKING SOVIET LEADERS.

AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, THE OTHER SOVIET LEADERS WITHDREW THE CHARGES AGAINST THE DOCTORS, A NUMBER OF WHOM WERE JEWISH, AND BLAMED THE WHOLE THING ON CERTAIN SECTORS OF THE SOVIET SECURITY NETWORK, THEN HEADED BY BERIA. LATER, BERIA WAS ARRESTED AND HIS EXECUTION WAS ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER, 1953.

KA916AED

A131

~~PREGERE NICKELSDORF STUDENTS~~

BY ERIC WAHA

1957

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SATURDAY, JUNE 8 (AP)-TWO SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE BOYS WHO VENTURED AWAY ON MAY 26 TO SEE CONDITIONS IN RED-RULED HUNGARY WITHOUT CREDENTIALS WERE RETURNED HERE TODAY WITH THEIR ADVENTUROUS SPIRIT UNBROKEN.

ABOUT ALL THEY SAW OF HUNGARY IN TWO WEEKS WERE VIEWS OF JAIL CELLS AND POLICE.

THE HUNGARIANS EXPELLED THEM YESTERDAY AFTER A FORTNIGHT OF SILENCE OVER THEIR WHEREABOUTS.

THE YOUTHS ARE MIKE A. GILBERT OF WALTERBORO AND WARREN WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, S.C., WHO WENT WITHOUT VISAS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THEY WERE ASKED BY NEWSMEN AWAITING THEM AT THE AUSTRIAN BORDER CHECK POINT OF NICKELSDORF WHETHER THEY'D DO IT AGAIN. THE ANSWER WAS:

"YES, POSSIBLY. BUT AT THE MOMENT WE ARE GLAD TO BE OUT."

SMILING BRIGHTLY AT NEWSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND BORDER POLICEMEN ASSEMBLED AT THE AUSTRIAN BORDER BARRIER, THEY SAID THEY WENT TO HUNGARY TO SEE WHAT LIFE IS LIKE IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

WHILE STAYING IN A YOUTH HOSTEL IN THE FRONTIER TOWN OF RUST, IN AUSTRIA'S BURGENLAND PROVINCE, THEY OBTAINED INFORMATION FROM THE LOCAL POPULATION ON THE LAYOUT OF MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE GUARDING THE HUNGAARIAN BORDER.

A132 1

"WE LEARNED OF A STRIP OF LAND WHERE A CROSSING COULD BE MADE WITHOU ENCOUNTERING ANY SUCH DANGERS--AND THERE WE WENT MAY 26," HAIR SAID.

ABOUT TWO MILES INSIDE HUNGARY IN THE VICINITY OF LAKE NEUSIEDL, WHICH FORMS PART OF THE BORDER, THEY WERE ARRESTED BY HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS ON THE LOOKOUT FOR REFUGEES TRYING SEEK FREEDOM IN WEST.

30.24- 13389

GUARDS TOOK THE TWO STUDENTS TO A MILITARY CAMP AT THE NEARBY TWON OF SOPRON.

THE FOLLOWING DAY BOTH WERE TRANSFERRED TO BUDAPEST AND LOCKED SEPARATELY IN CELLS OF A PRISON THEY WERE UNABLE TO IDENTIFY.

THOUGH TREATED RELATIVELY WELL, LIFE IN JAIL WAS BORING AND DEPRESSING BECAUSE THEY WERE IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND HAD NO CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD, THEY SAID.

THEY WERE GIVEN THREE MEALS A DAY AND NOT ASKED TO WORK BUT HAD TO UNDERGO SEVERAL INTERROGATIONS BY HUNGARIAN OFFICERS, THEY DISCLOSED, STRESSING THAT THEY WERE ASKED ABOUT LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, ABOUT THEIR FAMILIES AND WHETHER THEY HAD ANY RELATIVES ABROAD.

"THOUGH WE ASKED, WE WERE GIVEN NO OPPORTUNITY TO CONTACT U.S. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST DURING THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF CONFINEMENT," SAID THE BEAREDED GILBERT. HE WORE A UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA BLAZER WITH AN EMBROIDERED FOOTBALL LETTER.

THE TWO WERE RELEASED AT 6:30 P.M. FRIDAY AND RUSHED TO THE BORDER IN A POLICE CAR.

"BUT NOBODY BOTHERED TO TELL US WHERE WE WERE GOING AND WHAT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN TO US," HAIR TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL ON AUSTRIAN SOIL SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

ONLY AFTER THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE DID THEY LEARN THEY WERE FREE AGAIN.

BEFORE BEING TRANSFERRED TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN VIENNA, THEY SAID IT WAS THEIR INTENTION TO GO TO WEST GERMANY, THEN HOLLAND.

"WE HOPE TO GET A BOAT AT ROTTERDAM AND WORK OUR WAY BACK HOME," THE HITCH-HIKING PAIR SAID.

"HOWEVER, BEFORE RETURNING HOME, WE WANT TO SEE AS MUCH OF THE WORLD AS POSSIBLE," GILBERT ADDED.

AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID THE BOYS WILL BE QUESTIONED BY SECURITY OFFICIALS THIS MORNING AND PROBABLY FACE FINES FOR VIOLATING BORDER REGULATIONS BEFORE THEY ARE TURNED OVER TO CONSULAR AUTHORITIES.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED THIS MORNING TO THE U.S. LEGATION, THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTERY SAID IT WAS EXPELLING THE YOUTHS DURING THE DAY AT THE HEGYESHAOLM-NICKELSDORF BORDER CROSSING POINT.

THE NOTE CLAIMED HUNGARY HAD TAKEN MANY STEPS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO U.S. RESPONSE. IT CITED THE CASES OF TWO OTHER AMERICANS WHO HAD ENTERED HUNGARY ILLEGALLY AND SAID IT HAD "GIVEN THEM CLEMENCY."

MRS. GEORGETTE MEYER (DICKY) CHAPELLE, A PHOTOGRAPHER FROM NEW YORK CITY, WAS HELD MORE THAN SIX WEEKS BEFORE HER RELEASE LAST JANUARY. RICHARD RORABACK, 26-YEAR-OLD STUDENT FROM DOBBS FERRY, N.Y., WHO WAS SEIZED WHILE HELPING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ESCAPE TO AUSTRIA, WAS ALSO JAILED INCOMMUNICADO BEFORE HE WAS RELEASED LAST FEBRUARY.

NEVERTHELESS, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S NOTE CONTINUED, THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES "ONCE AGAIN" WOULD TRY TO SHOW THAT IT IS UP TO THE UNITED STATES TO IMPROVE RELATIONS. IT PROMISED NO FURTHER ACTION AGAINST GILBERT AND HAIR AND ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD BE EXPELLED TO AUSTRIA DURING THE DAY.

IN THE NOTE, HOWEVER, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES HAD REFUSED TO LET HUNGARIANS IN WASHINGTON CONTACT THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION.

THE NOTE SAID THE TWO STUDENTS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY MAY 26, THE DAY THEY CROSSED THE BORDER NEAR THE AUSTRIAN VILLAGE OF RUST. IT GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE ARREST NOR DID IT SAY WHERE THEY HAD BEEN HELD.

A59

THE NOTE WAS DEVOTED LARGELY TO A CRITICISM OF THE OFFICIAL INQUIRY SENT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY MONDAY BY N. SPENCER BARNES, HEAD OF THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN BUDAPEST.

THE MINISTRY SAID IT WAS "UNABLE TO CONCEAL ITS AMAZEMENT AT THE CONTENTS OF THE U.S. NOTE."

"DOES ANY VALIDITY STILL ATTACH TO THE REGULATION, WHICH IS A DISCRIMINATION AGAINST HUNGARY, UNDER WHICH THE PASSPORTS OF U.S. CITIZENS ARE NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL ON HUNGARIAN SOIL?" THE NOTE ASKED.

"IF THIS REGULATION IS STILL IN FORCE...WHAT DOES THE LEGATION THINK CAUSED THESE TWO PEOPLE TO ENTER HUNGARIAN TERRITORY?

"UNDER WHAT PRETEXT DOES THE LEGATION CLAIM THE RIGHT TO CONTACT THESE PEOPLE, WHO BY ITS OWN REPORT HAVE APPARENTLY SERIOUSLY VIOLATED HUNGARIAN REGULATIONS, WHEN THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR HUNGARIAN CITIZENS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN CONVICTED EVEN UNDER AMERICAN LAW TO USE THE SERVICES OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON?"

EARLIER TONIGHT THE HUNGARIANS EXPELLED TO AUSTRIA A 20-YEAR-OLD GERMAN, FRANZ PUEHRINGER. HE S[illegible] CROSSED INTO HUNGARY MAY 22 WITHOUT A VISA TO TRY TO HELP A [illegible]IAN FRIEND OUT OF JAIL.

ML/AS609PED

A147 (120)

GRAZ, AUSTRIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-DESZOE FONACY, A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, WAS SHOT AND CRITICALLY WOUNDED BY TWO AGENTS OF HUNGARY'S SECRET POLICE LAST NIGHT, POLICE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE HUNGARIAN REBEL LEADER WAS ATTACKED BY TWO MEN RIDING ON A MOTORBIDE IN A GRAZ SUBURB. AFTER FIRING ONE PISTOL SHOT AT FONACY, THE TWO MEN DRAGGED THE INJURED HUNGARIAN TO A NEARBY MEADOW, SEARCHED HIS POCKETS FOR PAPERS AND THEN SHOT HIM AGAIN.

FONACY TOURED THE UNITED STATES AFTER FLEEING FROM HUNGARY LAST FALL AND THEN RETURNED TO EUROPE FOR A LECTURE TOUR, HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SOURCES SAID.

POLICE SAID FONACY TOLD THEM THAT HIS ASSAILANTS, WHO WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHES, WERE AGENTS OF THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

TA1142PED

A121

(240

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY WITHDREW PLANS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BOYCOTT OF GOODS PRODUCED BY SLAVE LABOR.

BUT THE UNITED STATES CAME OUT IN SUPPORT OF AN INTERNATIONAL LABOR TREATY PROHIBITING FORCED LABOR IN ANY FORM. THESE PLANS WERE LAID BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION'S (ILO) COMMITTEE ON FORCED LABOR BY STUART ROTHMAN, U.S. DELEGATE.

THE COMMITTEE HAS REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA "HAS SET UP A VERY HIGHLY ORGANIZED SYSTEM OF FORCED LABOR," AND THE U.S.S.R. AND A NUMBER OF EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAD ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS UNDER WHICH FORCED LABOR COULD EXIST.

ROTHMAN SAID THAT THE ILO SHOULD SEEK TO CREATE "AN INSTRUMENT AIMED AT SUPPRESSING AND ELIMINATING THIS 20TH CENTURY NEO-SLAVERY."

"WE SHALL JOIN WITH MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE IN PREPARING A CLEAR AND SUITABLE DECLARATION AGAINST FORCED LABOR AND WE ARE PREPARED TO VOTE HERE FOR ITS ADOPTION IN THE FORM OF A CONVENTION," ROTHMAN SAID.

"WHILE WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE PROPOSAL TO PROHIBIT INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN THE PRODUCTS OF FORCED LABOR WOULD BE A VALUABLE ADDITION TO THE INSTRUMENT, WE ARE EQUALLY CONVINCED THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, FULLY SYMPATHETIC THOUGH THEY MAY BE TO THE PRINCIPLE AND THE IDEA, WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO AGREE TO ITS INCLUSION," HE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO SUBMIT A FINAL DRAFT CONVENTION BEFORE THE CONCLUSION OF THE PRESENT ANNUAL ILO CONFERENCE.

JR1014PED

A115

NIGHT LEAD B AND K (400)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 7 (AP)-FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN TOLD SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV TO THEIR FACE TONIGHT THAT FINLAND'S FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET UNION WAS BASED ON "NATIONAL NECESSITY."

IN A SURPRISINGLY FRANK AND IMPASSIONED ADDRESS AT A STATE BANQUET FOR THE RUSSIANS IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, THE USUALLY MILD KEKKONEN SAID:

"UNQUESTIONABLY FINLAND'S FOREIGN POLICY HAS BEEN A POLICY OF NATIONAL NECESSITY BUT IT IS PRECISELY BECAUSE OF THIS THAT IT IS AS STRONG AND SOLID AS IT IS, AND WILL REMAIN SO."

KEKKONEN DEFENDED FINLAND'S NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AS AN EXAMPLE OF "LIVE AND LET LIVE" FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD.

"OUR FRIENDSHIP (WITH THE SOVIET UNION) DOES NOT SEEM TO PLEASE EVERYONE BUT IT IS A FACT OF LIFE WHICH WE HAVE NO REASON TO HIDE," HE SAID.

"THESE GOOD RELATIONS ARE IMPORTANT NOT ONLY FOR OUR TWO COUNTRIES BUT ALSO FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD, ESPECIALLY IN NORTHERN EUROPE."

"I HAVE NOTICED" KEKKONEN SAID, LOOKING AT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, "THAT WHEN ANYONE WANTS TO BELITTLE FINLAND'S FOREIGN POLICY THEY CLAIM THAT IT IS DICTATED BY NECESSITY.

"BUT DOES THE VALUE OF FREEDOM BECOME ANY THE LESS BECAUSE IT IS DICTATED BY NATIONAL NECESSITY?"

DURING A TOUR OF THE FINNISH PARLIAMENT, KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM, FORMER PRIME PREMIER AND THE PRESENT SPEAKER, TOLD THE RUSSIANS FINLAND'S LEGISLATURE WAS "ELECTED BY THE WHOLE PEOPLE THROUGH FREE AND GENERAL ELECTIONS WHERE EVERY CITIZEN, REGARDLESS OF SEX AND INCOME HAS EQUAL SUFFRAGE."

BULGANIN LISTENED UNSMILINGLY, KHRUSHCHEV HAD A SKEPTICAL EXPRESSION ON HIS FACE.

EARLIER, THEY HELD THE FIRST OF TWO TOP-LEVEL NEGOTIATION SESSIONS WITH PREMIER V.J. SUKSELAINEN AND FOREIGN MINISTER JOHANNES VIROLAINEN.

THEY TURNED UP 10 MINUTES EARLY AND WORKED 20 MINUTES OVERTIME. WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID NO DEMANDS OR CONCRETE REQUESTS WERE PRESENTED BUT THE DISCUSSION REVOLVED AROUND THE SUBJECT OF NORTH EUROPEAN SECURITY.

THIS IS A CATCH-ALL PHRASE WHICH ENCOMPASSES THE PET SOVIET PROPAGANDA PLANKS OF DISARMAMENT, BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND DISBANDMENT OF U.S. ATOMIC BASES IN EUROPE.

THE FINNS GO ALONG WITH THE RUSSIANS ON DISARMAMENT AND BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS. IF THEY COME OUT AGAINST U.S. ATOMIC BASES TOO IT WILL BE A FEATHER IN THE RUSSIANS' HAT.

THE FINNS WERE NOT HOPEFUL THAT THEY WILL RETRIEVE THEIR KARELIAN TERRITORIES CEDED TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE HELSINKI GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION OF ASKING THE RUSSIANS FOR A LOAN DESPITE A PRECARIOUS FINANCIAL SITUATION.

JR947PED

A82 (120)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY HE TOOK NO MONEY FOR HIS RECENT TV FILM APPEARANCE BECAUSE IT WOULD HAVE BANKRUPTED THE UNITED STATES.

THIS BYPLAY CAME IN A FAST ROUND OF REPARTEE WITH FINLAND'S PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN ON THE CURRENT KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN GOOD WIL VISIT.

PRESIDENTIAL PALACE SOURCES SAID THE EXCHANGE WAS SET OFF WHEN KEKKONEN CONGRATULATED KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS NEW FAME AS "A TV STAR."

"HOW MUCH DID THEY PAY YOU?" KEKKONEN ASKED.

"NOTHING," REPLIED KHRUSHCHEV. "I DIDN'T TAKE ANYTHING."

"WHY?"

"I WOULD NEED SO MUCH THAT IT WOULD HAVE BANKRUPTED THEM" (THE UNITED STATES).

"FROM YOUR POINT OF VIEW, THAT'S MORE REASON TO HAVE TAKEN IT," KEKKONEN REJOINED.

FOR ONCE KHRUSHCHEV HAD NO COMEBACK, WITNESSES SAID.

KM/EV733PED

A105

(170)

MOSCOW, JUNE 7 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR MOSCOW RADIO CONFIRMED TODAY IT HAS SOLICITED STATEMENTS FROM PROMINENT AMERICANS ON PROHIBITING NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS. HE DECLINED TO GIVE THE NAMES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAMES WILL BE MADE KNOWN ONLY AS STATEMENTS ARE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. HE INDICATED THE BULK OF THE SOLICITATIONS ARE STILL UNANSWERED.

HE SAID THAT AMONG THOSE CONTACTED ARE SOME OF THE 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WHO RECENTLY ASKED FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED THAT RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DISCONTINUE ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS.

--DASH--

PHILIP M. WAGNER, EDITOR OF THE SUNPAPERS IN BALTIMORE, HAD DECLINED A SOVIET INVITATION TO MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT. HE WAS INVITED TO SEND HIS OPINIONS FOR A "JUNE FORUM" ON PROHIBITION OF TESTS. WAGNER SAID HE DOUBTED THAT ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY SUCH A FORUM UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES. THE GENERAL POSITION OF THE SUNPAPERS IS THAT NUCLEAR TESTS ARE NOT CAUSING EXTENSIVE HARM NOW BUT EVENTUALLY MUST BE HELD UNDER CONTROL.

ML955AED

A116

MOSCOW, JUNE 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAV DEFENSE MINISTER MAJ. GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A 15-DAY VISIT AND SOVIET MILITARY AND FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS ROLLED OUT THEIR BEST RED CARPET TO WELCOME HIM.

GOSNJAK'S VISIT COULD RESULT IN NEW SUPPLIES OF SOVIET ARMS FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S FORCES.

THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THE RESUMPTION OF ARMS SHIPMENTS, INCLUDING JET PLANES, TO YUGOSLAVIA BUT SAID DELIVERIES WOULD BE SLOWER THAN BEFORE. OBSERVERS BELIEVED THIS WAS ONE OF THE REASONS FOR GOSNJAK'S TRIP TO MOSCOW.

JR948PED

30.24- 13391

A117
(250)
ALGIERS, JUNE 7 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES KILLED 60 REBELS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO TONIGHT, ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

THE REBELS SUFFERED THEIR HEAVIEST LOSS NEAR MELOUZA, A VILLAGE 80 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS WHERE 302 ALGERIANS WERE MASSACRED LAST WEEK. THE FRENCH BLAMED THE REBELS FOR THAT MASSACRE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID 24 REBELS WERE KILLED IN A NIGHT CLASH A FEW MILES NORTH OF THE VILLAGE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION ANY OF THE REBELS TOOK PART IN THE MASSACRE.

NINE OTHER REBELS WERE KILLED NEAR THE TUNISIAN BORDER. THE BRAND NEW WEAPONS THEY WERE CARRYING INDICATED THEY HAD JUST RECEIVED EQUIPMENT IN TUNISIA WHERE AUTHORITIES ARE FRIENDLY TO THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

THE FRENCH SAID 27 MORE REBELS WERE KILLED IN MOPUP OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY.

IN FRANCE, POLICE RAIDED THE NORTH AFRICAN DISTRICTS OF BORDEAUX AND MARSEILLE AT DAWN. THEY CHECKED THE IDENTITY OF MORE THAN 2,000 NORTH AFRICANS AND ARRESTED SIX.

DESPITE THE POLICE ROUNDUPS, NORTH AFRICAN TERRORISTS STAGED THREE MORE ATTACKS IN PARIS OVERNIGHT. TWO OF THESE, FOR THE FIRST TIME, SEEM TO HAVE BEEN WILFULLY AIMED AT FRENCHMEN.

A FRENCHMAN WAS SHOT AND KILLED IN A CAFE OWNED BY AN ALGERIAN BUT FREQUENTED BY FRENCHMEN. A FRENCH LOCKSMITH WAS WOUNDED IN ANOTHER ATTACK. TWO ALGERIANS WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN THE THIRD ATTACK.

IN TUNIS THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT SAID 10 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 20 WOUNDED IN A NEW OUTBURST OF FIGHTING BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND TUNISIAN CIVILIANS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.

TUNISIAN SOURCES SAID THE DEAD INCLUDED FIVE FRENCH TROOPS.

THE TUNISIANS CHARGED THE FRENCH MACHINEGUNNED FIVE TUNISIANS TO DEATH AND DAMAGED SEVEN HOMES WITH MORTAR FIRE.

THE NEW INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN AND NEAR GABES, PORT CITY ON THE EASTERN COAST OF TUNISIA.
JR956PED

1957

A118
WITH ALGIERS (290)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
OULA TAHIR, ALGERIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO THIS REMOTE MILITARY OUTPOST TODAY AND PERSONALLY HANDED OUT SHOTGUNS TO PRO-FRENCH ALGERIANS FOR USE AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS.

THE POST PERCHES LIKE A TABLE TOP ON A BARREN MOUNTAIN AND IS JUST 15 MILES FROM THE VILLAGE OF MELOUZA WHERE 302 VILLAGERS WERE MASSACRED LAST WEEK.

THE CEREMONY WAS A DRAMATIC BID TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE REVULSION THIS BLOOD-THIRSTY KILLING APPARENTLY CAUSED AMONG THE LOCAL POPULATION.

"YOU HAVE DEMANDED FRENCH PROTECTION. YOU SHALL HAVE IT," CRIED LACOSTE AS HE THRUST A SHOTGUN INTO THE HANDS OF A 55-YEAR-OLD TRIBESMAN IN A BLUE ROBE AND WHITE TURBAN.

THE TRIBESMAN BENT AND KISSED LACOSTE'S HANDS AS HE TOOK THE WEAPON.

"WE ARE THE CHILDREN OF FRANCE, SHE MUST PROTECT US," THE TRIBESMAN SAID.

THERE WERE ONLY MEN OVER 45 AMONG THE 2,000 WHO HAD SOMEHOW MADE THEIR WAY TO THIS ISOLATED MOUNTAIN TOP. IT WAS REPORTED THE YOUNG MEN HAD GONE OFF TO BETTER JOBS IN ALGERIAN CITIES OR WERE HIDING OUT WITH REBEL BANDS.

THIS SUPPOSEDLY SPUR-OF-THE MOMENT CEREMONY WAS STAGED WITH THE SAME CARE AS THE "SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATION" IN THE SOVIET UNION.

GAILY COSTUMED CHILDREN PARADED TO THANK LACOSTE FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE IN ALGERIA; 50 MOUNTED SPAHIS WERE DRAWN UP AT ATTENTION; A PORTABLE PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM HAD BEEN LABORIOUSLY CARTED IN; THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FLEW IN FOREIGN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS TO WITNESS THE OCCASION.

THE POST IS ONE OF HUNDREDS OPERATED BY THE SPECIAL ADMINISTRATION SERVICES WHERE FRENCH SOLDIERS NOT ONLY GUARD AN AREA, BUT SERVE AS DOCTORS, NURSES, COOKS, ADVISERS AND TEACHERS, FOR THE SURROUNDING ALGERIAN POPULATION.

THE CEREMONY WAS PART OF THE NEW FRENCH POLICY OF ARMING TRIBESMEN LOYAL TO FRANCE. TWENTY-THOUSAND SHOTGUNS ALREADY HAVE BEEN ISSUED AND 15,000 ALGERIANS HAVE BEEN INDUCTED INTO THE FRENCH ARMED FORCES.
JR1002PED

1957

A20
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (400)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, JUNE 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT SHUKRY KUWATLY OF SYRIA PAID A SURPRISE CALL TODAY ON EGYPT'S GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. THE MEETING OF THE TWO CLOSELY ALLIED ARAB LEADERS CAME ON THE EVE OF AN IMPORTANT CONFERENCE IN AMMAN OF JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

KUWATLY STEPPED OFF A PLANE IN CAIRO INTO AN EMBRACE WITH PRESIDENT NASSER. IT WAS KUWATLY'S SECOND SURPRISE VISIT IN SIX WEEKS.

OFFICIALS IN DAMASCUS SAID THE SYRIAN PRESIDENT MADE THE TRIP TO GET A MEDICAL CHECKUP IN ALEXANDRIA, BUT SOME SAW POLITICAL REASONS FOR THE VISIT. KUWATLY'S PRESENCE IN EGYPT WILL ENABLE NASSER TO REMAIN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH HIS CLOSEST ALLY DURING THE PERIOD OF THE AMMAN CONFERENCE.

DISPATCHES DESCRIBED JORDAN'S CAPITAL AS BUSTLING WITH LAST MINUTE PREPARATIONS FOR THE ARRIVAL TOMORROW OF KING SAUD. IT WAS SAUD WHO OFFERED THE GREATEST HELP DURING HUSSEIN'S RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS.

JORDAN'S OFFICIAL PROGRAM FOR SAUD'S VISIT LISTS VARIOUS RECEPTIONS AND ACTIVITES FOR THE FIRST THREE DAYS AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIE FOR THE REMAINING THREE DAYS, ACCORDING TO THE KING'S WISHES. SAUD IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO RIYADH NEXT FRIDAY.

LAST MONTH SAUD VISITED IRAQ, RULED BY HUSSEIN'S COUSIN KING FAISAL. THEY ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE CALLING ON THE ARAB NATIONS NOT TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER ARAB NATIONSH THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS HAVING BEEN AIMED AT SYRIA AND EGYPT, WHO HAD BEEN CRITICIZING HUSSEIN DURING THE CRISIS.

SOME EGYPTIANS PRIVATELY HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT KING SAUD'S VISIT TO AMMAN, COMING ON TOP OF HIS VISIT TO BAGHDAD, MIGHT MARK THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ALIGNMENT BETWEEN THE THREE ARAB KINGS, FURTHER UPSETTING THE "LIBERATED ARAB FRONT" LED BY NASSER. THE FRONT WAS FORMED EARLY THIS YEAR IN CAIRO DURING A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE OF EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN.

HUSSEIN'S RECENT VICTORY OVER LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN FORCES IN HIS COUNTRY WAS A BLOW TO THE FRONT.

KUWATLY WAS GREETED IN CAIRO ALSO BY EGYPTIAN CABINET MINISTERS, INCLUDING THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES, MAJ. GEN. ABDUL HAKIM AMER, AND SYRIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS.

WITH THE SYRIAN PRESIDENT WAS HIS WIFE, HIS PRIVATE DOCTOR, MOSHI EL SABBAN, AND SIX OTHERS.

A SIGN THAT EGYPT IS CLOSELY WATCHING THE COMING HUSSEIN-SAUD MEETING CAME IN THE GOVERNMENT BACKED NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB.

IT DECLARED EDITORIALLY: "IT IS EARNESTLY HOPED THAT AS A RESULT OF THE TALKS WHICH WILL BE HELD TOMORROW BETWEEN THE TWO KINGS, ARAB NATIONALISM WILL EMERGE SOUND AND UNSCATHED AND ARABS WILL BE REASSURED ABOUT THEIR FUTURE INSTEAD OF REMAINING IN A STATE OF BEWILDERMENT AND ANXIETY."

THE NATURE OF THE TALKS WAS A CLOSE SECRET.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION THAT THEY MAY PRIMAARILY HAVE DEALT WITH SYRIA'S INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION AFTER LAST WEEK'S THREATENED WALKOUT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION IN PROTEST AGAINST THE NATION'S LEFTIST TREND.

SOME SOURCES SAID THEY THOUGHT A BEHIND THE SCENES TUG OF WAR FOR POWER WAS DEVELOPING IN SYRIA.

AFTER HIS THREE-HOUR MEETING WITH NASSER, KUWATLY FLEW TO ALEXANDRIA AND ENTERED MOASSAT HOSPITAL. HE HAS OFTEN GONE THERE FOR CHECKUPS.

FOUAD AL HALABY, CHIEF OF THE PROTOCOL OFFICE AT THE SYRIAN PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, TOLD NEWSMEN KUWATLY WOULD REMAIN IN THE HOSPITAL THREE OR FOUR DAYS FOR MEDICAL TESTS AND TREATMENT. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT WAS AILING KUWATLY.

JR1031PED

A142

PORT SAID, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE 17-TON FRENCH-FLAGGED YACHT MOANA ARRIVED IN PORT SAID TODAY--THE FIRST FRENCH VESSEL TO PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL. THE MOANA PAID NO TOLLS. SHIPS UNDER 300 TONS GET FREE TRANSMIT.

TA1134PED

344

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TODAY ISRAEL WILL SEND A CARGO THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN A FOREIGN SHIP AND EVENTUALLY IN ISRAELI SHIPS.

BUT HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE COULD NOT PREDICT WHEN THIS WOULD BE.

BEN-GURION ALSO SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN ANY SIGN OF IMPROVEMENT IN RUSSIAN RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

BEN-GURION SAID THERE ARE NO NEGOTIATIONS NOW EITHER IN

WASHINGTON OR JERUSALEM FOR ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE. ISRAEL IS RECEIVING U.S. FINANCIAL AID UNDER OTHER PROGRAMS.

PR642PED

A57

TAIPEI, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST BATTERIES FIRED 38 SHELLS AT THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY TODAY BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER NATIONALISTS FIRED BACK.

THE REDS FIRED FROM TATENG, A TINY ISLAND BETWEEN QUEMOY AND THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE SHELLING WAS THE FIRST REPORTED SINCE MAY 30 WHEN THE REDS FIRED 502 ROUNDS AT THE QUEMOY GROUP.

HB642AED

1957

A70WX
(430) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOM TESTS
BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-DR. SHIELDS WARREN, AN EXPERT ON ATOMIC MEDICINE, SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE "INEXCUSABLE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO "JEOPARDIZE" THE FREE WORLD'S SAFETY BY HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC SUBCOMMITTEE SUPPORTED THE POSITION TAKEN BY DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND A NUCLEAR SCIENTIST.

LIBBY HAS JUST WRITTEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THIS COUNTRY CANNOT HALT ATOMIC TESTS IF IT IS TO DEVELOP THE MODERN WEAPONS "URGENTLY NEEDED FOR OUR DEFENSE."

"THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR TESTING TO DETERMINE THE RELIABILITY OF A WEAPON," LIBBY SAID.

WARREN FOLLOWED UP WITH THIS STATEMENT TODAY:

"I FIRMLY BELIEVE AS A PHYSICIAN THAT IT IS INEXCUABLE FOR US TO JEOPARDIZE OUR OWN SAFETY THAT OF THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE A RISK OF AS LOW AN ORDER OF MAGNITUDE AS IS CONSTITUTED BY ANY REASONABLE PROGRAM OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING."

THE "RISK" WARREN REFERRED TO IS THE RISK OF DISEASE, DEFORMITY AND DEATH FROM THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

LIBBY'S VIEW IS THAT THE FALLOUT DANGER IS RELATIVELY SLIGHT AND MUST BE BALANCED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF NATIONAL ANNIHILATION IF AN ENEMY DEVELOPS SUPERIOR WEAPONS.

OTHER SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING DR.LINUS PAULING, A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, ARE CALLING FOR AN END TO THE TESTS BECAUSE OF THE FALLOUT HAZARD.

PAULING, WHO CIRCULATED A PETITION SIGNED BY 2,000 SCIENTISTS AND URGING THAT THE TESTS BE HALTED, WAS TO HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE JUNE 18.

THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY, HOWEVER, IT HAD BEEN DECIDED NOT TO CALL PAULING FOR THE TIME BEING.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID YESTERDAY HIS GROUP WANTED TO FIND OUT WHETHER ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS WERE BEHIND EFFORTS TO HALT THE TESTS.

PAULING IS ON THE FACULTY OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

1957

A71WX

TODAY MORRIS TOOK NOTE OF THE HEARINGS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SENATE-HOUSE GROUP AND ADDED:

"IT MAY BE THAT DR. PAULING WILL BE COMING HERE FOR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND CAN DISCUSS THE PETITION WITH US THEN. IN ANY EVENT, WE DO NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH THE WORK THE JOINT COMMITTEE IS NOW DOING AND HENCE WILL LET THE MATTER REST UNTIL THIS PARTICULAR PHASE OF ITS WORK IS COMPLETED."

REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE GROUP, TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD NO PLANS TO CALL PAULING.

HOLIFIELD'S SUBCOMMITTEE IS HOLDING LENGTHY HEARINGS ON THE FALL-OUT PROBLEM AND THE THREAT IT PRESENTS TO THIS AND FUTURE GENERATIONS.

IN DR.WARREN, A BOSTONIAN, THEY HAD A WITNESS WHO HAS MADE A WIDE STUDY OF THE MEDICAL ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HE FORMERLY SERVED AS THE AEC'S MEDICAL DIRECTOR AND IS AT PRESENT AMERICAN DELEGATE TO A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE STUDYING RADIATION EFFECTS.

CR/LT656PED

A99

UNDATED MOSCOW COMMENT BID (270)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

DR. LINUS PAULING SAID YESTERDAY (FRIDAY) HE HASN'T BEEN SOLICITED BY MOSCOW FOR A STATEMENT ON THE ISSUE OF PROHIBITING ATOMIC TESTS.

DR. PAULING, OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ON MONDAY MADE PUBLIC A PETITION IN WHICH 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ASKED AN IMMEDIATE END TO TESTING OF NUCLEAR BOMBS.

RADIO MOSCOW ASKED A NUMBER OF AMERICANS--INCLUDING SOME OF THE SCIENTISTS--FOR COMMENT ON THE SUBJECT. IT DID NOT NAME THOSE CONTACTED. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED AN END TO ATOMIC WEAPON TESTS.

"I HAVEN'T RECEIVED ANY REQUEST FOR THE LIST OF NAMES," DR. PAULING SAID. "I HAVEN'T HAD ANY RADIO MESSAGES FROM MOSCOW OR ANYWHERE ELSE ABOUT IT."

A NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS WHO SIGNED THE PETITION SAID THEY HAVE NOT RECEIVED THE MOSCOW RADIO BIDS.

THE ONLY RECIPIENTS THUS FAR IDENTIFIED WERE PHILIP M. WAGNER, EDITOR OF THE BALTIMORE SUN, AND JOSEPH PULITZER JR., PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH.

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ALL THREE DECLINED TO SUBMIT COMMENT DIRECTLY FOR THE MOSCOW REQUEST.

WAGNER SAID:

"I DOUBT THAT ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY SUCH A FORUM UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES. ANY COMMENT WE HAVE TO MAKE ON THE QUESTION OF PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN OUR EDITORIAL COLUMNS."

THE SUN'S GENERAL POSITION HAS BEEN THAT BANNING OF THE ATOMIC TESTS IS AN OBJECTIVE TO STRIVE FOR, BUT IT IS NOT IN FAVOR OF OUTRIGHT ABOLITION PARTICULARLY WITHOUT EXTENSIVE GUARANTEES.

THE POST-DISPATCH IS FOR AGREEMENT TO END H-BOMB TESTS BUT IS AGAINST ENDING ALL NUCLEAR TESTS UNTIL OVERALL DISARMAMENT IS ACHIEVED

WITH SAFEGUARDS. PULITZER SAID OF THE MOSCOW SOLICITATION:
"AS AN INDIVIDUAL, I HAVE NO COMMENT. THE POSITION OF THE POST-DISPATCH ON THIS SUBJECT OF PROHIBITING NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS IS EXPRESSED ON ITS EDITORIAL PAGE."
A GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN WASHINGTON SAID IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT TWO PERSONS IN THE GOVERNMENT--ONE IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND ONE IN THE LEGISLATIVE--GOT CABLEGRAMS FROM MOSCOW. BUT THE SOURCE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THEM.
AS848PED

A54WX
(380) FALLOUT
BY FRANK CAREY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-SCIENTISTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ARE UNDERTAKING A "WOMB TO TO TOMB" STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM ON DOGS.
DR. CHARLES DUNHAM LISTED THIS PROJECT TODAY AS AMONG VARIOUS STUDIES HE SAID ARE BEING CARRIED ON OR SUPPORTED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IN A SEARCH FOR MORE INFORMATION ON FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR BOMBS AND ITS BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS.
DUNHAM, CHIEF OF THE AEC'S MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY DIVISION, MENTIONED THE DOG STUDY ONLY BRIEFLY IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR THE FINAL SESSION OF HEARINGS BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE.
SINCE MAY 27, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN SEEKING AN EVALUATION BY MANY TOP SCIENTISTS OF THE EXTENT OF HAZARD FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.
WHILE DUNHAM GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE "WOMB TO TOMB" STUDY, PRESUMABLY IT WILL BE AIMED AT DETERMINING THE RESULTS OF EXPOSING THE ANIMALS TO VARYING DOSES OF STRONTIUM FROM THE TIME THEY ARE EMBRYOS UNTIL THEIR DEATHS.
STRONTIUM, ONE OF THE MATERIALS IN FALLOUT, IS A POTENTIAL CAUSE OF BONE CANCER. BUT IT'S STILL AN UNSETTLED QUESTION AMONG SCIENTISTS AS TO JUST HOW MUCH OF IT WOULD LEAD TO MALIGNANCY.
AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING, AEC COMMISSIONER WILLARD F. LIBBY SAID THERE IS A NEED FOR MORE RESEARCH BY SCIENTISTS INTO THE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.
HE SAID THE HEARINGS SO FAR HAD IMPRESSED HIM "WITH THE DISPARITY BETWEEN THE KNOWLEDGE OF BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS (OF FALLOUT) AND KNOWLEDGE OF THE PHYSICAL ASPECTS"--PRESUMABLY REFERRING IN THE LATTER CASE TO SUCH THINGS AS HOW FALLOUT ACTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
THEN HE ADDED:
"I SUGGEST WE SHOULD TRY HARDER TO GET ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON GENETICS AND ON THE EFFECT OF LOW LEVELS (OF RADIATION) . . . AS A CAUSE OF CANCER OVER LONG PERIODS."
CHAIRMAN DURHAM (D-NC) OF THE FULL SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE, THEN ASKED DUNHAM WHETHER THE AEC HAD FACILITIES TO STEP UP RESEARCH ON THE BIOLOGIC EFFECTS.
DUNHAM REPLIED THE COMMISSION HAD THE FACILITIES AND THAT THERE "COULD BE A DEFINITE STEPUP IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS." HE INDICATED THAT MORE MANPOWER AND FUNDS WOULD BE NEEDED, AND DURHAM TOLD HIM: ""THIS COMMITTEE FEELS YOU SHOULD HAVE WHATEVER FUNDS ARE NECESSARY."
IN HIS TESTIMONY TODAY, DUNHAM SAID THE SUBJECT OF "STRONTIUM TOXICITY" IS ONE OF THE AREAS WITH THE "GREATEST IMMEDIATE NEED FOR INFORMATION."
HE SAID COMPREHENSIVE DATA SHOULD BE AVAILABLE IN 10 TO 15 YEARS.
GG636AED

A69WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD IKE-MANEUVERS
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RETURNED TODAY FROM AN OVERNIGHT SEAGOING INSPECTION OF U.S.ATOMIC-AGE NAVAL POWER OFF FLORIDA'S EAST COAST.
THE PRESIDENT WAS ON HAND FOR A DRAMATIC AIR-SEA RESCUE OPERATION THAT INTERRUPTED MANEUVERS OF A TASK FORCE BUILT AROUND THE 60,000-TON SUPERCARRIER SARATOGA. HE FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON FROM MAYPORT NAVAL BASE, FLA. IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE COLUMBINE III.
SHORTLY BEFORE HE LEFT IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ONE OF TWO NAVY JET PILOTS DOWNED AT SEA DURING THE NIGHT HAD BEEN FOUND DEAD. THE OTHER WAS RESCUED ALIVE AND IN "VERY GOOD" CONDITION.
THE PRESIDENT WAS ON THE SARATOGA'S FLAG BRIDGE SHORTLY AFTER 8:30 A.M. WHEN WORD CAME THAT THE FIRST OF THE MISSING PILOTS HAD BEEN SAVED.
AS THE SEARCH FOR THE SECOND MAN WENT FORWARD, EISENHOWER CONGRATULATED THE TASK FORCE AND EXPRESSED A "PRAYERFUL HOPE" THAT THE SECOND PILOT WOULD BE FOUND ALIVE AND WELL.
THIS HOPE WAS NOT REALIZED. PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER WAS DEEPLY DISTRESSED TO HEAR THE NEWS AND WAS SENDING A PERSONAL MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY TO THE DEAD PILOT'S NEXT OF KIN.
~~"THIS HOPE" READ X X X OF KIN.~~ THE VICTIM WAS LATER IDENTIFIED AS ENS. THOMAS G. ALDRICH, 23, SON OF MRS. BLANCHE ALDRICH OF BELMOND, IOWA.
THE RESCUE OPERATION DIVERTED 16 OF THE "BIG SARA'S" 18 ESCORTING WARSHIPS AND SOME OF ITS PLANES, WASHING OUT A BIG PART OF THE SECOND DAY'S TRAINING DEMONSTRATION FOR THE PRESIDENT AND HIS PARTY. THE WORD FROM PRESIDENTIAL AIDES WAS THAT EISENHOWER WANTED NOTHING TO STAND IN THE WAY OF AN ALL-OUT RESCUE EFFORT.
"MY CONGRATUALTIONS TO THOSE WHO HAVE FOUND AND RESCUED ONE OF THE DOWNED PILOTS AND FOR DOING IT SO EXPEDITIOUSLY," EISENHOWER SAID OVER THE SARATOGA'S PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM, "AND MY PRAYERFUL HOPES--MY SINCERE PRAYERS--THAT THEY WILL FIND THE SECOND PILOT VERY SOON, ALIVE AND WELL."
THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HIS PERSONAL AND OFFICIAL THANKS TO THE OFFICERS AND CREWS OF ALL THE SHIPS TAKING PART IN THE SEARCH.
THE RESCUED PILOT WAS IDENTIFIED AS CMDR. J.E. TEFFT, COMMANDING OFFICER OF FIGHTER SQUADRON 1 AT THE NAVY'S CECIL FIELD, JACKSONVILLE, FLA. HE AND THE OTHER PILOT, BOTH FLYING F3H SINGLE-SEATER DEMON JETS ON A TRAINING MISSION NOT CONNECTED WITH THE SARATOGA'S MANEUVERS, WERE FORCED DOWN ABOUT 120 MILES NORTHEAST OF JACKSONVILLE LAST NIGHT.
THERE WAS NO INFORMATION ABOARD THE SARATOGA ON WHAT CAUSED THE TWO PLANES TO PLUNGE INTO THE ATLANTIC.
TEFFT WAS PLUCKED FROM A LIFE RAFT BY A HELICOPTER AND PLACED ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE. CAPT. F.W. LLOYD, NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID TEFFT'S CONDITION WAS "VERY GOOD."
EISENHOWER WAS INFORMED OF THE SUCCESSFUL RESCUE AS HE WATCHED TWO 1,500-MILE-AN-HOUR SIDEWINDER GUIDED MISSILES BRING DOWN A SLOWER TRAVELING REGULUS GUIDED MISSILE. THE REGULUS TARGET MISSILE, PAINTED A BRIGHT RED AND TRAVELING ABOUT 500 MILES AN HOUR, WAS DOWNED BY SIDEWINDERS LAUNCHED FROM AN FJ3 JET FURTY.
THIS WAS ONE OF THE CONCLUDING DEMONSTRATIONS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PRESIDENT'S DAY AND A HALF ABOARD THE SARATOGA. AS THE SUPERCARRIER RETURNED TO ITS HOME WHARF AT MAYPORT, EISENHOWER THANKED HIS HOSTS AND CALLED THEIR NEW 350-MILLION-DOLLAR SUPERCARRIER "A FINE SHIP."
"THE SARATOGA LOOKS GOOD," HE SAID. "WE KNOW, JUST AS YOU DO, THAT SHE IS GOOD."
THE PRESIDENT THEN WISHED THE CREW "GOOD SAILING, AND TO ALL OF YOU GOOD LUCK ON THE IMPORTANT TASKS WHICH YOU ARE PERFORMING IN DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY."

THE PRESIDENT'S SECOND DAY AT SEA OFF THE FLORIDA EAST COAST WAS WARM AND SUNNY, AFTER A THUNDERSTORM DURING THE NIGHT. THE STORM FORCED CANCELLATION OF A LARGE PART OF AN AFTERDARK EXERCISE LAST NIGHT. A DOZEN PLANES WERE TO HAVE BEEN SENT UP IN A DRILL INVOLVING THE USE OF RADAR AND A NEW MIRROR DECK LANDING SYSTEM TO BRING THEM BACK.

ONLY FOUR PLANES WENT ALOFT FOR THE EXERCISE.

ELIMINATED FROM TODAY'S PROGRAM, BECAUSE OF THE RESCUE EFFORT, WERE THE FIRING OF A TERRIER GUIDED MISSILE FROM A HEAVY CRUISER AND DEMONSTRATIONS OF ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE TACTICS AND PRECAUTIONS AGAINST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

REAR ADM. ROBERT B. PIRIE, COMMANDER OF THE SARATOGA TASK FORCE, SENT THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON, THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, AND 14 OTHER VESSELS PEELING AWAY FROM THE TASK FORCE LAST NIGHT TO TAKE PART IN THE RESCUE OPERATION. THIS LEFT ONLY THE LIGHT CRUISER NORTHAMPTON AND THE DESTROYER FOX ACCOMPANYING THE SARATOGA.

ONE OF THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S INSPECTION TRIP WAS THE LANDING OF FOUR NAVY JETS ON THE SARATOGA YESTERDAY AFTER THEY WERE LAUNCHED FROM THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD, OFF THE CALIFORNIA PACIFIC COAST. IT WAS THE FIRST OCEAN-TO-OCEAN CARRIER FLIGHT IN HISTORY.

CR335PED

A165AX

-95-

~~PRECEDE ABOARD SARATOGA~~

MAYPORT, FLA., JUNE 7 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY A JET PILOT WHOSE PLANE PLUNGED INTO THE ATLANTIC LAST NIGHT HAS BEEN FOUND DEAD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEBARKED HERE FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER SARATOGA.

ONLY AN HOUR EARLIER THE PRESIDENT HAD THANKED THE SARATOGA TASK FORCE FOR RESCUING ANOTHER NAVY PILOT WHO WENT DOWN IN THE SAME AREA LAST NIGHT.

EISENHOWER HAD EXPRESSED "PRAYERFUL HOPE" THE OTHER MAN --THEN STILL MISSING -- WOULD BE FOUND ALIVE AND WELL.

SZ1252PES

1957

A92WX
(570)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POLISH

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PLEDGED COMMUNIST POLAND 95 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID TO HELP IT RESIST MOSCOW DOMINATION AND IMPROVE ITS TRADE WITH THE FREE WORLD.

OF THE TOTAL, $48,900,000 WAS PROVIDED IN A SIGNED AGREEMENT; THE BALANCE OF $46,100,000 WAS PROMISED FOR LATER.

THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT NOON, CLIMAXED NEARLY FOUR MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

FIRST DELIVERIES OF COTTON, THE COMMODITY MOST COVETED BY THE POLES UNDER THE AGREEMENT, ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS. THAT EVENT WOULD COINCIDE WITH THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS AT POZNAN, POLAND, LAST JUNE 28 HERALDING A RELAXATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S TIGHT CONTROL OVER SOME OF ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

BOTH SIDES AT THE SIGNING CEREMONIES TODAY GREETED THE U.S.-POLISH ACCORD AS THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA IN TRADE AND RELATIONS IN GENERAL BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THEY MADE PLAIN THAT THE AGREEMENT COULD PAVE THE WAY TO A FRIENDLY FUTURE.

THE CHIEF U.S.NEGOTIATOR, ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE THORSTEN V. KALIJARVI, DECLARED:

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"THE DOCUMENTS WE HAVE SIGNED AND THE ARRANGEMENTS ENTERED INTO BETWEEN US MAKE A GOOD BEGINNING TOWARD MORE EXPANDED ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. . .I HOPE THEY OPEN A NEW CHAPTER OF CLOSER RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

THE CHIEF OF THE FIVE-MEMBER POLISH DELEGATION, FINANCE MINISTER HENRYK KOTLICKI, RESPONDED, "I QUITE AGREE." HE ADDED:

"THIS OPENS UP QUITE A NEW ERA BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES--AND EXPANSION OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN THE WORLD. . .A BASIS FOR BETTER RELATIONSHIPS IN THE WORLD. . .

"A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS IS THE AIM OF BOTH OUR COUNTRIES."

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, POLAND WILL GET:

1. A LOAN OF 30 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, TO BE PAID BACK AT 4 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST DURING 20 YEARS FOLLOWING THE FIRST REPAYMENT IN 1962.

2. A GIFT OF $18,900,000 ALLOWING POLAND TO ACQUIRE U.S.SURPLUS FARM GOODS IN EXCHANGE FOR ZLOTYS, POLAND'S NATIONAL CURRENCY.

A93WX

3. A PROMISE OF $46,100,000 TO COVER MORE SURPLUS FARM SALES AS SOON AS CONGRESS PASSES AUTHORIZING LEGISLATION.

IN ADDITION TO THIS AID AGREEMENT, THE UNITED STATES AND POLAND SAID THEY ALSO WOULD:

1. START NEGOTIATIONS SOON ON UNFREEZING ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS IN POLISH ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES, AND ON AMERICAN PROPERTY CLAIMS AGAINST POLAND RESULTING FROM WORLD WAR II NATIONALIZATION MEASURES.

2. END THE BAN ON RECEIPT BY POLISH CITIZENS OF MONEY, IN THE FORM OF CHECKS AND REMITTANCES, FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND TO CASH THEM AT THE RATE OF 24 ZLOTYS TO A DOLLAR.

3. CHANGE U.S.EXPORT LICENSING PROCEDURES SO AS TO MAKE IT EASIER TO INCREASE U.S.-POLISH TRADE.

4. PAVE THE WAY FOR MORE SALES OF FARM SURPLUS GOODS TO POLAND THROUGH THE U.S.DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

THE POLES CAME TO WASHINGTON LAST FEB.26 SEEKING 300 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID. THEY CAME AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OFFERED LAST OCTOBER TO HELP ANY NATION, SUCH AS POLAND, SEEKING GREATER INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

NEGOTIATORS FINALLY SETTLED ON 95 MILLION DOLLARS. BUT THE ACTUAL AGREEMENT WAS HELD BY AN UNEXPECTED PROCEDURAL DELAY IN THE HOUSE ON NECESSARY LEGISLATION. THE POLES DECIDED WEDNESDAY TO TAKE HALF NOW AND HALF WHENEVER CONGRESS PASSED A BILLION DOLLAR MEASURE PERMITTING SURPLUS FARM GOODS PURCHASES FOR LOCAL CURRENCIES ABROAD.

TWO MAIN REASONS WERE CITED FOR THIS DECISION:

THAT THE POLES WERE ANXIOUS TO START DELIVERY OF THE COTTON, AND THAT THE 30 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN HAD TO BE BUTTONED UP BEFORE THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR JUNE 30.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, POLAND WILL GET $6,400,000 IN WHEAT NOW, $25,600,000 MORE AFTER THE NEW LEGISLATION; $19,200,000 IN COTTON NOW, $17,100,000 LATER; $9,700,000 IN TRANSPORTATION COSTS NOW, AND $3,400,000 LATER.

IN ADDITION, IMMEDIATE DELIVERY WAS APPROVED FOR SIX MILLION DOLLARS IN SOYBEANS, FOUR MILLION DOLLARS IN COAL MINING MACHINERY, AND $3,600,000 IN FATS AND OILS.

CR/LT811PED

A68WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED TONIGHT A $3,637,110,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, CUT ONLY $227,300,000 (M) ?3)$2 043'8$3,5 38'3,£9234'S REQUEST.

IN ADDITION, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO REAPPROPRIATE 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE FUNDS LEFT OVER FROM THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

AND IT WROTE IN LANGUAGE, DRAFTED BY SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, UNDER WHICH THIS COUNTRY CAN CONTINUE TO FURNISH ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THIS AID WOULD REQUIRE ASSURANCE BY THE PRESIDENT THAT IT WAS IN THE INTEREST OF U.S. SECURITY, AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WOULD HAVE TO BE CONTINUOUSLY INFORMED OF PROGRAMS FOR THAT COUNTRY.

IN ONE OF A SERIES OF ADMINISTRATION VICTORIES IN THE FACE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ECONOMY DRIVE, THE COMMITTEE REJECTED, BY A VOTE OF 10-4, A PROPOSED AMENDMENT BY SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TO SLASH THE AID TOTAL BY 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

MANSFIELD WAS SUPPORTED ONLY BY SENS. MORSE (D-ORE), LONG (D-LA) AND LANGER (R-ND). LANGER, WHO IS AILING, VOTED BY PROXY.

ONLY MORSE, LONG AND LANGER VOTED AGAINST THE BILL AS IT WAS FINALLY APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 12-3. CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) SAID HE WOULD FILE IT WITH THE SENATE MONDAY AND SEEK TO CALL IT UP ON THE FLOOR FOR ACTION LATER IN THE WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED NEW AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO SPEND $1,800,000,000 (B) ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND 800 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, A SLASH OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN EACH CATEGORY FROM HIS REQUEST.

THE AUTHORITY FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE SPENDING, IF CONGRESS APPROPRIATES ACCORDING TO THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS, ACTUALLY WILL BE $2,300,000,000 WITH THE CARRYOVER OF THE 500 MILLION DOLLAR BALANCE FROM THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

THE COMMITTEE CUT THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR 300 MILLION DOLLARS IN SPECIAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS FOR USE IN HIS DISCRETION TO 250 MILLION DOLLARS. BUT IT ADDED A NEW APPROPRIATION OF 25 MILLION DOLLARS TO THIS FUND TO BE AVAILABLE SOLELY FOR LATIN AMERICAN HEALTH, SANITATION AND OTHER PROJECTS, 90 PER CENT OF WHICH WOULD BE USED FOR LOANS RATHER THAN GRANTS. THIS MADE THE NET REDUCTION FOR THIS SPECIAL ASSISTANCE FUND 25 MILLION DOLLARS.

IT GAVE THE PRESIDENT EXACTLY WHAT HE ASKED FOR TECHNICAL COOPERATION ASSISTANCE: $151,900,000, PLUS $15,500,000 (M) FOR UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND $1,500,000 FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES.

THE APPROVED BILL, WHILE BELOW THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST, WAS GREATER IN AMOUNT THAN EVEN SOME OF THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC FOREIGN AID SUPPORTERS HAD HOPED FOR A FEW WEEKS AGO. YESTERDAY THE COMMITTEE APPROVED AUTHORITY FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT UNDER THE BILL OF A TWO BILLION DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND TO MAKE LOANS ABROAD FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OVER A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS.

1957

A120WX

IN ADDITION, THE COMMITTEE, FOR THE FIRST TIME, GAVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO CONTINUE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND DEFENSE SUPPORTS BEYOND A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS. IF THE ACTION IS APPROVED BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE, THE ADMINISTRATION CAN PLAN AND FREE WORLD ALLIES CAN COUNT ON MILITARY AND DEFENSE AID FOR A MINIMUM OF TWO MORE YEARS. AND, ANY MONEY VOTED IN EITHER YEAR FOR THESE PURPOSES WILL NOT REVERT TO THE TREASURY BUT REMAIN AVAILABLE "UNTIL EXPENDED."

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) ANNOUNCED THAT HE WOULD FILE A MINORITY REPORT AND TAKE THE BATTLE TO THE FLOOR. AND SENATOR LONG SAID "WE WILL HAVE STRONGER SUPPORT FOR CUTS THERE THAN IN THE COMMITTEE."

CR1012PED

B44 (Q)

MISSILES (330)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY HE DEPLORES "UNAUTHORIZED STATEMENTS" BY A SCIENTIST THAT THE ARMY COULD LAUNCH AN EARTH SATELLITE WITH A SPECIAL MISSILE IT HAS DEVELOPED

BRUCKER SAID SUCH STATEMENTS "TEND TO FOSTER INTERSERVICE STRIFE."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSIGNED TO THE NAVY THE TASK OF PRODUCING A LAUNCHING DEVICE AND OF FIRING THE SATELLITES-- A PROGRAM CALLED "VANGUARD."

YESTERDAY A HIGH RANKING SCIENTIST, WHO REQUESTED ANONYMITY, TOLD A NEWSMAN THE ARMY HAS BEEN COMPELLED TO PUT ON THE SHELF A COMPLETED MISSILE CAPABLE OF FIRING THE SATELLITE INTO AN ORBIT AROUND THE EARTH.

LATER, DR. WERHNER VON BRAUN, DIRECTOR OF THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM, COMMENTED AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA.: "IT IS A DIFFICULT THING FOR A TEAM WHICH HAS THE LEAD IN EGGS NOT TO GET AN OPPORTUNITY TO HATCH AT LEAST ONE OF THEM."

TODAY THE ARMY ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILMER M. BRUCKER TODAY SCOTCHED REPORTS THAT THE ARMY HAS ANY INTENTION OF "MOVING INTO" THE NAVY'S EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM CALLED "VANGUARD." IN COMMENTING ON NEWS REPORTS THAT AN UNDISCLOSED SCIENTIST HAD STATED TO THE PRESS THAT THE ARMY WAS "EAGER TO MOVE INTO THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM," SECRETARY BRUCKER SAID HE DEPLORED SUCH UNAUTHORIZED STATEMENTS WHICH TEND TO FOSTER INTERSERVICE STRIFE.

HE STATED THAT THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM WAS ALREADY IN CAPABLE HANDS. "THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY IS PRIVILEGED TO CARRY OUT ITS MISSION OF PROVIDING THE TELEMETRY FOR THE SATELLITE PROGRAM AND WE DO NOT DESIRE NOR INTEND TO GO BEYOND THAT IMPORTANT REQUIREMENT," HE SAID.

SECRETARY BRUCKER COMMENTED FURTHER: "IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT INDIVIDUAL SCIENTISTS INVOLVED IN TECHNICAL DETAILS MIGHT BE DEEPLY INTERESTED IN THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM BECAUSE OF THE ENORMOUS SCIENTIFIC CHALLENGE WHICH THAT PROGRAM PRESENTS. HOWEVER, ANY PRIVATE VIEWS OF ANY SUCH SCIENTISTS ARE ENTIRELY PERSONAL. THEY IN NO WAY REPRESENT THE OFFICIAL VIEWS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY."

SECRETARY BRUCKER STATED THAT THE ARMY DOES NOT COVET ANY PART OF THE NAVY'S MISSION IN THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM. HE SAID THAT THE SUGGESTION THAT THE ARMY "MOVE IN ON THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM" WOULD CONSTITUTE GROSS INTERFERENCE WITH THE NAVY EFFORTS IN THAT FIELD WOULD INVOLVE UNNECESSARY AND EXPENSIVE DUPLICATION, AND WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED.

JR744PED

A130WX
(180)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS RELEASING FOR CIVILIAN AVIATION USE SOME NEW DEVICES FOR PINPOINT ACCURACY IN NAVIGATION. UP TO NOW THEY HAVE BEEN USED ONLY IN AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES.

THE EQUIPMENT IS CALLED THE DOPPLER RADAR NAVIGATIONVYTKM. WHAT IT DOES IS PROVIDE A PILOT OR NAVIGATOR WITH ABSOLUTE ACCURACY IN ESTIMATING GROUND SPEED AND CROSS-WISE DRIFT DUE TO WIND.

UNTIL THE DOPPLER PRINCIPLE WAS ADAPTED TO AIRCRAFT NAVIGATION, PILOTS DEPENDED PRIMARILY ON VISUAL OBSERVATION, CELESTIAL NAVIGATION AND RADIO TO GUESS AT THE ACTUAL SPEED OR DRIFT OF THEIR AIRCRAFT.

THE SYSTEM IS BASED ON ELECTRONIC IMPULSES OR BEAMS PROJECTED DOWNWARD AT ANGLES FROM AN AIRCRAFT. THEY REFLECT BACK, AND THE VARIATION IN THEIR FREQUENCY IS SCALED, GIVING A READING IN THE AIRCRAFT.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS EMPHASIZED THAT THE SYSTEM IS ENTIRELY AIRBORNE, AND DOES NOT WORK ON THE SURFACE. IT IS CAPABLE, THEY SAID, OF USE "OVER ANY PART OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE IN ANY WEATHER."

OBVIOUSLY, IT WILL BE OF HIGH VALUE FOR THE NAVIGATION OF COMMERCIAL AIRLINERS ON OVERSEAS ROUTES OR LONG TRANSCONTINENTAL PASSAGES IN BAD WEATHER.

COST OF THE EQUIPMENT AVERAGES ABOUT $20,000.

CR1057PED

A139WX (150)

RUSSIAN AIRMEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-AN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY PUBLICATION, AVIATION DAILY, SAID TODAY SOVIET AIRMEN HAVE BEEN SEEN REHEARSING IN-FLIGHT REFUELING OF RUSSIA'S BIG, B52 TYPE BISON JET BOMBER FOR THE RED AIR SHOW JUNE 30.

ANTHONY VANDYK, THE PUBLICATION'S INTERNATIONAL EDITOR, REPORTED FROM MOSCOW THAT THIS DEVELOPMENT "MAY WELL CAUSE ANOTHER REVISION OF U.S.AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES OF RED STRENGTH."

U.S.DEVELOPMENT OF REFUELING THE B52 AT HIGH ALTITUDES AND HIGH SPEED FROM A KC135 JET TANKER HAS GIVEN THE B52 BOMBER INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE.

HITHERTO, THE ONLY KNOWN RUSSIAN REFUELING SYSTEM WAS AN EXPERIMENTAL ONE INVOLVING THE BADGER MEDIUM BOMBER EQUIVALENT OF THE U.S.B47 JET.

GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD CONGRESS EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT THE BEAR BOMBER, WHICH USES JET ENGINES TO DRIVE PROPELLERS AND IS SLOWER THAN THE BISON, WAS A GREATER THREAT THAN THE BISON BECAUSE OF ITS MUCH LONGER RANGE. ON THIS POINT, VANDYK SAID:

"WHILE U.S.HAS REDUCED ITS ESTIMATES OF SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER BUILD-UP FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS THE RUSSIANS, WITH THE RANGE PROBLEM LICKED, COULD WELL ACCELERATE THE BISON PRODUCTION PROGRAM TO REPLACE THE BEAR TURBOPROP."

WE1217PED

A79WX

~~(630) PRECEDE OTTAWA (A56CX)~~ GIRARD ROUNDUP

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7 (AP)-NEW MOVES AIMED AT SAVING GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD FROM TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT DEVELOPED TODAY IN CONGRESS AND IN THE ACCUSED SOLDIER'S HOME TOWN.

REP.HALEY (D-FLA) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO RECONSIDER ITS HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL AGREEMENT TO LET JAPAN TRY THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER ON A CHARGE OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE RESOLUTION WOULDN'T BE BINDING ON THE GOVERNMENT BUT WOULD EXPRESS THE SENTIMENT OF THE HOUSE.

GIRARD, 21, A SPECIALIST 3.C, IS ACCUSED OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF THE JAPANESE WOMAN ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE LAST JAN.30. THE ISSUE IS WHETHER HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY U.S.ARMY COURT MARTIAL OR, AS THE GOVERNMENT AGREED EARLIER THIS WEEK, BY A AJAPENSE COURT.

IN OTTAWA A FUND IN GIRARD'S BEHALF WAS STARTED AS A CITIZEN COMMITTEE PLANNED TO FLY TO WASHINGTON MONDAY WITH A PROTEST TO THE WHITE HOUSE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY THIS COUNTRY WOULD SEE THAT JUSTICE WAS DONE IN GIRARD'S CASE.

AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, GIRARD TODAY DENIED JAPANESE CHARGES THAT HE ENTICED THE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR, MRS.NAKA SAKAI, 46, ONTO THE FIRING RANGE BEFORE FIRING A BLANK RIFLE CARTRIDGE FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. GIRARD SAID THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

AS THE DEBATE RAGED ON IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE OVER THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE COURTS, A BATTERY OF AMERICAN ATTORNEYS SOUGHT TO ALLAY THE CONFUSION OVER WHO'S WHO AMONG COUNSEL.

"ALL CONCERNED TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT THEY ARE WORKING TOWARD A SINGLE GOAL--THE BEST INTEREST OF WILLIAM GIRARD AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN GI IN HIS RELATION WITH THE ARMY," A LAWYER'S STATEMENT SAID. IT ADDED:

"THEY HAVE AGREED TO JOIN FORCES IN PRESENTING THE PETITION (TO THE SUPREME COURT) FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AND ALSO TO INDEPENDENTLY PURSUE OTHER CHANNELS AVAILABLE TO THEIR GOAL."

DAYTON M.HARRINGTON, A WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, DICTATED THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS IN THE PRESENCE OF TWO ATTORNEYS FROM PEORIA, ILL., JAMES D.REYNOLDS AND ELLIOTT B.YOUNG. HARRINGTON SAID EARL J.CARROLL AND JOSEPH S.ROBINSON, NEW YORK ATTORNEYS, JOINED IN IT.

GIRARD'S MOTHER AND BROTHER CONTRIBUTED TO THE CONFUSION OVER WHERE THE VARIOUS VOLUNTEER LAWYERS STOOD.

DURING THE MORNING, MRS.DOROTHY GIRARD, THE SOLDIER'S WIDOWED MOTHER, AND LOUIS GIRARD, HIS BROTHER, SAID THEY WERE DISPLEASED WITH STATEMENTS MADE HERE BY THE PEORIA LAWYERS. THEY SAID THEY HAD PLACED THE CASE SOLELY IN THE HANDS OF CARROLL.

TOLD OF THIS, REYNOLDS AND YOUNG SAID IT WASN'T SO.

A SHORT TIME LATER, THE MOTHER AND BROTHER REVERSED THEMSELVES AND SAID THEY WOULD LET REYNOLDS AND YOUNG STAY IN THE CASE AS LONG AS THEY LEFT ANY PUBLIC STATEMENTS TO CARROLL.

EXCERPTS FROM A CABLE SENT BY LOUIS GIRARD TO HIS BROTHER IN JAPAN WERE READ TONIGHT OVER A CBS RADIO PROGRAM ("SO THEY SAY").

THE CABLE ADVISED THE SOLDIER TO INSTRUCT HIS ARMY DEFENSE COUNSEL "TO DENY THE JURISDICTION OF THE JAPANESE COURT."

"YOU MUST NOT ENGAGE ANY LAWYER ADMITTED TO THAT COURT TO REPRESENT YOU BEFORE IT AT THE PRESENT TIME. TO DO SO MAY BE FATAL TO YOUR COURT ACTION OVER HERE BEFORE THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT," THE CABLE ADDED.

A80WX

ON CAPITOL HILL, REP.FRANK THOMPSON (D-NJ) SAID THE "ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY" FOR AGREEING TO SURRENDER GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE CAN BE PLACED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"THIS MAN (GIRARD) WAS ABANDONED AND TURNED OVER BY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE--THE PRESIDENT," THE LAWMAKER SAID.

REP.BOW (R-OHIO) DISAGREED. HE SAID SOMEONE IN HIGHER RANK THAN THE MILITARY IN JAPAN--BUT BELOW THE LEVEL OF THE PRESIDENT OR THE SECRETARIES OF STATE OR DEFENSE--MADE THE DECISION. BY THE TIME THE DECISION WAS REVIEWED AT THE TOP LEVEL, BOW SAID, "THE WORD OF THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN PLEDGED."

GIRARD HIMSELF SAID HE EXPECTS A FAIR TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS.

HIS JAPANESE LAWYER, ITSURO HAYASHI, AND HIS PERSONA LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ.STANLEY LEVIN OF LOS ANGELES, WENT ABOUT THEIR PREPARATIONS TO DEFEND HIM IN THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT.

MEANWHILE IN WASHINGTON, DEPUTY MARSHALS WENT ABOUT SERVING SUBPOENAS CALLING FOR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, AMONG OTHERS, TO BE IN COURT TUESDAY WITH ALL RECORDS DEALING WITH THE GIRARD CASE.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THEY WILL BE THERE IN PERSON OR THAT THE RECORDS WILL BE PRODUCED. AS A MATTER OF FACT, IT WASN'T EVEN NECESSARY TO SERVE THE SUBPOENAS ON THE HIGH OFFICIALS SINCE SERVICE COULD BE ACCEPTED BY LESSER OFFICIALS IN THEIR BEHALF.

GOVERNMENT COUNSEL, AS IN ALL SUCH CASES, WILL MOVE TO QUASH THE SUBPOENAS.

A WAR CHEST WAS STARTED IN THE OTTAWA NATIONAL BANK WITH AN INITIAL DONATION OF $5 AS A COMMITTEE OF CITIZENS PLANNED TO FLY TO WASHINGTON MONDAY TO TAKE THEIR PROTEST TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

GRANT MEYER, A LIQUOR STORE PROPRIETOR, STARTED THE BANK ACCOUNT TO HELP LOUIS GIRARD, BROTHER OF WILLIAM, DEFRAY THE COSTS OF MAILING CIRCULARS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND MEET SIMILAR EXPENSES. AN ATTORNEY PLEADING WILLIAM'S CAUSE IN WASHINGTON IS SERVING GRATIS.

ON THE BASIS OF PAST PERFORMANCES IN OTTAWA, MEYER EXPECTS HIS FIVE DOLLAR BILL TO MULTIPLY MANY TIMES AS SOON AS THE WORD GETS AROUND. OTTAWA RECENTLY RAN A CAMPAIGN TO RAISE $7,500 TO FINANCE A RESCUE STATION ON THE ILLINOIS RIVER. WITHIN A WEEK NEARLY $10,000 WAS ELECTED OR SUBSCRIBED.

THE U. S. CENSUS BUREAU RATES OTTAWA AS HAVING THE HIGHEST PER CAPITA INCOME OF ANY COMMUNITY IN THE UNITED STATES. ONE REASON IS THE BIG LIBBEY-OWENS-FORD GLASS WORKS WHERE AUTOMOBILE GLASS IS PRODUCED. BONUS PAYMENTS RUN WEEKLY PAYCHECKS INTO BIG FIGURES.

THE COMMITTEE THAT WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON WILL TAKE LONG PETITIONS BEARING SIGNATURES OF MORE THAN 5,000 PERSONS PROTESTING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO LET JAPANESE COURT TRY GIRARD. W2456PCD

A177

--95--

FIRST LEAD FOLO WASHINGTON GIRARD A167

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 8 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD SAID TODAY HE HAD DISMISSED THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY WHO WAS TO HAVE DEFENDED HIM AGAINST CHARGES OF FTALLY SHOOTING A WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR.

GIRARD, 21, OF OTTAWA, ILL., ASKED HIS U.S. ARMY LEGAL ADVISER TO INFORM LAWYER ITSURO HAYASHI THAT HE NO LONGER WANTED HIM. GIRARD SAID HE WAS TAKING THE ACTION ON THE ADVICE OF HIS BROTHER, LOUIS, IN THE UNITED STATES.

MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVBPR, QUOTED THE YOUNG GI AS SAYING: "THIS IS NOT TO BE CONSTRUED AS ANY REFLECTION ON THE PERSONAL CHARACTER OR INTEGRITY OF HAYASHI, WHO IS A FINE LAWYER AND AN HONORABLE GENTLEMAN."

LEVIN SAID GIRARD HAD TOLD HIM THAT HE (LEVIN) WOULD REMAIN AS HIS PERSONAL LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE.

LEVIN SAID THE NEW DEVELOPMENT WOULD "SEEM TO INDICATE" THAT GIRARD'S DEFENSE NOW IS IN THE HANDS OF THREE ATTORNEYS RETAINED IN THE UNITED STATES BY HIS BROTHER AND MOTHER.

"BILL GIRARD HAS A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS OLDER BROTHER," LEVIN COMMENTED.

HAYASHI, CONTACTED EARLIER, SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF HIS DISMISSAL.

"I HAVEN'T HEARD FROM GIRARD SINCE I SAW HIM YESTERDAY," HAYASHI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "I HAVE NO PLANS TO CONTACT HIM IN CONNECTION WITH THE REPORTS. I CAN'T DEVOTE ALL MY TIME TO NEWS REPORTS ON THE GIRARD CASE--ONLY OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS."

"GIRARD CHOSE ME AS HIS DEFENSE LAWYER BECAUSE HE HAS CONFIDENCE IN ME AND HE WATCHED THE WAY I HANDLED THE DEFENSE OF HIS FRIEND, WILLIAM E.GILLY," HAYASHI CONTINUED. "I HAVE HAD NO INDICATION THAT HE HAS CHANGED HIS MIND."

GILLY, ALSO A SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS, WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT MONTHS IN PRISON IN CONNECTION WITH AN AUTO ACCIDENT CASE LAST FEBRUARY.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ARMY OFFICERS CONCERNING WORD FROM GIRARD'S HOME IN OTTAWA, ILL., THAT THE SOLDIER'S BROTHER LOUIS HAD ADVISED HIM TO DENY JAPANESE JURISDICTION AND TO FIRE "THAT JAPANESE LAWYER."

GIRARD, FACING TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SHELL COLLECTOR ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE, TOLD HIS BROTHER "I HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO CONTACT HIM." TA103AED

1957

B27 Q

CX (AMN AXD)

WITH GIRARD (340)

NEW YORK, JUNE 8 (AP)-A LAWYER FOR ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD SAID TODAY THE DECISION TO LET HIM BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT APPEARED "POLITICAL" AND THAT DEFENSE ATTORNEYS WOULD GO TO THE SUPREME COURT IF NECESSARY IN EFFORTS TO BLOCK THE MOVE.

JOSEPH S. ROBINSON, AN ASSOCIATE OF EARL J. CARROLL, THE ATTORNEY RETAINED BY GIRARD'S MOTHER, MADE THE COMMENT TO THE PRESS HERE.

GIRARD IS CHARGED WITH KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS GATHERING EMPTY CARTRIDGE SHELLS ON A FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JAN. 30.

"IT APPEARS TO BE A POLITICAL DECISION BASED ON DIPLOMACY RATHER THAN JUDICIAL INTERPRETATION OF THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATY," ROBINSON TOLD THE PRESS.

UNDER THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES, THE JAPANESE COURTS HAVE JURISDICTION IN OFFENSES COMMITTED BY UNITED STATES SERVICEMEN UNLESS COMMITTED "IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY.

A CHIEF POINT OF DISPUTE IS WHETHER THE SHOOTING WAS IN THE LINE OF OFFICIAL DUTY.

ROBINSON SAID THE DECISION TO GIVE THE JAPANESE COURTS THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM "THE FORMOSA INCIDENT." ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING BROKE OUT IN FORMOSA RECENTLY WHEN AN AMERICAN COURT MARTIAL FREED AN AMERICAN ACCUSED OF KILLING AN ALLEGED FORMOSAN "PEEPING TOM."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, ROBINSON SAID, APPARENTLY WANTED TO PREVENT ANY RISING OF POPULAR FEELING IN JAPAN.

CARROLL OBTAINED A FEDERAL COURT ORDER IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT GIRARD SHOULD NOT BE PLACED IN JAPANESE CUSTODY PENDING DETERMINATION OF AN APPLICATION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY ORDERED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER BE REPRESENTED IN PERSON OR BY COUNSEL AT A HEARING NEXT TUESDAY TO SHOW CAUSE WHY THE WRIT SHOULD NOT BE ISSUED.

ROBINSON SAID THAT IF THE DECISION IS ADVERSE, CARROLL AND HE WERE PREPARED TO TAKE THE CASE IMMEDIATELY TO THE COURT OF APPEALS IN WASHINGTON AND, IF NECESSARY, TO THE SUPREME COURT.

QUESTIONS AT STAKE, HE SAID, ARE THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATY AND WHETHER IT WAS LAWFULLY APPLIED.

CARROLL AND ROBINSON MEANWHILE ARE BUSY IN NEW YORK PREPARING THEIR CASE FOR TUESDAY.
RB552PED

A173LX (FX FW)
WITH GERARD (130)
LOUISVILLE, KY., JUNE 7 (AP)-SEN. THRUSTON MORTON (R-KY) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES JAPANESE AUTHORITIES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO TRY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN.
THE CASE, INVOLVING, SPL 3/C WILLIAM S. GIRARD, HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF SPIRITED DEBATE IN WASHINGTON. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAVE STATED GIRARD SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.
MORTON, SPEAKING TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE INTERNATIONAL CENTER, SAID AMERICANS MUST GET OVER "THEIR ADOLESCENCE" AND "BE ADULT" ABOUT THE CASE.
GIRARD, OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., IS ACCUSED OF FIRING AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE WHICH KILLED A WOMAN SCAVENGING FOR METAL ON A FIRING RANGE.
MORTON SAID AMERICANS MUST LOOK AT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE PICTURE.
"WE HAVE HAD AS MANY AS 5,000 FOREIGN TROOPS AT FORT KNOX (ABOUT 35 MILES FROM LOUISVILLE)," HE SAID. "SUPPOSE ONE OF THEM CAME TO LOUISVILLE AND WENT BESERK. ARE YOU GOING TO SHIP HIM HOME FOR TRIAL?"
MU1231ACDNM

1957

B101CX (ASKT)
(WORLD SERIVCE)
(260)
CHICAGO, JUNE 7 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD IS THE SECOND SOLDIER FROM ILLINOIS WHOSE BRUSH WITH JAPANESE LAW RAISED A THORNY JURISDICTIONAL ISSUE.
THE FIRST, FORMER ARMY PVT. ALLAN MAY, WAS GIVEN A SUSPENDED SIX MONTHS SENTENCE IN A JAPANESE COURT FOR ASSAULTING A JAPANESE POLICEMAN. HE NOW IS IN AN AMERICAN JAIL, ACCUSED OF KIDNAPING, ARMED ROBBERY AND SHOOTING WITH INTENT TO KILL AFTER HIS TERMINATION OF MILITARY SERVICE.
MAY WAS CO-PLAINTIFF IN A WASHINGTON FEDERAL SUIT IN WHICH JUDGE JOSEPH MCGARRAGHY RULED ON FEB. 2, 1956, THAT THE UNITED STATES-JAPANESE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT IS CONSTITUTIONAL.
THEN, AS IN THE GIRARD CASE, THERE WAS DEBATE OVER LEGALITY OF THE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT ALLOWING JAPANESE COURTS TO TRY AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.
U.S. REP. CHARLES BOYLE (D-ILL) WENT TO JAPAN AS AN OBSERVER AT MAY'S TRIAL.
MAY AND HIS BROTHER, COURTLAND, 18, BOTH OF CHICAGO, ARE IN THE LAKE COUNTY JAIL IN CROWN POINT, IND., AWAITING TRIAL.
IF RELEASED ON THOSE CHARGES, THEY FACE FEDERAL CHARGES OF TRANSPORTING A STOLEN AUTO ACROSS A STATE LINE (FROM ILLINOIS INTO INDIANA).
CHICAGO AUTHORITIES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
ON MAY 13, THE MAY BROTHERS GOT STUCK ON RAILROAD TRACKS IN GARY, IND. TWO POLICE OFFICERS, JIM HILTON AND LEROY SWISHER, SAW THE CAR ON THE TRACKS.
THEY WENT TO INVESTIGATE AND WHILE CHECKING TO SEE IF THE CAR WAS STOLEN, THE BROTHERS DISARMED THEM, AND ANOTHER OFFICER WHO CAME TO THE SCENE. THE BROTHERS THEN FORCED A MOTORIST, THOMAS VAUGHAN OF EAST GARY, IND. TO DRIVE THEM TO SAFETY.
THE POLICEMEN FOLLOWED AND IN EAST GARY, THE BROTHERS LEFT THE CAR AND ENGAGED ABOUT 20 POLICEMEN IN A GUN BATTLE BEFORE SURRENDERING.
THE BROTHERS ARE HELD ON $75,000 BOND EACH. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IN INDIANA FOR KIDNAPING IS LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THEY COULD BE JAILED FOR 10 TO 25 YEARS FOR THE ROBBERY CHARGE AND 2 TO 10 YEARS FOR THE THIRD CHARGE.
ER1235PCD

A87
(440)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
BY KAY TATEISHI
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE JUDGE WHO WILL PRESIDE AT AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S TRIAL SAYS HE HOPES IT WILL LAST ONLY A MONTH--"OR THREE MONTHS AT THE MOST."
THAT'S QUITE SHORT FOR THE TRIAL OF AN AMERICAN IN JAPAN.
SINCE THE U.S.-JAPAN STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT WENT INTO EFFECT IN 1953, GIVING THIS COUNTRY THE RIGHT TO TRY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES, THERE HAVE BEEN 435 TRIALS OF AMERICANS.
MOST OF THEM HAVE STRETCHED OVER MANY MONTHS, WITH A DAY OF TRIAL FOLLOWED BY WEEKS OF RECESS. SOME HAVE LASTED OVER A YEAR. ASKED IF THIS MIGHT HAPPEN AT GIRARD'S TRIAL, PRESIDING JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI OF THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT SAID, "I CERTAINLY HOPE NOT."
KAWACHI AND TWO OTHER JAPANESE JUDGES WILL HEAR THE CASE AGAINST THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER, WHICH HAS PROVOKED CONTROVERSY IN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES. GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN THE DEATH" OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, LAST JANUARY WHILE SHE WAS COLLECTING SHELL CASINGS ON THE SOMAGAHARA FIRING RANGE NORTH OF TOKYO. THE CHARGE CAN BE TRANSLATED AS MANSLAUGHTER.
THE TRIAL WILL PROBABLY BEGIN LATE IN JUNE OR EARLY IN JULY, DURING JAPAN'S SUMMER HEAT. ACCORDING TO THE REGULAR JAPANESE PRACTICE, THERE WILL BE NO JURY. THERE IS ROOM FOR ABOUT 50 SPECTATORS IN THE MAGBASHI COURTROOM, 60 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO.
"NEEDLESS TO SAY," KAWACHI SAID, "GIRARD WILL BE GIVEN A FAIR AND A JUST TRIAL."
GIRARD WILL FACE A DISTRICT PROCURATOR (PROSECUTOR) AND TWO ASSISTANTS. HE WILL BE DEFENDED BY A JAPANESE LAWYER HE CHOSE THIS WEEK FROM 50 AMERICANS AND JAPANESE SELECTED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY.
HE WILL BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN U.S. CUSTODY AS LONG AS HE APPEARS AT TRIAL SESSIONS--THE USUAL PRACTICE IN TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN. IF HE IS CONVICTED, THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS 15 YEARS IN A JAPANESE PRISON. THE MINIMUM IS TWO YEARS.
GIRARD WILL ENTER THE COURT ON THE LEGAL ASSUMPTION HE IS "INNOCENT UNTIL PROVED GUILTY"--A REVERSAL OF JUDICIAL PROCEDURE BEFORE THE WAR.
OF THE 435 SERVICEMEN CHARGED WITH VARIOUS CRIMES IN JAPANESE COURTS SINCE 1953, ONLY 89 WERE CONVICTED.
A TYPICAL TRIAL OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN A JAPANESE COURT FOLLOWS THESE LINES:
AT THE OPENING SESSION, THE PRESIDING JUDGE READS THE ARRAIGNMENT AND ASKS THE DEFENDANT IF HE PLEADS GUILTY OR NOT GUILTY.
THE PROSECUTOR READS THE INDICTMENT.
THE DEFENSE THEN PRESENTS ITS SIDE OF THE CASE, FOLLOWED BY THE PROSECUTION'S PRESENTATIONS.

WITNESSES ARE CALLED AND QUESTIONED. NO HEARSAY EVIDENCE IS PERMITTED.

AFTER ALL WITNESSES ARE HEARD, THE PROSECUTION SUMS UP ITS CASE AND DEMANDS SENTENCE. THE DEFENSE PRESENTS ITS SUMMATION.

THE THREE JUDGES DELIBERATE OUTSIDE THE COURT.

AT THE FINAL SESSION THE JUDGES HAND DOWN A VERDICT.

RECESSES--ANYWHERE FROM FIVE MINUTES TO SEVERAL WEEKS--MAY BE CALLED AT ANY TIME. LONG RECESSES RESULT MAINLY BECAUSE LAWYERS--USUALLY FOR THE DEFENSE--REQUEST THEM. THEY USE THE TIME TO PREPARE NEW STRATEGY. ANOTHER REASON FOR COURT DELAYS IS THAT CASES INVOLVING FOREIGNERS REQUIRE TRANSLATIONS OF ALL PROCEEDINGS.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 7--MOVED JUNE 6)

HB849AED

A165

(1,050)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY JUNE 8

UNDATED GIRARD

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TWO WEEKS AN AMERICAN SOLDIER HAS BECOME THE CENTER OF AN INTERNATIONAL UPROAR THREATENING GOOD RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ALLIES.

ON MAY 24 RIOTS BROKE OUT IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AS THE RESULT OF THE ACQUITTAL BY A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL OF A SERGEANT WHO KILLED A CHINESE. THE SERGEANT, ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., SAID THE MAN WAS PEEPING THROUGH A BATHROOM WINDOW AT HIS WIFE AND TRIED TO ATTACK HIM.

NOW THE U.S.-JAPANESE CONTROVERSY OVER YOUNG WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., A 3RD CLASS SPECIALIST, RAGES OVER WHETHER HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY AN ARMY COURT OR BY JAPAN.

GIRARD, 21, HAS BEEN INDICTED BY A JAPANESE COURT ON A CHARGE OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH ON JAN. 9 TO A JAPANESE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI. SHE WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED BY A BLANK AND FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER ATTACHED TO A RIFLE.

THE WOMAN WAS ONE OF MANY JAPANESE WHO FOR YEARS HAVE MADE A LIVING BY SCAVENGING SCRAP METAL ON THE SOMAGAHARA FIRING RANGE USED BY THE U.S. ARMY. FORMERLY IT WAS USED BY THE JAPANESE ARMY.

ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE QUOTED GIRARD AS SAYING HE MAY HAVE FIRED THE FATAL MISSILE TO WARN THE SCAVENGERS OFF THE RANGE DURING A REST PERIOD IN THE FIRING PRACTICE. THE SOLDIER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK SAID THE SHOOTING WAS "A COMPLETE ACCIDENT." HE EMPHATICALLY DENIED JAPANESE CHARGES THAT HE HAD SCATTERED SHELLS ON THE RANGE TO LURE THE WOMAN TO HER DEATH.

GIRARD HAD PLANNED TO MARRY A PETITE, FRECKLED JAPANESE GIRL, HARUE (CANDY) SUEYAMA, LAST MARCH. SHE HAS STRONGLY DEFENDED HIM, AND HAS PRAYED DAILY BEFORE A BUDDHIST ALTAR THAT "BILL WILL BE CLEARED."

SHE HAS SAID THE SHOOTING WAS AN ACCIDENT AND THAT GIRARD COULD NOT KILL ANYONE.

SHE HAS BLAMED THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY IN JAPAN FOR THE OUTCRY OVER HIS CASE.

"SOMEBODY IS ALWAYS WAITING TO MAKE TWO FRIENDS BECOME ENEMIES," SHE SAID RECENTLY.

GIRARD'S ARMY BUDDIES HAVE DESCRIBED HIM AS A GOOD SOLDIER. JAPANESE WHO KNOW HIM HAVE BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS A NICE MAN WHO LIKED JAPANESE PEOPLE.

LITTLE ATTENTION WAS PAID TO THE CASE AT FIRST. AMERICANS IN JAPAN WHO WATCHED IT FROM THE START HAVE BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING THE SITUATION MIGHT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED HAD THE ARMY NOT CLAMMED UP, OR HAD QUICKLY SUMMONED A COURT-MARTIAL TO DETERMINE GIRARD'S RESPONSIBILITY.

A166

ONLY SMALL ITEMS APPEARED IN THE JAPANESE PRESS THE DAY AFTER THE SHOOTING, SAYING THAT A WOMAN HAD BEEN KILLED.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL THE SECOND DAY THAT THE ARMY, AS A RESULT OF QUERIES, PREPARED AN ANNOUNCEMENT NAMING GIRARD AND SAYING PROPER PUNISHMENT WOULD BE ADMINISTERED IF AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED IT WAS DESERVED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT NEVER WAS ISSUED, HOWEVER. SOME OFFICERS SAID ARMY HEADQUARTERS ORDERED THAT NOTHING BE SAID ABOUT THE CASE.

AS INQUIRIES AT THE VARIOUS COMMANDS AND SUPREME HEADQUARTERS INCREASED, THE JAPANESE PRESS PLAYED UP THE CASE.

ANGRY EDITORIALS FOLLOWED ONE NEWSPAPER REPORT QUOTING VILLAGERS NEAR THE FIRING RANGE AS SAYING MRS. SAKAI WAS LURED ONTO THE FIELD AND DELIVERATELY SHOT.

LEFTIST POLITICAL LEADERS TOOK UP THE OUTCRY AND DEBATED THE CASE IN PARLIAMENT. PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI, FORCED INTO A CORNER BY THE POLITICAL PRESSURE, FINALLY TOLD PARLIAMENT, "JAPAN CAN'T STOMACH THIS."

THE COMMOTION FINALLY SIMMERED DOWN WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN UNDERTOOD NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OVER JURISDICTION IN THE CASE.

THE U.S.-JAPANESE "STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT", OUTLINING JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JAPAN, PROVIDES FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL ONLY WHEN THE ALLEGED OFFENSE TAKES PLACE OFF U.S. PREMISES AND OFF DUTY. BUT ONE CLAUSE PROVIDESH

OFF DUTY. BUT ONE CLAUSE PROVIDES THAT JAPANESE JUDGES HAVE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER THE GI WAS ON OR OFF DUTY.

IN GIRARD'S CASE, JAPAN INVOKED THAT CLAUSE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE MORE THAN 14,000 TIMES U.S. SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BREAKING JAPANESE LAWS. JAPAN HAS CLAIMED JURISDICTION IN ABOUT 460 CASES, HAS TRIED 435 AND HAS RECORDED CONVICTIONS IN 89.

THE GIRARD CASE ATTRACTED WIDE ATTENTION IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE FIRST TIME ON MAY 16, WHEN THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND IN TOKYO FINALLY YIELDED TO JAPAN THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD. FEELING ERUPTED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PACIFIC.

SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) CALLED IT AN AGREEMENT TO "THROW AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TO THE WOLVES." THE NEXT DAY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TEMPORARILY BLOCKED ANY JAPANESE TRIAL BY ORDERING U.S. AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN TO KEEP GIRARD IN CUSTODY PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE CASE.

IT WAS JAPAN'S TURN TO RAISE AN OUTCRY. SOME OF TOKYO'S LARGEST NEWSPAPERS CALLED WILSON'S ORDER A BREACH OF FAITH. SOME OF THEM CALLED GIRARD A "MADMAN."

THE MILLION-CIRCULATION SANKEI-JIJI, HOWEVER, COUNSELLED A COOLING OFF PERIOD ON BOTH SIDES AND SAID THE HEAT BOTH IN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES WAS BEEN GENERATED BY "SENTIMENT."

A JAPANESE COURT FORMALLY INDICTED THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER. THE JUSTICE MINISTER DECLARED JAPAN WOULD PROSECUTE GIRARD DESPITE WILSON'S ORDER. THREE JUDGES WERE NAMED TO PRESIDE OVER THE TRIAL.

LAST TUESDAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON ANNOUNCED JOINTLY THE DECISION TO LET JAPAN PROCEED WITH THE TRIAL. CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS WERE ANGERED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WAS NECESSARY "TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF THE PLEDGES" OF THE UNITED STATES, AND STRESSED THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ASPECT OF THE CASE.

THE NEXT DAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD HIGH RESPECT FOR JAPAN'S LEGAL SYSTEM AND PROMISED TO SEE THAT JUSTICE

WAS DONE.
THE WILSON-DULLES DECISION FOUND THAT GIRARD HAD ORDERS TO GUARD SOME EQUIPMENT, BUT NO ORDERS TO SHOOT.
ON THURSDAY GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS IN THE UNITED STATES, EARL J. CARROLL OF NEW YORK AND DAYTON M. HARRINGTON OF WASHINGTON, OBTAINED IN FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON AN ORDER THAT GIRARD NOT BE DELIVERED INTO JAPAN'S CUSTODY PENDING A HEARING NEXT TUESDAY ON AN APPLICATION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS. THE COURT REFUSED TO GRANT AN ORDER FOR GIRARD TO BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AT ONCE, HOWEVER.
SINCE THE SHOOTING GIRARD HAS BEEN CONFINED TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, A U.S. ARMY BASE 60 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO. HE WAS A MEMBER OF AN INFANTRY RIFLE PLATOON AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING BUT NOW IS WORKING IN A SUPPLY ROOM.
THE JAPANESE INDICTMENT, EQUIVALENT TO MANSLAUGHTER IN THE UNITED STATES, IS THE LEAST SERIOUS THAT COULD BE BROUGHT IN A KILLING. IF CONVICTED; GIRARD COULD BE SENTENCED FROM 2 TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON. HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR THE FATAL INCIDENT AT SOMAGAHARA HE WOULD HAVE BEEN BACK IN THE UNITED STATES A MONTH AGO.
HE HAS SELECTED A DISTINGUISHED JAPANESE LAWYER, ITSURO HAYASHI, A VETERAN OF THE WAR CRIMES TRIALS IN JAPAN, AS HIS CHIEF COUNSEL. MAJ. STANLEY F. LEVIN OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S OFFICE OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION IN JAPAN, IS HIS PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY AMS JUNE 8--SENT JUNE 6
SC143AED

A56WX
(190) HELICOPTERS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "HAS SPENT $100,000 FOR PLUSH SEATS IN HELICOPTERS TO CARRY VIP (VERY IMPORTANT PERSONS) AROUND."
"THEY DID IT WITHOUT EVEN CONSULTING CONGRESS," ELLENDER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT'S JUST AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT THE MILITARY DOES WHEN IT HAS ALL THESE BILLIONS TO PLAY ROUND WITH."
ELLENDER IS A MEMBER OF A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE NOW CONSIDERING DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REQUESTS TO RESTORE 1 1/4 BILLIONS OF THE MORE THAN 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS CUT OUT BY THE HOUSE WHEN IT PASSED THE BIGGEST ANNUAL MONEY BILL.
"I AM CONVINCED THAT WE COULD CUT ANOTHER TWO BILLIONS OUT OF THE BILL WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY," ELLENDER SAID.
ELLENDER SAID HE HAS OBTAINED INFORMATION FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT THE $100,000 WAS SPENT FOR SPECIAL SEATS FOR NINE HELICOPTERS.
"THESE WERE NOT THE TWO SPECIAL HELICOPTERS ORDERED FOR THE WHITE HOUSE," ELLENDER SAID. "I EXPECT TO GET INTO DETAILS ON THEM AND THE PLUSH SEATS WHEN WE RESUME HEARINGS NEXT WEEK."
SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SUSPENDED THE SENATE PUBLIC HEARINGS LATE YESTERDAY UNTIL MONDAY.
GG640AED

A55WX
(1540) WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM WENT ON A LOW-GRADE ALERT EARLY THIS MORNING BECAUSE OF AN "UNUSUAL" NUMBER OF TEMPORARILY IDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT.
THE STATE OF "DEFENSE READINESS" WAS ENDED AFTER ONE HOUR BY THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND WHEN THE SITUATION CLEARED UP. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE UNUSUAL NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT INCLUDED BOTH UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PLANES. AMONG THEM WAS A LARGER-THAN-USUAL NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT FLOWN BY CANADIAN BUSH PILOTS.
"DEFENSE READINESS" IS THE LOWEST GRADE ALERT AND NORMALLY CALLS FOR ONE PLANE TO BE READY TO TAKE OFF WITHIN FIVE MINUTES AT EACH DEFENSE COMMAND PLACE. THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT DURING THIS MORNING'S ALERT, TWO PLANES WERE READY AT EACH BASE.
THE TEMPORARILY UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT WERE PICKED UP BY ELECTRONIC AND OTHER DETECTION DEVICES.
LT548PED

S77 1957
WITH WASHINGTON ALERT (A55-TA29)
MONTREAL, QUE., JUNE 7 (AP)-AN "INCREASED STATE OF READINESS" WAS ORDERED TODAY BY CANADA'S AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AFTER A NUMBER OF UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE TRACKED BY RADAR IN THE NORTH, A CANADIAN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE PLANES PROVED FRIENDLY AND THE ALERT WAS RELAXED. THE SPOKESMAN SPECULATED THAT THE PLANES MAY HAVE BEEN U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND CRAFT, SAC HAS BASES IN ALASKA AND GREENLAND.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT ARE SPOTTED BY RADAR, TWO MINUTES ARE ALLOWED IN WHICH TO IDENTIFY THEM BY AVAILABLE FLIGHT PLANS, AND AFTER THAT, "YOU HAVE TO MOVE ONE WAY OR ANOTHER - AN INCREASED STATE OF READINESS IS NOT ABNORMAL."
THE ORDER FLASHES FROM RCAF AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AT NEARBY ST. HUBERT TO THE WESTERN CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.
FB100

A35BX
PMS BUDGET-440
BY JOHN B. KNOX.
WATERTOWN, MASS., JUNE 7-(AP)-ARMY SCIENTISTS AT THE WATERTOWN ARSENAL CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THEY HAVE DEVELOPED A TECHNIQUE IN THE MAKING OF METAL CASTINGS WHICH IS EXPECTED TO SAVE AMERICAN INDUSTRY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
THE INVENTION WILL BE AVAILABLE TO ALL AMERICAN INDUSTRIES MAKING CASTINGS.
FIRST INDICATION THAT THE ARSENAL'S GENERAL THOMAS J. RODMAN LABORATORY WAS AT WORK ON A NEW FOUNDRY PROCESS CAME WITH THE DISPLAY, ON ARMED FORCES DAY (CAP A-F-D), OF NEW TYPE MOLDS. INQUIRIES ELICITED TODAY THE INFORMATION THAT A NEW PROCESS FOR MAKING SAND MOLDS FOR CASTINGS -- USING LOW-COST WATERGLASS TO HOLD THE SAND TOGETHER -- MAY SAVE AT LEAST 90 PER CENT OF THE COST OF SUCH MOLDS.

THE NEW PROCESS IS EXPECTED TO SUPPLANT THE MORE EXPENSIVE RESIN-TYPE BONDING AGENTS NOW USED FOR MOLDS, IN THE AUTOMOBILE, HARDWARE, MACHINERY AND TOOL INDUSTRIES.

FURTHERMORE, ACCORDING TO PHILIP CARBONARO, DIRECTOR OF THE RODMAN LABORATORY, THE NEW PROCESS WILL LEND ITSELF TO AUTOMATION, INTRODUCING STILL FURTHER FOUNDRY EFFICIENCY--AND SAVINGS. HE SAID THAT PERFECTION OF THE PROCESS WILL BE EXPECIALLY IMPORTANT, ECONOMICALLY, FOR SMALLER FIRMS MAKING CASTINGS. ULTIMATELY, HE SAID, IT MAY EVEN BE USED BY DO-IT-YOURSELF ENTHUSIASTS.

"RESINLESS SHELL MOLDING," AS THE NEW PROCESS IS CALLED, IS THE FOURTH MAJOR PRACTICAL PROCESS CONTRIBUTED TO INDUSTRIAL SCIENCE BY THE RODMAN LABORATORY SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED THREE YEARS AGO, AT THE ARSENAL--CURRENTLY COMMANDED BY COL. RICHARD M. HURST.

THESE NEW PROCESSES HAVE INCLUDED THE CENTRIFUGAL CASTING OF GUN TUBES, TITANIUM MELTING--CONTRIBUTING TO RAPID ADVANCEMENT IN THE TECHNIQUES FOR PROCESSING THE NEW MIRACLE METAL; AND THE RECENT PERFECTING OF A CERAMIC CUTTING TOOL.

THE NEW CERAMIC TOOL, USED FOR RAPID CUTTING OF STEEL ON LATHES, SUBSTITUTES AN EASY-TO GET ALUMINUM OXIDE CUTTING AGENT FOR COSTLY CARBALLOY TOOLS, HARD TO GET IN TIME OF WAR.

1957

A36BX

TECHNICAL PERSONNEL AT THE LABORATORY SAID TODAY THAT THE NEW FOUNDRY PROCESS FOR THE PRODUCTION OF MOLDS SHOULD "SAVE AMERICAN INDUSTRY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS EVERY YEAR" AND POSSIBLY MUCH MORE. THEY SAID IT IS PROBABLY THE MOST ECONOMICAL PROCESS SINCE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CRONING PROCESS IN GERMANY AND DEMONSTRATES, THEY ADDED, THAT AMERICAN TECHNICIANS--GIVEN ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITY--CAN MORE THAN HOLD THEIR OWN IN COMPETITION WITH FOREIGN RESEARCHERS. PAUL J. AHEARN, OF THE LABORATORY'S EXPERIMENTAL FOUNDRY BRANCH, WAS NAMED AS INVENTOR.

THE BIGGEST COMPLAINT AT THE WATERTOWN ARSENAL AGAINST THE CRONING PROCESS HAS BEEN THE RELATIVELY HIGH COST OF RESIN. IN ADDITION, TRANSPORTATION OF RESIN INCLUDES A FIRE HAZARD--ADDING COST TO ITS USE. AND IN CERTAIN TYPES OF STEEL, THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE RESIN IN THE MOLD, INTO GAS, CREATES A ROUGH CASTING.

CONSEQUENTLY, INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH AT THE RODMAN LABORATORY, AND AT OTHER LEADING INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, HAS TURNED IN PART TOWARD A QUEST FOR A LOWER-COST BONDING MATERIAL.

AFTER EXTENSIVE STUDIES OF POSSIBLE BONDING AGENTS, THE ARESENAL SPOKESMAN SAID RESEARCHER AHEARN WAS ABLE TO EFFECT A SATISFACTORY BOND BY THE USE OF THE ABUNDANT AND CHEAP WATERGLASS BASE MATERIAL.

THE SAND AND WATERGLASS (SILICON DIOXIDE AND WATER) ARE PRE-MIXED IN AN ESPECIALLY-DESIGNED CHAMBER. THEN THE MIXTURE IS APPLIED TO THE HEATED PATTERN AND OVEN-CURED.

ED512AED

B73 CX (Q)

(WORLD SERVICE (440)

CHICAGO, JUNE 7 (AP)-A GROUP OF PRIVATE CTIZENS TODAY PROPOSED THAT RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY BE LAUNCHED BY AN "ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL" IN A FAVORABLE CLIMATE TO BE SET BY THE BIG FOUR POWERS.

THE AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, SAID IT WOULD OFFER FOR CONSIDERATION OF U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AN EIGHT-POINT PROGRAM INCLUDING PROVISIONS FOR STEPS TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AFFECTING THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

THE COUNCIL, DESCRIBED BY RICHARD E. SPERBER, ITS CHAIRMAN, AS AN INDEPENDENT CIVIC GROUP OF AMERICANS OF GERMAN DESCENT, ADOPTED A 4,500-WORD BLUEPRINT LISTING THESE SUGGESTIONS:

1. AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL, ORGANIZED ON THE SAME PRINCIPLES AS THE U. S. SENATE, FOR THE PREPARATION OF FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

2. FREE ELECTIONS IN BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL AND INTERNATIONAL OBSERVERS.

E. A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO DRAFT A GERMAN CONSTITUTION AND FORM A PROVISIONAL ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

4. A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM WITH A NON-AGGRESSION COMMITMENT, ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES, ARMS LIMITATION AND CONTROL, RENUNCIATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, A MUTUAL GURANTEE BY THE U. S. AND THE U.S.S.R., AND REGISTRATION AS A REGIONAL AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

5. FREEDOM FROM MILITARY ALLIANCES, RELEASING GERMANY FROM ITS NATO OBLIGATIONS AS WELL AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM THE WARSAW TREATY TERMS.

6. WITHDRAWALS OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.

7. REGROUPING OF NATO, SUGGESTING THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN AND THE REDEVLOYMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM GERMANY TO THE IBERIAN PENINSULA.

8. A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL UNSOLVED QUESTIONS RELATING TO GERMANY, SUCH S THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AND THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.

SUCH AS THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AND THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.

SPERBER, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE ABENDPOST, CHICAGO GERMAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, SAID: "WE EXPECTED THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT A PLAN FOR GERMAN RE-UNIFICATION TO THE FOUR POWER WORKING GROUP DURING CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S RECENT VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

"THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION URGENTLY CALLS FOR SUCH A PLAN. BUT, SINCE NOTHING WAS FORTHCOMING, WE FELT OBLIGED TO DRAFT A PLAN OF OUR OWN, WHICH WILL NOW BE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND TO THE CONGRESS."

B74CX

SPERBER SAID THE ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL PLAN WAS CALCULATED TO GIVE A REPRESENTATIVE BASIS TO RE-UNIFICATION FROM THE OUTSET OF NEGOTIATIONS.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATION ON RE-UNIFICATION ON A BI-LATERAL GOVERNMENT BASIS, WITH TEAMS REPRESENTING DOMINANT GOVERNMENT INTERESTS OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY, HE SAID, WOULD INEVITABLY RESULT IN PITTING REGIONAL INTERESTS OF EAST AND WEST IN A BARGAINING SESSION.

THE COUNCIL'S PLAN CONCLUDED WITH EXPRESSION OF THE HOPE "THAT THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM MAY SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION FOR PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AS ATOMIC ENERGY CAN SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION FOR WAR."

WZ1003PCD NM

1957

B57 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD MISSILE

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE VANAVERAL, FLA., JUNE 7 (AP)-A SCHEDULED TEST FIRING OF THE FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, THE ATLAS, WAS POSTPONED, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.

THE REPORT GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHY THE TEST WAS CALLED OFF NOR WAS A FUTURE DATE ANNOUNCED.

NEWSMEN GATHERED AT NEARBY COCOA BEACH FOR THE EXPECTED FIRING WHICH WAS BELIEVED PLANNED WHILE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ABOARD THE SUPERCARRIER USS SARATOGA FOR A VIEW OF AIR-SEA MANEUVERS.

SM945PED

A69WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 AM EST FRIDAY JUNE 7
(160) QUARLES
(ADVANCE)MONTGOMERY, ALA., JUNE 7 (AP)-DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES REITERATED TODAY THAT A CUT IN THE MILITARY BUDGET WOULD BE "FALSE ECONOMY" AND COULD ENDANGER SECURITY.

QUARLES, FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY, EXPRESSED THIS OPINION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE GRADUATING CLASS OF THE AIR WAR COLLEGE AT NEARBY MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE.

THE HOUSE HAS VOTED A 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN 36 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE PROGRAM SENT TO CAPITOL HILL BY THE ADMINISTRATION. THE SENATE HAS NOT ACTED YET ON THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IN HIS TALK TODAY, QUARLES SAID "WE HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE PUBLIC THAT ECONOMY MEASURES WILL BE FALSE ECONOMY IF THEY ENDANGER SECURITY." THE HE ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THE DEFENSE BUDGET NOW BEFORE CONGRESS IS ALREADY A DANGER POINT BUDGET, AND THAT CUTS PROPOSED, TO THE EXTENT THEY CUT THE PROGRAM, WOULD BE FALSE ECONOMY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 AM EST FRIDAY JUNE 7
GG&JC724AED

30.21. 13403

End of June 7-1957

BEGIN — JUNE 8, 1957

30.24- 13405

AA30

LONDON, JUNE 8 (AP)-EARL ATTLEE, FORMER PRIME MINISTER, RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM A FIVE-DAY TRIP TO YUGOSLAVIA AND SAID HE FOUND A "HIGHLY IMPROVED STANDARD OF LIVING" THERE SINCE HIS LAST VISIT THREE YEARS AGO.

ATTLEE SAID HE HAD A "VERY FRIENDLY AND CHARMING CHAT" WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO BEFORE LEAVING BELGRADE.

"I WAS VERY IMPRESSED BY THE COUNTRY'S HIGHLY IMPROVED STANDARD OF LIVING," HE ADDED. "THE LAST TIME I WAS THERE THEY WERE UNDERGOING A PERIOD OF GREAT STRAIN AND TENSION, BUT NOW THE COUNTRY IS STANDING ON ITTS OWN FEET."

BU408AED

A74

(150)

PARIS, JUNE 8 (AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY CONTACTS ARE BEING MADE BETWEEN FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN BANKS CONCERNING PAYMENT OF TOLLS BY FRENCH SHIPS FOR USING THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE PROBLEM OF TRANSIT TOLLS IS "THE ONLY OBSTACLE TO LETTING FRENCH SHIPS GO THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW IN PROGRESS.. BUT ANY FINAL DECISION CONCERNING THE USE OF THE SUEZ WATERWAY BY FRENCH SHIPS MUST AWAIT FORMATION OF A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT. ALTHOUGH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TECHNICALLY IS STILL IN OFFICE, HIS GOVERNMENT IS ACTING AS A CARETAKER ADMINISTRATION.

IN CAIRO, THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB SAID FRANCE HAD DECIDED TO LET FRENCH SHIPS USE THE CANAL.. IT SAID CONTACT WAS MADE THROUGH THE SWISS EMBASSY IN CAIRO AND THAT THE FRENCH ASKED TO PAY TRANSIT TOLLS IN STERLING.

THE SWISS EMBASSY DECLINED TO COMMENT.

MR753AED

A6

AMS BUDGET (700)

CHINA TRADE

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 8 (AP)-DESPITE AMERICAN PRESSURE, CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS ON CHINA TRADE SEEM CERTAIN TO DEVELOP INTO A SCRAMBLE TO FOLLOW BRITAIN IN QUEST OF SHANGHAI DOLLARS.

WITH BARRIERS TO COMMUNIST CHINA TRADE LOWERED, THE ATMOSPHERE IS DEVELOPING FOR EASING OF PRESENT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IN EUROPE.

NO FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT HAS COME FROM THE CHINA TRADE (CAP C T) COMMITTEE, WHICH DEALS WITH CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM, NOR FROM THE COORDINATING COMMITTEE (CAPS C C), WHICH DEALS WITH THE CONTROLS ON THE TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC. BOTH COMMITTEES MEET ALMOST DAILY IN PARIS. THEIR FINDINGS ARE SO CAREFULLY CLASSIFIED FOR SECURITY REASONS THAT NEWS ABOUT THEM COMES MAINLY FROM OTHER PLACES.

THE FIRST BIG BREAK IN TWO YEARS CAME LAST WEEK WHEN BRITAIN, AFTER MONTHS OF NEGOTIATING, ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS NO LONGER GOING TO APPLY A TYPE OF TRADE BLOCKADE AGAINST RED CHINA WHICH WASN'T APPLIED AGAINST RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.

AMERICAN SOURCES IN WASHINGTON AND ELSEWHERE SEEMED CONVINCED THAT JAPAN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND ALL OTHERS OF THE 15 NATIONS REPRESENTED ON THE TRADE COMMITTEE, EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES, WOULD FOLLOW BRITAIN. LAST DITCH SKIRMISHING IS STILL GOING ON IN PARIS BUT IT IS LARGELY A FORMALITY.

BUT OUT OF THE SKIRMISHING HAAS COME A NEW INDICATION THAT EVEN THE LIST OF GOODS WHOSE SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA AND THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES IS EMBARGOED OR CONTROLLED MAY BE REVISED--DOWNWARD.

THE LAST TIME THAT HAPPENED WAS IN 1954. IT CREATED SUCH A STIR IN THE U.S. CONGRESS THAT A SENATE INVESTIGATION WAS LAUNCHED AND MANY PAGES OF BITTER DENUNCIATION WERE POURED INTO THE RECORD.

HERE IS THE WAY THE EMBARGO BUSINESS GOT STARTED:

LONG BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN JUNE 25, 1950, THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD STARTED TO RESTRICT SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC. THE COLD WAR HAD BEGUN, THE ATLANTIC POWERS, WITH BRITAIN AMONG THE FOREMOST, BEGAN CUTTING OFF SHIPMENTS TO RUSSIA OF GOODS WHICH WOULD MAKE HER A MORE POWERFUL ENEMY. SLOWLY A THREE-LAYER LIST OF GOODS CAME UNDER CONTROL. ON THE BIGGEST PART, 270 ITEMS, THERE WAS A FLAT EMBARGO.

THAT INCLUDED ARMS, ATOMIC MATERIALS, AND A VAST ARRAY OF METALS, LATHES, DRILLS, CHEMICALS AND OILS.

THE NEXT LIST CONTAINED 90 ITEMS OF LESSER STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. LIMITS WERE PLACED ON THE QUANTITY WHICH MIGHT BE EXPORTED. THIS WAS CALLED THE QUOTA LIST.

NEXT CAME A LIST OF 100 ITEMS OF STILL LESS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE ON WHICH A WATCH WOULD BE KEPT TO SEE WHETHER ANY SHIPMENTS BEGAN TO LOOK EXCESSIVE.

AT FIRST THE EMBARGO APPLIED ONLY TO RUSSIA AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES. BUT WHEN IN 1950 NORTH KOREA AND THEN COMMUNIST CHINA WENT TO WAR AGAINST THE WEST, THE LISTS WERE APPLIED TO THEM. EVERYTHING ON ALL THREE LISTS WAS EMBARGOED, AND ABOUT 200 EXTRA ITEMS WERE ADDED. IT INCLUDED JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING EXCEPT FOOD, AND EVEN MOVEMENT OF FOOD WAS RESTRICTED BY LIMITATIONS ON USE OF SHIPS.

THE UNITED STATES SET OUT TO PUT TEETH IN THE EMBARGO BY ENACTMENT OF THE "BATTLE ACT." THIS LAW, NAMED AFTER REP. LAURIE C. BATTLE OF ALABAMA, PROVIDED THAT AMERICAN AID WOULD BE CUT OFF FROM COUNTRIES WHICH DIDN'T COMPLY WITH THE EMBARGO AND CONTROL RESTRICTIONS.

AU

BUT THE ATMOSPHERE BEGAN TO CHANGE WITH THE KOREAN ARMISTICE IN 1953 AND THE INDOCHINA CEASE-FIRE A YEAR LATER. AMERICAN AID BEGAN TO TAPER OFF, AND EUROPEAN PRODUCTION HIT A NEW HIGH, MAKING MUCH WEST EUROPEAN GOODS AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT.

THE EMBARGO LIST OF 260 ITEMS WAS CUT TO 170, THE QUOTA LIST FROM 90 TO 20, AND THE "WATCH" LIST FROM 100 TO 60. THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO THIS REDUCTION FOR THE SOVIET BLOC BUT INSISTED THAT THE WHOLE LIST PLUS A LOT OF EXTRAS HAD TO BE CONSIDERED AN EMBARGO SO FAR AS KOREA, CHINA AND NORTH VIET NAM WERE CONCERNED.

THAT IS THE WAY IT HAS CONTINUED TO THIS DAY WITH A FEW MINOR REVISIONS.

FROM THE BEGINNING, BRITAIN HAS BEEN ONE OF THE FOREMOST IN RECOMMENDING EMBARGOES OF CERTAIN NEW ITEMS, ESPECIALLY ELECTRONICS. ON THE OTHER HAND, BRITAIN HAS BEEN FOREMOST IN INSISTING THAT TO APPLY THE WHOLE LIST AS AN EMBARGO AGAINST CHINA WAS SHEER NONSENSE.

LAST WEEK BRITAIN BLEW OFF THE LID AND SAID IT WAS GOING TO TRADE WITH CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. THE EMBARGO LIST OF 170 ITEMS, THE QUOTA LIST OF 20, AND THE WATCH LIST OF 60 WOULD APPLY TO CHINA JUST AS TO RUSSIA, BUT NO MORE.

EXAMINATION OF TRADE FIGURES AVAILABLE HERE INDICATES THE COMMERCE

WITH CHINA IS NOT LIKELY TO BECOME ENORMOUS AT ONCE.
PRIOR TO THE LAST WAR, CHINA DID 9% PER CENT OF ITS BUSINESS WITH COUNTRIES NOW IN THE WESTERN SPHERE. SINCE THE COMMUNISTS GAINED CONTROL OF THE MAINLAND IN 1949 THEY HAVE DIRECTED TRADE TOWARD THE SOVIET BLOC, PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE EMBARGO, PARTLY BECAUSE OF A DISPOSITION TO TRADE WITH FELLOW COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. WESTERN TRADE WITH CHINA NOW REPRESENTS 20 TO 25 PER CENT OF THAT COUNTRY'S TOTAL. EVEN SO, TRADE WITH CHINA REPRESENTED ONLY 2.1 PER CENT OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES' TRADE IN 1938. BY 1954-56 IT HAD SHRUNK TO ONE-HALF OF ONE PER CENT.
QR&JA1239PED

A125
(200)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 8 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS CALLED TODAY FOR A "WORLD MARSHALL PLAN" TO HELP BUILD UP THE ECONOMIES OF THE LESS PRIVILEGED NATIONS.
THE PROPOSAL CAME IN A PRESS STATEMENT PRAISING THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FIRST SUGGESTED IN AN ADDRESS AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY 10 YEARS AGO BY THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL.
"WITHOUT THIS PLAN," THE STATEMENT SAID, "NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN LOST."
IT ADDED THAT U.S. AID MONEY GAVE EUROPE THE CAPACITY TO BE ABLE TO "STAND ON ITS OWN FEET."
NOW, THE STATEMENT WENT ON, IT IS TIME FOR WESTERN EUROPE, WITH THE AID OF THE UNITED STATES, TO LAUNCH A WORLDWIDE MARSHALL PLAN AIMED AT DEVELOPING THE ECONOMIES OF UNDERPRIVILEGED LANDS.
IN THIS CONNECTION, THE SOCIALISTS APPLAUDED THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS RECENT ACT PROVIDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN AID MONEY TO THE GOMULKA REGIME IN POLAND. THIS FREE ACT, THE SOCIALISTS SAID, WILL HELP RELAX EAST-WEST TENSIONS AND PROVE TO THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS THE SOVIET UNION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SEEKING TO DICTATE INTERNAL POLICIES OF COUNTRIES TO WHOM SHE GIVES AID MONEY.
BA/QR1152AED

A108
(110)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE LATEST EDITION OF THE MOSCOW-BONN VOLUME OF MESSAGE EXCHANGES WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW TODAY, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED.
CONTENTS OF THE NOTE WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT BONN OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE WEST GERMANS WERE REQUESTING THAT THE ISSUE OF REPATRIATION OF GERMANS FROM RUSSIA BE PUT ON THE AGENDA IN FORTHCOMING RUSSIAN-WEST GERMAN TRADE TALKS.
THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUGGESTED JUNE 15 FOR THE START OF THESE TALKS BUT IT WAS CLEAR THIS TARGET DATE COULD NOT BE ACHIEVED.
BONN IS ANXIOUS FOR THE RETURN OF SOME 200,000 GERMANS IT CLAIMS ARE BEING HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL IN THE SOVIET UNION.
WK1026AED

1957

A90
(370)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANDE FOR SATURDAY PMS, JUNE 8
BY HERBERT F. SCHMITT
(ADVANCE)...KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE GERMAN NAVY HAS ALMOST CONCLUCED ITS FIRST PHASE OF RECONSTRUCTION.
STARTING JUNE 18 SOME 60 OF THE NAVY'S 70 BOATS WILL TAKE PART IN WEST GERMANY'S FIRST SEA EXERCISES IN THE WESTERN BALTIC AND OFF CUXHAVEN.
A MONTH LATER, SEVERAL GERMAN NAVAL UNITS WILL ENGAGED IN NATO SEA MANEUVERS.
THERE ARE 10.000 OFFICERS AND SAILORS IN THE NAVY. IT EXPECTS TO REACH FULL STRENGTH OF 25,000 MEN BY 1960.
THE GERMANS WILL THEN HAVE 18 SQUADRONS OF ALL TYPES OF SMALLER SHIPS AND BOATS, INCLUDING THREE SQUADRONS OF FAST DESTROYERS AND TWO SUBMARINE SQUADRONS.
THE ANTHONY, FIRST OF FOUR AMERICAN DESTROYERS TO BE LEASED TO THE GERMANS, IS BEING TAKEN OUT OF MOTH BALLS. A GERMAN CREW IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO TAKE HER OVER IN THE FALL AND BRING HER TO GERMANY FROM THE UNITED STATES.
IN A FEW WEEKS, THE NAVY WILL PUT INTO SERVICE TWO SUBMARINES SCUTTLED BY GERMAN CREWS WHEN THE ALLIED ARMIES APPROACHED NORTH GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II.
SALVAGED AND OVERHAULED IN GERMAN SHIPYARDS, THEY WILL BE USED FOR TRAINING.
REAL ADM. GERHARD WAGNER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE NAVAL DEPARTMENT IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. SAYS:
"WERE BEING ASKED CONSTANTLY BY OUR NATO PARTNERS WHEN OUR NEW U-BOAT TYPES WILL BE READY AND WHAT THEIR FEATURES WILL BE. WE DON'T KNOW YET OURSELVES. EVERYTHING IS STILL IN A PLANNING STAGE."
SO FAR THE NEW GERMAN NAVY CONSISTS OF SEVERAL SQUADRONS OF WORLD WAR II MINE SWEEPERS, MINE LAYERS, SUBMARINE CHASERS, R-BOATS AND AUXILIARY SHIPS.
AS TO WHETHER THIS HAS NAY MILITARY VALUE, ADMIRAL WAGNER SAYS:
"OUR MAIN TASK WITHIN THE NATO DEFENSE PLANNING IS TO GUARD THE STRAITS OFF DENMARK LEADING FROM THE BALTIC INTO THE ATLANTIC. WE'RE ON GUARD AT THE GATE TO THE ATLANTIC."
IN CASE OF WAR THE GERMAN NAVY WOULD TRY TO PREVENT THE RUSSIAN BALTIC FLEET FROM ENTERING THE OPEN ATLANTIC, WAGNER EXPLAINS, ADDING:
"WHAT IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT, WE WOULD HAVE TO CUT RUSSIAN SUPPLY LINES ALONG THE SOUTH COAST OF THE BALTIC."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JUNE 8, MOVED JUNE 7.
HB856AED

1957

A115
NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS (330)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE PASSPORTS OF TWO YOUNG SOUTH CAROLINIANS WERE LIFTED BY THE U.S. CONSUL TODAAY FOR THEIR ILLEGAL EXCURSION INTO COMMUNIST HUNGARY FOR FUN.
MOREOVER, THEY ARE GOING TO GET AN OFFICIAL TALKING TO AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS GOING TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE THEIR EUROPEAN TOUR OR SENT HOME.
THE TWO SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE STUDENTS, MIKE A. GILBERT OF WALTERBORO AND WARREN W. HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, WERE EXPELLED FROM HUNGARY LAST NIGHT.
THEY HAD BEEN JAILED SECRETLY IN HUNGARY SINCE MAY 26. ONE OF THEIR FRIENDS, WHO REPORTED THEIR DISAPPEARANCE, SAID THEY HAD LOADED THEMSELVES WITH CAMERAS AND DOCUMENTS TO MAKE THE HUNGARIANS SUSPECT THEM AS SPIES.
CONSULAR OFFICIALS WERE PARTICULARLY ANNOYHED AT THE YOUTH'S STATEMENT TO REPORTERS LAST NIGHT THAT THEY MIGHT DO IT AGAIN.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID:
"THESE BOYS KNEW VERY WELL THAT WHAT THEY WERE DOING WAS WRONG. THEY KNEW THAT THEIR PASSPORTS FORBID TRAVEL IN HUNGARY. THEY KNEW THEY HAD NO HUNGARIAN VISAS. THEY KNEW THEY ALSO WERE VIOLATING AUSTRIAN BORDER REGULATIONS.
"WE WANT TO TALK TO THEM FURTHER AND TRY TO IMPRESS THEM WITH THE SERIOUSNESS OF THEIR CONDUCT. THEN IT WILL BE UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DECIDE IF THEY ARE MATURE ENOUGH TO BE TRUSTED TO TRAVEL ABROAD AND CAN SHOW THE PROPER RESPECT FOR THEIR PASSPORTS.

30.24- 13407

"CONDUCT SUCH AS THAT SHOWN BY THESE BOYS MAKES MORE DIFFICULT OUR FOREIGN RELATIONS. IT NEED ONLY BE NOTICED THAT THEIR CASE GAVE THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS ANOTHER OPPORTUNITY TO GIBE AT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOR NOT BEING ABLE TO CONTROL ITS OWN CITIZENS AND OBLIGE THEM TO OBEY PASSPORT REGULATIONS."

THE OFFICIAL REFERRED TO A HUNGARIAN NOTE ANNOUNCING THAT THE YOUTHS WERE TO BE RELEASED. UNTIL THE ANNOUNCEMENT THE JANOS KADAR REGIME HAD DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE BOYS.

THE YOUNG MEN ARE STAYING IN LODGINGS ARRANGED HERE BY THE CONSULATE UNTIL THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAKES UP ITS MIND ABOUT THEM.

THEY PROBABLY WILL BE HERE THREE OR FOUR DAYS.

GILBERT AND HAIR HAD TOLD REPORTERS THEY WANTED TO CONTINUE THEIR HITCH-HIKING TOUR TO WEST GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS WHERE THEY HOPED TO WORK THEIR SHIP PASSAGE HOME.

JA825PED

A100 (230)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 8 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN TODAY CALLED FOR A FIGHT AGAINST "THE FALSE IDEA OF NATIONAL COMMUNISM" INSIDE THE HUNGARIAN REGIME THE RUSSIANS PUT INTO OFFICE AFTER LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

IN A SPEECH TO PARTY LEADERS OF BUDAPEST, HE SAID THE IDEAS FOR WHICH NATIONAL COMMUNIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS DRIVEN FROM POWER BY THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL ALIVE IN THE RULING PARTY.

"WE MUST WAGE THE SHARPEST FIGHT AGAINST REVISIONISTS VIEWS PRODUCED ON THE BASIS OF BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY AND ITS NEW OFFSHOOT, THE FALSE IDEA OF NATIONAL COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

MAROSAN MADE THE SECOND REFERENCE BY A HIGH HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST OFFICIAL IN TWO DAYS TO DISCONTENT WITHIN THE PARTY.

"IT IS NOT TRUE," THE OFFICIAL MTI NEWS AGENCY REPORTED MAROSAN AS SAYING, "THAT WE RECENTLY LIQUIDATED A 'NEO-STALINIST PUTSCH' BUT THERE ARE SOME WHO ARE USED TO HIGHER POSITIONS AND ARE NOW DISCONTENTED WITH LOWER FUNCTIONS."

HE REFERRED TO THESE AS "OFFENDED PEOPLE", ECHOING A PHRASE USED BY PREMIER JANOS KADAR IN A SPEECH TO A PARTY MEETING YESTERDAY.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE SENTIMENTAL," KADAR SAID, "BECAUSE THE UNITY OF THE PARTY AND THE FUNDAMENTAL INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE ARE DEARER TO US THAN THE FACT THAT SOME PEOPLE MAY BE OFFENDED OR INCONVENIENCED."

JA715PED

AP (130)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 8 (AP)-ONE OF BUDAPEST'S MOST BEAUTIFUL STREETS, WHOSE SUCCESSIVE NAMES HAVE MIRRORED HUNGARY'S RECENT HISTORY, GOT A NEW NAME TODAY. THE CHANGE INDICATED THE TIGHTENING OF COMMUNIST RULE.

BEFORE WORLD WAR II THE TREE-LINED BOULEVARD WAS KNOWN AS ANDRASSY STREET AFTER A LIBERAL POLITICAL LEADER OF THE LAST CENTURY. THEN CAME THE COMMUNISTS AND IT WAS CALLED STALIN STREET.

LAST FALL ANTI-RUSSIA STUDENTS TORE DOWN MARBLE PLAQUES THAT BORE STALIN'S NAME AND IT WAS PROUDLY RENAMED "THE STREET OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH." FOR SIX MONTHS THE PRO-RUSSIAN REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR DID NOT CHANGE IT.

NOW THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BUDAPEST CITY COUNCIL HAS DECIDED A NEW SET OF SIGNS WILL GO UP. THEY WILL READ "STREET OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

SC636AED

1957

A54

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 8 (AP)-THREE HUNGARIANS DREW DEATH SENTENCES AND FOUR OTHERS DREW PRISON TERMS TODAY FOR THE KILLING OF A MINOR COMMUNIST OFFICIAL IN LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

THE BUDAPEST MUNICIPAL COURT CONVICTED THEM OF MURDERING THE HEAD OF THE VILLAGE COUNCIL AT KAKUCS, ABOUT 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI ANNOUNCED THE HUNGARIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY NEXT WEEK WILL RESUME ITS WORK," PARALYZED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BY THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

RS409PED

A116 (220)

WARSAW, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE U.S. LOAN TO POLAND WAS THE MAIN ITEM OF NEWS THROUGHOUT THE POLISH PRESS TODAY. THE GENERAL REACTION WAS ONE OF CONFIDENCE THAT POLISH-AMERICAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS HAVE ENTERED A NEW PHASE OFFERING OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE FUTURE.

THE NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU SAID THE 95 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. AID WAS A THIRD OF WHAT POLAND ASKED FOR BUT STRESSED THAT THE AGREEMENT REACHED IN WASHINGTON WAS "OF THE EXACT CHARACTER DESIRED BY POLAND AND PUT FORWARD FROM START BY THE POLISH DELEGATION TO OUR AMERICAN PARTNERS." OTHER PARTY PAPERS CONTAINED SIMILAR COMMENT.

TRYBUNA LUDU ALSO SAID "WE WANT TO BELIEVE THAT THE AIM OF THE TALKS HAS, UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS, BEEN ATTAINED TO THE EXTENT ALLOWED BY THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND THAT POSSIBILITIES FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL RELATIONS WITH CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ON A BASIS MUTUAL BENEFIT HAVE BEEN LAID."

MUCH STRESS WAS PUT UPON THE POLITICAL ASPECT OF THE AGREEMENT AND PAPERS SAID THE "AGREEMENT REACHED IN WASHINGTON WILL PLAY A ROLE IN EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

BOTH PRESS AND PUBLIC AGREED THAT THE WASHINGTON AGREEMENT IS A BIG STEP FORWARD TO NORMALIZATION AND BETTERMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

A TAXI DRIVER IN WARSAW SAID "I WOULD HAVE MUCH PREFERRED TO HEAR THE UNITED STATES GAVE US A LOAN OF A BILLION DOLLARS, BUT I HOPE THAT THE HUNDRED MILLION IS A GATE OPENING ON A ROAD TO BETTER LIVING HERE AND LEADING TO A FREE EXCHANGE BETWEEN POLAND AND AMERICA."

Ks1109AED

A112

(160)

WARSAW, JUNE 8 (AP)-REP. MACHROWICZ (D-MICH) SAID TODAY A CENTER IS EXPECTED TO BE OPENED IN WARSAW SOON TO COORDINATE AID TO POLES FROM POLISH-AMERICANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID IT WILL BE KNOWN AS THE POLISH-AMERICAN CENTER. HE ADDED THAT CARE (CAPS), U.S. PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION, ALSO WILL BEGIN OPERATING HERE JULY 1.

"I HAVE NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THAT WITHIN A FORTNIGHT CONGRESS WILL PASS BY A LARGE MAJORITY THE BILL WHICH WILL ENABLE THE UNITED STATES TO GRANT POLAND THE REMAINDER OF THE 92 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE REFERRED TO A U.S. AID AGREEMENT SIGNED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. THE PACT, HOWEVER, INVOLVES BOTH LOANS AND GRANTS.

THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO GRANT POLAND $48,900,000 IN DOLLAR AID AND PROMISED $46,100,000 MORE IF CONGRESS APPROVES.

MACHROWICZ ARRIVED IN POLAND YESTERDAY AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AT THIS YEAR'S POZNAN FAIR.

POLISH REPORTERS QUESTIONED HIM CLOSELY ABOUT THE U.S. AID PLAN.

HE SAID THE AGREEMENT IS A "TREMENDOUS STEP FORWARD" AND WILL HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS ON POLISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

JA814PED

B30 (Q)

NA (RICHMOND ASKED)

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 8 (AP)-A PARLIAMENTARY RECESS COMMITTEE APPROVED YESTERDAY A CONTROVERSIAL AGREEMENT COVERING THE STATUS OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IN GREECE WHICH WOULD MAKE A U.S. AIRMAN SUBJECT TO TRIAL IN GREEK COURTS. THE AIRMAN IS 1.C. MARION MUSSILI OF BENWOOD, W.VA., THE DRIVER OF A TRUCK WHICH LAST WEEK KNOCKED DOWN AND KILLED A LEFTIST DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT, FORMER GEN.STEPHANAS BARAPHIS.

MUSSILI HAS BEEN ORDERED HELD FOR TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES.

THE NEW AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED ON SEPT. 6, 1956, BUT HAD BEEN DORMANT UNTIL THE DEATH OF SARAPHIS. THE GOVERNMENT THEN OFFERED THE AGREEMENT FOR RATIFICATION BY THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE.

THE AGREEMENT ABROGATES A PREVIOUS AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH U.S. ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY MISSIONS PERSONNEL ENJOYED EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS. IT SAYS A NATO AGREEMENT OF JUNE, 1951, SHALL GOVERN THE STATUS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS.

ANY SERVICEMAN STANDING TRIAL BEFORE A GREEK COURT IS ENTITLED TO HAVE A U.S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE WITH HIM. IN CIVIL CASES, INCLUDING SUITS FOR DAMAGES IN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS, GREEK COURTS WILL EXERCISE JURISDICTION.

THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE APPROVED THE AGREEMENT AFTER STRONG OBJECTIONS FROM THE OPPOSITION AND AT THE END OF AN ACRIMONIOUS TWO-DAY DISCUSSION.

SPEAKING FOR THE LIBERAL PARTY, THEMISTOCLES TSATSOS SAID "WE EARNESTLY WANT GREEK-AAMERICAN FRIENDLY RELATIONS STRENGTHENED, BUT PROTEST AGAINST THE EXISTING STATUS OF EXTRATERRITORIALITY AND AGAINST THE RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENT, WHICH IMPAIRS PRESTIGE AND GREECE'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS."

FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF DECLARED THE NEW AGREEMENT WAS NO WORSE THAN ANY SIMILAR AGREEMENT IN FORCE AND THAT THE SENTENCES PASSED BY AMERICAN COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U.S. MISSION MEMBERS WERE HEAVIER THAN GREEK COURTS WOULD HAVE IMPOSED.

RP/RK235PED

A47

(270)

MIGHT LEAD B AND K

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 8 (AP)-VISITING SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CALLED TODAY FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A BALTIC "ZONE OF NEUTRALITY."

HE TOLD A RALLY OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST FINNISH-SOVIET SOCIETY THAT FINLAND SHOULD BE THE NUCLEUS OF THIS NEUTRAL ZONE AND AN EXAMPLE FOR THE REST OF NORTHERN EUROPE AND THE WORLD AS A WHOLE.

HE WARNED, TOO, AGAINST "PROVOCATEURS" AND "REACTIONARIES" IN FINLAND WHO, HE SAID, ARE TRYING TO FOSTER DISTRUST BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE USUALLY OUTSPOKEN SOVIET PARTY LEADER RESTRICTED HIMSELF TO A MILD DISCUSSION OF SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS AND SKIRTED CLEAR OF INFLAMMABLE INTERNATIONAL TOPICS. BECAUSE OF THIS THE SPEECH FELL FLAT. IT WAS DELIVERED, NOT BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF, BUT BY A FINNISH INTERPRETER WHO READ IT IN A DULL MONOTONE WHILE KHRUSHCHEV STOOD STOLIDLY BESIDE HIM.

SOME IN THE HALL WERE NONPLUSSED THAT HE SHOULD HAVE PASSED UP SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY TO WIN POPULAR ACCLAIM THE RUSSIAN VISIT SO FAR HAS FAILED TO AROUSE IN HELSINKI, EVEN AMONG THE PICKED AUDIENCE OF SOCIETY MEMBERS AND OTHER PRO-COMMUNISTS WHO FILLED THREE-QUARTERS OF THE 6,000-CAPACITY AUDITORIUM.

KHRUSHCHEV REPEATED STANDARD SOVIET ASSERTIONS THAT WESTERN MILITARY BASES ABROAD ARE A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE, THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS GIVEN UP ITS BASES AND THAT OTHER NATIONS SHOULD FOLLOW HER EXAMPLE.

"FINLAND'S NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLICY SHOULD BE AN EXAMPLE TO THE REST OF NORTHERN EUROPE AND THE WORLD," HE SAID. "THE WHOLE BALTIC AREA SHOULD BECOME A ZONE OF NEUTRALITY AND A ZONE OF PEACE FOREVER."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET OFFERS OF EXPANDED SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE, SAYING THE SOVIET UNION IS INTERESTED IN BUYING MORE SHIPS AND PREFABRICATED HOUSES FROM THE FINNS. THE PROBLEM IS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE OVERBOUGHT FROM THE FINNS AND THERE IS LITTLE THAT FINLAND WANTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION THAT WOULD REDRESS THE UNEVEN TRADE BALANCE PRESENTLY EXISTING.

RS351PED

A110

(400)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JUNE 8 (AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY "NO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION" IS BEHIND DR. LINUS PAULING.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DEFENDED THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNING CALIFORNIA BIOCHEMIST WHO FACES QUESTIONING BY THE U. S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT A PROTEST BY HIMSELF AND SOME 2,000 OTHER SCIENTISTS AGAINST HYDROGEN BOMB TESTING.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), ISSUED A SUBPOENA THURSDAY DIRECTING PAULING TO APPEAR BEFORE IT AT A PUBLIC HEARING IN WASHINGTON JUNE 15. → For a time this week the prospect of

YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT WAS DROPPING TEMPORARILY ITS PLAN TO QUESTION HIM BECAUSE HE ADVISED HE COULD NOT APPEAR THAT DAY. IN PASADENA, CALIF., PAULING SAID HE HAD ASKED THAT THE DATE BE MOVED FORWARD TO NEXT WEEK BECAUSE HE IS STARTING A LECTURE TOUR OF FRANCE JUNE 15.

THE SOVIET ACCOUNT DID NOT TOUCH ON THIS DEVELOPMENT.

PRAVDA SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF "THE NOTORIOUS SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON HOME SECURITY" AND HIS ASSISTANTS "WILL TORMENT PAULING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AND CHASTISE HIM PUBLICLY JUNE 16."

"WHY HAVE MCCARTHY'S HEIRS CHOSEN LINUS PAULING AS AN OBJECT OF THEIR BAD JOKES?" THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ASKED.

"THE REAL REASON IS NO SECRET ABROAD. HE CONSIDERED IT A SACRED DUTY OF SCIENTISTS TO WARN THE PUBLIC ABOUT THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR TESTS. PAULING'S 'CRIME' DOES NOT END THERE. HE INITIATED A COLLECTION OF SIGNATURES AMONG SCIENTISTS PETITIONING AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTS.

"A VAGUE HINT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THERE PROBABLY WAS 'SOME KIND OF ORGANIZATION' BEHIND THE SCIENTISTS WHO SIGNED THE PETITION SERVED AS A SIGNAL FOR ACTION BY EASTLAND'S SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THE BANAL STAGING BY WASHINGTON INQUISITORS IS DIRECT PROOF OF THE FEAR THAT THE HIGH PRIESTS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB EXPERIENCE BEFORE THE GROWING MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR BANNING THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS...

"BEHIND PAULING STANDS NO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION BUT PLAIN FARMERS FROM IOWA STATE, PARENTS AND TEACHERS FROM CINCINNATI AND THE 2,000 SCIENTISTS WHO SIGNED THE PETITION."

--BASH--

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY THERE SEEMS TO BE NO ORGANIZATION BEHIND THE OPPOSITION OF MANY SCIENTISTS TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.

HE DID NOT QUESTION THEIR GOOD FAITH, BUT SAID SOME SEEMED TO BE STEPPING OUTSIDE THE FIELDS IN WHICH THEY WERE COMPETENT TO HAVE AN EXPERT OPINION.

PAULING, HEAD OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S BIOCHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN PASADENA THAT MOST OF THE SIGNERS ARE BIOLOGISTS AND "NOBODY IN THE WORLD IS MORE COMPETENT TO SPEAK" ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION. HE SAID HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT HIS STAND.

IN WASHINGTON ROBERT MORRIS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S COUNSEL, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN COMMUNIST ACTIVITY BEHIND VARIOUS CONCERTED MOVES TO STOP THE TESTS.

JF-WA1047AED

A48
(120)
MOSCOW, JUNE 8 (AP)-GUY MOLLET, NOW FRENCH PREMIER ON A CARETAKER BASIS, REPLIED TODAY TO A PROPOSAL FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN FOR SEPARATE SOVIET-FRENCH NEGOTIATIONS PRIOR TO ANY BIG POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS.
THE TEXT OF THE REPLY WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC, BUT MOLLET WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE REJECTED THE SSOVIET PROPOSAL. MOLLET IS NO LONGER IN A POSITION TO SPEAK AUTHORITATIVELY FOR FRANCE, AND FRENCH LEADERS HAVE DECLARED THEIR OPPOSITION TO ANY UNILATERAL ARMS DISCUSSIONS.
BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A 4,000-WORD LETTER RECEIVED IN PARIS MAY 18. BULGANIN WARNED AGAINST FRANCE OR OTHER WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS PERMITTING THEIR TERRITORY TO BE USED FOR U.S. ATOMIC BASES. THE LETTER WAS SIMILAR TO OTHERS SENT BY BULGANIN TO BRITAIN, DENMARK, NORWAY AND WEST GERMANY.
RS354PED

APAR
WITH MOSCOW MOLLET (A48)
PARIS, JUNE 8 AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TONIGHT PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S MESSAGE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS MERELY AN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF A LETTER FROM BULGANIN MAY 18.
THE SOURCES SAID THE MOLLET MESSAGE WAS BRIEF AND DID NOT JUSTIFY PUBLICATION. MOLLET IS RETIRING FROM OFFICE AND UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD TAKE NO POLICY STAND ON BULGANIN'S LETTER, WHICH PROPOSED SOVIET-FRENCH TALKS BEFORE ANY BIG POWER DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.
JA810PED

A84
MOSCOW, JUNE 8 (AP)-YUGOSLAV DEFENSE MINISTER IVAN GOSNJAK BEGAN TALKS TODAY WITH SOVIET MILITARY OFFICIALS. THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY HERE SAID IT STILL DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THE DISCUSSIONS WERE TO BE ABOUT.
GOSNJAK, A MAJOR GENERAL AND AN ADVISER TO PRESIDENT TITO, ARRIVED YESTERDAY ON A TWO-WEEK VISIT AT THE PERSONAL INVITATION OF SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV.
J837AED

A105
MOSCOW, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THERE IS "UNCERTAINTY AND ALARM" IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.
IZVESTIA SAID U.S. NEWSPAPERS WHICH HAD BOASTED ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO ABOUT UNPRECEDENTED PROSPERITY NOW WERE REPORTING SERIOUS CUTS IN INDUSTRIAL AND CROP PRODUCTION. THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT THE U.S. CONGRESS WAS CUTTING CIVILIAN ITEMS BUT PRESERVING ITS MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS "TO PLEASE THE MONOPOLIES."
RK1014AED

1957

A120
(250)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, JUNE 8 (AP)-RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE CAME HERE TODAY TO SPEED UP FRANCE'S CAMPAIGN TO WIN SUPPORT AGAINST ALGERIAN REBELS BY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND EDUCATIONAL REFORMS.
THE REFORMS MAKE UP PART OF A DUAL PROGRAM AIMED AT KEEPING ALGERIA FRENCH. THE OTHER PART--MILITARY--WAS DRAMATICALLY ILLUSTRATED YESTERDAY WHEN LACOSTE PERSONALLY HANDED OUT WEAPONS TO LOYAL TRIBESMEN FOR DEFENSE AGAINST THE REBELS.
THE MINISTER AND HIGH LOCAL OFFICIALS FIRST VISITED TWO NEW INTER-RACIAL SOCIAL SERVICE CENTERS HERE. SOME 577 OF THESE HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA IN THE PAST THREE YEARS.
THEN, BEHIND A MOTORCYCLE ESCORT, LACOSTE ROARED OVER A SADDLE-BACK RIDGE ROAD TO START DEMOLITION OF A "BIDONVILLE" (SHANTY TOWN). THIS WAS A COLLECTION OF STRAW-THATCHED, MUD-BRICK HUTS WHICH HAD HOUSED SOME 300 ALGERIANS.
"THAT'S EXPLOITATION," SAID LACOSTE OF THE LANDLORDS WHO HAD RUN UP PROFITS FROM THESE SLUMS.
HE CLAPPED HIS HANDS AS A BULLDOZER SMASHED INTO THE FIRST HUT.
THE FRENCH MAKE NO SECRET OF THEIR SHAME AT THESE BLOTS ON ALGERIAN CITIES AND SAY THEY ARE SERIOUS ABOUT WIPING THEM OUT.
FROM THE DEMOLITION SITE, LACOSTE DROVE TO OPEN NEW HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS WHERE THE POPULATION IS BEING RESETTLED IN MODERN BUILDINGS. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS ISSUING LONG-TERM LOANS TO THE INHABITANTS TO FINANCE THEIR HOME PURCHASES.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS BUDGETED 100 BILLION FRANCS ($285,700,000) FOR 1957 FOR PUBLIC WORKS IN ALGERIA.
DF852PED

A10 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD LEBANESE
1957
BY WEBB MCKINLEY
BEIRUT, JUNE 8 (AP)-LEBANON'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT FACES A TEST TOMORROW IN AN "INSTALLMENT PLAN" PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. BLOODY RIOTING FLARED 10 DAYS AGO AND THIS MAY AFFECT THE VICTORY CHANCES OF PREMIER SAMI SOLH'S REGIME.
WITH SOLDIERS ON CLOSE GUARD AGAINST NEW DISTURBANCES, BEIRUT AND SOUTHERN LEBANON WILL ELECT 22 DEPUTIES OF A COMPLICATED NEW PARLIAMENT. VOTING WILL TAKE PLACE ELSEWHERE ON SUCCESSIVE SUNDAYS FOR THE REST OF JUNE UNTIL 66 DEPUTIES ARE NAMED.
THE ISSUES IN HALF CHRISTIAN, HALF MOSLEM LEBANON ARE COMPLEX--LOCAL, INTERNATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS.
AT FIRST, THEY FOCUSED ON THE PRO-WESTERN VIEWS OF PREMIER SOLH'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS ENTHUSIASTICALLY ENDORSED THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE. HIS OPPOSITION ALTHOUGH FAR FROM BEING UNANIMOUSLY ANTI-WEST--HAS RALLIED LOOSELY AROUND THE FIGURE OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.
BUT ON MAY 30 A NEW ISSUE AROSE WHICH OVERSHADOWED ALL THE REST. PRECEDED BY A GENERAL STRIKE, THE OPPOSITION MOUNTED A DEMONSTRATION WHICH QUICKLY TURNED INTO A BLOODY RIOT.
HIS GOVERNMENT THREATENED, SOLH ORDERED OUT THE ARMY. IT PUT DOWN THE RIOT WITH A LOSS OF EIGHT LIVES.
BEFORE THIS THE GOVERNMENT WAS FIGURED TO BE AN EASY WINNER. OBSERVERS STILL BELIEVE SOLH AND HIS SUPPORTERS WILL WIN--BUT THEY SAY THE RIOT HAS THRUST A BIG UNKNOWN INTO THEIR CALCULATIONS.
THE ELECTIONS WILL COME UNDER THE SHARP SCRUTINY OF MANY CAPITALS, FROM WASHINGTON TO MOSCOW.
EGYPT AND SYRIA HAVE TAKEN AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE CAMPAIGNING, HOPING TO SWING LEBANON TOWARD ARAB "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY." CAIRO'S VOICE OF THE ARABS RADIO HAS ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT. SOME OPPOSITION LEADERS HAVE FLOCKED ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS TO DAMASCUS SEEKING SYRIAN ADVICE.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED SYRIA AND EGYPT WITH HAVING A GUILTY HAND IN THE MAY 30 RIOT IN BRITAIN REPORTS SPREAD THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD JOINED THESE TWO NATIONS IN SUPPLYING ARMS AND MONEY TO UNDERMINE GOVERNMENT, MOSCOW DENIED IT.
ALL SYRIAN NATIONALS AND PALESTINIANS WERE ORDERED UNDER HOUSE CURFEW FOR THE ELECTION PERIOD IN BEIRUT AND SOUTH LEBANON.
FOUR U. S. PLANES BROUGHT JEEPS AND GUNS TO BEIRUT TODAY--THE FIRST SHIPMENT ANYWHERE OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

A11

SEPARATE FROM THESE INTERNATIONAL PRESSURES ARE SOME BAFFLING RELIGIOUS ISSUES.

DEPUTIES IN LEBANON ARE ELECTED ON THE BASIS OF THEIR RELIGIONS. THUS, THIS NEW PARLIAMENT - WHICH WILL BE 22 SEATS BIGGER THAN THE OLD-WILL HAVE THE FOLLOWING COMPOSITION: 20 MARONITE CHRISTIANS, 14 SUNNI MOSLEMS, 12 SHIITE MOSLEMS, 7 GREEK ORTHODOX CHRISTIANS, 4 DRUZE MOSLEMS, 4 GREEK CATHOLICS, 3 ARMENIAN ORTHODOX CHRISTIANS AND 1 ARMENIAN CATHOLIC. THERE ALSO WILL BE ONE DEPUTY REPRESENTING ALL OTHER MINORITIES.

IN VERY GENERAL TERMS, CHRISTIANS SUPPORT A PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT WHILE MOSLEMS ARE DIVIDED BETWEEN OPPOSITION AND SUPPORT. A LARGE MOSLEM TURNOUT, ACCORDING TO OBSERVERS, WOULD PROBABLY FAVOR THE OPPOSITION.

..JA/JF103PED

A91

NIGHT LEAD SAUD (250)

BY ANGELO NATALE

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 8 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ARRIVED TODAY FOR A STATE VISIT THAT CAUSED UNEASINESS IN EGYPT.

THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT WAS TO STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE KINGDOMS OF JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA.

KING HUSSEIN EMBRACED HIS ROYAL GUEST WARMLY AT THE AIRPORT. KING SAUD LOS NO TIME IN MAKING A RECIPROCAL GESTURE.

SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, KING SAUD WENT TO THE TOMB OF ABDULLAH, FIRST KING OF JORDAN AND GRANDFATHER OF HUSSEIN.

THERE HE PLACED A FLORAL WREATH IN HONOR OF THE HASHEMITE KING WHO LONG WAS AN ENEMY OF THE SAUD FAMILY IN THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN THAT PART OF THE ARAB WORLD LYING EAST OF SUEZ.

THIS WAS CONSIDERED ANOTHER STEP TOWARD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SAUD AND HASHEMITE KINGDOMS.

SAUD SUPPORTED HUSSEIN LAST APRIL WHEN HE THREW OUT A LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. HUSSEIN ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF PLOTTING AGAINST HIM AND SEIZED FIRM CONTROL WITH THE HELP OF THE ARMY.

HUSSEIN LATER FLEW TO SAUDI ARABIA TO CONFER WITH SAUD.

SUBSEQUENTLY, KING SAUD MADE A STATE VISIT TO KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, A HASHEMITE COUSIN OF KING HUSSEIN.

EGYPT LOOKED WITH MISGIVINGS ON THIS FOLLOWUP VISIT TO JORDAN BY KING SAUD.

SOME EGYPTIANS IN CAIRO SAID PRIVATELY THE SAUD-HUSSEIN MEETING MIGHT FURTHER WEAKEN THE "LIBERATED ARAB FRONT" LED BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUTWATLY OF SYRIA FLEW TO CAIRO YESTERDAY AND CONFERRED WITH NASSER. PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED THIS MEETING IN JORDAN THAT MIGHT PULL JORDAN FARTHER AWAY FROM THE FRONT.

KL630PED

AP-3(110)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 8 (AP)-FOUR PLANELOADS OF JEEPS AND GUNS ARRIVED AT BEIRUT AIRPORT TODAY--THE FIRST SHIPMENT ANYWHERE OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

LEBANON, WHOSE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT FACES GENERAL ELECTIONS TOMORROW, WAS ONE OF THE FIRST MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS TO SUPPORT THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

AMERICAN AMBASSADOR DONALD HEATH, LEBANESE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. FOUAD CHEHAB AND MUNIR TAKIDDIN, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, TOOK PART IN A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE AIRPORT WELCOMING THE SHIPMENT.

THE WEAPONS, WHICH INCLUDED RECOILESS RIFLES, WERE FLOWN HERE IN U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES.

BA1142AED

A93

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT TODAY THAT KING SAUD HAS SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSING CONCERN ABOUT "ISRAEL'S PROVOCATIVE ACTS IN THE AQABA GULF."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID SAUDI ARABIA'S MONARCH ASKED EISENHOWER "TO PRESS ISRAEL TO STOP SUCH ACTS" AND CONTENDED THEY POSED A THREAT TO MOSLEM HOLY PLACES IN MECCA AND MEDINA.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID SAUD'S MESSAGE WAS SENT THROUGH THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN SAUDI ARABIA.

BB927AED

A89

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY CHARLES LANE

(ADVANCE)...KARACHI, JUNE 8 (AP)-TO MAJ. GEN. ISKANDER MIRZA, PRESIDENT OF PAKISTAN, "NEUTRALISM IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN COMMUNISM."

"NEUTRALISM -- AND SOME OF IT IS AGGRESSIVE NEUTRALISM -- IS MORE DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT IS MORE SUBTLE AND DELUDES PEOPLE AS TO WHAT MENACES THEIR FREEDOM AND WELL BEING," HE TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT.

"NINETY PER CENT OF THE STATEMENTS OF NEUTRALIST LEADERS ARE AGAINST THE WEST."

HE WAS OBVIOUSLY REFERRING PARTICULARLY TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER LEADERS OF INDIA, A NEIGHBOR PAKISTAN DISTRUSTS.

"THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE PAKISTAN PEOPLE IS AGAINST NEUTRALISM," MIRZA SAID. "IF IRAN OR IRAQ OR TURKEY, FOR INSTANCE, WERE IN TROUBLE, THE SENTIMENT OF PAKISTANIS WOULD BE TO GO TO THEIR AID.

THE BIG, ROBUST PRESIDENT SAT BEHIND A VAST DESK IN HIS AIR-CONDITIONED OFFICE. ON THE DESK WERE FOUR TELEPHONES, A BOUQUET OF ZINNIAS, HALF A DOZEN BOOKS AND A FEW FILES. THE PRESIDENT WORE A WHITE, SHORT-SLEEVED BUSH JACKET AND WHITE TROUSERS.

"THE FOOD SHORTAGE IS THE NUMBER ONE PROBLEM IN PAKISTAN," HE SAID, "IN WEST PAKISTAN OUR AGRICULTURE IS GOING DOWNHILL BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN DISCOVERED THE IRRIGATION CANAL SYSTEM HAS SEEPAGE WHICH CAUSES SALINITY IN THE SOIL AND MAKES IT STERILE. AMERICANS DISCOVERED A WAY TO CORRECT THIS THROUGH A DRAINAGE SYSTEM AND TUBE WELLS. OUR GOVERNMENT IS NOW FULLY AWARE OF THE PROBLEM AND MUST TACKLE IT SOON.

"I AM INCLINED TO GO SLOW IN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT UNTIL THE FOOD PROBLEM IS SOLVED. WE HOPE TO SOLVE IT IN THREE YEARS.

"IN EAST PAKISTAN (SEPARATED FROM WEST PAKISTAN BY 1,000 MILES OF INDIA) THE FOOD SHORTAGE ARISES FROM OVERCROWDING. FORTY-THREE MILLION PEOPLE LIVE THERE ON 54,000 SQUARE MILES OF LAND (THE SIZE OF FLORIDA).

"ALSO THE PROBLEM IS AGGRAVATED BY THE SMUGGLING OF FOOD OUT OF THE COUNTRY INTO INDIA. WE ARE TRYING TO IMPROVE RICE CULTIVATION BY POPULARIZING JAPANESE RICE FARMING METHODS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS COUNTRY IS GRATEFUL TO THE UNITED STATES--"BUT THE U.S. HELP WE WOULD HAVE BEEN I
"BUT FOR U.S. HELP WE WOULD HAVE BEEN IN THE SOUP."

THE UNITED STATES SO FAR HAS GIVEN PAKISTAN MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

MIRZA WAS ASKED THE CHANCES FOR A DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT

IN PAKISTAN. THERE HAVE BEEN NO NATIONAL ELECTIONS SINCE THE NATION WAS FOUNDED NEARLY 10 YEARS AGO.

"I HOPE WE CAN DO IT," HE REPLIED. "MUCH DEPENDS ON RAISING THE LEVEL OF EDUCATION. AT PRESENT ONLY 15 PER CENT OF PAKISTANIS ARE LITERATE."

(END ADVANDE FOR PMS SATURDAY JUNE 8-MOVED JUNE 7...
HB848AED

A138
(180)

HONG KONG, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID TODAY THE FORMOSA RIOTS AND BRITAIN'S RELAXATION OF ITS CHINA TRADE EMBARGO HAD "CAUSED CHAOS IN THE UNITED STATES AND HAS SERIOUSLY SET BACK AMERICA'S CHINA POLICY."

THE NEWSPAPER, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID MANY CONGRESSMEN AND NEWSPAPERS HAD ATTACKED THE PRESENT U.S. CHINA POLICY AS UNREALISTIC, INEFFECTIVE AND A FAILURE.

IT QUOTED SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON'S STATEMENT THAT A NEW LOOK WAS NEEDED AND SAID JOHNSON'S STATEMENT WAS "A POINTER TO THE WAY IMPORTANT LEADERS IN AMERICA ARE THINKING."

"THEY ARE REALIZING THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF MAINTAINING THE PRESENT POLICY," THE PAPER SAID. "THE MORE REALISTIC OF THEM ARE ADVOCATING TRADE WITH CHINA, BUT A TWO-CHINAS POLICY AND THE SUGGESTION THAT TAIWAN (FORMOSA) BE PUT UNDER UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP ARE NO DIFFERENT FROM THE OLD LINE."

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE LAST TWO PROPOSALS ARE "INTRIGUES TO OCCUPY TAIWAN PERMANENTLY WHILE PRETENDING TO BE A REVISION OF POLICY."

"CERTAIN AMERICAN RULERS THINK THEY CAN USE SUCH MEANS TO COVER UP AMERICA'S ARMED OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN, AND TO MITIGATE AMERICA'S EMBARRASSING DIFFERENCES WITH ITS ALLIES OVER CHINA POLICY," THE PAPER SAID.
BU1016PED

1957

A85
(120)

SAIGON, JUNE 8 (AP)-A NATIONALIST CHINESE LEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY 25,000 LOCALLY BORN CHINESE HAVE SUBMITTED APPLICATIONS TO GO TO FORMOSA.

HE SAID THE FIGURE DOES NOT INCLUDE WIVES AND CHILDREN AND THE TOTAL MAY JUMP TO AS HIGH AS 40,000.

SOUTH VIET NAM'S GOVERNMENT DECLARED LAST AUGUST THAT ALL CHINESE BORN IN THE COUNTRY WERE VIETNAMESE CITIZENS, BUT FEW CHINESE TOOK SERIOUS NOTE OF THE DECISION AT THE TIME, HOWEVER, WHEN TIME FOR THE ACTION TO BECOME EFFECTIVE DREW NEAR LAST MONTH, SEVERAL HUNDRED CHINESE DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE FORMOSA LEGATION HERE, COMPLAINING NATIONALIST CHINA HAD NOT SUPPORTED THEM FULLY IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT. FORMOSA RESPONDED BY OFFERING SANCTUARY TO ALL THOSE WISHING TO SETTLE THERE.

THE LEGATION IS SCHEDULED TO TURN REPATRIATION PLANS OVER TO VIETNAMESE AUTHORITIES NEXT WEEK.
J840AED

A139 (WX FW ADV)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY EXPELLED SHIGEKATSU ODA, FORMER HEAD OF THE PARTY FINANCIAL BUREAU, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA (RED FLAG) SAID TODAY.

AKAHATA SAID HE WAS DISMISSED AS THE HEAD OF FINANCIAL BUREAU LAST FEBRUARY FOR EMBEZZLING PARTY FUNDS.

ODA WAS THE SECOND HIGH RANKING PARTY MEMBER OUSTED IN LESS THAN THREE WEEKS. THE PARTY EXPELLED SHIGEO SHIDA, FORMER CENTRAL COMMITTEEMAN, MAY 21 FOR LACKING A SENSE OF "REVOLUTIONARY CAUTION."

ODA IS A FOLLOWER OF SHIDA, WHO IS REPORTED ORGANIZING A NEW UNDERGROUND PARTY ADVOCATING "REVOLUTION BY VIOLENCE."
BU1018PED

A42 (200)

TOKYO, JUNE 8 (AP)-"SLACKS POORLY FITTED TO FIGURES AND FIGURES POORLY FITTED TO SLACKS ARE COMBINATIONS THAT LEND LITTLE GRACE TO ANY PUBLIC OCCASION OR BUILDING."

THAT PRONOUNCEMENT ON FEMININE ATTIRE WAS CONTAINED IN A WARM WEATHER NOTE TODAY FROM A U.S. ARMY COMMANDER TO "WOMEN OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMUNITY IN TOKYO." IT WARNED WIVES AND DAUGHTERS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL THAT SHORTS, PEDAL PUSHERS AND HALTERS "ARE INAPPROPRIATE FOR STREET WEAR AND FOR WEAR IN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS."

A LETTER FROM MAJ. GEN. H.J. CARNS, 1ST CAVALARY DIVISION COMMANDER, WAS DELIVERED TO THE HOMES OF TOKYO SERVICE PERSONNEL. IT PRAISED THE APPEARANCE OF AMERICAN WOMEN IN TOKYO AND ADDED "IT IS HOPED THAT THE ADVENT OF WARM WEATHER WILL NOT RESULT IN ANY LESSENED EFFORT ON THE PART OF OUR WOMEN IN THIS REGARD."

"THE EASE AND COMFORT AFFORDED BY ABBREVIATED CLOTTHING ARE WELL APPRECIATED," THE LETTER CONTINUED. "HOWEVER, WOMEN ARE REMINDED THAT SUCH ARTICLES AS SHORTS, PEDAL PUSHERS, HALTERS AND THE LIKE ARE DESIGNED FOR WEAR AT TIMES AND PLACES RESERVED FOR EASE, COMFORT OR RECREATION."

THE GENERAL ADDED THAT THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN "IN THE HOPE THAT STANDARDS OF DRESS CAN BE MAINTAINED WITHOUT THE NECESSITY FOR ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS." A SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THAT POINT.
TA/MR504AED

A33UX
(750) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (ROUNDUP)
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL UPROAR OVER THE IMPENDING TRIAL OF AN AMERICAN GI IN JAPAN HEADED TOWARD THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

JAMES C.HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID A DELEGATION FROM ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C WILLIAM S.GIRARD'S HOME TOWN WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE EXECUTIVE MANSION MONDAY TO DISCUSS THE CASE AND PRESENT PETITIONS.

THE GROUP, INCLUDING GIRARD'S OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS, 28, WILL SEE EDWARD A.MCCABE, ASSOCIATE COUNSEL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVING BY TRAIN FROM OTTAWA, ILL.

THE PETITIONS BEING BROUGHT TO WASHINGTON BY THE HOME TOWN COMMITTEE CALL ON THE UNITED STATES TO REVERSE ITS DECISION TO PERMIT A JAPANESE COURT TO TRY GIRARD FOR THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP SCAVENGER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SHIED AWAY FROM COMMENT ON THE CASE.

"I DO NOT WANT TO GET INVOLVED IN THAT," HE TOLD REPORTERS AT A NEW YORK AIRPORT. "IT IS BEFORE THE COURTS, YOU KNOW."

ON RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FROM AN OVERNIGHT TRIP TO NEW YORK, DULLES REPEATED THAT HE WOULD NOT PERSONALLY APPEAR IN COURT HERE TUESDAY IN CONNECTION WITH PROCEEDINGS TO BLOCK THE JAPANESE TRIAL OF GIRARD.

"MY COUNSEL WILL APPEAR FOR ME," DULLES SAID.

SUBPOENAES WERE SERVED AT THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS YESTERDAY FOR RECORDS IN THE CASE. TUESDAY'S COURT HEARING IS ON AN APPLICATION BY ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD FOR AN ORDER DIRECTING THAT HE BE PRODUCED IN U.S.DISTRICT COURT.

GIRARD WAS NOT LACKING FOR VOLUNTEER LEGAL HELP. LATEST TO OFFER HIS SERVICES WAS MUNICIPAL JUDGE JOHN F.AISO OF LOS ANGELES, WHO SAID HE WAS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY AND AN EXPERT ON JAPANESE LAW. AISO, A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE ARMY

1957

HE WAS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY AND AN EXPERT ON JAPANESE LAW. ALSO, A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE ARMY RESERVES, SUGGESTED THAT HE BE ASSIGNED TO TEMPORARY ACTIVE DUTY FOR THE TRIAL.

MONDAY'S WHITE HOUSE APPOINTMENT WITH MCCABE WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER L.S.CLEMENS, OTTAWA NEWSPAPERMAN AND A MEMBER OF THE HOME TOWN DELEGATION COMING HERE, SAID HE HAD REQUESTED A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER. CLEMENS, CITY EDITOR OF THE OTTAWA REPUBLICAN TIMES, SAID HE MADE THE REQUEST THROUGH ILLINOIS SENS. DOUGLAS (D) AND DIRKSEN (R).

AFTER THEIR WHITE HOUSE ENGAGEMENT, LOUIS GIRARD AND HIS WIFE, SHIRLEY, ACCOMPANIED BY NEW YORK ATTORNEY EARL CARROLL, ARE SCHEDULED TO APPEAR ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM MONDAY NIGHT (ABC PRESS CONFERENCE).

GIRARD, STILL IN U.S. ARMY CUSTODY IN JAPAN, SAYS THE KILLING WAS AN ACCIDENT. HIS CASE HAS STIRRED UP A HORNET'S NEST OF CONTROVERSY IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN JAPAN. AMERICAN SYMPATHIZERS SAY HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL; JAPANESE AUTHORITIES INSIST HE SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THEIR COURTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) SAID THESE AGREEMENTS "SHOULD BE PROPERLY MODIFIED OR REPUDIATED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT."

"THEY DEPRIVE OUR SOLDIERS OF AMNY RIGHTS GUARANTEED THEM UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION AND BILL OF RIGHTS", HRUSKA SAID. HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"ONE OF AMERICA'S OLDEST AND FINEST TRADITIONS HAS BEEN THAT THE AMERICAN FLAG AND THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION FOLLOW OUR SOLDIERS WHEREEVER THEY GO."

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING 6 GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST)

SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE GIRARD CASE INDICATED ANY NECESSITY "FOR A CHANGE IN OUR TREATIES AND STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS IN GENERAL."

A340X

HENNINGS ANNOUNCED THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD SEND A STAFF LAWYER TO JAPAN TO OBSERVE THE GIRARD TRIAL, WHICH HAS BEEN SET FOR AUGUST. HENNINGS SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD MADE "GRAVE MISTAKES" IN HANDLING THE CASE, DECLARING THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE INDICATES GIRARD WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SLAYING AND THEREFORE SHOULD REMAIN IN CUSTODY OF U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

"BUT I DO NOT THINK THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S MISTAKES WARRANT ANY PRESUMPTION THAT THE JAPANESE WOULD NOT GRANT GIRARD A FAIR TRIAL," HE SAID.

REFERRING TO THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS, UNDER WHICH U.S. SERVICEMEN MAY BE TRIED BY THE LOCAL COURTS FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES, HENNINGS SAID:

"THESE INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS PERMIT AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO BE STATIONED IN FRIENDLY COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN AND PROTECT THE FREE WORLD; PROVISIONS ARE MADE FOR FAIR TRIALS AND CRIMINAL LAW JURISDICTIONS; THESE PROTECTIONS MIGHT NOT BE AVAILABLE OTHERWISE TO AMERICAN TROOPS UNDER SOME CONCEPTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE ABSENCE OF TREATIES AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS."

HENNINGS SAID "I WOULD EXPECT GIRARD'S TRIAL TO BE FAIR," BUT HE ADDED: "IT MIGHT BE VERY DESIRABLE TO HAVE ONE OF OUR OWN EXPERTS ON THE SCENE TO KEEP US ACCURATELY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS."

(END EMBARGOED MATTER)

THE CASE ALREADY IS BEING LOOKED INTO BY A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, AND THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS ANNOUNCED IT PLANS AN INQUIRY.

LOUIS GIRARD TOLD HIS BROTHER IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM OTTAWA YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS "A NATIONAL HERO IN THE EYES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HE SAID THE INCIDENT HAD BECOME "A TEST CASE THAT WILL DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT AMERICAN SOLDIERS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL."

SOLDIER GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF FATALLY INJURING THE JAPANESE WOMAN LAST JANUARY BY FIRING AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

IN NEW YORK JOSEPH S. ROBINSON, ASSOCIATE OF ATTORNEY CARROLL, ANNOUNCED THAT SUBPOENAS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A U.S. MARSHAL IN WASHINGTON MONDAY FOR FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) AND SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH), AND THAT FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN JOHN M. ALLISON, NOW AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA, ALSO WOULD BE SUBPOENAED.

ROBINSON SAID ACHESON, WILEY AND BRIDGES ARE BEING SUBPOENAED AS CO-SIGNERS WITH DULLES OF THE SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN OF SEPT. 8, 1951.

HE SAID GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS HOPE "TO FIND OUT WHETHER OR NOT THESE THREE SIGNERS AGREE WITH DULLES' INTERPRETATION THAT THE TREATY AUTHORIZES EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ENTER INTO PROTOCOLS THAT RESULT IN THE TURNING OVER OF UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL TO JAPANESE COURTS FOR TRIAL FOR CRIMES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED UPON UNITED STATES MILITARY RESERVATIONS IN JAPAN."

THE ATTORNEY SAID ALLISON WOULD BE SUBPOENAED TO DETERMINE HIS AUTHORIZATION FOR ENTERING INTO A "PROTOCOL" OF SEPT. 29, 1953, UNDER WHICH JAPAN IS CLAIMING JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD.

THE 1953 PROTOCOL IS PART OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT SIGNED UNDER THE 1951 TREATY WITH JAPAN.

KL617PED

418

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD
BY GENE KRAMER

1957

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 9 (AP)-A YOUNG ILLINOIS SOLDIER AND HIS FAMILY HAVE OPENED AN ALL-OUT FIGHT AGAINST ATTEMPTS TO TURN HIM OVER TO A JAPANESE CRIMINAL COURT FOR TRIAL. IN THIS THEY ARE BATTLING A DECISION BY THE U. S. ARMY AND STATE DEPARTMENT AND APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

U. S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD PERSONALLY ENTERED THE LEGAL SKIRMISHING SATURDAY BY FIRING THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY HE NAMED THURSDAY TO DEFEND HIM ON A CHARGE OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN COLLECTING SCRAP ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE LAST JAN. 30. THE CHARGE IS SIMILAR TO MANSLAUGHTER IN THE UNITED STATES AND CARRIES A 2 TO 15 YEAR PRISON TERM ON CONVICTION.

GIRARD'S ACTION, TAKEN UPON INSTRUCTION OF HIS BROTHER, LOUIS, 28, IN OTTAWA, ILL., WAS A MOVE TO DENY JAPANESE JURISDICTION IN HIS CASE.

ITSURO HAYASHI, THE 64-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE ATTORNEY, SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION IF GIRARD WANTED TO DISCHARGE HIM. BUT HAYASHI SAID GIRARD'S MOVE TO DENY JAPANESE JURISDICTION WAS TOO LATE--THAT THE SOLDIER HAD ALREADY ACKNOWLEDGED IT BY SIGNING DOCUMENTS WHICH HAYASHI DEPOSITED FRIDAY IN DISTRICT COURT AT MAEBASHI.

"ONLY THE COURT CAN APPROVE MY DISMISSAL," HAYASHI SAID. "TO OBTAIN IT, GIRARD MUST FILE NEW DOCUMENTS WHICH WOULD FURTHER ACKNOWLEDGE THE COURT'S JURISDICTION."

HAYASHI ADDED THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED FORMAL NOTICE OF HIS DISMISSAL BUT THAT IF GIRARD ASKED FOR IT THE COURT WOULD CERTAINALY GRANT IT. GIRARD SAID HE PLANNED TO NOTIFY HAYASHI OF HIS DISMISSAL BY LETTER, AND THAT IT WAS IN NO WAY TO BE CONSTRUED AS A REFLECTION ON THE ATTORNEY'S PERSONAL OR PROFESSIONAL INTEGRITY.

LEGAL SOURCES WERE INCLINED TO DISPUTE HAYASHI'S ARGUMENT THAT GIRARD HAD ACKNOWLEDGED JAPANESE JURISDICTION BY SIGNING THE DOCUMENTS. THESE SOURCES SAID EVEN IF THE CASE COMES TO TRIAL A NORMAL EARLY DEFENSE MOVE WOULD BE TO ASK DISMISSAL ON GROUNDS THE COURT HAS NO JURISDICTION.

30.24- 13413

ATTORNEYS WORKING WITH LOUIS ARE ASKING THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON TO BLOCK WILLIAM'S TRANSFER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES AND ORDER HIM RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. A HEARING IS SET FOR TUESDAY.

LOUIS AND HIS WIFE, SHIRLEY, PLAN TO BE IN WASHINGTON TO APPEAR ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM MONDAY EVENING (ABC-PRESS CONFERENCE).

THE UNITED STATES FIRST AGREED TO A JAPANESE TRIAL LAST MAY 16, THEN REAFFIRMED IT LAST TUESDAY IN A JOINT STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, LATER BACKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. ALL THREE EXPRESSED BELIEF GIRARD WOULD GET A FAIR TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS AND SAID THE DECISION WAS IN ACCORD WITH U. S. INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

A19

DULLES DECLINED IN NEW YORK SATURDAY TO DISCUSS THE CASE, SAYING "IT IS BEFORE THE COURTS, YOU KNOW." HE WILL BE REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL AT THE TUESDAY HEARING.

LOUIS TOLD HIS BROTHER BY TELEPHONE THAT ARMY OFFICIALS "HAVE BEEN BRINGING PRESSURE ON YOU," AND URGED HIM TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE WASHINGTON HEARING.

"DON'T LET ANY OF THOSE GUYS TELL YOU WHAT TO DO," THE BROTHER SAID. HE ADDED THAT "YOU ARE A NATIONAL HERO IN THE EYES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

U. S. ARMY MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN OF LOS ANGELES REMAINED GIRARD'S MILITARY LEGAL ADVISER. GIRARD APPEARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON FRIDAY BUT AFTER HEARING FROM HIS BROTHER CANCELED ONE PLANNED FOR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

GIRARD WAS QUOTED BY LEVIN FRIDAY AS SAYING HE WAS FEELING BETTER THAT THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION HAD BEEN SETTLED AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT. BUT THE SITUATION CHANGED AFTER WILLIAM HEARD FROM LOUIS, WHO SAID HE SHOULD INSTRUCT LEVIN TO DENY JURISDICTION OF THE JAPANESE COURT, AND TO MAKE NO FURTHER STATEMENTS TO NEWSPAPER ON WILLIAM'S BEHALF.

AKIKICHI SAKAI, HUSBAND OF THE DEAD JAPANESE WOMAN, SAID SATURDAY THAT THE AMERICANS WHO ARE INSISTING ON A U. S. TRIAL FOR GIRARD "DO SO BECAUSE THEY REGARD JAPANESE PEOPLE AS SUBHUMAN AND NO MORE THAN DOGS." HE TOLD A REPORTER "I AM SICK AND TIRED OF READING SO MANY ONE-SIDED OPINIONS VOICED BY MISINFORMED AMERICANS."

IN NEW YORK TONIGHT TWO ATTORNEYS HIRED BY GIRARD'S BROTHER, EARL J. CARROLL AND JOSEPH RIBINSON, SENT A CABLEGRAM TO GIRARD ADVISING HIM NOT TO FILE WITH A JAPANESE COURT A NOTICE OF HIS DISMISSAL OF HAYASHI.

"THIS IS UNNECESSARY AND DOING SO MAY CONSTITUTE RECOGNITION OF THE JURISDICTION OF THAT COURT," THE CABLE SAID. "DO NOT DO THIS OR PERMIT LEVIN TO FILE ANY PAPERS FOR YOU PERTAINING TO THIS MATTER.

"AT PRESENT THE JAPANESE COURT DOES NOT EXIST AS FAR AS YOU ARE CONCERNED."

GOTO MATSUDAIRA, THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR AT THE UNITED NATIONS, DENIED HE SAID IN A NEW YORK TELEVISION INTERVIEW FRIDAY NIGHT THAT HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY JAPAN DID NOT WAIVE HER RIGHTS IN THE GIRARD CASE.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD ASKED MATSUDAIRA FOR AN EXPLANATION OF HIS REPORTED REMARKS. THE AMBASSADOR TOLD A REPORTER AT THE UNITED NATIONS HE DECLARED DURING THE INTERVIEW THAT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER JURISDICTION WOULD BE WAIVED BELONGED TO THE SOLE COMPETENCE OF THE JAPANESE COURTS. MATSUDAIRA SAID A RECORDING OF THE INTERVIEW WOULD BE SENT TO TOKYO AS SOON AS HE RECEIVES ONE.

B305PED

1957

A57

(350)

WITH WASHINGTON GIRARD A16

TOKYO, JUNE 8 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD TODAY DISMISSED THE JAPANESE LAWYER WHO WAS TO DEFEND HIM AGAINST CHARGES OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF A WOMAN SCRAP METAL SCAVENGER.

GIRARD, 21, OF OTTAWA, ILL., DECLARED HIS ACTION WAS "NO REFLECTION ON THE PERSONAL OR PROFESSIONAL INTEGRITY" OF LAWYER ITSURO HAYASHI.

GIRARD ASKED MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, LOS ANGELES, HIS MILITARY LEGAL ADVISER TO INFORM HAYASHI THAT HE WAS ACTING ON ADVICE FROM HIS BROTHER, LOUIS, IN THE UNITED STATES.

LEVIN SAID GIRARD'S ACTION "WOULD SEEM TO INDICATE" THE SOLDIER'S DEFENSE NOW WAS IN THE HANDS OF THREE AMERICAN ATTORNEYS RETAINED BY GIRARD'S FAMILY. LEVIN ADDED THAT GIRARD HAD TOLD HIM HE (LEVIN) WOULD REMAIN AS HIS PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER.

GIRARD APPARENTLY MADE UP HIS MIND AFTER A TELEPHONE CALL FROM LOUIS IN WHICH THE LATTER URGED HIM TO DENY JAPANESE JURISDICTION IN HIS CASE.

GIRARD HAS BEEN INDICTED ON CHARGES OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE LAST JAN. 30. SHE WAS STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

1957

AFTER A REVIEW OF THE CASE IN WASHINGTON, U.S. OFFICIALS AGREED TO LET GIRARD BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT. THE MOVE TOUCHED OFF BITTER PROTESTS BY SOME U.S. CONGRESSMEN AND RESIDENTS OF GIRARD'S HOMETOWN.

LOUIS TOLD HIS BROTHER HE HAD BECOME "A TEST CASE THAT WILL DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT AMERICAN SOLDIERS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL."

IN ANNOUNCING HE HAD DISPENSED WITH HAYASHI'S SERVICES, GIRARD'S STATEMENT SAID "THIS IS NOT TO BE CONSTRUED AS ANY REFLECTION ON THE PERSONAL CHARACTER OR INTEGRITY OF MR. HAYASHI, WHO IS A FINE LAWYER AND AN HONORABLE GENTLEMAN."

HAYASHI SAID HE HAD NO PERSONAL OBJECTION TO BEING RELIEVED. BUT HE ADDED: "ONLY THE COURT CAN APPROVE MY DISMISSAL. TO SECURE IT GIRARD MUST FILE NEW DOCUMENTS WHICH WOULD FURTHER ACKNOWLEDGE THE COURT'S JURISDICTION."

"GIRARD HAS ALREADY ACKNOWLEDGED JAPANESE JURISDICTION IN HIS CASE," HAYASHI SAID, "BY SIGNING DOCUMENTS WHICH I DEPOSITED AT THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT FRIDAY.

HAYASHI SAID THE PAPERS HE FILED WERE GIRARD'S POWER OF ATTORNEY ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT OF THE INDICTMENT.

THE LAWYER SAID THE COURT "CERTAINLY WILL APPROVE" HIS DISMISSAL, IF GIRARD ASKS IT. BUT, HE PREDICTED, "THEN THE COURT WILL APPOINT A GOVERNMENT-PAID LAWYER TO DEFEND HIM, SINCE HE WOULD THEN HAVE NO MEMBER OF THE BAR TO ACT IN HIS BEHALF."

HE SAID THE AMERICAN LAWYERS NOW ADVISING GIRARD WOULD BE PERMITTED IN A JAPANESE TRIAL ONLY AS OBSERVERS. HE ADDED THAT AS YET HE HAD RECEIVED NO NOTICE OF GIRARD'S ACTION.

A58

IN MAEBASHI, AKIKICHI SAKAI, HUSBAND OF THE DEAD WOMAN, TOLD REPORTERS "THE AMERICANS WHO INSIST ON AMERICAN TRIAL OF MY WIFE'S KILLER DO SO BECAUSE THEY REGARD JAPANESE PEOPLE AS SUB-HUMAN AND NO MORE THAN DOGS."

"I AM SICK AND TIRED OF READING MANY ONE-SIDED OPINIONS VOICED BY MISINFORMED AMERICANS," SAKAI SAID.

"OR MAYBE," HE ADDED, "THESE AMERICANS RECALL THEIR OWN KANGAROO COURTS THAT TRIED AND CONVICTED MANY JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS AFTER WORLD WAR II AND MAY NOW FEAR RETALIATION BY THE JAPANESE."

MEANWHILE, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SENT A CABLE TO KOTO MATSUDAIRA, JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ASKING WHY HE SAID LAST NIGHT HE COULD NOT "UNDERSTAND WHY" JAPAN DID NOT WAIVE HER RIGHTS IN THE GIRARD CASE.

MATSUDAIRA SAID IN A NEW YORK TELEVISION INTERVIEW, "I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY. SOMEHOW, SOMEWHERE IT HAS BEEN MISHANDLED."

TA/SC628AED

A169CX (360-GIRARD)

(360)

(WITH NIGHT LEAD GIRARD)

OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 8(AP)-LOUIS GIRARD, 28, SAID TONIGHT HE FEELS "A BIG RESPONSIBILITY" TOWARD HIS 21-YEAR-OLD BROTHER WHOSE IMPENDING FOREIGN TRIAL ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE HAS CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL UPROAR.

THE BROTHER, WILLIAM, IS AN ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS WHO LISTS OTTAWA AS HIS HOME TOWN, THOUGH HE LIVED THERE ONLY A SHORT TIME. HE IS HELD IN AN ARMY CAMP NEAR TOKYO, ON A CHARGE OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE LAST JANUARY.

"WE'VE ALWAYS BEEN VERY CLOSE," LOUIS, AN OTTAWA GARAGE MECHANIC SAID. "I'VE ALWAYS GIVEN BILL DIRECTIONS AND TOLD HIM THE RIGHT THING TO DO, AND HE HAS DONE IT."

THE LIVES OF LOUIS AND WILLIAM HAVE RUN CLOSELY PARALLEL. BOTH HAD MEAGER EDUCATION. LOUIS QUIT SCHOOL AFTER THE FIRST YEAR IN A STREATOR HIGH SCHOOL. WILLIAM LEFT AFTER FINISHING GRADE SCHOOL.

BOTH HAVE HELD SEVERAL JOBS. BOTH WORKED FOR SHORT PERIODS AT THE BIG OWENS-ILLINOIS GLASS CO. PLANT IN STREATOR. WILLIAM'S TENURE AT THE GLASS FIRM WAS 45 DAYS. DURING THAT TIME, PLANT RECORDS SHOW, HE WAS ABSENT 11 DAYS.

LOUIS AND HIS WIFE, SHIRLEY, ARE SLATED TO APPEAR ON THE NATIONALLY TELEVISED PRESS CONFERENCE PROGRAM (ABC) MONDAY IN WASHINGTON. "I HOPE TO TELL WILLIAM'S SIDE OF THE CASE ON THE SHOW," LOUIS SAID. HE SAID HE WAS "KINDA NERVOUS" ABOUT APPEARING ON TV, "BUT I'VE BEEN NERVOUS ABOUT A LOT OF THINGS LATELY."

"OUR FAMILY NEVER HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN ANYTHING LIKE THIS," HE SAID. "I FEEL A BIG RESPONSIBILITY."

LOUIS SAID HE HAD BEEN ACTING AS HEAD OF THE FAMILY SINCE HIS FATHER, ALFRED DIED LAST DECEMBER IN OTTAWA.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE IMMEDIATE FAMILY ARE HIS MOTHER, WHO RETURNED FROM A HOSPITAL LAST WEEK TO BE WITH LOUIS, ANOTHER BROTHER, ALFRED, 18, OF STREATOR, AND A SISTER, MRS. HELEN RICHNO, 26, OF NEW SMYRNA BEACH, FLA.

ADDED Eleventh Par

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LOUIS HAS TWO CHILDREN, TERRY, 5, AND JOAN, 16. THE FAMILY LIVES IN A NEAT, THREE-BEDROOM HOUSE ON TREE-SHADED DE LEON STREET IN OTTAWA. THE HOUSE IS NEWLY-PAINTED THE LAWN TRIM.

THE GIRARD FAMILY MOVED FROM FLORIDA TO OTTAWA ABOUT 8 YEARS AGO, WHERE LOUIS WENT TO WORK AS A MECHANIC. WILLIAM TRIED A SERIES OF JOBS AND THEN JOINED THE ARMY IN 1953, RE-ENLISTING IN 1956. LOUIS WAS NEVER IN THE ARMED FORCES. "I WAS TOO YOUNG," HE SAID.

"I HAD MY OWN SERVICE STATION UNTIL A FEW MONTHS AGO," LOUIS SAID, "BUT THINGS DIDN'T PAN OUT." HE NOW WORKS FOR THE W.W. PONTIAC-CADILLAC GARAGE, SPENDING "MOST OF MY TIME AT HOME WHEN I'M NOT AT WORK."

LOUIS SAID HIS BROTHER HAD PLANNED TO BE A CAREER ARMY MAN UNTIL HIS RECENT TROUBLES. "HE STILL MIGHT STAY IN--HE'S NOT MAD AT THE ARMY," LOUIS SAID.

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A31KX Q

(WITH GIRARD (140)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 5 (AP)-A LOS ANGELES MUNICIPAL JUDGE OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS AN EXPERT ON JAPANESE LAW, TODAY VOLUNTEERED TO ACT AS DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR WILLIAM S. GIRARD, THE AMERICAN SOLDIER FACING TRIAL IN JAPAN.

IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, JUDGE JOHN F. AISO, A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE ARMY RESERVE, SUGGESTED THAT HE BE ASSIGNED TO TEMPORARY ACTIVE DUTY FOR THE TRIAL.

GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY AND CAUSING DEATH IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U. S. ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JAN. 30. HE SUBSEQUENTLY WAS TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR A CIVIL TRIAL, THE MOVE STIRRING UP A WIDESPREAD CONTROVERSY IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE JUDGE NOTED THAT THE MAN ORIGINALLY NAMED AS GIRARD'S CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL DID NOT SPEAK ENGLISH AND WOULD HAVE HAD TO WORK THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. THIS MIGHT BE TRUE OF ANY OTHER JAPANESE ATTORNEY CHOSEN FOR HIM, HE SAID.

JM1238PCS

A120

NEW YORK, JUNE 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES REFUSED TODAY TO DISCUSS THE CASE OF WILLIAM GIRARD, THE AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

"I DO NOT WANT TO GET INVOLVED IN THAT," HE SAID. "IT IS BEFORE THE COURTS, YOU KNOW."

DULLES, ABOUT TO DEPART FOR WASHINGTON BY PLANE AFTER AN OVERNIGHT VISIT HERE, SAID HE WOULD NOT APPEAR IN PERSON AT A U.S. DISTRICT COURT HEARING IN THE CAPITOL ON AN APPLICATION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS BY THE SOLDIER'S ATTORNEY.

"MY COUNSEL WILL APPEAR FOR ME," HE SAID.

GIRARD IS BEING HELD BY THE U.S. ARMY FOR TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT ON THE SLAYING CHARGE. ATTORNEYS HERE ARE SEEKING TO PREVENT THE JAPANESE TRIAL.

S/RA1133AED

A57

WITH GIRARD

NEW YORK, JUNE 5 (AP)-THREE CONGRESSMEN TODAY CALLED FOR LEGISLATION TO PREVENT ANY AMERICAN SERVICEMAN ON OVERSEAS DUTY FROM BEING TURNED OVER TO A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT FOR TRIAL.

THEY SPOKE OUT AS A RESULT OF THE CASE OF SPECIALIST 3.C WILLIAM S. GIRARD IN JAPAN. THEY SAID THAT TURNING GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL FOR THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WAS "ENTIRELY WRONG."

THE THREE CONGRESSMEN, REP. VICTOR L. ANFUSO (D-NY), REP. ERNEST WHARTON (R-NY) AND REP. GORDON CANFIELD (R-NJ), VOICED THEIR VIEWS ON THE WCBS-TV PROGRAM "CONGRESSIONAL CLOSE-UP."

ANFUSO SAID GIRARD WAS "ON AMERICAN TERRITORY" AND WHARTON SAID HE WAS IN FAVOR OF THE MILITARY "HANDLING THE SITUATION." CANFIELD SAID HE FELT CONGRESS SHOULD MODIFY THE "STATUS OF FORCES TREATY" TO PROVIDE THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON FOREIGN SOIL BE TRIED ONLY BY THE AMERICAN MILITARY.

RS415PED

A165WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 8

ATOMIC PLANE

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE NNUCLEAR-POWERED AIRPLANE OF THE FUTURE PROBABLY WILL BE LONG AND THIN, WITH THE CREW RIDING FAR UP IN THE NOSE, WELL REMOVED FROM THE ENGINES.

IT WILL HAVE A SMALLER TAIL THAN CONVENTIONAL PLANES. ITS WING STRUCTURE WILL BE SIMPLER, CLEANER AND MORE EFFICIENT. ITS WINDOWS WILL BE MAINLY AT THE FRONT OF THE COCKPIT.

THE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS THEMSELVES PROBABLY WILL BE HOUSED WITHIN THE AIRPLANE FUSELAGE OR MAIN BODY, INSTEAD OF BEING SUSPENDED FROM THE WINGS IN PODS AS IN THE CASE WITH MANY LARGE JET-POWERED AIRCRAFT.

THE AIRPLANE, VIRTUALLY FREE OF COMBUSTIBLE FUEL TANKS, WILL BE LESS VOLUNERABLE TO ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE THAN CURRENT PLANES, AND THE CREWS WILL BE BETTER PROTECTED.

THIS FIRST LOOK AT THE PROBABLE FORM OF THE ATOM-POWERED AIRCRAFT NOW BEING DESIGNED FOR THE AIR FORCE WAS CONTAINED IN DRAWINGS AND A 26-PAGE REPORT MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY CLARENCE L. JOHNSON OF BURBANK, CALIF., VICE PRESIDENT FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., AND F. A. CLEVELAND, PRELIMINARY DESIGN DIVISION ENGINEER FOR LOCKHEED'S MARIETTA, GA., PLANT.

LOCKHEED HAS AN AIR FORCE CONTRACT TO DEVELOP THE AIRFRAME OR BODY OF A NUCLEAR AIRPLANE WHICH WILL USE POWER PLANTS UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY PRATT & WHITNEY AIRCRAFT DIVISION OF UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., EAST HARTFORD, CONN.

IN A PARALLEL EFFORT CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAN DIEGO, CALIF., IS BUILDING AN AIRFRAME FOR NUCLEAR ENGINES BEING DEVELOPED BY GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. AT EVENDALE, OHIO.

THE LOCKHEED OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHILE SECURITY LIMITS PREVENT DETAILED DISCUSSIONS OF THE DESIGN FEATURES OF NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT, "EVERY YEAR MAKES THE FEASIBILITY OF THE TYPE MORE AND MORE A CERTAINTY."

"MANY PROBLEMS WHICH SEEMED INSURMOUNTABLE TWO YEARS AGO HAVE PROVEN TO BE OF A RATHER MINOR NATURE OR NON-EXISTENT," THEY SAID. "OTHERS, UNEXPECTED, HAVE APPEARED."

THE LOCKHEED PAPER POINTED OUT THAT NUCLEAR POWER GIVES THE AIRPLANE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED RANGE AND THUS MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO BASE MILITARY AIRCRAFT IN THE UNITED STATES AND STILL HAVE GLOBAL STRIKING POWER.

IT SAID THE FIRST PLANE TO GET NUCLEAR POWER PROBABLY WILL BE THE STRATEGIC BOMBER, "BY VIRTUE OF REQUIRING BOTH HIGH SPEED AND GREAT ENDURANCE AND BECAUSE OF THE INHERENT LOW-ALTITUDE POTENTIAL ADVANTAGES OVER SIMILAR CHEMICAL AIRPLANES."

"AS CURRENTLY PROPOSED, MOST OF THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS ARE LARGE AND CLUMSY, EVEN WITHOUT CONSIDERING THE SHIELDING REQUIRED FOR PERSONNEL SAFETY," THE PAPER CONTINUED.

"THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT IN ITS EARLY FORM IS INEFFICIENT, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE LOW TEMPERATURE LIMITS OF THE OPERATING CYCLES.

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A166WX

"THESE LIMITS ARE SET BY THE ABILITY OF CURRENT MATERIALS TO STAND HIGH TEMPERATURES.

"WHEN IMPROVED MATERIALS ARE AVAILABLE, WE WOULD EXPECT THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT TO ADVANCE RAPIDLY IN ITS OVER-ALL EFFICIENCY, WITH A CONSEQUENT IMPROVEMENT IN ABILITY TO INSTALL SUCH POWER PLANTS IN AIRPLANES OF SMALLER SIZE THAN THOSE CURRENTLY CONTEMPLATED."

THE TWO ENGINEERS POINTED OUT THAT THE BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT WHICH MUST BE RECOGNIZED IN AIRFRAME DESIGN, IN ADDITION TO THE ALMOST UNLIMITED NATURE OF THE FUEL SUPPLY, ARE THE HIGHLY CONCENTRATED WEIGHT OF THE RACTOR AND THE POWERFUL RADIATION FROM IT.

THEY ADDED:

1. THE REACTOR-SHIELD ASSEMBLY "IS A VERY DENSE AFFAIR." IT MAY WEIGH FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 POUNDS, BUT INSTEAD OF A DENSITY OF 20 TO 25 POUNDS A CUBIC FOOT AS IN MODERN JET ENGINES IT MAY HAVE A DENSITY OF FROM 100 TO 200 POUNDS A CUBIC FOOT.
2. DIVIDED SHIELDING WILL BE REQUIRED TO REDUCE THE TOTAL SHIELD WEIGHT TO AN ACCEPTABLE AMOUNT.
3. THE EXTREME DENSITY OF THE NUCLEAR ENGINE CONFRONTS THE AIRFRAME DESIGNER WITH A "TREMENDOUS CONGESTION" AT THE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE CRAFT.
4. IT APPEARS TO BE "GENERALLY DESIRABLE" TO HAVE THE NUCLEAR ENGINES NEAR THE REACTOR, OR HEAT SOURCE, IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE MANY PROBLEMS OF TRANSFERRING THE REACTOR HEAT OUTPUT TO THE ENGINE AIR.

"THE COMBINATION OF THE REACTOR SHIELD ASSEMBLY AND THE TURBOJETS ACCOUNTS FOR SOMETHING IN EXCESS OF 50 PER CENT OF THE AIRPLANE EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY," THE LOCKHEED MEN SAID.

THEY ADDED THAT WHILE THE LAYOUT OF COMFORTABLE AND EFFICIENT CREW STATIONS IS A REAL ART EVEN IN CONVENTIONAL AIRPLANES, THE DIVIDED SHIELD CONCEPT MAKES "OUR FORMER EFFORTS SEEM ALMOST TRIVIAL BY COMPARISON."

"HUMAN ENGINEERING TO A DEGREE NEVER BEFORE NECESSARY IS DEMANDED, AND EQUIPMENT REFINEMENT AND MINIATURIZATION ON ALL ITEMS WHICH MUST REMAIN WITH THE CREW IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE," THEY SAID.

"WHEN CREW STATION VOLUMES, INCLUDING EQUIPMENT, GET DOWN INTO THE RANGE OF 50 TO 75 CUBIC FEET PER MAN, APPARENTLY SIMPLE PROBLEMS OF MOVEMENT WITHIN THE COMPARTMENT AND OF SPACE TO STRETCH THE BODY TO FULL LENGTH ARE NO LONGER EASY.

"IN ADDITION, PROVISION OF SAFE AND RAPID EMERGENCY CREW ESCAPE IS MORE DIFFICULT DUE TO THE THICK SHIELDING AS WELL AS THE RESTRICTED SPACE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 8

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A78WX

(180) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, JUNE 8

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE ARMY BELIEVES IT HAS FIGURED OUT HOW TO PROVIDE POWER FOR THE HELMET RADIOS OF ITS SOLDIERS BY USING ENERGY FROM THE SUN.

IT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EXPERIMENTS AT ITS FT. MONMOUTH, N.J., SIGNAL CORPS LABORATORIES PROVE THAT SOLAR BATTERIES--WHICH CONVERT THE SUN'S RAYS INTO ELECTRICITY CAN PRODUCE POWER FOR OPERATING THE MINIATURE RADIO SENDING AND RECEIVING SETS NOW INSTALLED IN SOLDIERS' HELMETS.

WITH SUCCESS INDICATED FOR THE HELMET RADIO PROBLEM, THE ARMY IS CONSIDERING USING SOLAR POWER FOR WALKIE-TALKIES AND LIGHT FIELD

RADIOS.
NIGHT OR CLOUDY DAYS WILL POSE NO PROBLEM, THE ARMY SAID. IN SUNNY WEATHER, THE LONG, NARROW CLUSTERS OF TINY SOLAR CELLS ON EITHER SIDE OF THE HELMET'S CROWN PROVIDE DIRECT POWER. BUT THEY ALSO CHARGE FOUR SMALL NICKEL-CADMIUM STORAGE BATTERIES.
USE OF THE CELL-BATTERY SYSTEM, THE ARMY SAYS, WILL PROVIDE POWER "FOR MANY MONTHS." THE DRY CELLS NOW USED IN THE HELMET RADIO LAST LESS THAN A DAY, IF USED CONTINUOUSLY.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, JUNE 8
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A48WX
(520) FALLOUT
BY FRANK CAREY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-A U. S. WEATHER BUREAU SCIENTIST SUGGESTS DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TYPE HIGH-ALTITUDE ROCKETS TO CHECK ON RADIOACTIVE MATTER BLASTED INTO THE STRATOSPHERE BY H-BOMBS.
DR. HARRY WEXLER SAID MORE INFORMATION IS NEEDED ON HOW THIS RADIOACTIVE "DEBRIS" BEHAVES IN THE STRATOSPHERE TO UNDERSTAND BETTER ITS DISTRIBUTION AS "FALLOUT."
HE SUGGESTED DEVELOPMENT OF A RELATIVELY INEXPENSIVE, LIGHTWEIGHT, SOLID-PROPELLANT ROCKET, "CAPABLE OF CARRYING METEOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS TO 200,000 FEET AND DROPPING THEM BY PARACHUTE WHICH CAN BE FOLLOWED BY RADAR."
HE OFFERED THE IDEA IN A STATEMENT SUBMITTED TO A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH YESTERDAY ENDED HEARINGS AIMED AT EVALUATING THE RADIATION HAZARD OF FALLOUT.
SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS THE HEARINGS BROUGHT OUT THAT "MORE RESEARCH IS NEEDED" ON THE BIOLOGIC EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.
WEXLER SAID HIS IDEA ABOUT STRATOSPHERE-PROVING ROCKETS "OFFERS THE ONLY HOPE OF ESTABLISHING A WIDESPREAD NETWORK OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS IN THE IMPORTANT 100,000-200,000-FOOT LAYER TO OBSERVE STRATOSPHERIC WINDS, TEMPERATURES AND DENSITIES."
OTHER TESTIMONY ON THE FINAL DAY OF THE HEARINGS INCLUDED THESE POINTS:
1. U. S. SURGEON GENERAL LEROY E. BURNEY SAID IT HAS BECOME NECESSARY "TO RE-EXAMINE AND RE-ASSESS" THE HUMANITARIAN USE OF RADIATION FOR RESEARCH AND HEALING PURPOSES BECAUSE EXPOSURE FROM OTHER SOURCES OF RADIATION, INCLUDING NUCLEAR BOMB FALLOUT, "IS ON THE INCREASE."
HE SAID EXPOSURE LEVELS FROM A GIVEN SOURCE, SUCH AS X-RAYS, WHICH "MIGHT HAVE BEEN ACCEPTABLE IN THE PAST MAY NOW--OR IN THE FUTURE--BECOME HAZARDOUS WHEN ADDED TO THE EXPOSURE FROM OTHER SOURCES."
2. DR. ARTHUR R. SCHULERT OF LAMONT GEOLOGICAL LABORATORY, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, SAID:
"I THINK MOST SCIENTISTS AND IN PARTICULAR THOSE OF US WHO HAVE APPEARED BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE AGREE THAT WEAPONS TESTING SHOULD BE LIMITED INSOFAR AS IS POSSIBLE AND CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY, AND INDEED, IF IT WERE POSSIBLE, THAT SUCH TESTING SHOULD BE COMPLETELY ELIMINATED."
3. DR. SHIELDS WARREN OF BOSTON, AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE STUDYING RADIATION PROBLEMS, SAID:
"I FIRMLY BELIEVE AS A PHYSICIAN "THAT IT IS INEXCUSABLE FOR US TO JEOPARDIZE OUR OWN SAFETY AND THAT OF THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE A RISK OF AS LOW AN ORDER OF MAGNITUDE AS IS CONSTITUTED BY ANY REASONABLE PROGRAM OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING."

A49WX
IN NORMAN, OKLA., LAST NIGHT, DR. LAURENCE H. SNYDER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSN., FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, SAID HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS "A LITTLE OUT OF LINE" IN A COMMENT THIS WEEK ABOUT SCIENTISTS URGING A HALT TO NUCLEAR TESTS.
AT HIS WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER SAID HE HAS NOTICED THAT "SCIENTISTS THAT SEEM TO BE OUT OF THEIR OWN FIELD OF COMPETENCE ARE GETTING INTO THIS ARGUMENT, AND IT LOOKS LIKE ALMOST AN ORGANIZED AFFAIR."
SNYDER, REFERRING TO A RECENT PETITION DRAWN UP BY DR. LINUS PAULING AND SIGNED BY SOME 2,000 SCIENTISTS URGING A NUCLEAR TEST BAN, SAID:
"CERTAINLY THE MEN WHO SIGNED THE APPEAL KNEW WHAT THEY WERE TALKING ABOUT. SOME WERE PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS AND MATHEMATICIANS, OF COURSE, BUT THE MAJORITY OF THEM WERE HIGHLY COMPETENT BIOLOGISTS AND ALL OF THEM HAVE INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF RADIATION EFFECTS."
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B26WX Q
(300) FOREIGN AID-SURPLUSES
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS SAY THEIR PROGRAM IS A POOR VEHICLE FOR GETTING RID OF U. S. FARM SURPLUSES -- AND THERE'S SMALL PROSPECT THAT SURPLUS DISPOSALS CAN HELP CUT THE DOLLAR SIZE OF OVERSEAS AID.
THIS DASH-OF-COLD-WATER REPLY TO A PAIR OF MAJOR QUESTIONS IS CONTAINED IN AN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) STUDY CIRCULATED TODAY AMONG MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
THE ICA DOCUMENT DEALS WITH THE ADMITTEDLY COMPLEX RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN TWO MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAMS: THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD, AND THE AGRICULTURE TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO EXPAND AMERICA'S FARM EXPORTS.
CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET CUTTERS WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO SLASH THE TAXPAYERS' FOREIGN AID BILL THROUGH USING TWO BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES PILED UP BY SURPLUS FARM SALES ABROAD SINCE 1954.
FARM BLOC LAWMAKERS DEVOUTLY WISH THAT MOUNTAINOUS SURPLUSES COULD DISAPPEAR IN BIG CHUNKS BY WAY OF FOREIGN AID, FOR WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS ASKING $3,865,000,000 (B) NEXT YEAR.
ICA'S VIEW WAS THAT THE TWO DON'T MIX, MUCH.
ICA SAID THAT WHILE AID FUNDS HAVE BEEN USED TO EXPORT $6,600,000,000 (B) WORTH OF U. S. FARM GOODS SINCE THE MARSHALL PLAN STARTED NINE YEARS AGO, IT HAS BECOME HARDER TO MAKE FARM SHIPMENTS. THE AID EMPHASIS HAS SHIFTED FROM THE FARM GOODS IMPORTING COUNTRIES OF EUROPE TO THE AGRICULTURAL, INDUSTRIALLY UNDEVELOPED AREAS ELSEWHERE.
AND BECAUSE OF CONGRESS-IMPOSED REQUIREMENTS THAT CERTAIN AMOUNTS OF AID BE USED FOR FARM SURPLUSES, IT SAID, SOME COUNTRIES HAVE HAD TO TAKE THE SURPLUSES IN ORDER TO GET U. S. AID ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD RATHER HAE USED THE DOLLARS FOR SOMETHING ELSE.
ICA ALSO SAID IT HAS HAD TO RESORT TO THREE-COUNTRY TRADE DEALS -- WHICH IT CALLED HARMFUL TO REGULAR COMMERCIAL SALES, OVERBURDENED WITH RED TAPE AND INCONSISTENT WITH U. S. FOREIGN TRADE POLICY -- IN ORDER TO MEET THE CONGRESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS.
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A19WX
(300) SURPLUSES-FOREIGN
1957
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-NEARLY A DOZEN COUNTRIES ARE REPORTED EAGERLY WAITING FOR CONGRESS TO ALLOW THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO SELL ANOTHER BILLION DOLLARS IN SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES.

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POLAND, SPAIN AND ISRAEL ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE PRESSING THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SUCH ASSISTANCE IN OVERCOMING SERIOUS FOOD SHORTAGES.

ITALY, PAKISTAN, JAPAN, INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER ASIATIC AND MIDDLE EAST NATIONS ALSO ARE SAID TO HAVE MADE IT KNOWN THEY WANT SOME OF THE U.S. FARM PRODUCTS AS SOON AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE.

THREE BILLION DOLLARS IN SUCH AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES INCLUDING WHEAT, COTTON, FATS AND OILS, SOYBEANS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, HAVE BEEN SOLD TO FRIENDLY NATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT DURING THE PAST 2 1/2 YEARS. THE SALES HAVE BEEN FOR LOCAL CURRENCY INSTEAD OF SCARCE DOLLARS UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM OF REDUCING HUGE STOCKS OF SURPLUS COMMODITIES ACCUMULATED IN GOVERNMENT FARM PRICE SUPPORT OPERATIONS.

THE HOUSE HAS SIDETRACKED TEMPORARILY A BILL TO AUTHORIZE THE ADMINISTRATION TO DIP INTO ITS STOCKPILE FOR DISPOSAL ABROAD OF ANOTHER BILLION DOLLARS OF SURPLUS PRODUCTS. THE SENATE HAS PASSED THE BILL.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS BEEN PROMISED 46 MILLION DOLLARS TO COVER SALES OF SURPLUS WHEAT AND COTTON AS SOON AS CONGRESS COMPLETES ACTION ON THE LEGISLATION.

THE POLES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT YESTERDAY WITH THE UNITED STATES FURNISHING POLAND $48,900,000 WORTH OF COAL MINING MACHINERY AND FARM COMMODITIES. HOWEVER, THE ADMINISTRATION SCRAPED THE BOTTOM OF THE BARREL TO FIND THIS AMOUNT.

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MADRID HAS BACKED UP SPAIN'S REQUEST WITH URGENT CABLES STRESSING THAT QUICK SHIPMENTS ARE NEEDED TO AVERT POSSIBLE FAMINE.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CALLED ATTENTION TO SPAIN'S PLIGHT TWO WEEKS AGO AND URGED THE FASTEST POSSIBLE ACTION. BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHILE READY TO ASSIST, HAS DECIDED HE CAN DO NOTHING UNTIL CONGRESS COMPLETES NECESSARY LEGISLATIVE ACTION.

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(180) TORMENDY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY A 13-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN BOY WHO HAD BEEN REPORTED FACING EXECUTION IN BUDAPEST IS FREE AND IN "NO APPARENT DANGER" OF ARREST BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELAYED THIS WORLD TO REP. BROWNSON (R-IND), WHO HAD APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DO WHAT HE COULD TO SAVE THE LIFE OF THE BOY, CZEBE TORMENDY.

BROWNSON MADE THE APPEAL TWO WEEKS AGO AFTER BEING TOLD THAT YOUNG TORMENDY WAS ABOUT TO BE EXECUTED FOR PARTICIPATION IN LAST OCTOBER'S HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD BROWNSON TODAY IT RECEIVED A DIPLOMATIC POUCH FROM THE U. S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST SAYING THE BOY "IS IN GOOD HEALTH AND GOOD SPIRITS" AND "IN NO APPARENT DANGER OF BEING PLACED UNDER ARREST." THE STATE DEPARTMENT ATTRIBUTED THE INFORMATION TO "A RELIABLE SOURCE."

CZEBE'S MOTHER, MRS. EVA SZERDAHELYI, HAS LIVED IN INDIANAPOLIS SINCE FLEEING HUNGARY DURING THE UPRISING. HER INDIANAPOLIS SPONSOR, MRS. DON UTTERBACK, WIRED BROWNSON THAT MRS. SZERDAHELYI HAD RECEIVED WORD FROM HUNGARY THAT CZEBE WAS SENTENCED TO DIE.

"APPARENTLY HE NEVER WAS IN CUSTODY," AN AIDE TO BROWNSON SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID CZEBE IS LIVING IN THE TOMAS ESZE BOARDING SCHOOL IN BUDAPEST.

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 8

MS BUDGET

.N.-ATOMIC

Y WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 8 (AP)-NUCLEAR POWER IS LREADY AS CHEAP TO PRODUCE AS COAL POWER IN BRITAIN. IT IS EXPECTED O BECOME SO BY ABOUT 1965 IN CANADA AND BY ABOUT 1970 IN SOME PARTS OF HE UNITED STATES.

THE THREE COUNTRIES GAVE THIS INFORMATION IN REPLIES TO A U.N. UESTIONNAIRE ON THEIR ELECTRIC POWER NEEDS UP TO 1975 AND PROSPECTS OR MEETING SUCH NEEDS IN PART BY USING NUCLEAR REACTORS TO RUN TEAM GENERATING PLANTS.

THE REPLIES WERE PUBLISHED TONIGHT IN A 251-PAGE REPORT FROM SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. HE REPORT, WRITTEN WITH THE HELP OF SCIENTISTS, WAS TITLED "ECONOMIC PPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID NUCLEAR REACTORS, WHICH PRODUCE HEAT BY PLITTING ATOMS OF URANIUM, PLUTONIUM AND THORIUM, WERE EXPENSIVE TO UILD AND RUN NOW BECAUSE OF THE HIGH COST OF THE NECESSARY RECISION EQUIPMENT AND PROCESSED FUELS.

"LITTLE DOUBT EXISTS, HOWEVER," HE DECLARED, "THAT WITH FURTHER ECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT NUCLEAR POWER WILL BECOME COMMERCIALLY EASIBLE--THAT IS, COMPETITIVE--ON A WIDESPREAD BASIS."

HE SAID IT WAS HOPED THAT IN IMPROVED RACTORS OF THE FUTURE, ONE ON OF URANIUM WOULD YIELD AS MUCH ENERGY AS PERHAPS A MILLION TONS F COAL. BUT HE REMARKED THAT IT "SEEMS IMPROBABLE" THAT UCLEAR POWER EVER WILL COMPLETELY REPLACE ELECTRICITY PRODUCED Y HYDROELECTRIC STATIONS AND BY STEAM GENERATORS FUELED WITH COAL, IL AND GAS.

IN A SECTION ON LABOR PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY, HE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE SAID IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT IN THE UNITED TATES UP TO HALF A MILLION WORKERS ON THEIR JOBS MIGHT NOW BE XPOSED TO "IRRADIATION APPROACHING THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LEVELS," R DANGER POINT.

THE AGENCY SAID THERE WAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT ABSORPTION OF THE ERMISSIBLE WEEKLY DOSE STEADILY FOR 40 YEARS CAUSED "A NOT INSIGNIFICANT SHORTENING" OF LIFE. IT PROPOSED LICENSING OF USERS OF ADIOACTIVE MATERIALS, INSPECTION OF FACTORIES FOR DANGEROUS ADIATION AND LONG TERM RECORDING OF "PERSONNEL IRRADIATION WHEREVER ADIATION IS LIKELY TO PRESENT A HAZARD."

IN A CHAPTER ON THE POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO AGRICULTURE, THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION SAID IT XPECTED "THE INTRODUCTION OF IRRADIATION PRESERVATION OF SOME FOODS N A PRACTICAL SCALE" IN THE UNITED STATES BY 1959 OR 1960. NOTING HAT A FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM OF U.S. TESTS WITH MEN AND ANIMALS WAS NO N, IT DECLARED, "WIDESPREAD COMMERCIAL USAGE WILL STILL REQUIRE URTHER SUBSTANTIAL TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES."

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HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT GAVE AN ESTIMATE THAT IN THE UNITED STATES AST YEAR INDUSTRY SAVED BETWEEN $293,800,000 AND $486,200,000 BY USING OCALLED RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES, ARTIFICIALLY PRODUCED IN REACTORS, O GAUGE THE DENSITY OF CIGARETTES AND THE THICKNESS OF PAPER AND ETAL AND TO DO OTHER SUCH JOBS.

THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION [UNESCO] IN A NOTE ON ATOMIC-ENERGY TRAINING PROBLEMS, SAID "THE

PROBLEM OF THE RECRUITMENT OF TECHNICIANS AND SPECIALISTS IS NOW MOST ACUTE" IN THE UNITED STATTES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IT ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "APPEARS TO HAVE NO SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THIS REGARD."

IN ITS REPLY TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE, THE SOVIET UNION SAID IT WOULD CONCENTRATE NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS IN ITS EUROPEAN SECTION AND IN THE URALS BECAUSE THERE "ATOMIC ENERGY WILL BE MOST COMPETITIVE FROM THE STANDPOINT OF RELATIVELY CHEAP POWER SUPPLY." IT EXPLAINED THAT THOSE SECTIONS USED ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF "THE TOTAL ALL-UNION POWER CONSUMPTION" BUT THE CHEAPEST COAL WAS ELSEWHERE, IN SIBERIA.

IN ITS REPLY, FRANCE DECLINED TO COMPARE PROSPECTIVE COSTS OF NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL POWER BUT SAID MONEY WAS "NOT THE ONLY CONSIDERATION GOVERNING POWER POLICY." "A FURTHER IMPORTANT FACTOR," IT SAID, IS THAT DOMESTIC POWER PRODUCTION IS APPROACHING ITS CEILING AND FALLS SO FAR SHORT OF SATISFYING THE DEMAND THAT IN 1956 FRANCE IMPORTED 41 PER CENT OF THE POWER CONSUMED.

BRITAIN ESTIMATED ITS COST OF PRODUCING NUCLEAR POWER AT .6 AND .7 PENCE PER KILOWATT HOUR, COMPARED WITH .6 PENCE FROM A COAL-FIRED STATION AND ABOUT A PENNY FROM A DIESEL STATION. THE PENCE IS WORTH A LITTLE MORE THAN A U.S. CENT.

CANADA SAID THAT BY ABOUT 1965 IT EXPECTED TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR POWER FOR 6 MILLS A KILOWATT HOUR, AGAINST THE PRESENT COST OF 7.4 MILLS FOR POWER FROM CONVENTIONAL SOURCES.

THE UNITED STATES SAID NUCLEAR PLANTS GOING INTO SERVICE TOWARD THE END OF THE 1965-70 PERIOD "SHOULD ACHIEVE COSTS IN THE RANGE OF FROM 8 TO 11 MILLS" A KILOWATT HOUR AND WITH FURTHER COST REDUCTIONS IN THEIR LIFETIMES, "SHOULD BE COMPETITIVE WITH MODERN CONVENTIONAL PLANTS IN AT LEAST SOME PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES." IT SAID COAL-FIRED PLANTS NOW COULD GENERATE ELECTRICITY FOR FROM 4 TO 9 MILLS, DEPENDING ON HOW CLOSE THEY WERE TO COAL FIELDS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 8

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JOHNSON (AMS BUDGET)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 8

BY JAMES BEVLIN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 8 (AP)-SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA PRESENT THEIR IDEAS ON EACH OTHERS TELEVISION AND RADIO ONCE A WEEK.

"I AM CALLING FOR AN OPEN CURTAIN FOR FULL DISCUSSION OF THE IMMEDIATE URGENT PROBLEMS FACING OUR PEOPLE," HE TOLD A CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (CAP UJA) IN A PREPARED SPEECH.

"WE SHOULD INSIST ON THE RIGHT TO STATE OUR CASE ON DISARMAMENT IN DETAIL TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

"WE SHOULD HAVE WEEKLY APPEARANCES DURING THIS YEAR ON SOVIET RADIO AND TELEVISION, AND WE SHOULD OFFER SIMILAR FACILITIES HERE."

THE TEXAS DEMOCRAT NOTED THAT SOVIET LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS FILMED INTERVIEW TELECAST IN THE UNITED STATES BY CBS LAST SUNDAY, CALLED FOR COMPETITION BETWEEN SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST STATES.

"THERE IS ONE FORM OF COMPETITION--THE CLASH OF IDEAS--THAT AMERICANS WOULD WELCOME WITH DELIGHT," JOHNSON SAID.

SUGGESTING THAT INDUSTRIALISTS, LABOR LEADERS, FARMERS, SCHOLARS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN TAKE PART IN THE BROADCASTS, THE SENATOR STRESSED:

"I AM NOT TALKING OF MERELY ONE REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV BY THE PRESIDENT OR SOME OTHER OFFICIAL."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT "SOMEBODY IN THE GOVERNMENT"--BUT NOT HIMSELF--WOULD BE GLAD TO ANSWER KHRUSHCHEV IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD AIR THE REPLY WITHOUT JAMMING OR OTHERWISE INTERFERING WITH IT.

EXPRESSING DOUBT KHRUSHCHDV COULD ADVANCE ANY LOGICAL REASON FOR ALLOWING RUSSIANS TO HEAR AMERICAN PROPOSALS, AS THE AMERICANS HEARD HIS, JOHNSON SAID:

"WE SHOULD NOT LET A SINGLE DAY PASS WITHOUT RAISING THIS ISSUE. WE SHOULD CALL IT UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS; WE SHOULD MAKE IT A BASIC PROPOSAL IN ALL DISARMAMENT TALKS; WE SHOULD INSIST UPON IT EVERY TIME A RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE IS WITHIN EARSHOT."

JOHNSON SAID HE HAD NO FEAR THAT AMERICANS WOULD BE SWAYED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

BUT HE SAW THE PROPOSED BROADCASTS AS A CHANCE TO PRESENT FREE WORLD IDEAS WHICH WOULD BE NEW TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAVE NEVER HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO WEIGH THE FREE WORLD'S PROPOSAL FOR THE CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY," JOHNSON SAID. "THEY WERE NEVER INFORMED ABOUT IT OPENLY AND FRANKLY. THEY NEVER KNEW THAT STALIN PROVOKED AN ARMS RACE THAT, IF CONTINUED, MUST END IN THE TOTAL ELIMINATION OF MANKIND."

A2

THE SENATOR SAID HIS PROPOSAL AMOUNTED TO TAKING KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION TECHNIQUE AND TURNING IT BACK ON HIM.

"I FAVOR GRANTING KHRUSHCHEV OR BULGANIN OR MOLOTOV OR ANY SOVIET LEADER TELEVISION TIME IN AMERICA EVERY WEEK OF THE YEAR," HE SAID. "I DEMAND IN RETURN ONLY THAT THEY GRANT US EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR REACHING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"LET THE RUSSIANS SAY WHAT THEY WISH. LET OUR PEOPLE HEAR IT TO THE BITTER END. I HAVE FAITH IN THEM. I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY COMMUNIST CONVERTS."

CALLING FOR "A NEW WORLD POLICY," JOHNSON SAID:

"MANKIND'S ONLY HOPE LIES WITH MEN THEMSELVES. LET US INSIST THAT THE CASE BE SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

JOHNSON SAID ACTION MUST BE INITIATED ON FIVE OBJECTIVES. HE LISTED THEM AS:

"1. CONTROLLED REDUCTION OF MILITARY FORCES BY ALL COUNTRIES.

"2. A START ON A MUTUAL 'OPEN SKIES' FOOL-PROOF INSPECTION SYSTEM.

"3. A FRANK AND OPEN SEARCH FOR A METHOD OF SUSPENDING TESTS OF THE BIGGER NUCLEAR WEAPONS, UNDER AIR TIGHT CONDITIONS WHICH GIVE FULL PROTECTION AGAINST VIOLATIONS.

"4. A REDUCTION IN EVERYONE'S STOCKPILE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDER COPPER RIVETED METHODS OF MUTUAL INSPECTION.

"5. AND THIS IS THE KEY TO ULTIMATE HOPE: A WORLDWIDE AGREEMENT--BACKED BY ABSOLUTE SAFEGUARDS--THAT NO NATION WILL MAKE ANY NEW FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES--NEITHER THE THREE PRESENT NUCLEAR POWERS NOR THOSE WHO MAY SOON HAVE THAT CAPACITY."

JOHNSON SAID INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILES WITH HYDROGEN WARHEADS ARE "JUST OVER THE HORIZON."

"WITH SUCH WEAPONS IN A DIVIDED WORLD, THERE WILL BE LITTLE CHOICE," HE SAID. "WE WILL RETURN TO THE CAVES OF OUR REMOTE ANCESTORS AND BURROW UNDERGROUND LIKE THE PRAIRIE DOGS OF WEST TEXAS...."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 8

QR12I4PED

1957

30.24- 13419

174 (230)

NEW YORK, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM SAID TODAY THAT GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO, HAS WITHDRAWN FROM TOMORROW'S TELEVISION SHOW "COMMENT ON KRUSHCHEV" BECAUSE HE FEELS THE PROGRAM WILL GIVE A PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE TO THE RUSSIAN LEADER.

THE NETWORK WILL PRESENT THE PANEL DISCUSSION AS A SEQUEL TO LAST SUNDAY'S TELEVISED INTERVIEW WITH NIKITA S. KRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

MEANY HAD BEEN LISTED AS ONE OF THE PANELISTS.

IRVING GITLIN, CBS DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID MEANY "INFORMED US HE DID NOT REALIZE THE PROGRAM INVOLVED REBROADCAST OF BRIEF FILM EXCERPTS FROM THE KRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW ON FACE THE NATION. THESE FILM EXCERPTS WERE TO BE SELECTED BY THE PARTICIPANTS, WHO WOULD BASE THEIR COMMENTS ON THEM.

"MR. MEANY SUGGESTED THAT EXCERPTS SIMPLY BE READ ON THE PROGRAM, AND THEN BE COMMENTED ON. HE DID NOT WANT TO APPEAR ON THE PROGRAM BECAUSE HE FELT THE FILM EXCERPTS WOULD GIVE FURTHER BROADCAST EXPOSURE AND 'PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE' TO MR. KRUSHCHEV."

GITLIN WENT ON TO SAY, "WE BELIEVE MR. MEANY'S JUDGMENT IS MISTAKEN. WE FEEL THAT HE WOULD HAVE MADE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO AN EXPRESSION OF THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT ON MR. KRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS. WE RESPECT HIS REASONS, HOWEVER, AND ARE SORRY THAT HE HAS WITHDRAWN."

THE PROGRAM IS SCHEDULED FOR TELEVISION FROM 2 TO 3 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY AND ON RADIO FROM 9:05-10 P.M. (EST).

WW529PED

A125

(140)

NEW YORK, JUNE 8 (AP)-CBS PRESIDENT FRANK STANTON SAID TODAY THE NETWORK DID NOT CLEAR WITH ANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL ITS PLAN FOR A TELEVISED INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OR THE QUESTIONS ASKED KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE INTERVIEW.

STANTON'S STATEMENT WAS IN A LETTER REPLYING TO QUESTIONS INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD WEDNESDAY BY REP. VICTOR L. ANFUSO (R-NY).

STANTON SAID CBS ARRANGED THE INTERVIEW, FILMED IN MOSCOW AND TELECAST LAST SUNDAY, THROUGH SOVIET OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON.

"OUR JOB AS FREE AMERICAN JOURNALISTS IS TO SEEK OUT AND REPORT THE NEWS. WE CLEARED THE INTERVIEW WITH NOBODY," STANTON WROTE.

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS INFORMED OF CBS' EFFORT TO OBTAIN THE INTERVIEW BUT "NO QUESTIONS WERE SUBMITTED TO ANYONE IN ADVANCE"--INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV.

DF917PED

1957

30-C78-E25

NEW YORK, JUNE 7 (AP)-BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, NEGRO FORMER NEW YORK CITY COUNCILMAN, HAS BEEN ELECTED STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

DAVIS HAS BEEN A CHIEF LIEUTENANT OF WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN EMERITUS, IN STRUGGLES WITH A PARTY GROUP LED BY JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER. THE GATES GROUP HAS BEEN MORE CRITICAL OF SOVIET POLICIES AND LEANED MORE TO THE NATIONALIST BEL

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THE COMMUNIST STATE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED RESULTS OF AN ELECTION HELD MAY 25.

GEORGE BLAKE CHARNEY, A GATES ASSOCIATE AND FORMER STATE CHAIRMAN, WAS ELECTED EXECUTIVE SECRETARY.

THE STATE COMMITTEE SAID "DAVIS AND CHARNEY WILL SHARE EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY." COMPLETE CONTROL PREVIOUSLY WAS HELD BY THE GATES GROUP.

MR852AED NM

394PX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD LAFAYETTE (300)

EASTON, PA., JUNE 8 (AP)-THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY DENIED HIS COUNTRY IS WAGING A COLONIALIST WAR IN ALGERIA AND SAID FRANCE HAS ACTUALLY "TURNED HER BACK ON COLONIALISM."

AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND, SPEAKING AT THE 122ND ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT LAFAYETTE COLLEGE, SAID THE AGGRESSORS IN ALGERIA ARE THOSE WHO "OPPOSE WITH TERRORISM ALL FREE ELECTIONS; THOSE WHO ATTACK ANYTHING BEARING THE MARK OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION; WHO BURN DOWN SCHOOLS, AND DECIMATE WITH BOMBS AND KNIVES INNOCENT MASSES."

ALPHAND ADDED:

"THE HORRIBLE MASSACRE AT MELOUZZA, WHERE MORE THAN THREE HUNDRED MOSLEMS WERE KILLED BY THOSE WHO WOULD DARE TO CALL THEMSELVES THEIR BRETHREN, SHOWS WHERE FANATICISM AND BARBARITY CAN LEAD AND HOW MUCH THE PRESENCE OF FRANCE IS NEEDED IN THIS LAND WHICH HAS BEEN OURS FOR 120 YEARS."

LAFAYETTE CELEBRATED THE 200 TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF THE MARQUIS DE LAFAYETTE IN CONJUNCTION WITH ITS COMMENCEMENT. AMBASSADOR ALPHAND AND SEVEN OTHER PROMINENT FRENCHMEN WERE RECIPIENTS OF HONORARY DEGREES.

C. DOUGLAS DILLON, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE AND FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, WHO ALSO RECEIVED AN HONORARY DEGREE, DECLARED THAT THE FREE WORLD HAS SOUND REASON TO LOOK FORWARD TO THE FUTURE WITH CONFIDENCE. DILLON PRAISED FRANCE AS THE LEADER IN THE FORMATION OF A COMMON MARKET IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS THE AREA'S BEST HOPE FOR THE FUTURE.

ALSO RECEIVING HONORARY DEGREES WERE DR. JEAN BABIN, RECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF STRASBOURG; DR. GASTON BERGER, GENERAL DIRECTOR OF HIGHER EDUCATION; DR. EDOUARD MOROT-SIR, FRENCH CULTURAL COUNSELOR; GEN. PIERRE BILLOTTE, FORMER MINISTER OF DEFENSE; JEAN MARIE, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH LINE; AND DR. MAURICE BAYEN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

THE LAFAYETTE COLLEGE GENERAL ALUMNI ASSN. NAMED CARLTON S. DROHLSBAUGH, PATTERSON, N.Y., AS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION. ELMER J. ELIAS, TRENTON, N.J., WAS CHOSEN VICE PRESIDENT, AND F. CARL MEYER, WILMINGTON, DEL., WAS ELECTED A MEMBER OF THE ALUMNI COUNCIL.

A CLASS OF 305 SENIORS RECEIVED THEIR DEGREES AT THE EXERCISES.

WW912PED

1957

AI27
1(50)
RICHMOND, VA., JUNE 8 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY THE FULL COST OF THE AGENCY SINCE ITS INCEPTION WILL BE REPAID TO THE PUBLIC IN FIVE YEARS IN THE FORM OF PEACEFUL NUCLEAR BENEFITS.

DR.WILLARD F.LIBBY, INTERVIEWED BY THE TIMES-DISPATCH WHILE HE WAS VISITING IN RICHMOND, PLAYED UP THE PROSPECT OF IMMENSE INDUSTRIAL ADVANCES BY UTILIZING NUCLEAR ENERGY.

HE ALSO REPEATED HIS CONTENTION THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS DESPITE THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

DR.LIBBY SAID HE WOULD WELCOME DISCONTINUANCE OF THE NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT ONLY IF IT WERE PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

DR.LIBBY AGREED WITH OPPONENTS OF THE TESTING PROGRAM IN THAT HE ADMITTED THE FALLOUT CREATES HAZARDS. BUT HE SAID "THE RISK IS EXTREMELY SMALL COMPARED WITH OTHER RISKS WHICH PERSONS EVERYWHERE TAKE AS A NORMAL PART OF THEIR LIVES."

HE SAID THE DANGER MUST BE BALANCED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ANNIHILATION IF AN ENEMY DEVELOPS SUPERIOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

MU830PES NM

1957

A85CD
(260)
CLEVELAND, JUNE 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER SAID HERE TODAY THAT HE WILL APPEAR AT A HABEAS CORPUS HEARING IN WASHINGTON ON TUESDAY FILED IN BEHALF OF U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD WHO WAS TURNED OVER TO A JAPANESE COURT FOR TRIAL IN THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT THE SOLDIER'S TRIAL BY THE JAPANESE, GIRARD'S ATTORNEY, EARL J. CARROLL OF NEW YORK HAS REQUESTED THE WRIT FROM THE FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON.

BRUCKER SAID TODAY THAT HE WAS "INFORMED OF THE HEARING AND WILL APPEAR IN COURT AS A DEFENDANT." HE SAID HE EXPECTED A REQUEST WOULD BE MADE TO PRESENT ARMY RECORDS PERTAINING TO GIRARD'S CASE.

COMMENTING ON A PUBLISHED REPORT HERE THAT HE WANTED THE SOLDIER RETURNED TO ARMY JURISDICTION FOR COURT MARTIAL, BRUCKER SAID, "THAT WAS NOT STATED AT ANY TIME."

"THE ORDER PLACING GIRARD IN THE JURISDICTION OF THE JAPANESE HAS BEEN MADE AND NOTHING CAN BE DONE ABOUT IT," HE STATED.

"HOWEVER, I HAVE ORDERED BRIG. GEN. CHARLES L. DECKER, ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL IN CHARGE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, BE SENT TO JAPAN AS AN ARMY OBSERVER TO ASSURE THAT THE SOLDIER GETS A FAIR TRIAL."

ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE CASE BRUCKER ADDED, "GIRARD WAS GIVEN A COMMAND TO PROTECT ARMY PROPERTY AND HE WAS DOING JUST THAT."

HE SAID HE COULD NOT RECALL WHETHER A U.S. SERVICEMAN HAD EVER BEEN TRIED IN A FOREIGN COURT ON A CHARGE STEMMING FROM AN INCIDENT ON A MILITARY RESERVATION. MOST TRIALS IN FOREIGN COURTS, HE INDICATED, WERE FOR VIOLATIONS OF CIVIL LAW OUTSIDE THE MILITARY COMPOUNDS.

GIRARD, WHILE ON GUARD DUTY, FIRED AN EMPTY RIFLE GRENADE CASING WHICH KILLED A JAPANESE WOMAN COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON A FIRING RANGE JUNE 30.

BRUCKER WAS HERE TO ADDRESS A CONVENTION OF OHIO RAINBOW DIVISION VETERANS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAVE ALSO BEEN NAMED IN SUBPOENAS FOR TUESDAY'S HEARING IN WASHINGTON.

VS612PED A NM

B25KX (Q) (ALSO GROVES)
(180)
ST. LOUIS, JUNE 8 (AP)-LT. GEN. LESLIE R. GROVES (RET.), WHO HEADED THE NATION'S FIRST ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT, SAYS DR. LINUS C. PAULING "AND A LOT OF OTHER PEOPLE WHO KNOW VERY LITTLE ABOUT IT HAVE BEEN DOING A LOT OF TALKING" ABOUT NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

GROVES MADE AN OBLIQUE REFERENCE TO PAULING LAST NIGHT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE MEDICAL ALUMNI ASSN. OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. HE DID SO IN A DEPARTURE FROM HIS TEXT IN WHICH HE LISTED THINGS HE DIDN'T CARE TO TALK ABOUT. BUT HE DID TALK ABOUT PAULING LATER, WITH NEWSMEN.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT PAULING IS EXAGGERATING THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR FALLOUT, GROVES REPLIED:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT HIS QUALIFICATIONS ARE, OTHER THAN THAT HE HAS WON A NOBEL PRIZE. I WOULD NEVER ASK A FOOTBALL COACH HOW TO RUN A MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL TEAM."

PAULING, OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, WON A NOBEL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY IN 1954. LAST MONDAY HE MADE PUBLIC A PETITION, SIGNED BY 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE END TO NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

GROVES, FORMER CHIEF OF THE MANHATTAN ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT, NOW IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE REMINGTON-RAND DIVISION OF THE SPERRY-RAND CORP. IN HIS SPEECH HE DESCRIBED DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG. 6, 1945.

TR235ACS NM AST

321MP Q
V(170)
MINNEAPOLIS, JUNE 8 (AP)-D. R. MANKEKAR, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE TIMES OF INDIA, BELIEVES AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA WILL DO MORE TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM IN ASIA THAN A DOZEN MILITARY PACTS.

"POVERTY, IGNORANCE AND FRUSTRATION ARE COMMUNISM'S GREAT ALLIES IN ASIA," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE TODAY. "INDIA IS STRUGGLING TO ERASE THESE THINGS."

MANKEKAR, ONE OF FIVE NOTED INDIAN EDITORS ON A MONTH-LONG TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, SAID INDIA IS ASIA'S GREATEST "ECONOMIC BASTION AGAINST COMMUNISM." HE SAID IT IS "A PITY THAT LITTLE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES HAVE CAUSED SO MUCH CONFLICT BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES."

OTHER EDITORS ON THE TOUR ARE T. K. GHOSH OF AMRITA BAZAR PATRIKA, CALCUTTA; VIVEKANEN DA MAKHERJEE OF JUGANTAR, CALCUTTA; KASTURI SRINIVASAN OF THE HINDU, MADRAS; AND C. R. SRINIVASAN OF SWANDESAMITRAN, MADRAS.

THEY CAME TO MINNEAPOLIS FROM WASHINGTON, WHERE THEY MET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. MANKEKAR SAID THEY WERE GREATLY IMPRESSED BY THE PRESIDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

ES1240PCD

1957

B14DT (Q)
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 8 (AP)-"CLEAR ATOMIC DESTRUCTION, WORLD DICTATORSHIP OR WORLD RENAISSANCE THROUGH MORAL REARMAMENT."

THOSE WERE THREE ALTERNATIVES OFFERED TO THE MORAL REARMAMENT ASSEMBLY HERE TODAY BY DR. DOUGLAS CORNELL, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN WASHINGTON.

"WE ARE UP AGAINST AN ULTIMATE SITUATION, BUT THERE IS A FORCE STRONGER THAN THE H BOMB WHICH WE HAVE SEEN HERE AT WORK," DR. CORNELL SAID ABOUT THE MRA MOVEMENT. "IT HAS THE POWER TO CHANGE MEN AND REDIRECT THE POLICY OF NATIONS.

"THE GREATEST WEAPON GIVEN THE WORLD TODAY WOULD BE AN AMERICA UNITED, WITH HER CITIZENS CHANGED SO AS TO PUT GOD FIRST IN THEIR LIVES AND HIS PLAN FOR THE WORLD."

HN1214PES

A136FX

FX LCLS OUT

RED CHINA TRADE

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 8 (AP)-QUIET BUT GROWING PRESSURE IS BEING PUT ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION BY THIS CITY'S 730 FOREIGN TRADERS TO RELAX IF NOT END THE AMERICAN EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY BY EXPORT-IMPORT LEADERS.

THEY FRANKLY CONCEDE THEY WANT TO GET BACK TO SOMETHING APPROACHING THE PRE-1950 DAYS WHEN THE U.S. CUSTOMS HERE COUNTED $9,300,000 IN IMPORTS AND $8,500,000 IN EXPORTS IN THE LAST FULL YEAR OF TRADE WITH CHINA.

NOW THAT BRITAIN HAS OVERTHROWN CURBS ON TRADING WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND, LOCAL TRADERS SAY MANY OTHER NATIONS ARE CERTAIN TO FOLLOW AND OPENLY QUESTION WHETHER A CONTINUED AMERICAN BAN IS LOGICAL.

ONLY YESTERDAY A GROUP OF BUSINESSMEN FROM THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE'S WORLD TRADE DEPARTMENT MET WITH AN INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION DELEGATION--AT THE ILWU'S REQUEST--TO BRIEF THEM ON THE CHAMBER'S STAND. THE ILWU DELEGATION LEFT FOR WASHINGTON TONIGHT ON AN AVOWED MISSION OF LOBBYING FOR RESUMING TRADE WITH CHINA.

JAMES L.WILSON, MANAGER OF THE CHAMBER'S WORLD TRADE DEPARTMENT, SAID HE TOLD THE UNION THAT BUSINESSMEN GENERALLY--THERE ARE IMPORTANT EXCEPTIONS--WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE BAN LIFTED.

"WE ALSO SAID THAT IF THE BAN ON NEWSMEN TRAVELING TO THE CHINA MAINLAND IS LIFTED, WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A TEAM OF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT OBSERVERS GO ALONG," HE SAID.

THE ILWU WOULD LIKE TO REPRESENT LABOR ON SUCH A TEAM, HE ADDED.

GEORGE E.TALMAGE JR., VICE PRESIDENT OF PACIFIC TRANSPORT LINES AND THE STATES LINES AND ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE BAY AREA WORLD TRADE ASSN., SAID THERE IS A "WIDESPREAD FEELING" AMONG SAN FRANCISCO TRADERS "THAT WHAT WE'RE DOING NATIONALLY IS NOT THE RIGHT THING. OBVIOUSLY, WE'RE NOT HURTING CHINA WHEN EVERY OTHER NATION IS TRADING WITH HER."

TALMAGE SAID RESPONSIBLE TRADERS HAVE BEEN HESITANT TO CRITICIZE THE EMBARGO BECAUSE OF THE "STATE DEPARTMENT'S EXPRESSED POSITION THAT WE COULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH A COUNTRY WHICH WAS STILL HOLDING AMERICAN PRISONERS." BUT THE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS CONCEDED THAT 450 AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS UNACCOUNTED FOR IN THE KOREAN WAR MUST BE PRESUMED DEAD, HE POINTED OUT.

1957

A137FX

"IF CHINA IS NOT HOLDING PRISONERS OF WAR THAN I, FOR ONE, THINK WE OUGHT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT SOFTENING THE EMBARGO. YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO IGNORE A NATION OF 600 MILLION PEOPLE--ONE QUARTER OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION," HE SAID.

WILSON SAID HIS PERSONAL FEELING IS THAT "THE PRESENT (STATE DEPARTMENT) VIEW IS A LITTLE STALE. WE'RE NOT CHANGING WITH THE TIMES."

JOHN S.BOLLES, HEAD OF THE CHAMBER'S INDUSTRIAL COMMITTEE WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A FAR EASTERN TOUR, HAS GONE FURTHER AND SAID THE EMBARGO IS UNFAIR BECAUSE IT "TOLERATES FREE TRADE WITH RUSSIA WHILE FROWNING ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA."

BOLLES SAID THE BAN SHOULD BE KEPT ON STRATEGIC MATERIALS BUT THAT OTHERWISE IF AMERICAN TRADERS EVER GET TO CHINA THEY WILL FIND THE MARKETS TAKEN UP BY COMPETITION WHICH GOT THERE AHREAD OF THEM.

CC712PPD

30.24- 13421

End. of 8 June 1957

BEGIN — JUNE 9, 1957

30.24. 13423

A16

DISARMAMENT BUDGET (540)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JUNE 9 (AP)-DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS COULD TURN AN HISTORIC CORNER THIS WEEK THROUGH THE INITIATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES.

HAROLD E.STASSEN IS EXPECTED TO START OUTLINING A NEW U.S.POLICY FOR A PARTIAL ARMS CUT IN THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HERE AFTER RETURNING TUESDAY FROM A WEEKEND VISIT HOME.

THE POLICY IS BILLED AS MORE THAN JUST ANOTHER BARGAINING STATEMENT IN A WORD GAME WHICH HAS GONE ON FOR 11 YEARS.

"THIS IS NOT JUST A SETTING FORTH OF OUR OWN NATIONAL PREFERENCES," SAID ONE HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE. "WE HAVE REAL HOPE THAT THIS IS SOMETHING WHICH WILL COMMEND ITSELF TO ALL NATIONS."

WHETHER SOVIET RUSSIA AGREES--AND SHE HAS BEEN MORE FREE THAN USUAL THIS YEAR IN PREDICTING SOME FORM OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MAY BE REACHED--COULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD DETERMINING WHETHER AND WHEN THE WORLD MAY START LAYING DOWN ITS ARMS.

SOME WESTERNERS SAY THE U.S.PROPOSAL MAY HAVE AS MUCH IMPACT ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PROPOSAL AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN 1955.

IT DATES DIRECTLY TO PERSONAL DECISIONS MADE BY EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON MAY 25.

THE DECISIONS WERE MORE A POLICY THAN A PLAN. GETTING THEM INTO LANGUAGE WHICH COULD BE INCORPORATED INTO A DRAFT TREATY CALLED FOR LAWYERS OF SEVERAL NATIONS.

GETTING THE POLICY APPROVED BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS WAS ANOTHER LENGTHY PROCESS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MAINTAINED IT WOULD MAKE NO PROPOSALS INVOLVING THE FORCES OF OTHER NATIONS WITHOUT ADVANCE CONSULTATION. IT HAS GONE TO GREAT LENGTHS TO AVOID ANY IMPRESSION THAT DISARMAMENT WOULD AMOUNT TO THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA CARVING UP THE WORLD INTO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE.

AFTER RETURNING FROM WASHINGTON WITH EISENHOWER'S DECISIONS MAY 27, STASSEN FIRST ASSURED OTHER WESTERN DELEGATES ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE--FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD HAVE TIME TO MAKE UP THEIR MINDS ON THE U.S.PROPOSALS BEFORE THEY WERE PRESENTED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

WHILE SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN WAS LEFT VIRTUALLY TO MARK TIME, THE U.S.DELEGATE STARTED "TALKING OUT" THE DECISIONS WITH THE OTHER WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES. HE ALSO FLEW TO PARIS TO DISCUSS THE U.S.POLICY WITH THE NATO COUNCIL.

A17

GRADUALLY, THE DECISIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED INTO A PLAN.

ZORIN HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS SHOULD IMPROVE THE PROSPECTS FOR EVENTUAL AGREEMENT. HE HAS NOT FORMALLY OBJECTED TO THE DELAY, ALTHOUGH HE HAS EXPRESSED IMPATIENCE.

PRIOR TO THE NATO TRIP BY STASSEN, FRANCE WAS REPORTED OBJECTING FIRMLY TO SOME PART OS THE PLAN. SHE LATER EXPRESSED SUPPORT.

STILL OTHER REPORTS HAVE SAID WEST GERMANY FORCED CHANGES IN THE PROPOSAL BY RULING OUT AERIAL INSPECTION OF GERMAN TERRITORY.

STASSEN HAS FORMALLY ACKNOWLEDGED NONE OF THESE REPORTS.

HE HAS INDICATED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE PROPOSAL WILL INVOLVE GROUND AND AIR INSPECTION OVER AREAS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. HE HAS ALSO STRESSED THE NECESSITY FOR CONTROLS OVER THE EXPORT AND IMPORT OF ARMAMENTS AND FOR THE MOVEMENT OF MILITARY FORCES ACROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

IN ADDITION, THE PLAN IS EXPECTED TO INVOLVE A REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND ARMIES, A HALTING OR SLOWING DOWN OF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION AND A SYSTEM OF GUARANTEES AGAINST MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT WAS LIKELY THE PROPOSAL WILL BE LAID BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE PIECEMEAL RATHER THAN AS A UNIT. THEY STRESSED THAT DISAGREEMENT ON ANY GIVEN POINT WOULD NOT MEAN THE ENTIRE PLAN WOULD BE DISCARDED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN MEETING SINCE MARCH 18, MUST REPORT BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS AUG. 1.

ONE HIGH WESTERN OFFICIAL SAID, "IF WE'RE REAL LUCKY" AND RUSSIA REACTS FAVORABLY TO THE NEW U.S. POLICY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE MIGHT COME UP WITH A DRAFT TREATY IN TIME FOR ITS REPORT. THE DRAFT TREATY WOULD THEN HAVE TO BE RATIFIED BY THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED BEFORE IT COULD TAKE EFFECT.

UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT BY THE FIVE DELEGATES WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO CONTINUE ITS TALKS BEYOND THE AUG. 1 REPORTING DATE.

SK/RP119PED

A12WX

(350) STASSEN-DULLES BUDGET

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN RETURNED TODAY FROM DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS AT LONDON, READY TO CHECK SIGNALS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THE NEW U. S. ARMS CONTROL PLAN.

"WE ARE CAREFULLY AND SLOWLY MAKING PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGREEMENT FOR PARTIAL MEASURES CONSTITUTING A FIRST STEP IN THE ARMAMENTS CONTROL PROGRAM," STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT.

"WE ARE MOVING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICIES OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES FOR A LASTING PEACE. . . THERE ARE MANY PROBLEMS REMAINING."

STASSEN BROUGHT BACK WITH HIM, PRESUMABLY FOR A REVIEW, THE AMERICAN PLAN HE TOOK TO LONDON TWO WEEKS AGO. HE WILL FLY BACK TO LONDON IN A FEW DAYS.

AS EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT AIDE STASSEN HAS BEEN CONSULTING PRIVATELY WITH HIS FELLOW DELEGATES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND RUSSIA AT THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON. BUT SO FAR HE HAS NOT UNVEILED THE NEW PLAN, WHICH IS UNDERSTOOD TO PROPOSE:

1. AERIAL "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION OF U. S. AND SOVIET ZONES IN THE ARCTIC.
2. TRIAL SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC BOMB TESTING.
3. FREEZING PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
4. LIMITED CUTBACKS IN TROOP AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS STRENGTH.

STASSEN PASSED OFF THE TWO-WEEK LAPSE WHILE HE FORMALLY KEPT THE LID ON THIS PLAN AS "NATURAL TIME NEEDED FOR CONSULTATIONS ON SUCH AN IMPORTANT MATTER."

EXPECTATIONS ARE THAT, AFTER REPORTING TO EISENHOWER AND DULLES ON THESE CONSULTATIONS WITH FELLOW DELEGATES, STASSEN WILL RETURN READY TO PRESENT THE PROPOSAL FORMALLY. THE CONFERENCE IS IN RECESS UNTIL HE GETS BACK IN LONDON TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

STASSEN'S RETURN WAS BILLED AS PRIMARILY A PERSONAL TRIP--TO SEE THE GRADUATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA TOMORROW OF HIS 20-YEAR-OLD SON, GLEN. HE AND MRS. STASSEN PLANNED TO LUNCH TOMORROW AT THE CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., SCHOOL AND ATTEND THE 4 P. M. COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY HE PLANNED TO CONSULT WITH STASSEN TODAY OR MONDAY. HE INDICATED THEY WOULD THEN CHECK IN WITH EISENHOWER.

TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID STASSEN AND DULLES WOULD NOT CONFER UNTIL TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

NEITHER DULLES NOR STASSEN WOULD TALK ABOUT REPORTS OF ANNOYANCE AMONG THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OVER STASSEN'S PRIVATE HUDDLES WITH SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN. NOR WOULD THEY COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT SOME EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE FEARFUL STASSEN MIGHT BE GOING BEYOND HIS INSTRUCTIONS IN THESE INFORMAL TALKS WITH ZORIN.

GG1253PED

A32

(250)

LONDON, JUNE 9 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, LIKELY FOREIGN SECRETARY IF THE LABORITES REGAIN POWER IN BRITAIN, WILL VISIT SOVIET RUSSIA THIS FALL, POLITICAL ASSOCIATES SAID TODAY. HE WAS REPORTED THINKING OF A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, TOO.

THE 59-YEAR-OLD WELSH ORATOR HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF BOTH SOVIET AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. HIS HARSHEST WORDS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

A FRIEND SAID MOSCOW HAD EXTENDED TO THE INVITATION TO BEVAN AND HIS WIFE, JENNIE LEE, TO VISIT RUSSIA AND POLAND AND THEY ACCEPTED. LIKE BEVAN, MISS LEE IS A MEMBER OF THE MINORITY LABOR PARTY IN COMMONS.

BEVAN YESTERDAY CHALLENGED PRIME MINISTER MACMILAN TO CALL AN ELECTION NOW AS A TEST OF STRENGTH AND PREDICTED THE LABOR PARTY WOULD WIN CONTROL OF THE HOUSE BY 100 TO 200 SEATS.

MACMILLAN, WHOSE CONSERVATIVES NOW CONTROL THE HOUSE WITH A COMFORTABLE WORKING MAJORITY OF 58, MADE PLAIN HE HAS NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING THE CHALLENGE. HIS GOVERNMENT HAS ALMOST THREE YEARS TO RUN.

UNDER THE BRITISH SYSTEM THE PRIME MINISTER CAN CALL AN ELECTION AT ANY TIME -- EVEN YEARS BEFORE HIS TERM IS DUE TO EXPIRE. THIS IS SOMETIMES DONE WHEN THE PARTY IN POWER HAS A SLIM MAJORITY AND FEELS THERE WOULD BE A CHANCE TO INCREASE THE MARGIN IN A SNAP ELECTION.

MACMILLAN IS UNDER SOME PRESSURE TO ACCEPT A SOVIET INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW. HE HAS DRAFTED A REPLY TO A LONG PERSONAL LETTER SENT HIM APRIL 20 BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN THAT CARRIED THE INVITATION.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAY MACMILLAN WILL LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN FOR TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS THIS YEAR, BUT WILL NOT MAKE ANY DEFINITE PROPOSALS.

RK239PED

A9

(120)

LONDON, JUNE 9 (AP)--THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF BACKING NATIONALIST CHINA HAS HELPED TO ESTABLISH THE UNITY OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THE NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED EDITORIALLY IT WAS TIME FOR A CHANGE.

MAO TZE-TUNG MIGHT NOT HAVE THROWN RED CHINA'S SUPPORT TO SOVIET RUSSIA ON THE ISSUE OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION LAST FALL IF THE UNITED STATES HAD INDICATED A SHIFT IN ITS SUPPORT FOR "CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PHANTOM GOVERNMENT," THE OBSERVER SAID.

THE IDEA THAT CHIANG WOULD LIBERATE THE MAINLAND BY FORCE HAS BEEN BURIED, IT ARGUED, AND NATIVE FORMOSANS ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF BECOMING RESTIVE UNDER THE NATIONALIST REGIME.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. WE FEEL. ARE READY FOR A CHANGE THAT WOULD RESTORE FREEDOM OF MANEUVER TO THE WEST'S DEALINGS WITH A COMMUNIST WORLD IN TRAVAIL," THE OBSERVER SAID. "THEY SHOULD BE GIVEN LEADERSHIP."

RK1222PED

A106

CHICHESTER, ENGLAND, JUNE 9 (AP)-A MAN'S HEADLESS BODY WITH FROGMAN'S EQUIPMENT ATTACHED WAS WASHED UP NEAR HERE TODAY AND MAY SPELL THE END OF ONE OF BRITAIN'S BIGGEST MYSTERIES.

ROYAL AIR FORCEMEN FOUND THE BODY ON A SANDBANK ON PILSEA ISLAND -- A FEW MILES ALONG THE COAST FROM WHERE THE NAVY'S WARTIME ACE FROGMAN CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB DISAPPEARED ON A MYSTERIOUS DIVING OPERATION NEAR A RUSSIAN WARSHIP LAST YEAR.

POLICE SAID THE BODY HAD BEEN IN THE WATER FOR "SOME CONSIDERABLE TIME."

THEY GAVE NO FURTHER INFORMATION EXCEPT THAT FROM EQUIPMENT ATTACHED TO THE BODY THEY BELIEVED IT TO BE THAT OF A FROGMAN.

THE ADMIRALTY WAS IMMEDIATELY INFORMED OF THE DISCOVERY. AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE SHALL GIVE WHATEVER ASSISTANCE WE CAN TOWARDS IDENTIFYING THE BODY."

CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE COINCIDED WITH THE VISIT TO BRITAIN OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN APRIL LAST YEAR.

IT HAD ALL THE ATMOSPHERE OF A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER THRILLER AND HAS NEVER BEEN OFFICIALLY EXPLAINED.

QUESTIONS WERE ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AS TO WHETHER CRABB HAD BEEN SPYING ON THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE WHICH BROUGHT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN.

THE FROGMAN DISAPPEARED NEAR PORTSMOUTH APRIL 19, 1956. TEN DAYS LATER THE ADMIRALTY SAID HE WAS PRESUMED DEAD AFTER FAILING TO RETURN FROM A TEST DIVE.

RUSSIA SENT A PROTEST COMPLAINING THAT A FROGMAN -- APPARENTLY CRABB -- HAD BEEN SEEN NEAR THE ORDZHONIKIDZE. BRITAIN REPLIED EXPRESSING REGRET AND SAYING THAT WHAT CRABB WAS DOING WAS "COMPLETELY UNAUTHORIZED."

THE AFFAIR BLEW UP INTO A MAJOR MYSTERY. SECURITY OFFICIALS VISITED THE PORTSMOUTH HOTEL WHERE CRABB HAD BEEN STAYING AND REMOVED A PAGE FROM THE REGISTER CONTAINING HIS NAME.

NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT CRABB MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAUGHT BY RUSSIAN SAILORS AND TAKEN BACK TO RUSSIA AS A PRISONER. SIR ANTHONY EDEN, THEN PRIME MINISTER, WAS QUESTIONED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BUT REFUSED TO GIVE FURTHER INFORMATION.

EDEN HINTED THAT TELLING THE SECRET MIGHT STIR UP INTERNATIONAL COMPLICATIONS AND CHILL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

THE RUSSIAN ADMIRAL WHO COMMANDED THE SQUADRON TOLD PRAVDA IN AN INTERVIEW ON HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW THAT HE DOUBTED THE BRITISH EXPLANATION CRABB WAS NEAR HIS SHIP WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION.

SOVIET FLEET, NEARLY THREE MONTHS AFTERWARD, CHARGED THAT "AMERICAN SPIES AND PROVOCATEURS" WERE BEHIND IT ALL.

TWO MONTHS AFTER CRABB DISAPPEARED, A WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER REPORTED HE WAS A PRISONER IN A MOSCOW JAIL AND MIGHT BE TRIED LATER FOR ESPIONAGE.

THE REPORT, ATTRIBUTED TO A SOVIET NAVAL OFFICER, SAID CRABB WAS CAUGHT BY THE RUSSIANS' UNDER-WATER, ANTI-FROGMAN DEVICES. IT ADDED THAT HE HAD CONFESSED HE WAS CARRYING OUT ORDERS TO EXPLORE THE HULL, AUTOMATIC RUDDER AND SUBMARINE PROTECTION OF THE RUSSIAN SHIP.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT STILL REFUSED TO SAY ANY MORE. A FEW WEEKS AGO CRABB'S WIFE, FROM WHOM HE WAS SEPARATED, SAID SHE HAD TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO GET A RULING FROM THE ADMIRALTY AS TO WHETHER HE WAS ALIVE OR DEAD.

CRABB WAS 46. HE WAS AWARDED THE GEORGE MEDAL FOR HIS FROGMAN ACTIVITIES DURING WORLD WAR II.

ABOUT THE TIME OF THE WEST GERMAN REPORT, THE CRABB CASE TOOK A CURIOUS TWIST IN FRANCE.

SIR FRANCIS ROSE, A BRITON WHO HAD MADE HIS HOME IN PARIS FOR YEARS, TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD RECEIVED A NOTE FROM CRABB WRITTEN THE DAY HE DISAPPEARED. HE REPORTED THE NOTE SAID: "I'LL BE IN CLOVER THE FIRST OF THE MONTH. I'VE SOLD MY INVENTION."

THE NOTE WAS IN ANSWER TO A PLEA BY ROSE FOR CRABB TO PAY A LOAN OF 20 POUNDS.

AFTER NEWS OF CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE, ROSE SAID THE LETTER DISAPPEARED FROM HIS FILES.

PILSEA ISLAND, WHERE THE HEADLESS BODY WAS FOUND, IS A TINY BIT OF LAND AT THE MOUTH OF CHICHESTER HARBOR.

SS910PED

S14

(140)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, JUNE 9 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR TWO MILLION SUDETEN GERMAN EXPELLEES DEMANDED TODAY THAT THEY BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR OLD HOMES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

RUDOLF LODGMAN VON AUEN TOLD A MEETING OF SOME 80,000 SUDETEN GERMANS HERE THEIR RETURN TO THE SUDETENLAND WAS "ONE OF THE PRECONDITIONS FOR THE EXISTENCE OF A FREE GERMANY AND EUROPE."

LODGMAN VON AUEN IS PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATIONS OF SUDETEN GERMAN EXPELLEES. PART OF THE HAPSBURG EMPIRE BEFORE WORLD WAR 1, HITLER INCORPORATED THE SUDETENLAND INTO THE GERMAN REICH FOLLOWING THE MUNICH CONFERENCE OF 1938. AFTER THE LAST WAR THE SUDETENLAND WAS RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ALMOST THE ENTIRE GERMAN POPULATION WAS EXPELLED BY THE CZECHS AFTER 1945. MOST OF THE EXPELLEES NOW LIVE IN WEST GERMANY.

LODGMAN VON AUEN SAID ONLY THE KREMLIN WAS INTERESTED IN KEEPING THE EXPELLEES FROM THEIR OLD HOMES. THAT WAS ONE OF THE THINGS THE RUSSIANS MEANT BY COEXISTENCE, HE SAID.

RJ511PED

A47 (450)

BY PETER HOFFER

VIENNA, JUNE 9 (AP)-TWO SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE STUDENTS WERE BACK IN AUSTRIA TODAY AFTER 12 DAYS IN HUNGARIAN PRISON CELLS. THEY HOPE THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE WILL RETURN THEIR PASSPORTS SO THEY CAN CONTINUE A SEVEN-MONTH HITCHHIKING TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

THE YOUTHS--MIKE GILBERT OF WALTERBORO AND WARREN WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA--WERE EXPELLED FROM HUNGARY FRIDAY MIDNIGHT. THEY WERE ARRESTED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE AFTER THEY CROSSED THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER ILLEGALLY.

THE U.S. CONSULATE HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHETHER THE YOUTHS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE THEIR TOUR OR BE SENT HOME AS VIOLATORS OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS. THEIR PASSPORTS, NOW HELD BY THE CONSULATE, EXPRESSLY FORBID TRAVEL IN HUNGARY, AND THEY ALSO HAD NO HUNGARIAN VISAS.

INTERVIEWED AT THE VIENNA YOUTH HOSTEL, GILBERT AND HAIR SAID THEY WENT TO HUNGARY "BECAUSE WE WANTED TO GET TO KNOW A COMMUNIST COUNTRY FIRST-HAND." THEY MAINTAIN "THE EXPERIENCE WAS WORTH WHILE."

GILBERT, WEARING A BEARD AND MUSTACHE WHICH HE BEGAN TO GROW IN NEW YORK, DID MOST OF THE TALKING. HAIR NODDED AFFIRMATION.

THEY HAD CROSSED THE BORDER BY CRAWLING UNDER THE BARBED WIRE NEAR THE AUSTRIAN VILLAGE OF RUST, BUT WERE JUMPED BY A COUPLE OF HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AFTER ONLY A FEW MINUTES WALK.

"AT FIRST THEY TOOK US TO BE AUSTRIANS," GILBERT SAID, "BUT WE SHOWED THEM OUR AMERICAN PASSPORTS AND THEY GOT VERY EXCITED. TWO MORE HUNGARIANS, OF HIGHER RANK, CAME UP.

"ONE OF THE OFFICERS TOOK US TO A MILITARY CAMP.

"'HUNGARY!'" HE SHOUTED AT US.

"'YES,'" WE REPLIED.

"'COMMUNIST,' THE OFFICER SAID, POINTING TO HIMSELF AND EVIDENTLY EXPECTING US, AS AMERICANS, TO EXPRESS HORROR OR FAINT. BUT WE ONLY LAUGHED AND HE WENT OFF, SHAKING HIS HEAD.

"WE SPENT THE NIGHT AT THE BORDER POLICE CAMP WITH GOOD FOOD AND SOFT BEDS. IN THE MORNING SIX HUNGARIAN SECURITY POLICE ARRIVED FROM BUDAPEST AND BEGAN TO QUESTION US IN ENGLISH.

"IT SOON TURNED OUT THAT THEY THOUGHT WE WERE COMMUNISTS AND HAD FLED FROM CAPITALIST AMERICA. BUT WE TOLD THEM OTHERWISE. THEY ASKED US ALL ABOUT OUR LIFE AT HOME, OUR TRIP IN EUROPE AND ESPECIALLY HOW WE MANAGED TO GET INTO HUNGARY.

"IN THE EVENING THEY TOOK US TO BUDAPEST BY SEPARATE CARS.

"WE WERE TAKEN TO A PRISON SOMEWHERE IN BUDA.

"ALL OUR CLOTHES WERE TAKEN AWAY AND WE WERE SEPARATED.

"HAIR WAS LOCKED UP IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT FOR THE WHOLE TERM. I WAS GIVEN A CELL MATE AFTER ABOUT FIVE DAYS, A FORMER FACTORY MANAGER WHO WAS CHARGED WITH TAKING PART IN THE OCTOBER REVOLT."

A48

THE YOUTHS WERE QUESTIONED SEPARATELY FOUR TIMES.

AT A FINAL QUESTIONING, ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THEIR RELEASE FRIDAY, OFFICERS GOT TOUGH AND SHOUTED THAT THE TWO WERE SPIES.

"THEY ORDERED US BACK TO THE CELLS AND THREATENED A TRIAL IN A COMMUNIST COURT," GILBERT SAID.

THE NOTIFICATION THAT THEY WERE BEING EXPELLED CAME ABRUPTLY. THEIR CLOTHES WERE RETURNED TO THEM. THEY WERE REUNITED AND DRIVEN BACK TO THE BORDER IN A HUNGARIAN POLICE CAR.

GILBERT SOMEHOW MANAGED TO BRING ALONG HIS PRISON GARB.

HW346PED

A113 (300)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE INDICATIONS TONIGHT WERE THAT FINLAND IS RESISTING ANY SOVIET ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE HER FOREIGN POLICY.

IT WAS OFFICIALLY DENIED THAT THIS POINT HAD EVEN BEEN RAISED DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS HERE OF SOVIET PREMIER NICOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

HOWEVER, IT WAS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT EXTENDED COOPERATION IN THE FIELDS OF FOREIGN POLICY, CULTURE AND TRADE WERE SOME OF THE MAIN PURPOSES OF THE STATE VISIT OF THE SOVIET LEADERS. IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY KHRUSHCHEV CITED FINLAND AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE ADVANTAGES OF A BALTIC ZONE OF NEUTRALITY."

THREE WORKING COMMITTEES WERE SET UP DURING THE SECOND DAY OF THE SOVIET VISIT TO EXPLORE WHAT AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT REFERRED TO AS "NEW FORMS OF ACTIVITIES" IN THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

ONE OF THE COMMITTEES WAS HEADED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND FINNISH FOREIGN MINISTER JOHANNES VIROLAINEN. THIS COMMITTEE HELD ITS SECOND MEETING TONIGHT BUT ADJOURNED WITHOUT ISSUING ANY ANNOUNCEMENT ON ITS DELIBERATIONS.

ASKED TO EXPLAIN WHAT WAS IMPLIED BY "NEW FORMS" OF COOPERATION IN FOREIGN POLICY, SOVIET SPOKESMAN LEONID ILYICHEV SAID:

"THIS QUESTION GIVES FOOD FOR THOUGHT, BUT THAT IS ALL I CAN SAY FOR THE MOMENT".

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE DISPLAYED UNUSUAL RESTRAINT TOWARDS NEWSMEN HERE.

SOME OBSERVERS SAY THE RESTRAINT SHOWN BY THE SOVIET LEADERS IN THEIR PUBLIC STATEMENTS SO FAR, MIGHT BE EXPLAINED BY THE BACKFIRING OF BULGANIN'S LETTERS TO THE PREMIERS OF NORWAY AND DENMARK, THREATENING NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION IF THEY PERMITTED NATO ATOMIC BASES ON THEIR TERRITORIES.

BOTH NORWAY AND DENMARK REACTED FIRMLY, EXPLAINING IN EFFECT THAT THEIR DEFENSE MEASURES WERE NONE OF RUSSIA'S BUSINESS.

THESE OBSERVERS THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE REALIZED THAT IF THEY OVERDID THINGS IN FINLAND THEY MIGHT DEFEAT THEIR OWN PURPOSES OF USING FINLAND AS A NEUTRALISTIC WEDGE IN SCANDINAVIA.

SS815PED

A31

(120)

MOSCOW, JUNE 9 (AP)-IZVESTIA DECLARED TODAY THE BAGHDAD PACT IS NOW A FULL INSTRUMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER BLAMED THE PACT FOR MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S POLITICAL ILLS.

A MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION ALLIANCE'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL WHICH WOUND UP THURSDAY IN KARACHI PROVES, IZVESTIA SAID, THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS INTENSIFYING ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

--DASH--

THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A MEMBER, BUT HAS SUPPORTED THE PACT SINCE ITS INCEPTION. IT WAS DISCLOSED IN KARACHI THAT THE PACT NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES ARE SETTING UP A PERMANENT MILITARY PLANNING BODY TO SIT IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ'S CAPITAL. THIS WAS REGARDED AS A POSSIBLE STEP TOWARD ESTABLISHMENT OF A JOINT COMMAND ALONG NATO LINES.

RK234PED

A105

FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN (A51) (330)

ALGIERS, JUNE 9 (AP)-A POWERFUL TIME BOMB EXPLODED TONIGHT UNDER A DANCE BAND PLATFORM IN A CHIC CASINO CROWDED WITH GAY DANCERS, KILLING ~~10~~ PERSONS AND WOUNDING 80.

SOME OF THE MOST PROMINENT FAMILIES IN ALGIERS WERE IN THE CROWD OF 300 AT THE CASINO DE LA CORNICHE IN THE SUBURB OF ST. EUGENE. →7

GAY YOUNG COUPLES WERE DANCING TO A CHA-CHA-CHA NUMBER WHEN THE BOMB, PRESUMABLY PLANTED BY ALGERIAN TERRORISTS, WENT OFF WITH A TERRIFIC ROAR.

MOST OF THE CASINO'S "LUCKY STARWAY" ORCHESTRA WERE BELIEVED KILLED OUTRIGHT. ARMS AND LEGS WERE BLOWN FROM ABOUT A DOZEN PERSONS.

BLOOD COVERED SHATTERED TABLES AND CROCKERY.

THE UNINJURED RUSHED TO THE AID OF THE SCREAMING WOUNDED. AMONG THE DEAD, DYING AND INJURED WERE YOUNG CHILDREN FROM THE FAMILY PARTIES.

NONE OF THE DEAD WAS OVER 25. OF THOSE INJURED, 25 WERE IN GRAVE CONDITION.

FRRENCH AMBULANCES AND FIRST-AID SQUADS SPED TO THE CASINO, A TWO-STORY, YELLOW STUCCO BUILDING IN A PALM GARDEN ON A CLIFF JUTTING OUT INTO THE SEA.

POLICE SAID THE BOMB WAS HIDDEN IN THE BANDSTAND'S CONCRETE BASE. THE STAND WAS RAISED ABOUT A FOOT ABOVE THE LEVEL OF THE SUNKEN DANCE FLOOR IN THE GAILY DECORATED ROOM.

POLICE WERE LOOKING FOR AN ALGERIAN STEWARD AT THE CASINO WHO VANISHED BEFORE THE BOMB WENT OFF.

"THIS IS NOT POLITICS, THIS IS MURDER," SAID A FRENCH POLICEMAN.

THE POLICE BLAMED THE BOMBING ON ALGERIAN NATIONALIST TERRORISTS WHO SIX DAYS AGO PLANTED BOMBS IN THREE LAMPPOSTS NEAR CROWDED BUS AND STREETCAR STOPS. THE BOMBS WENT OFF DURING THE LATE RUSH HOUR, KILLING 4 AND WOUNDING 84.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE BOMBING APPARENTLY WAS TO STIR UP EXCITEMENT ABROAD OVER THE 31-MONTH-OLD REBELLION AND BRING THE UNITED NATIONS INTO THE DISPUTE, OR TO GET A QUICK, FAVORABLE SETTLEMENT FROM A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE TERRORIST STRIKE CAME AS ROBERT LACOSTE, RESIDENT MINISTER FOR ALGERIA, WAS CONFERRING IN PARIS WITH PREMIER DESIGNATE MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY. THEY PRESUMABLY WERE DISCUSSING MEASURES TO TAKE IN ALGERIA'S REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE.

THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT BOURGES-MAUNOURY AS PREMIER WOULD SOFTEN THE FIGHT ON THE NATIONALIST REBELS HE DIRECTED AS DEFENSE MINISTER. HE SAID IN PARIS LACOSTE WOULD RETAIN HIS "LARGE RESPONSIBILITIES" FOR ALGERIA IN ANY BOURGES CABINET.

(NO PICKUP)

A131

WITH ALGIERS (A105)

LIMOGES, FRANCE, JUNE 9 (AP)-A CAR BELONGING TO MARCEL CHAMPEIX, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ALGERIAN AFFAIRS, WAS FIRED ON EARLY TODAY AND CRASHED INTO A DITCH.

CHAMPEIX HIMSELF WAS IN A POLICE CAR ABOUT A MILE AHEAD WHEN HIS OWN CAR WAS FIRED ON. THE DRIVER OF CHAMPEIX' CAR, A GENDARMES CAPTAIN, WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED WHEN THE AUTO WENT OFF THE ROAD. A BULLET HOLE WAS FOUND IN THE HOOD.

POLICE BODYGUARDS FOR HIGH FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE INCREASED FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF A HIGH PRO-FRENCH MOSLEM OFFICIAL IN PARIS RECENTLY.

SS916PED

A50 (220)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE EGYPTIANS TECHNICALLY CLEARED THE WAY TODAY FOR FRENCH SHIPS TO RESUME USING THE SUEZ CANAL.

A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE IN THE FINANCE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT FREE STERLING IN TRANSIT TOLLS FOR FRENCH SHIPPING.

EGYPT ORIGINALLY WANTED PAYMENTS IN HARD CURRENCY--SUCH AS U.S. DOLLARS OR SWISS FRANCS--FROM ALL VESSELS USING THE REOPENED WATERWAY, BUT MODIFIED THAT STAND IN NEGOTIATIONS THIS SPRING. BRITISH SHIPS,

30.24- 13427

FOR INSTANCE, ARE PAYING IN STERLING.
THOUGH FRANCE STILL PROTESTS EGYPT'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL, THE FINANCE MINISTRY DISCLOSED YESTERDAY SHE HAD ASKED EGYPT TO ALLOW FRENCH SHIPS TO GO THROUGH ON PAYMENT OF TOLLS IN STERLING.
"IN THE CASE OF FRENCH SHIPS IN TRANSIT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT OBJECT TO RECEIVING FREE STERLING IN PAYMENT OF TRANSIT TOLLS," THE FINANCE MINISTRY SOURCE TOLD REPORTERS. "THIS IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULES LAID DOWN BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT TRANSIT TOLLS FOR SHIPS USING THE SUEZ CANAL BE PAID IN EITHER FREE OR CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES."
THIS DOES NOT MEAN AN IMMEDIATE RETURN OF FRENCH FLAG VESSELS TO THE CANAL. THE FINAL DECISION MUST AWAIT THE FORMATION OF A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO SUCCEED THAT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET, WHO RESIGNED AFTER LOSING A CONFIDENCE VOTE MAY 21.
THOUGH MOLLET IS TECHNICALLY STILL FRANCE'S PREMIER, HE IS ACTING ONLY ON A CARETAKER BASIS.
A GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN PARIS CONFIRMED THAT EGYPTIAN ACCEPTANCE OF FREE STERLING FOR TOLLS CLEARS THE WAY TECHNICALLY FOR THE FRENCH TO USE THE CANAL BUT HE SAID A DECISION TO SEND SHIPS THROUGH MUST WAIT FOR A NEW CABINET.
IF MOLLET'S SUCCESSOR GIVES FRENCH SHIPS CANAL SAILING ORDERS AS EXPECTED, IT WILL REPRESENT A SHARP FRENCH POLICY ROLLBACK FORCED BY PRACTICAL CONSIDERATIONS
FRANCE IS THE LAST NATIONS TO BOYCOTT THE CANAL AND ITS SHIPPERS MUST REMAIN COMPETITIVE, NOW THE FRENCH HAVE MOVED BACK FROM INSISTING THAT THE CANAL MUST BE INSULATED FROM EGYPTIAN POLITICS AND THAT TOLLS MUST BE AGREED ON BETWEEN EGYPT AND USER NATIONS. THESE WERE TWO POINTS IN THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL "SXI PRINCIPLES" PROGRAM FOR THE CANAL ADOPTED LAST OCTOBER.
FRANCE TRIED TO HAVE THE COUNCIL MAKE THE PROGRAM STICK. BUT WITHOUT EFFECTIVE SUPPORT FROM WESTERN ALLIES AND WITH OPPOSITION FROM RUSSIA, THE FRENCH SETTLED FOR CONSIDERABLY LESS.
JE505PED

A60 (160)
AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 9 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND KING HUSSEIN HELD A BRIEF UNSCHEDULED CONFERENCE TODAY IN A PRELUDE TO A ROUND OF OFFICIAL VISITS AND BANQUETS.
THE SAUDI MONARCH IS HERE FOR A SIX-DAY STATE VISIT THAT IN EGYPT IS REGARDED AS THREATENING TO THE CAIRO-LED "LIBERATED ARAB FRONT."
SAUD'S MOVEMENTS, ASIDE FROM PLANNED ACTIVITIES, ARE SHIELDED BY THE STRICTEST SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AND THE RESULTS OF THE SAUD-HUSSEIN TALKS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED UNTIL A COMMUNIQUE IS ISSUED AT THE END OF THE VISIT.
BUT SOME SOURCES SAID THE TWO MAY HAVE DISCUSSED THE FUTURE OF THE MAFRAQ AIR BASE, RECENTLY HANDED OVER TO JORDAN BY THE BRITISH. SOME SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN THE MAFRAQ AREA. THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT MAY INVEST IN JORDANIAN INDUSTRY AND DEVELOPMENT.
IN ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, RIVAL LEADERS IN THE ARAB BLOC CONFERRED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER CALLED ON SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY IN EL MOASSAT HOSPITAL. THE SYRIAN PRESIDENT IS HAVING A MEDICAL CHECKUP THERE.
HW425PED

A64 (170)
JERUSALEM, JUNE 9 (AP)-DANNY AGRON, 37, SON OF MAYOR GERSHON AGRON OF JERUSALEM'S ISRAELI SECTOR, WAS HURT YESTERDAY WHEN HIS CAR RAN OVER A MINE NEAR THE GAZA BORDER. HIS CONDITION WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS NOT SERIOUS.
MAYOR AGRON, FORMER EDITOR OF THE JERUSALEM POST, LEARNED OF THE INCIDENT ON THE HIGH SEAS. HE IS EN ROUTE TO A MEETING IN THE HAGUE.
BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF AGRON'S INJURY, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID GEN. E.L.M. BURNS AND MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS SECURITY ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BORDER AT BURNS' REQUEST. THERE IS NO FIXED AGENDA FOR THE TALKS.
THE ISRAELIS HAVE REPORTED INCIDENTS IN THE GAZA BORDER AREA IN WHICH LAND MINES HAVE CLAIMED THE LIFE OF ONE ISRAELI AND WOUNDED SEVEN OTHERS. ISRAEL HAS CHARGED THE EGYPTIANS WITH RENEWING BORDER GUERRILLA WARFARE, AND HAVE COMPLAINED THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE WHICH BURNS COMMANDS HAS BEEN UNABLE TO STOP ALLEGED INFILTRATING AND MARAUDING.
THE ISRAELIS CLAIM THERE HAVE BEEN MORE THAN 50 INCIDENTS SINCE THEY EVACUATED GAZA LAST MARCH 7, MOST OF THEM THEFTS OF FARM PRODUCTS AND IRRIGATION PIPES FROM BORDER SETTLEMENTS.
HW436PED

A164 (260)
PRECEDE OMIYA GIRARD
TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 10(AP)-A JUSTICE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IF A U.S. COURT ORDERS SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS WILLIAM S. GIRARD RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN WILL TAKE NO STEPS TO KEEP HIM HERE.
"JAPAN HOPES THE UNITED STATES WILL STAND BY ITS TREATY COMMITMENTS AND WILL NOT RENEGE ON ITS OFFICIAL DECISION TO LET GIRARD BE TRIED HERE," HE SAID.
THE JUSTICE MINISTRY AND U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS HERE AGREED THAT THE 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER IS STILL IN AMERICAN CUSTODY, EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED HE SHOULD BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT IN THE DEATH OF A WOMAN SCRAP METAL COLLECTOR.
"JAPAN WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO TAKE PHYSICAL CUSTODY OF GIRARD, OR PUT HIM IN JAIL UNDER THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," THE JUSTICE SPOKESMAN SAID.
GIRARD, OF OTTAWA, ILL., HAS BEEN INDICTED BY JAPAN ON CHARGES OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. MILITARY FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.
THE UNITED STATES HAS WAIVED PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN THE CASE, AGREEING THAT HE SHOULD BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT. HOWEVER, ATTORNEYS RETAINED BY GIRARD'S BROTHER IN OTTAWA ARE SEEKING A COURT ORDER FORCING THE ARMY TO RETURN HIM TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TRIAL.
IF THE ORDER SHOULD BE GRANTED, THE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID, NOTHING WILL BE DONE HERE TO DELAY GIRARD'S DEPARTURE. BUT THE SPOKESMAN STRESSED THAT THE DECISION ON GIRARD'S TRIAL WAS MADE BY THE JOINT U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE SET UP BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY.
"THIS IS ONE WAY OF PROVING WHETHER JAPAN IS AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY," HE SAID. "WE ARE HOPEFUL THE UNITED STATES WILL ABIDE BY THE JOINT SECURITY AGREEMENT BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."
U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE GROUNDS THE QUESTIONS INVOLVE LEGAL INTERPRETATION OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT WHICH MAY COME BEFORE A FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON.
BU1209AED

A19

GIRARD BUDGET (360)

OMIYA, JAPAN, JUNE 9 (AP)-WILLIAM S.GIRARD'S JAPANESE FIANCEE SAID TODAY THE YOUNG ILLINOIS SOLDIER'S CASE HAS BECOME SO COMPLICATED "WE DON'T UNDERSTAND ANYTHING ANY MORE."

GIRARD, 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST CHARGED WITH FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN SHELL GATHERER ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE LAST JANUARY, YESTERDAY DISMISSED THE JAPANESE LAWYER HE HAD HIRED TWO DAYS BEFORE TO DEFEND HIM.

THE LAWYER WAS FIRED ON TELEPHONED ORDERS FROM GIRARD'S BROTHER IN OTTAWA, ILL., IN A MOVE TO DENY JAPANESE JURISDICTION IN THE CASE--ALREADY GRANTED BY A STATE DEPARTMENT-PENTAGON DECISION APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"I GUESS BILL'S BROTHER IS RUNNING THINGS NOW," SAID THE SOLDIER'S FIANCEE.

ITSURO HAYASHI, THE DISMISSED ATTORNEY, SAID THE DISMISSAL WAS TOO LATE AND THAT HE HAD ALREADY DEPOSITED WITH A DISTRICT COURT PAPERS SIGNED BY GIRARD AND ACKNOWLEDGING HIS INDICTMENT.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT BILL THINKS. HE WON'T TALK ABOUT IT," SAID THE GIRL, MISS HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA, 27. "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER BILL WOULD BE BETTER OFF IN A JAPANESE OR AN AMERICAN COURT, I JUST WANT TO GET IT OVER WITH, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"I'M DOING MY BEST TO TAKE CARE OF BILL, BUT HE IS UPSET AND NERVOUS. AND SO AM I."

CANDY MASKS HER ANXIETY DAILY AND VISITS GIRARD AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 60 MILES OUTSIDE TOKYO, WHERE HE IS UNDER RESTRICTION BY THE ARMY. TODAY, SHE PUT ON A BRIGHT NEW BLUE AND WHITE KIMONO, KNELT FOR PRAYERS BEFORE A BUDDHIST ALTAR IN HER ROOM AND SET OFF FOR THE NIGHTLY VISIT.

"HE HASN'T SEEN THIS BEFORE-- I HOPE HE LIKES IT," SHE SAID.

GIRARD IS CONFINED TO THE CAMP, BUT IS ALLOWED TO MOVE AROUND FREELY INSIDE THE AREA--USUALLY ACCOMPANIED BY A MILITARY POLICE OFFICER. THE YOUNG COUPLE MEET IN A HOUSE BELONGING TO A FRIEND OF GIRARD'S INSIDE THE CAMP COMPOUND.

LAWYERS WORKING WITH GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, 28, ARE ASKING WASHINGTON'S U.S. DISTRICT COURT TO BLOCK ANY TRANSFER OF GIRARD TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES, AND ORDER HIM BACK TO THE STATES.

FOLLOWING THE TELEPHONE CALL FROM HIS BROTHER, GIRARD HALTED DEFENSE PREPARATIONS FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL AND SAID HIS BROTHER AND LAWYERS IN AMERICA WOULD HANDLE THE CASE. HE RETAINED AS HIS LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ.STANLEY LEVIN, WHO FRIDAY CONTENDED THAT LOUIS GIRARD'S WASHINGTON SUIT WAS DESIGNED TO TEST THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE U.S.-JAPAN STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT. IT WOULD NOT HALT PREPARATION FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL. HE SAID.

IN THE UNITED STATES, LOUIS AND HIS WIFE WERE EN ROUTE FROM THEIR OTTAWA, ILL., HOME TO WASHINGTON WHERE LOUIS HOPES TO PLEAD HIS BROTHER'S CASE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"MY BROTHER IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND I THINK HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY AN AMERICAN COURT," GIRARD TOLD NEWSMEN WHEN HE CHANGED TRAINS IN CHICAGO.

LOUIS SAID HE HAD NO CRITICISM OF THE PRESIDENT, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OR DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON FOR DECIDING TO TURN WILLIAM OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

"I DON'T KNOW ABOUT THAT," HE SAID. "AS A MATTER OF FACT I DON'T KNOW TOO MUCH ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED; ONLY THAT ALL AMERICAN SOLDIERS SHOULD BE TRIED BY AMERICAN CITIZENS."

LOUIS SAID HE HAD BEEN PROMISED A MEETING WITH EDWARD A. MCCABE, ASSOCIATE COUNSEL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SPEAK PERSONALLY TO THE PRESIDENT ABOUT HIS BROTHER'S CASE.

GIRARD WAS CARRYING A PETITION SIGNED BY MORE THAN 6,000 OTTAWA AREA MOTHERS FAVORING AN AMERICAN TRIAL FOR HIS BROTHER.

LOUIS, 28, AN OTTAWA GARAGE MECHANIC, AND A DELEGATION INCLUDING SEVERAL OTTAWA CITY OFFICIALS, IS SCHEDULED TO MEET HIM IN WASHINGTON. LOUIS AND HIS WIFE, SHIRLEY, 30, ALSO ARE SCHEDULED TO APPEAR ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM DURING THEIR STAY IN WASHINGTON.

AJ701PCD

A145DT

WITH GIRARD (80)

EAST LANSING, MICH., JUNE 9 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TODAY DEFENDED THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION GRANTING THE JAPANESE JURISDICTION IN THE WILLIAM S. GIRARD CASE.

HE SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING HIS COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY THAT THE DECISION TO ALLOW THE JAPANESE TO TRY THE YOUNG AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS "CORRECT." GIRARD, 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST, IS CHARGED WITH FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN SHELL GATHERER ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JANUARY.

"THE DECISION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION IS CORRECT BASED ON ALL THE FACTS," NIXON SAID. "OUR RELATIONS WITH THE JAPANESE HAVE BEEN EXCELLENT."

RK917PES NM

1957

A30

(220)

TOKYO, JUNE 9 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II AND THREE PERSONAL ADVISERS TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI LEFT TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON TO MAKE FINAL PREPARATIONS FOR KISHI'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES JUNE 16.

MACARTHUR SAID HE EXPECTED KISHI AND AMERICAN LEADERS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, TO HAVE "GOOD, FRANK TALKS ON THE MANY PROBLEMS COMMON TO BOTH OUR COUNTRIES."

HE DID NOT DISCUSS MATTERS KISHI IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP WITH AMERICAN LEADERS. THEY ARE KNOWN TO INCLUDE, HOWEVER, MUTUAL DEFENSE AND POSSIBLE REVISION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT, JAPAN'S DESIRE FOR MORE SAY IN CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF OKINAWA, AND KISHI'S PLAN FOR A THREE-WAY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA. UNDER THE LATTER PROPOSAL, AMERICA WOULD FURNISH THE MONEY, JAPN THE TECHNICIANS, MACHINERY AND TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW, AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS THE RAW MATERIALS.

KISHI PROBABLY WILL NOT DISCUSS THE CASE OF AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM GIRARD, FOCAL POINT OF A U.S.-JAPANESE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER HE IS TO BE TRIED BY JAPANESE OR AMERICAN COURTS FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SHOT AND KILLED IN JANUARY ON AMERICAN ARMY MANEUVER GROUND NORTH OF TOKYO.

KISHI'S AIDES ARE SUNICHI MATSUMOTO, FORRMER AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, RENZO SAWADA, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND KOGORO UEMURA, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JAPANESE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS-- JAPANESE EQUIVALENT OF THE AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS ASSN.

RK232PED

A4

TOKYO, JUNE 9 (AP)-JAPAN WOULD HAVE A 180,000-MAN ARMY, A 1,300-PLANE AIR FORCE, AND A 124,000-TON AND 200-PLANE NAVY BY 1960 UNDER A NEW TRI-SERVICE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM PROPOSED TODAY.

THE PROGRAM, DRAFTED BY THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PLANNING COMMITTEE, MUST GET NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL APPROVAL BEFORE IT CAN BE PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT FOR IMPLEMENTATION. OFFICIALS SAID THE COUNCIL WOULD REVIEW THE PLAN BEGINNING FRIDAY.

THE THREE-YEAR PROGRAM, WHICH WOULD START WITH THE FISCAL YEAR

BEGINNING APRIL 1, 1958, WOULD REPLACE A SIX-YEAR PLAN LAUNCHED IN 1955 WHICH HAS MADE LITTLE PROGRESS.

THE NEW PROGRAM WOULD BOOST THE ARMY BY 20,000 MEN FROM ITS PRESENT 160,000. THE NAVY, WHICH NOW HAS 361 SMALL VESSELS TOTALING 82,000 TONS, WOULD BE UPPED TO 124,000 TONS, ALTHOUGH HOW THE 42,000 TON INCREASE WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED WAS NOT REVEALED. THE NAVY AIR ARM, NOW 130 PLANES, WOULD GET 70 MORE, MOSTLY ANTISUBMARINE PATROL CRAFT. THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 950 PLANES.

RK1212PED

A117 (120)

MATSUE, JAPAN, MONDAY, JUNE 10 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAYS ACCUMULATION OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON THE SURFACE OF ASIAN LANDS HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED SINCE 1955 BECAUSE OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

DR. TAKANOBU SHIOKAWA, PROFESSOR AT SHIZUOKA UNIVERSITY, SAID HIS FINDING IS BASED ON EXAMINATIONS OF 20 PLANTS OF THE SAME SPECIES GROWN UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES AND GATHERED FROM RED CHINA, FORMOSA, CEYLON, JAVA AND JAPAN.

HE TOLD A MEETING OF THE JAPAN SCIENCE EDUCATION SOCIETY YESTERDAY HIS STUDIES WERE MADE AS PART OF GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS TO INVESTIGATE FALLOUT EFFECTS IN JAPAN.

HIS STUDIES ALSO SHOWED STRONTIUM 90 IS THICKER ACCUMULATED IN THE "WARM WEATHER BELT" RUNNING BETWEEN LATITUDE 20 AND 40 DEGREES NORTH, HE ADDED. STRONTIUM 90, A BY-PRODUCT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, IS BELIEVED BY SOME SCIENTISTS TO BE A CAUSE OF BONE CANCER.

SS821PED

1951

A43WX

(260)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 9

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-A TOP AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SUGGESTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA DROP ITS HOPES TO DOMINATE THE WORLD AND TURN ITS ENERGIES INSTEAD TO PROBLEMS WITHIN THE SOVIET ORBIT.

BUT THE SPEAKER, ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, INDICATED HE HAD NO SOLID BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT DO THAT.

"FOR US," HE SAID, "THE HARD FACT REMAINS THAT THE (SOVIET) SYSTEM IS ESSENTIALLY UNALTERED, AND THAT THE THREAT TO OUR CIVILIZATION EXISTS WITH VARYING DEGREES OF INTENSITY DEPENDING UPON THE PARTY TACTICS OF THE MOMENT."

MURPHY MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY'S 68TH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

MURPHY TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASS THERE IS "A LULL IN THE COMPETITIVE RELATIONSHIP" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS SPOUT "ALLURING WORDS" ABOUT DISARMAMENT WHILE THEY BOAST THEY WILL "OUTSTRIP THIS COUNTRY IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, ESPECIALLY IN MILK AND MEAT."

"THIS HAS BEEN REFERRED TO AS THE NEW POLICY OF MILKSHAKES AND MEATBALLS," MURPHY SAID. "IN FACT IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED THAT SOME OF (SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA) KHRUSHCHEV'S ESTIMATES ARE A BIT BULLISH."

MURPHY SAID THE UNITED STATES PREFERS A SOFT SOVIET LINE TO THE KREMLIN'S EARLIER THREATS ABOUT GUIDED MISSILES. FURTHER, HE SAID:

"PERHAPS THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET ORBIT MAY SOMEHOW EXERCISE INFLUENCE ON THE LEADERSHIP TO PROVOKE A CONTINUANCE OF THE PRESENT SOFT LINE.

"WE WOULD WELCOME NOTHING MORE THAN AN EXTENDED OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP CONTACTS BETWEEN THOSE PEOPLES AND OUR OWN.

"WE KNOW THAT HARD INTERNAL PROBLEMS WITHIN THE ORBIT WOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO ABSORB THE ENERGIES AND RESOURCES OF THE RULERS OF THAT EMPIRE IF THEY WERE WILLING TO ABANDON THEIR AMBITIOUS PLANS FOR WORLD DOMINATION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 9

CR320PED

30.24- 13429

A107CX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TODAY SAID A TROOP WITHDRAWAL PROPOSAL MADE BY SOVIET BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE PUT TO A "TEST OF GOOD FAITH" IN HUNGARY AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN NATIONS.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER, SAID HE HAD SENT A LETTER SUGGESTING SUCH A TEST TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN APPEARED ON THE NATIONALLY TELEVISED "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM ON CBS.

THE SENATOR'S APPEARANCE FOLLOWED BY ONE WEEK THE TELEVISION DEBUT OF KHRUSHCHEV ON THE SAME PROGRAM.

IN HIS APPEARANCE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA IF THE WEST WILL WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THEIR PRESENT BASES IN EUROPE. HE DENIED HE FEARED SATELLITE COUNTRIES WOULD DESERT COMMUNISM IN THE ABSENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS.

"HERE'S A CHANCE TO TEST SOVIET GOOD FAITH," KNOWLAND TOLD NEWSMEN ON THE PANEL SHOW. "HE HAS OPENED IT UP FOR US."

UNDER SUCH A TEST, KNOWLAND SAID THE RUSSIANS SHOULD AGREE TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, WHERE THE PRO-SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR WAS INSTALLED AFTER REVOLUTIONS LAST FALL.

"I DO NOT THINK THE KADAR GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WOULD LAST A DAY OR A WEEK OF SOVIET TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN," KNOWLAND DECLARED. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL WAS "JUST PROPAGANDA."

BUT KNOWLAND SAID WE SHOULD AGREE TO TEST THE KHRUSHCHEV TROOP WITHDRAWAL PROPOSAL.

HE SAID WE SHOULD TELL THE RUSSIAN LEADERS "WITHDRAW YOUR FORCES AND LET THERE BE FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY. LET THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD SEE IF THEY WOULD VOTE FOR COMMUNISM."

KNOWLAND SAID THE WEST COULD KEEP ITS END OF THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL BARGAIN THROUGH AN AGREEMENT NEUTRALIZING NORWAY, PROVIDING NORWAY AGREED.

"NORWAY COULD JOIN A BALTIC STATES NEUTRAL BLOC" IF RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE PULLED FROM HUNGARY, HE SAID. KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY FROM DULLES REGARDING HIS LETTER SUGGESTING THE TEST.

THE SENATOR SAID IF THE HUNGARY FOR NORWAY PLAN WAS SUCCESSFUL, AN EXCHANGE FOR TROOP WITHDRAWALS MIGHT BE WORKED OUT FOR COMMUNIST POLAND AND GREECE IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

ON DISARMAMENT, KNOWLAND SAID IT "WOULD BE A SERIOUS MISTAKE TO ACCEPT THE SOVIETS WORD WITHOUT EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES." KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN HIS TELEVISED INTERVIEW THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE READY TO TAKE SMALL STEPTS TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT INSTEAD OF A COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT AT ONCE.

A108CX

KNOWLAND SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE "THE SOVIET UNION WILL AGREE TO A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION," A STEP HE SAID SHOULD BE PART OF A FULL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE SENATOR SAID HE FOUND "CONSTRUCTIVE AND INSTERESTING" A PROPOSAL MADE BY SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) FOR AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN TO APPEAR ON TELEVISION BEFORE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. HE SAID IF THE U. S. AGREED TO SUCH A PROGRAM THEY SHOULD BE ASSURED THAT IT WOULD BE CONDUCTED ON A FAIR BASIS.

ON OTHER ISSUES, KNOWLAND REAFFIRMED HIS STAND AGAINST TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND ECONOMIC AID TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

TRADE WITH RED CHINA, HE SAID, "SEEMS AS IMPRUDENT TO ME AS THE BUSINESSMEN WHO FOR A DOLLAR SHIPPED SCRAP IRON AND OIL TO JAPANESE WARLOARDS IN 1939."

AJ656PCD

A73WX

(360) HOLIFIELD-FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING RADIATION FALLOUT DANGERS, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STOP TESTING BIG NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HOLIFIELD SAID THAT AS A START TOWARD ERASING THE NUCLEAR THREAT, THIS COUNTRY SHOULD ANNOUNCE IT WILL CONDUCT NO FURTHER TESTS OF WEAPONS WITH THE FORCE OF A MILLION TONS OF TNT OR MORE. THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF SUCH DEVICES IS MEASURED IN MEGATONS--MILLIONS OF TONS.

IF ANOTHER NATION SHOULD LATER TEST ONE OF THESE WEAPONS, THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT SAID, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE IN A POSITION TO RESUME BIG TESTS IN 60 TO 90 DAYS.

HOLIFIELD GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE), EMPHASIZING THAT HE SPOKE AS AN INDIVIDUAL AND NOT AS HEAD OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS HEARD CONFLICTING TESTIMONY ON THE FALLOUT DANGER FROM TESTS.

HOLIFIELD SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS REACHING NO CONCLUSIONS BUT IS MERELY COMPILING IN ONE HEARING RECORD THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC OPINION ON THE SUBJECT.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE SAID IT WOULD BE "COMPLETELY WRONG" AND "UNIMAGINATIVE" TO TAKE THE POSITION THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD LIMIT NUCLEAR TESTING ONLY AS PART OF A BROADER INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

SOME LIMIT ON TESTING COULD BE A STEP TOWARD SOLVING OTHER ARMS PROBLEMS, HE SAID, RATHER THAN BEING PART OF A PACKAGE THAT WOULD DEAL WITH THE OTHER MATTERS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DO EVERYTHING IT CAN TO MINIMIZE TESTING NOW IN ORDER TO "BUY TIME" TO WORK OUT MORE COMPLETE RESTRICTIONS LATER.

IF TESTS BY ALL NATIONS CONTINUE TO INCREASE "GEOMETRICALLY" FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST 10, HE SAID, THE RESULT WILL BE "VERY DANGEROUS" BOTH TO PERSONS LIVING AND GENERATIONS YET UNBORN.

HOLIFIELD SAID THE EVIDENCE HEARD BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE INDICATES THAT TEST FALLOUT TO DATE HAS NOT DONE MUCH PHYSICAL HARM TO THE PRESENT GENERATION. BUT HE SAID GENETICISTS SEEM AGREED THAT PAST TESTS WILL BRING HARM IN SOME "VERY MINUTE DEGREE" TO FUTURE GENERATIONS.

HE NOTED ALSO THAT SOME OTHER NATIONS BESIDES THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN MAY IN THE FUTURE DEVELOP HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THIS IS REASON IN ITSELF FOR WORLD LEADERS TO "FIND SOME WAY OF ENDING TESTING," HE SAID, BECAUSE ONCE OTHER COUNTRIES GET INTO THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, "WE MAY HAVE GONE ALONG THE PATH TOWARD WORLD DESTRUCTION TOO FAR TO STOP IT."

EG518PED

A154WX

FOREIGN AID (350)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-HEAVY SUPPORT FOR PUTTING U. S. NOMILITARY FOREIGN AID ON A CONTINUING, RATHER THAN YEAR TO YEAR, BASIS WAS FOUND IN A SURVEY OF MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN.

THE SURVEY MADE PUBLIC TODAY SHOWED 41 PER CENT OF THOSE POLLED FAVORING A PROGRAM WITHOUT A TERMINAL DATE, 37 PER CENT PREFERRED A FIXED PERIOD OF YEARS AND 20 PER CENT SAID THE PROGRAM SHOULD CONTINUE ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS.

THE ASSOCIATION, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PLANNING IN AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS JPOLLED THE 900 MEMBERS OF ITS BOARD OF TRUSTEES, STANDING COMMITTEES AND NATIONAL COUNCIL. MILITARY AID WAS NOT COVERED. REPLIES WERE RECEIVED FROM 54 PER CENT OF THE 900.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED FOR PERMANENT AUTHORITY FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TURNED THIS DOWN BUT HAS APPROVED A TWO-YEAR AUTHORITY FOR THE MLITARY AND DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAMS AND A TWO BILLION DOLLAR, THREE-YEAR LOAN PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD.

THE ASSOCIATION'S SURVEY, CONDUCTED LAST MONTH, SHOWED THE HEAVIEST SUPPORT FOR AN INDEFINITE CONTINUATION OF THE NONMILITARY AID CAME FROM AGRICULTURAL REPRESENTATIVES, 57 PER CENT FAVORING IT. THE NEXT HEAVIEST SUPPORT CAME FROM 46 PER CENT OF THE PROFESSIONAL GROUPS. THE LOWEST SUPPORT WAS FROM BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVES, WITH 38 PER CENT.

OF THOSE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONNAIRE, 83 PER CENT SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTINUE THE AID AND ONLY 7 PER CENT THOUGHT IT SHOULD BE ENDED.

OF THOSE FAVORING THE OVERSEAS ASSISTANCE, 37 PER CENT SAID THE PRESENT LEVEL OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IS TOO LOW, 33 PER CENT SAID IT IS TOO HIGH AND 20 PER CENT SAID IT IS ADEQUATE.

OF THE FIELDS REPRESENTED, 40 PER CENT OF BUSINESS SAID THE LEVEL IS TOO HIGH WHILE 60 PER CENT OF LABOR REPRESENTATIVES SAID IT IS TOO LOW.

AS TO THE FORM OF THE AID, 78 PER CENT FAVORED MOSTLY LOANS AND 17 PER CENT FAVORED MOSTLY GRANTS.

FORTY-FIVE PER CENT THOUGHT THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO A NEW GOVERNMENT CORPORATION WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AS POSED BY THE QUESTION THIS "CORPORATION" WOULD BE UNDER GENERAL POLICY GUIDANCE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE BUT WOULD BE AUTONOMOUS IN OPERATIONS AND WOULD NOT REQUIRE ANNUAL SPENDING AUTHORIZATION AND APPROPRIATION.

EG1115PED

A72WX

(170) MRS.TROTSKY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY MRS.LEON TROTSKY HAD AGREED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES BEFORE SHE SUDDENLY LEFT THE UNITED STATES.

WALTER SAID HE IS CONVINCED SHE WAS FRIGHTENED INTO CHANGING HER MIND.

MRS.TROTSKY, WIDOW OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARY ARMY COMMANDER, SAID IN MEXICO CITY YESTERDAY SHE HAD NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION, WHEN SHE VISITED THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY, OF APPEARING BEFORE ANY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

BUT WALTER TOLD A REPORTER TODAY, "SHE HAD DEFINITELY AGREED TO APPEAR. SHE WAS GOING TO WARN AMERICANS NOT TO BE FOOLED." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS. WALTER SAID MRS. TROTSKY WAS IN WASHINGTON AWAITING HER APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WHEN "SHE DECIDED TO VISIT SOME OLD FRIENDS IN NEW YORK."

"THEY OBVIOUSLY SCARED HER TO DEATH," WALTER SAID.

MRS. TROTSKY HAS LIVED FOR MANY YEARS IN MEXICO. HER HUSBAND, WHO WITH V. I. LENIN WAS THE PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA, LOST OUT TO JOSEPH STALIN IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER AFTER LENIN'S DEATH. HE WENT INTO EXILE AND WAS ASSASSINATED AT HIS HOME NEAR MEXICO CITY IN 1940.

LT&EG511PED

B19WX Q

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY FORMALLY PRESENTED REP. LEROY H. ANDERSON (D-MONT) WITH THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANT CONDUCT AND SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE OF DUTY WHILE COMMANDER OF A TANK BATTALION IN WORLD WAR II.

ANDERSON IS NOW A MAJOR GENERAL IN THE RESERVE.
A FORMAL REVIEW WAS STAGED BY THE THIRD (OLD GUARD) INFANTRY REGIMENT AT NEARBY FT. MYER, VA.
SOME OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO HAVE SERVED IN THE ARMY WERE GUESTS OF HONOR ON THE REVIEWING STAND. THEY INCLUDED SEN. REVERCOMB (D-WVA), AND THESE HOUSE MEMBERS, REPS. ALBERT (D-OKLA), BECKER (R-NY), BELCHER (R-OKLA), CHARLES E. BENNETT (D-FLA), W. J. BRYAN DORN (D-SC), EVINS (D-TENN), ROBERT D. HARRISON (R-NEB), JONAS (R-NC), NIMTZ (R-IND), ROBSION (R-KY), SCRIVNER (R-KAN), FRANK E. SMITH (D-MISS), KEITH THOMSON (R-WYO), AND THE DELEGATE FROM HAWAII, JOHN A. BURNS.
SECTY. OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER IN A BRIEF ADDRESS PAID TRIBUTE TO THE CONGRESSMEN. GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ALSO WAS ON THE REVIEWING STAND.
EG70APED NM

A79
(520)
NEW YORK, JUNE 9 (AP)-FOUR EXPERTS AGREED TODAY THAT SOVIET LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION INTERVIEW LAST WEEK INDICATED A GREATER RUSSIAN DESIRE FOR REAL DISARMAMENT TALKS.
THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, TOUCHED ON THAT INTERVIEW, WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MATTERS DISCUSSED DURING A SPECIAL CBS-TV PROGRAM, "COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV."
EXCERPTS FROM THE FILMED KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW, FIRST SHOWN HERE BY CBS LAST SUNDAY, WERE SELECTED BY THE AMERICAN EXPERTS, REPEATED ON TODAY'S PROGRAM, THEN ANSWERED BY THE AMERICANS.
APPEARING ON THE PROGRAM WERE DR. PHILIP MOSELY, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES FOR THE COUNCIL OON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND FORMER DIRECTOR OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S RUSSIAN INSTITUTE; ADM. ALAN G. KIRK, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW; HARRISON SALISBURY, NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT FORMERLY STATIONED IN MOSCOW, AND ROSCOE DRUMMOND, WASHINGTON COLUMNIST FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.
GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO, WHO HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART IN THE PROGRAM, WITHDREW LAST NIGHT. MEANY SAID HE FELT THE RE-SHOWING OF PARTS OF THE ORIGINAL KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW WOULD GIVE "FURTHER BROADCAST EXPOSURE AND PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE" TO THE RUSSIAN LEADER.
ALL FOUR OF TODAY'S PANELISTS FOUND MANY STATEMENTS BY KHRUSHCHEV CONTRADICTORY AND LACKING IN STRAIGHTFORWARDNESS, BUT ALL AGREED THAT THE INTERVIEW BORE OUT AN APPARENT NEW DESIRE ON THE PART OF RUSSIA FOR REAL NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT.

A80
DRUMMOND SAID HE BELIEVED "THE SOVIET UNION HAS DECIDED IT WANTS TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY AND CONSTRUCTIVELY ABOUT DISARMAMENT."
KIRK SAID HE AGREED, AND FOUND IN KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS "A GLIMMER OF A THREAD THAT THEY REALLY DO WANT TO ARRIVE AT SOME WORKABLE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM."
THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP, SAID SALISBURY, "HAS ARRIVED AT A POINT WHERE THEY WOULD LIKE TO ACHIEVE SOME SORT OF UNDERSTANDING...THEY HAVE TAKEN A GOOD HARD LOOK AT THIS ARMS RACE."
MOSELY SAID THE SOVIETS WERE "PUSHING TALK ABOUT DISARMAMENT," BUT WARNED THAT THE UNITED STATES "MUST PRESS ALL THE TIME FOR REAL INSPECTION."
THE AMERICAN EXPERTS ALSO DISCUSSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PREDICTION, IN DISCUSSING THE COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN SYSTEMS, THAT THE GRANDCHILDREN OF PRESENT-DAY AMERICANS WOULD LIVE UNDER "SOCIALISM."
MOSELY ASSERTED THAT WHEN KHRUSHCHEV SAID "SOCIALISM," HE DID NOT MEAN THE SOCIALISM WHICH IS A "GOOD WORD" IN ENGLAND, INDIA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD BUT MEANT "IMPOSITION OF COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP."
DRUMMOND SAID THE REMARKS ON FRIENDLY COMPETITION WERE "MOST DECEPTIVE" BECAUSE IF KHRUSHCHEV HAD REALLY MEANT THEM, "THEN HE WAS PROPOSING TO END THE COLD WAR" AND GIVE EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS FREE ELECTIONS.
DRUMMOND ADDED HE DID NOT BELIEVE THIS WAS WHAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS PROPOSING.
ONE EXCERPT FROM THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW WAS PRECEDED BY THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY DR. LYMAN BRYSON, MODERATOR, THAT IT HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED WHEN THE FILM WAS SHOWN IN RUSSIA AND CHINA.
IT INVOLVED A QUESTION TO THE SOVIET LEADER ABOUT A RECENTLY EXPRESSED THEORY OF CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG THAT IN A COMMUNIST SOCIETY THERE CAN BE "CONFLICTS" OR CONTRADICTIONS FROM TIME TO TIME BETWEEN THE LEADERS AND THE PEOPLE.
KHRUSHCHEV HAD REPLIED THAT DIFFERENT COUNTRIES PASS THROUGH DIFFERENT STAGES. WHEN PRESSED HE HAD SAID THAT IN RUSSIA "WE BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE NO CONTRADICTIONS OF THAT NATURE."
SALISBURY CALLED THIS REMARK "THE MOST INTERESTING" OF THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW AND SAID IT WAS "NO ACCIDENT" THAT IT WAS SUPPRESSED IN CHINA AND RUSSIA.
KHRUSHCHEV'S DENIAL THAT SUCH CONFLICTS OCCUR IN RUSSIA, HE SAID, "EXPOSED...THE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN CHINA AND MOSCOW."
IT WAS ANNOUNCED LATER THAT MEANY WILL REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV IN AN ADDRESS OVER THE ABC NETWORK TUESDAY FROM 88:30 TO 8:55 P.M. EST.
THE BROADCAST IS TO BE TITLED, "LABOR'S ANSWER TO KHRUSHCHEV--GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT, AFL-CIO."
JE712PED

A2
LONDON, JUNE 9 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S AMERICAN TELEVISION APPEARANCE HAS "CAUSED PANIC IN CERTAIN QUARTERS IN THE U.S.A.," MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.
"HIGH RANKING U.S. OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO SOFTEN THE IMPACT OF THE INTERVIEW GRANTED CBS," THE BROADCAST SAID. "HOWEVER, ALL THIS WILL HARDLY ALTER ANYTHING, THE MORE SO SINCE THE POLICY OF HOSTILITY AND BOYCOTT FOLLOWED BY THE U.S.A. IS MEETING WITH EVER GREATER FIASCOS."
RK1206PED

A58 (200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 9
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 9 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS TRIED TO "KILL" HIS COUNTRY "BY ECONOMIC PRESSURE AND STARVATION."
NASSER ALSO SAID HIS NATION'S ECONOMY IS NOW TIED TO THE SOVIET FLAG "AS MUCH AS IT WAS TIED TO THE WESTERN BLOC A FEW YEARS AGO."
HIS COMMENTS WERE MADE IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LOOK MAGAZINE.
THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SAID OF THE UNITED STATES THAT HE HAD "TRIED IN EVERY WAY TO BE FRIENDLY--WITHOUT BEING A PUPPET. BUT WE WERE NEVER CONSULTED, NEVER TAKEN INTO YOUR CONFIDENCE."
"I WAS BUILDING CASTLES IN THE AIR IN MY RELATIONS WITH AMERICA," NASSER SAID.

AS FOR EGYPT'S ECONOMIC TIES WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, NASSER SAID HE HAD TO TURN TO RUSSIA BECAUSE "IT WAS A QUESTION OF LIFE OR DEATH FOR EGYPT."

"WE WERE DOWN TO ONE MONTH'S RESERVE OF WHEAT LAST WINTER. WE WERE SHORT OF PETROL. WE NEEDED TO SELL OUR COTTON. WE WENT TO YOU, BUT YOU TURNED US DOWN. SO THEN THE RUSSIANS SOLD US WHEAT AND PETROL. THEY BOUGHT OUR COTTON.

"THEY HELPED US SURVIVE. YES, AND THEY HELPED US ESCAPE DOMINATION BY THE WEST. HOW CAN I SAY THAT THIS IS EVIL?"

"THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOU AND YOUR ALLIES (BRITAIN AND FRANCE)," ADDED NASSER, "IS THAT THEY TRIED TO KILL US WITH BOMBS AND YOU TRIED TO KILL US BY PEACEFUL MEANS--BY ECONOMIC PRESSURE AND STARVATION. BOTH EFFORTS HAVE FAILED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 9
HW421PED

A170 (260)

NEW YORK, JUNE 9 (AP)-NUCLEAR PHYSICIST RALPH E. LAPP ESTIMATED TONIGHT THAT 50,000 PERSONS WILL DIE WITHIN THE NEXT 30 YEARS AS A RESULT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.

THE DEADLY FALLOUT, LAPP SAID, INDUCES LEUKEMIA (CANCER OF THE BLOOD). HE ESTIMATED THAT IT MIGHT CAUSE LEUKEMIA IN 1/100 OF ONE PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION.

THE RATIO, LAPP CONCEDED, IS SMALL BUT WHEN MEASURED AGAINST THE WORLD'S POPULATION OF 2,800,000,000 (B) THE TOTAL FIGURE IS SIZABLE.

HOWEVER, LAPP SAID HIS ESTIMATE OF 50,000 DEATHS PROBABLY WILL NEVER BE PROVED. THIS IS SO, HE EXPLAINED, BECAUSE IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE EXACTLY HOW MANY PERSONS WILL DIE FROM THE DISEASE NATURALLY DURING THAT 30-YEAR SPAN.

LAPP, APPEARING ON "THE MIKE WALLACE INTERVIEW" TELEVISION PROGRAM, ABC-TV, SAID IT WAS "UNFAIR" TO CRITICIZE MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR CONFLICTING OPINIONS DURING THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY OVER THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

AEC MEMBERS, LAPP SAID, ARE "NOT EVIL MEN NOR ARE THEY UNINTELLIGENT MEN."

"IT IS UNFAIR," HE CONTINUED, "TO ASK THESE PEOPLE TO EVALUATE THE RISK" WHILE ALSO BEING CHARGED WITH THE DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. "THERE SHOULD BE A GROUP THAT IS QUITE NEUTRAL" TO DO THE EVALUATING, LAPP SAID.

LAPP ALSO COMMENTED ON HIS RECENT APPEARANCE BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HEARING IN WHICH HE ADVOCATED CONSIDERATION TOWARD CREATION OF A HUMAN SPERM BANK TO CARRY ON SUCCEEDING GENERATIONS.

"I MERELY WANTED TO . . . JOLT THE SENATORS WITH THE GREAT SERIOUSNESS OF THIS SITUATION," LAPP SAID.
BU1230AED

1957

A112 (110)

NEW YORK, JUNE 9 (AP)-BERNARD BARUCH SPOKE OUT AGAIN TODAY FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, SAYING THAT WITHOUT IT "YOU WILL ONLY LIVE IN A FALSE ILLUSION OF PEACE."

BARUCH, FINANCIER AND ADVISER TO PRESIDENTS, SPONSORED AN EARLY ATOMIC-CONTROL PLAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE 85-YEAR-OLD BARUCH, SPEAKING AT A TIMES SQUARE CLUB DINNER HONORING BOARD OF EDUCATION PRESIDENT CHARLES H. SILVER, SAID AMERICANS SHOULD LET NO ONE GIVE THEM ANY "ILLUSIONS" ABOUT ATOMIC ENERGY.

"IT IS THE MOST TERRIFIC INSTRUMENT EVER PLACED BEFORE MANKIND, AND THE ONLY WAY TO CONTROL IT IS THROUGH A CENTRAL CONTROL -- A WORLD-WIDE OVERALL OWNERSHIP...SO THAT NO ONE SINGLE NATION CAN OWN ALL THE INGREDIENTS OF ATOMIC POWER," BARUCH SAID.
SS809PED

A148

(310)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 9
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 9 (AP)-THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD REPORTED TONIGHT A SAMPLING OF ITS PROJECTS HAD SHOWN 9 PER CENT WERE DISAPPOINTMENTS. THE BLAME WAS LAID MOSTLY ON THE COUNTRIES THE PROJECTS AIMED TO HELP.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR BACKWARD AREAS IS RUN BY THE BOARD.

ITS EVALUATION WAS MADE IN A 310-PAGE ANNUAL REPORT TO THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH SUPERVISES THE PROGRAM.

IT HAD 1,334 PROJECTS GOING LAST YEAR IN 56 COUNTRIES AND 47 TERRITORIES. ITS RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVES IN 30 COUNTRIES RATED 710 PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN IN 1956.

THE RATINGS WERE EXCELLENT OR SATISFACTORY FOR 506 PROJECTS OR 71 PER CENT, TOO EARLY TO EVALUATE FOR 141 PROJECTS OR 20 PER CENT, BELOW EXPECTATION FOR 47 PROJECTS OR 72 PER CENT AND TERMINATED BEFORE COMPLETION OR WASHED OUT FOR 16 PROJECTS, OR 2 PER CENT.

THE RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVES BLAMED SHORTCOMINGS OF THE ASSISTED GOVERNMENTS OR PEOPLE IN 71.6 PER CENT OF THE FAILURES, SHORTCOMINGS OF THE VISITING EXPERTS IN 15.8 PER CENT, AND INADEQUATE PLANNING OF PROJECTS IN 12.6 PER CENT.

THE REPORT SAID THE MOST FREQUENT CAUSE OF FAILURES BY THE ASSISTED GOVERNMENTS WAS LACK OF NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL TALENT.

AS FOR CASES WHERE U.N. EXPERTS WERE BLAMED, THE REPORT SAID THE "EXPERTS FAILED TO ADJUST THEMSELVES TO LOCAL CONDITIONS" OR MADE "RECOMMENDATIONS NOT REALISTICALLY RELATED TO LOCAL CONDITIONS."

THE REPORT SAID OPERATIONS WERE THE LARGEST SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN IN 1950. SEVENTY-SEVEN GOVERNMENTS PLEDGED $28,833,682, A RECORD HIGH IN BOTH MONEY AND PARTICIPANTS.

THE MONEY SENT 2,346 EXPERTS OF 67 NATIONALITIES TO ADVISE BACKWARD COUNTRIES ON INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE LIKE, AND PROVIDED 2,128 FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDENTS FROM SUCH COUNTRIES TO TRAIN ABROAD.

THE PLEDGES BROKE THE 1955 RECORD OF $27,666,200.

FOR THIS YEAR. 80 COUNTRIES HAVE PLEDGED $30.794.200.

THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED 15 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE PROGRAM IN 1955 AND $14,419,400 IN 1956. IT HAS PLEDGED 15 1/2 MILLION FOR 1957.
JE605PED

B12NR

FARMINGDALE, N.J., JUNE 9 (AP)-SEVEN REFUGEES TODAY PACKED UP AND LEFT A COMMUNITY OF RUSSIAN EMIGRES NEAR HERE, REPORTEDLY DESTINED FOR THE SOVIET UNION AFTER RECEIVING LETTERS FROM RELATIVES THERE.

MRS. NICHOLAS KOROLKOFF, WHO HAS SPONSORED MANY REFUGEES ENTERING THIS COUNTRY, SAID THE SEVEN--TWO BROTHERS, A WIDOW AND THE WIDOW'S FOUR CHILDREN--APPARENTLY ARE HOMESICK.

SHE SAID THEY WERE DUE TO CATCH A PLANE TODAY FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT, NEW YORK, FOR STOCKHOLM ON THE FIRST LEG OF THE TRIP BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. BUT ROLAND ELLIOTT, IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE SEVEN WILL DEPART TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

THE GROUP REPRESENTS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF RECENT DEFECTIONS ON THE PART OF RUSSIAN REFUGEES LIVING IN NEW JERSEY. AT LEAST ONE OF THE OTHERS REPORTEDLY WAS CONTACTED BY A RUSSIAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL PRIOR TO LEAVING.

MRS. KOROLKOFF SAID SHE HAD NO PROOF THAT SOVIET OFFICIALS HAD CONTACTED ANY OF THOSE DEPARTING TODAY. THEY DROVE OFF IN A CAR FROM FREEWOOD ACRES, THE COMMUNITY OF ABOUT 100 FAMILIES TRACING THEIR ANCESTRY TO WIDELY SCATTERED PARTS OF EUROPEAN AND ASIATIC RUSSIA.

BUT MRS. KOROLKOFF SAID SHE DID KNOW THEY HAD RECEIVED MANY LETTERS RECENTLY FROM CLOSE RELATIVES IN RUSSIA.

(DATELINE FARMINGDALE, XXX ETC.)

Q522PED NM

B11WX Q

(250) HARE

GRINNELL, IOWA, JUNE 9 (AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND A. HARE SAID TODAY AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS SOMETIMES SEEK SOLUTIONS TO WORLD PROBLEMS "BY THE TORTURED TWISTING OF A PHRASE OR THE CONCOCTING OF SOME SUPERFICIALLY APPEALING FORMULA."

HARE, WHO IS AMERICAN ENVOY TO EGYPT, DECLARED THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC ALSO SOMETIMES FAILS TO UNDERSTAND THE LIMITS ON AMERICA'S ABILITY TO AFFECT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND "CONSEQUENTLY TENDS TO SEE ADVERSE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS LARGELY IN TERMS OF POLICY FAILURE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT GRINNELL COLLEGE, OF WHICH HE IS A GRADUATE, THE DIPLOMAT DID NOT NAME ANY POLICYMAKERS HE THINKS HAVE CREATED "SUPERFICIALLY APPEALING" FORMULAS OR TWISTED PHRASES. HIS SPEECH WAS A THEORETICAL DISCUSSION OF HIS ASSERTION THAT LIMITS ON AMERICAN POWER DO EXIST AND THAT THEY MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE MANY TIMES FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ACHIEVE THE RESULTS WHICH IDEALLY IT WOULD LIKE TO GET IN ITS RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS.

THESE LIMITATIONS HE SAID, "ARE THE REAL HEADACHE IN FOREIGN POLICY FORMULATION."

HARE SAID MOST OF THE NATION'S STRENGTH AND RESOURCES ARE "UNAVOIDABLY EARMARKED FOR DOMESTIC PURPOSES." BUT EVEN THAT PORTION WHICH CAN BE USED IN DIPLOMACY, HE WENT ON, IS SUBJECT TO STILL FURTHER LIMITATION FOR MANY REASONS INCLUDING THOSE OF GEOGRAPHY AND OF THIS COUNTRY'S ACTUAL READINESS TO ACT IN ANY GIVEN SITUATION.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THERE ARE SOMETIMES CONFLICTS WITHIN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT OR BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS WHICH IMPOSE LIMITATIONS ON AMERICAN ACTION ABROAD. IN THIS LATTER RESPECT HE CITED FOREIGN AID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. (EST SUNDAY, JUNE 9

EG/CR518PED

1957

A179CX

(280)

BLOOMINGTON, ILL., JUNE 9 (AP)-ONE OF ASIA'S CHIEF SPOKESMEN IN THE UNITED STATES, CARLOS ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, TONIGHT SAID ASIAN NATIONS DEMAND COURT JURISDICTION OVER U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL STATIONED THERE.

ROMULO, PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE UNITED NATIONS, MADE THE COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE OF WILLIAM GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL.

GIRARD, 21, IS AN ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS FACING TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN LAST JANUARY.

ROMULO, COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER AT ILLINOIS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY IN BLOOMINGTON, DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON BIRARD'S CASE BECAUSE

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BLOOMINGTON, DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON GIRARD'S CASE BECAUSE HE SAID, THE CASE CONCERNED AMERICAN AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES AND NOT THE PHILIPPINES.

THE FORMER PHILIPPINE ARMY GENERAL SAID ASIAN COUNTRIES BELIEVE JURISDICTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES IN CASES INVOLVING ASIAN CIVILIANS IS "PART AND PARCEL" OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

RECENT RIOTS AGAINST AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENTS IN FORMOSA AND JAPAN, ROMULO SAID, DO NOT INDICATE DEEP ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING BUT RATHER "RESENTMENT AND INDIGNATION OF THE MASSES AGAINST THE FACT THAT THEIR CIVIL COURTS ARE SUBORDINATED" TO U.S. MILITARY COURTS.

"AMERICANS INSIST ON EXTRA-TERRITORIAL RIGHTS IN ASIAN COUNTRIES," XXXXXXXXXXXXX HE SAID, "YET AMERICA WAS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO DENOUNCE SUCH FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN ASIA."

ROMULO SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THIS PROBLEM, NEGOTIATIONS FOR RENEWAL OF LEASES OF LARGE MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES ARE "STYMIED."

AMERICA HAS AN AGREEMENT PERMITTING ICELAND CIVIL JURISDICTION OVER AMERICANS THERE, ROMULO SAID, BUT WILL NOT GRANT THAT RIGHT TO THE PHILIPPINES.

ANOTHER SPEAKER ON THE COMMENCEMENT PROGRAM WAS TAI SUN KIM, FORMER MAYOR OF SEOUL, KOREA, AND FORMER HEAD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE.

IN A SEPARATE NEWS CONFERENCE KIM CALLED THE JAPANESE "UNDEPENDABLE" AS ALLIES OF THE WEST. HE SAID JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN WERE "SMUGGLING" STRATEGIC MATERIALS INTO RED CHINA. KIM SAID THE JAPANESE WERE "WAITING AND WATCHING" FOR THE MOMENT WHEN THEY WILL ATTEMPT CONQUEST OF OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES.

BOTH ROMULO AND KIM WERE AWARDED HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAW DEGREES.

MS1210ACD NM

1961

A44WX

(300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 9

NORSTAD

(ADVANCE) NORTHFIELD, MINN., JUNE 9 (AP)-THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SAID TONIGHT HIS FORCES ARE SO POWERFUL THAT "THEIR EFFECTIVENESS IN NO WAY SUFFERS FROM THE PROBABILITY" THAT RUSSIA WILL INCREASE ITS OWN STRENGTH.

"WHAT DETERS THE RUSSIANS NOW," THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE GENERAL SAID, "IS THEIR KNOWLEDGE THAT NO MATTER WHAT DAMAGE THEY MIGHT INFLICT UPON OUR ALLIANCE, THE ALLIANCE IS ALREADY ABLE TO RETALIATE IN SUCH CRUSHING MEASURE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT ST. OLAF COLLEGE, IN HIS HOME STATE, NORSTAD SAID:

"BECAUSE OF THIS POTENTIAL OF OURS, IT IS HARD FOR ME TO BELIEVE THAT ANY ADVERSARY WOULD DELIBERATELY OPEN AN ACTION WHICH WAS BOUND TO INVITE HIS OWN DESTRUCTION."

NORSTAD SAID THE FORCES OF THE 15 NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ARE NOW BLENDED INTO "ONE COMMUNITY FAR TOO MASSIVE FOR EVEN THE VORACIOUS SOVIETS TO ATTEMPT."

AN AIR OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN PLEADING FOR KEEPING GROUND FORCES IN EUROPE UP TO STRENGTH, NORSTAD SAID "THE QUESTION IS SOMETIMES ASKED WHETHER THEY ARE NEEDED IN THIS NUCLEAR AGE."

THE LINE HELD BY NATO GROUND FORCES IS THE MOST SENSITIVE AND CRITICAL IN THE WORLD. THE GENERAL SAID. ADDING:

"IF THIS LINE WERE NOT HELD, OR WERE HELD ONLY THINLY, AN OPPORTUNISTIC AGGRESSOR MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO CROSS IT AND THEREBY CONFRONT UF OF THE WEST WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT AND WITH THE FATEFUL DECISION WHETHER TO TRY TO EXPEL HIM. IF WE FAILED TO TRY, WE WOULD DEFAULT OUR SOLEMN COMMITMENTS, AND THAT WOULD BE THE END OF THE ALLIANCE. IF WE DID TRY, IT WOULD BE ARGUED THAT WE WERE THE FIRST TO USE FORCE, AND THE TERRIBLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR STARTING THE WAR WOULD FALL TO US.

"BUT, SAY THAT OUR FORWARD LINE IS DEFENDED ALONG ITS MORE THAN 4,000 MILES, AND DEFENDED IN SUCH STRENGTH THAT CONSIDERABLE FORCE WOULD BE REQUIRED TO BREAK THROUGH IT. THEN THE DECISION TO USE FORCE FIRST, WITH ALL ITS FATEFUL IMPLICATION, WOULD BE THE AGGRESSOR'S. BECAUSE SUCH A DECISION WOULD PRECIPITATE THE AVALANCHE OF OUR RETALIATORY FORCES, IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT HE WOULD TAKE IT WITHOUT DUE THOUGHT . . . "

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:15 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 9

CR327PED

A20WX

650) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JUNE 9

NIXON-BUDGET

(ADVANCE) EAST LANSING, MICH., JUNE 9 (AP)-ICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TONIGHT IT IS "A GAMBLE WORTH TAKING" TO GIVE ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND WITH THE HOPE THAT THE POLES WILL TURN AWAY FROM COMMUNISM.

DEFENDING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S ACTION IN AGREEING TO 95 MILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO HELP OLAND BUY SURPLUS U. S. FARM COMMODITIES AND MINING MACHINERY, NIXON DESCRIBED IT AS A MOVE TO PIT "THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF FREEDOM" AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S STURDY SUPPORT FOR THIS MOVE PUT HIM DIRECTLY AT ODDS WITH SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA. THE TWO MEN HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE OPPONENTS FOR THE 1960 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

KNOWLAND SAID RECENTLY THAT ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES MIGHT BE THE BEGINNING OF A "COMMUNIST MARSHALL PLAN." HE SAID SUCH AID WOULD STRENGTHEN COMMUNIST REGIMES IN THE SATELLITES AND EASE RUSSIA'S BURDEN OF SUPPLYING THEM WITH FOOD AND OTHER MATERIALS.

WITHOUT MENTIONING KNOWLAND, NIXON TICKED OFF A SERIES OF ANSWERS TO THESE CONTENTIONS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

THE VICE PRESIDENT ALSO DISCUSSED LEGISLATION LIKELY TO GROW OUT OF THE SENATE RACKETS COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT.

HE SAID "THE AIM OF ANY LEGISLATION IN THIS FIELD MUST NOT BE TO WEAKEN OR DESTROY UNIONS BUT TO GIVE UNION MEMBERS THE TOOLS THEY NEED" TO CLEAN UP THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.

IT WOULD BE A "MISTAKE," HE SAID, "TO BLAME AN ENTIRE MOVEMENT FOR THE BLUNDERS AND CRIMES OF A MINORITY."

NIXON SAID THE FIRST REACTION OF PERHAPS A MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE PROBABLY IS THAT "IT IS NOT ONLY WRONG BUT FOOLISH" TO GIVE AID TO ANY COUNTRY WITH A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

"WHY SHOULD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BE TAXED TO HELP A NATION WHICH MIGHT BE ALIGNED AGAINST US IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT?" HE ASKED.

"LET US LOOK AT THE SITUATION IN POLAND AT THIS TIME. THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT POLAND IS A COMMUNIST COUNTRY. BUT THE POLISH PEOPLE HAVE BEEN DISPLAYING INCREASING EVIDENCE OF THEIR DETERMINATION TO FOLLOW A COURSE INDEPENDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"IN RESPONSE TO THAT POPULAR SENTIMENT, THE LEADERS OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN TRYING TO SOFTEN THE FEATURES OF COMMUNISM THAT DO THE MOST VIOLENCE TO HUMAN NATURE. THE CHURCHES OF POLAND HAVE MUCH GREATER FREEDOM THAN IN THE PAST AND THE CARDINAL PRIMATE OF POLAND IS ALLOWED NOT ONLY TO EXERCISE HIS FUNCTION BUT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AT WILL.

"THE POWERS OF THE SECRET POLICE HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED. WHILE THE POLISH PRESS IS NOT FREE BY ANY MEANS BY OUR STANDARDS, IT HAS A GREATER DEGREE OF FREEDOM NOW THAN IT HAS HAD IN MANY YEARS. SOME FARMERS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO OWN THEIR FARMS--A MARKED DEVIATION FROM STRICT COMMUNIST THEORY PRACTICE."

NIXON SAID THERE WERE TWO ALTERNATIVES. ONE, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO "DRIVE THE POLISH PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT BACK TO COMPLETE DOMINATION BY MOSCOW IN THE HOPES THAT POLAND WILL THEN BE AN ECONOMIC BURDEN ON THE SOVIET UNION."

"IF WE FOLLOW THIS COURSE WE ARE IN EFFECT SAYING THAT THERE IS NO EVOLUTIONARY ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE FOR A PEOPLE DOMINATED BY COMMUNISM AND THAT VIOLENT REVOLUTION IS THEIR ONLY RESORT IF THEY WANT TO BE FREE," HE SAID.

A21WX

NIXON SAID THE OTHER ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE TO HELP POLAND PROGRESS TOWARD GREATER INTERNAL FREEDOM AND INCREASING INDEPENDENCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION "WITH THE HOPE THAT COMMUNISTS IN OTHER LANDS WILL SEE THAT FREEDOM AND FREEDOM ALONE BRINGS OUT THE BEST QUALITIES IN MEN."

"WE DO THIS," HE SAID, "NOT BECAUSE WE APPROVE OF COMMUNISM BUT BECAUSE WE BELIEVE THAT THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF FREEDOM IS GREAT ENOUGH TO DESTROY COMMUNISM ONCE IT IS GIVEN A CHANCE TO FLOURISH."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS "UNDER NO ILLUSIONS THAT OUR POLICY IS CERTAIN TO SUCCEED."

"THE POLISH PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT MIGHT STILL BE FORCED BACK UNDER THE COMPLETE DOMINATION OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID. "BUT CERTAINLY HERE IS A GAMBLE WORTH TAKING. IF BECAUSE OF OUR ACTION THE MOVEMENT TOWARD INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM IS ENABLED TO REMAIN ALIVE AND TO GROW IN POLAND, THE OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES WILL HAVE AN EXAMPLE WHICH THEY, IN TURN, CAN FOLLOW.

"BY OUR ACTION WE WILL BE ANNOUNCING TO THE WORLD THAT WE ARE NOT WRITING OFF THE POLISH PEOPLE OR ANY OF THE OTHER MILLIONS WHO ARE HELD IN BONDAGE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

NIXON TOOK OCCASION TO PREDICT THE SENATE WILL FOLLOW THE LEAD OF ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITEE IN MAKING ONLY MINOR REDUCTIONS IN EISENHOWER'S $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE COMMITTEE CUT 227 MILLION DOLLARS OFF THE AUTHORIZATION BUT AGREED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TWO-BILLION DOLLAR, THREE-YEAR PROGRAM FOR MAKING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS ABROAD.

NIXON SAID THAT WHEN THE PEOPLE KNOW THE FACTS ABOUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THEY WILL "OVERWHELMINGLY SUPPORT THAT DECISION."

END - JUNE 9, 1957

BEGIN —— JUNE 10, 1957 1957

30.24. 13435

A69
NIGHT LEAD AQABA SHIP (520)
LONDON, JUNE 10 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SENT A CARGO SHIP OF ITS OWN UNDER THE STAR OF DAVID FLAG THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA.

THREE HOSTILE ARAB NEIGHBORS--EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN--ARE ON THE GULF BUT NO SHOOTING WAS REPORTED.

EGYPT HAD MAINTAINED A BLOCKADE OF THE GULF WIT GUNS ON ITS OWN AND SAUDI SOIL FOR EIGHT YEARS TO STOP ISRAELI SHIPPING. THE BLOCKADE WAS LIFTED BY ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL AND ISRAEL NOW IS TESTING TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT MAY BE REIMPOSED. 1957

ISRAEL ALSO HAS BEEN REPORTED PREPARING A TEST OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN-STRADDLED SUEZ CANAL, THE OTHER MAIN WATER ARTERY DENIED T ISRAEL BY THE ARABS, BUT HAS NOT YET TRIED IT.

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTED AQABA PASSAGE. ASKED ABOUT THE REPORT, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN JERUSALEM REPLIED "UNABLE TO SEND FROM HERE." THIS USUALLY MEANS CENSORSHIP IS IMPOSED.

THE DAILY MAIL AND THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID THE 1,554-TON FREIGHTER ATLIT, FLYING THE ISRAELI FLAG, SAILED TO ISRAEL'S PORT OF EILATE AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF. THEY GAVE NO DATE.

THE ATLIT IS ONE OF THE SHIPS ISRAEL ITSELF HAS SAID WILL BE PUT INTO SERVICE IN THE GULF.

THE PRESS ACCOUNTS SAID THE ATLIT LEFT ISRAEL'S PORT OF HAIFA TWO MONTHS AGO, SAILED AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND PICKED UP CARGO FOR EILAT AT AFRICAN PORTS. THE VOYAGE AROUND AFRICA MEASURED ABOUT 12,000 MILES.

TO REACH EILAT, THE ATLIT WOULD HAVE TO GO THROUGH THE TIRAN STRAIT AT THE GULF'S ENTRANCE, CLAIMED AS TERRITORIAL WATER BOTH BY SAUDI ARABIA ON THE EAST SHORE AND ISLANDS AND EGYPT ON THE WEST.

ISRAEL HAS TESTED THE TEMPER OF ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS BEFORE BY SENDING VESSELS CHARTERED FROM OTHER NATIONS THROUGH THE GULF. THE FIRST WAS THE U. S. TANKER KERN HILLS, CARRYING OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO EILAT IN APRIL.

BOTH EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA PROTESTED AT THAT TIME TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE ISRAELI NATIONAL NAVIGATION COMPANY ZIM THEN ANNOUNCED IT PLANNED REGULAR SERVICE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EAST AFRICA, USING THE GULF OF AQABA, THE RED SEA AND INDIAN OCEAN.

IT SAID THE ATLIT WOULD BE ONE OF THE SIPS ON THE RUN ALONG WITH THE DANISH FREIGHTER BRIGETTE.

SAUDI ARABIA HAS WARNED IT WILL TAKE OVER ENFORCEMENT OF THE BLOCKADE FROM EGYPT IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE WATERS OF THE GULF FOR MOSLEM PILGRIMS ON THEIR WAY TO MACON.

A70
EGYPT BLOCKADED THE GULF WITH ARTILLERY STATIONED ON THE TIRAN STRAIT UNTIL DRIVEN OUT BY ISRAEL'S INVASION LAST FALL. 1957

U. N. EMERGENCY FORCES NOW OCCUPY THE POSITIONS CONTROLLING THE STRAIT AS PART OF THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH ISRAEL WITHDREW FROM EGYPT.

ACTUALLY, THERE IS NOTHING TO ENFORCE THE ARAB BLOCKADE OF THE GULF UNLESS SAUDI ARABIA HAS INSTALLED ARTILLERY IN ITS SIDE OF THE NARROW STRAIT.

ISRAEL, CONTENDING THIS IS INTERNATIONAL WATER, HAS THREATENED TO FIGHT IF EGYPT AGAIN TRIES TO BLOCKADE THE GULF WITH SHIPS OR GUNS. IT BACKED THIS WARNING BY STATIONING A SMALL NAVAL FORCE IN THE AQABA AREA.

THE CONTROVERSY OVER THIS NAVAL FORCE BOILED UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AGAIN TODAY.

SAUDI ARABIA RECENTLY SENT A LETTER TO THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL CHARGING ISRAELI NAVAL VESSELS VIOLATED SAUDI ARABIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS AND ATTACKED COASTAL POSITIONS.

IN A REPLY TO THE COUNCIL TODAY, ISRAEL DENIED THE CHARGE AND ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA OF INJECTING A RELIGIOUS ISSUE INTO THE CONTROVERSY OVER USE OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

JE630PED

A91
WITH LONDON AQABA
DAMASCUS, JUNE 10 (AP)-SYRIA'S PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI TODAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED THE UNITED STATES' ATTENTION TO "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" THAT MIGHT ARISE IF ISRAEL SENDS A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

PRESS REPORTS SAID ASSALI MADE THIS MOVE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE JR.

ASSALI PREVIOUSLY HAD DECLARED THAT THE SENDING OF AN ISRAELI TEST SHIP TO SUEZ WOULD MEAN A NEW MIDDLE EAST WAR.

SF746PED 1957 1957

A171 (130)
WITH LONDON AQABA (A98)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 10 (AP)-TWO ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY ISRAEL HAS SENT A NOTE TO SAUDI ARABIA ASSURING THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH SHIPPPNHNIN THE GULF OF AQABA, NOR HINDER MOSLEM PILGRIMAGES TO MECCA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE NOTE WAS TRANSMITTED "THROUGH A THIRD POWER FRIENDLY TO BOTH ISRAEL AND SAUDI ARABIA" -- PRESUMABLY THE UNITED STATES.

ACCORDING TO THE PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS, THE NOTE SAID ISRAEL WILL TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO INSURE THE MECCA PILGRIMAGE IS ORDERLY INSOFAR AS ISRAEL IS CONCERNED, EXPRESSED THE HOPE MOSLEM RESIDENTS OF ISRAEL WILL BE ENABLED TO MAKE SUCH PILGRIMAGES, THAT ISRAEL IS INTERESTED IN TRANQUILITY OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND WILL DO NOTHING TO INTERFERE WITH SHIPPING THERE.

RP125PED

A131
~~PRECEDE CHICHESTER DAY FROGMAN (300)~~
LONDON, TUESDAY, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID TODAY THAT CDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB WAS "WORKING FOR THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE" WHEN HE VANISHED 14 MONTHS AGO AFTER DIVING NEAR A SOVIET CRUISER IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR. 1957

A HEADLESS, HANDLESS BODY IN FROGMAN GEAR WHICH MAY BE CRABB'S WAS FOUND CN CHICHESTER HARBOR SUNDAY.

THE EXPRESS STORY WAS FROM ITS SCIENCE REPORTER IN WASHINGTON, CHAPMAN PINCHER. HE GAVE NO SOURCE FOR HIS STORY BUT SAID U.S. NAVAL AUTHORITIES DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT.

PINCHER WROTE: "CRABB, A FREELANCE FROGMAN, APPROACHED U.S. NAVAL INTELLIGENCE AGENTS IN LONDON WITH A PROPOSITION THAT HE WOULD INVESTIGATE THE HULL OF THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE."

THE CRUISER CAME TO PORTSMOUTH HARBOR IN APRIL 1956 TO TAKE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HOME AFTER A GOOD WILL VISIT IN BRITAIN.

PINCHER CONTINUED: "THE AGENTS AGREED TO PAY HIM ACCORDING TO THE VALUE OF THE INFORMATION HE COULD GET AT PORTSMOUTH ABOUT SOVIET ANTI-SUBMARINE AND ANTI-FROGMAN DEVICES.

"THERE WAS THE USUAL UNDERSTANDING THAT IF ANYTHING WENT WRONG, THE UNITED STATES WOULD DISCLAIM ALL KNOWLEDGE OF THE OPERATION.

"CRABB, WHO KEPT IN TOUCH WITH BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, TOLD SOME OF HIS CONTACTS ABOUT THE PROJECT.

"THESE MEN, AT THE MIDDLE LEVEL OF THEIR DEPARTMENTS, FAILED TO SENSE THE POLITICAL DANGERS INVOLVED. INSTEAD OF TELLING THEIR CHIEFS, WHO WOULD HAVE STOPPED CRABB, THEY TURNED A BLIND EYE, HOPING THEY MIGHT ACQUIRE SOME OF THE INFORMATION.

"TWO OF THESE MEN WERE 'DISCIPLINED' ON ORDERS OF SIR ANTHONY EDEN, THEN PRIME MINISTER, WHEN THE CRABB OPERATION CAME TO LIGHT.

"AMERICAN NAVAL AUTHORITIES DENIED ALL KNOWLEDGE OF THE CRABB INCIDENT WHEN I QUESTIONED THEM."

THE RUSSIANS ALSO CHARGED, AFTER BRITAIN APOLOGIZED FOR CRABB'S ACTIVITY, THAT U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES WERE BEHIND THE CRABB EXPLOIT.

SS1014PED

1957

1957

A137
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY JUNE 11 (500)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 10 (AP)-CHINA COULD INCREASE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM 400 PER CENT UNDER BRITISH RELAXATION OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS, BRITISH EXPORTERS WERE TOLD TODAY BY THE CHINA TRADE AND ECONOMIC NEWSLETTER (CAPS C,T,E,N).

THE NEWSLETTER IS PUBLISHED BY A GROUP OF PRIVATE CONSULTANTS WHO STUDY THE ORIENTAL MARKET AND ADVISE BRITISH BUSINESS MEN ON TRADE OPPORTUNITIES IN THE FAR EAST. CHINA IS ABLE TO FINANCE GREATLY EXPANDED TRADE WITH BRITAIN, THE NEWSLETTER SAID.

"IN THE SHORT TERM, CHINA'S CAPACITY TO PAY IS NOT A SIGNIFICANT LIMITING FACTOR," BRITISH EXPORTERS WERE TOLD. "HER STERLING RESERVES AND SURPLUS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT ARE SIFFICIENT TO SUSTAIN A FOURFOLD INCREASE IN PURCHASES FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM."

BUT BRITAIN PROBABLY CANNOT EXPECT TO INCREASE SALES TO CHINA GREATLY UNTIL AFTER THE ADOPTION OF CHINA'S SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN THIS AUTUMN, THE SURVEY CONTINUED.

"CHINA'S FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN IS IN ITS LAST YEAR," THE NEWSLETTER SAID. "THE EMBARGO KEPT OUT BRITISH ENGINEERING GOODS THROUGHOUT A PERIOD WHEN CHINA IMPORTED CAPITAL EQUIPMENT FOR SOME 800 MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS. MACHINERY NOW IN USE AND FAMILIAR TO THE NEW GENERATION OF CHINESE ENGINEERS IS NOT BRITISH.

"NO NEW IMPORT PROGRAM OF ANY SIZE CAN BE EXPECTED UNTIL AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

"YET CHINA IS VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN TRADE WITH THE WEST. THIS WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE TOUR OF WEST GERMAN FACTORIES, JUST COMPLETED, BY THE STRONGEST CHINESE TECHNICAL DELEGATION THAT HAS YET VISITED WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING SPECIALISTS IN ELECTRICAL, CHEMICAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, ELECTRONICS AND RADIO TECHNIQUES AND METALLURGY.

1957

A138
"A NEW FEATURE OF HIS FACT-FINDING VISIT WAS THE EMPHASIS ON SPECIAL TECHNIQUES AND DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTERN INDUSTRY THAT COULD IN DUE COURSE HAVE AN IMPORTANT INFLUENCE ON THE NATURE OF TRADE WITH CHINA IN ENGINEERING GOODS.

"IN METAL PRODUCTS AND ROLLING MILL EQUIPMENT, MACHINE TOOLS AND IN POWER PLANT AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT THERE IS UNDOUBTEDLY SCOPE FOR SUBSTANTIAL TRADE WITH CHINA IN STANDARD ITEMS. BUSINESS IS AT PRESENT BEING EXECUTED OR NEGOTIATED IN CIRCUIT BREAKERS, DRILLING MACHINES, ROLLER BEARINGS AND MACHINERY FOR SONSUMERR GOODS INDUSTRIES.

"BEYOND THIS, FIRMS MAY BE WELL ADVISED TO LOOK FOR THE REAL PROSPECTS OF TRADE (AS ALREADY IN THE CASE OF THE U.S.S.R. AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA) IN MORE SPECIALIZED TYPES OF EQUIPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CHEMICAL PLANT (FOR EXAMPLE FOR FERTILIZERS AND MATERIALS FOR THE PLASTICS INDUSTRY), TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONICS AND PRECISION INSTRUMENTS.

"CHINA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1957 AMOUNTED TO 7,260,560 POUNDS, OF WHICH 4,654,860 POUNDS REPRESENTED IMPORTS FROM CHINA AND 2,605,700 POUNDS EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS TO CHINA. MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM WERE CHEMICALS, 595,000 POUNDS, IRON AND STEEL, 368,788 POUNDS AND MACHINERY (EXCLUDING ELECTRICAL MACHINERY) 356,208 POUND.

"OVER 150,000 POUNDS WORTH OF WHEELS AND AXLES, THE FINAL CONSIGNMENT OF A VERY LARGE CONTRACT, WERE SHIPPED TO CHINA DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF TVHE YEAR. WOOL TOP EXPORTS OF 296,395 POUNDS WERE FAR BELOW THOSE OF 1955 AND 1956 WHICH WERE 1,375,227 AND 2,127,297 POUNDS RESPECTIVELY.

"SHIPMENTS OF TOPS AGAINST ORDERS RECENTLY PLACED SHOULD, HOWEVER, BRING EXPORTS FOR 1957 MORE INTO LINE WITH EXPORTS OF PREVIOUS YEARS."

END ADVANCCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, JUNE 11--MOVED JUNE 9--
BJ958PED

A89
UDINE, ITALY, JUNE 10 (AP)-TWENTY F84 THUNDERSTREAK JETS OF THE 389TH FIGHTER SQUADRON FLEW NON-STOP TODAY FROM ENGLAND AIR FORCE BASE, IN LOUISIANA, TO AVIANO AIR BASE NEAR HERE. THEY MADE THE FLIGHT IN ABOUT 11 HOURS, REFUELINGIN THE AIR EN ROUTE.

THE 389TH WILL REPLACE THE 391ST HERE ON A REGULAR ROTATION PLAN.
SF144PED

1957

1957

Night Lead Olga

By Alfred Chlapowski

1957

Warsaw, June 10 (AP)—Thirteen-year-old Olga Bozyk rushed into the arms of her mother today crying "mummy" and the long struggle of Mrs. Walter Bozyk to regain the daughter she was forced to leave behind in Poland as an infant was over.

30.24- 13437

Olga had to [illegible] to be removed by force from the home of her foster mother, Mrs. Irene Ostrowski. But [illegible] Olga and her real mother wept tears of joy at their reunion, and it appeared that Olga was headed at last for a new life in America.

For Mrs. Bozyk, now a U. S. citizen who lives in Rochest N. Y., it was the end of a 10-year-old [illegible] battle [illegible] The str told on her in the past few days, and she was in [illegible] ill bed when her daughter arrived.

But Mrs. Bozyk said doctors were giving her injections a heart ailment--but the reunion with Olga would do more for her than any medicine in the world.

This was perhaps the stormiest day of all in the efforts of Mrs. Bozyk, who came to Poland in April to press successfull in the courts to regain custody of Olga--left behind in 1944 when the after the nazi defeat, Bozyks were arrested by German occupation forces.

Six days ago a Polish appeals court upheld a lower court decision affirming the right of Mrs. Bozyk to regain her daughter. Bubbly Mrs. Ostroswki, now a widow of 70, refused to [illegible] voluntarily yield the girl entrusted to her care [illegible] in 1944 by the Bozyks, then good neiand Olga did not want to leave, either.

This morning Mrs. Bozyk decided we force would have to be used. She called in her good friends, Mr. and Mrs. Franciszek [illegible], to help. They summoned Tadeusz Sedyk, a cousin of her husband, and his nephew, Richard.

The Sedyks drove to the Ostrowski home in a tough section of the city. Later another car drove up with Piotr Pilarski, attorney for Mrs. Bozyk, a court official and a police sergeant.

When the court official entered the home Olga burst into tears and threw her arms around her foster mother shouting "I will not go, I will not go."

"Whether you like it or not you will have to go," the court official said sternly. "Be sensible. We will take you to your mother who loves you."

Olga locked herself in the bathroom for a half hour, Her second cousin, Richard, pleaded with her to come out. She did so when she knew the officials were prepared to smash the door.

She was caught up in the arms of Richard and his father, and put into a waiting taxi.

A crowd outside burst into cheers which became mingled Olga's w screams.

They drove to the SKORA home in a motorcade a calvacade of cars that included newspapermen and mothers children in school attended by Olga.

Mrs. Bozyk is staying with the Skoras. Since last Wed with heart trouble brought on by Mrs. Bozyk has been in bed the strain she has undergone

Olga threw herself into her mother's arms, crying "mu

Mother and daughter broke into tears.

Later Olga stopped crying and said she was sorry she had not been able to say goodbye to Mrs. Ostrowski and her twodaughters, Regina and Emilia.

"I must get well now," Mrs. Bozyk said. "The doctor said I must remain in bed for three days and take injections to strengthen my heart--but once I am with Olga I feel that her presence will do better than any injections in the world. Olga and I will leave for the united states as son as I get a passport for Olga and a ticket on the plane."

Just how long it will take to get a passport for Olga was not known. But Mrs. Bozyk plans to spend the time learning to know the daughter she has been trying to claim as her own.

Mrs. Bozyk first came to Poland in 1946 in an attempt to get her daughter, but had to leave emptyhanded when the Ostroswskis refused to give her up. She arrived last April for another try in Poland. of the fight has forced the bozyks to mortgage their home, and this time was successful in winning legal custody. but "it was worth it," mrs. bozyk said.

apr 1430s mb/240p

A111
(140)
BUDAPEST, JUNE 10 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST COURT TODAY CONDEMNED SIX PERSONS, INCLUDING A CALVINIST PASTOR AND A STAGE DIRECTOR. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF THE REVENGE SLAYING OF THREE COMMUNIST POLICEMEN.
SEVEN OTHERS ACCUSED WITH THEM WERE GIVEN PRISON SENTENCES RANGING FROM SIX MONTHS TO LIFE.
THE NEW DEATH SENTENCES INCREASED THE ANNOUNCED TOTAL TO 96 SINCE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT WAS CRUSHED LAST NOVEMBER. THE REAL TOTAL IS BELIEVED TO BE MUCH HIGHER.
THE DOOMED PASTOR IS LAJOS GULYAS. GABOR FOEDES, STAGE DIRECTOR OF THE GYOER THEATER, AND ARPAD TIHANYI, A TEACHER, ARE OTHERS SENTENCED BY THE COURT IN GYOER, WESTERN HUNGARY.
ANOTHER DOOMED MAN, IMRE ZSIGMOND, WAS CONVICTED AFTER THE COURT WAS SHOWN A PHOTOGRAPH IN LIFE MAGAZINE WHICH WAS ALLEGED TO SHOW ZSIGMOND HELPING HANG A POLICE OFFICER.
THE REVENGE WAS TAKEN OUT ON THE POLICE OFFICERS AFTER 88 ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATORS WERE SLAIN AT MAGYAROVAR, NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, LAST OCTOBER.
SF853PED

A115 (250)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 10 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. LEGATION SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL CUT ITS BUDAPEST STAFF EVEN MORE THAN THE ONE-THIRD DEMANDED BY HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
HE ADDED THAT THIS WILL NOT AFFECT THE STATUS OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE LEGATION WHEN THE RUSSIANS PUT DOWN THE FALL REBELLION.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TOLD THE LEGATION IN EFFECT MAY 25 THAT, BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN BOYCOTTING PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT, IT WOULD HAVE TO SEND HOME 9 OF ITS 21 DIPLOMATS AND 4 OF ITS 13 NONDIPLOMATIC AMERICAN PERSONNEL. IT POINTED OUT THAT BEFORE WORLD WAR II, WHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND WASHINGTON WERE MUCH BETTER, THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS HAD BEEN MUCH SMALLER.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ALSO CALLED FOR A PROPORTIONATE REDUCTION OF THE 120 HUNGARIAN CITIZENS IT SAID THE LEGATION EMPLOYS THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS APPARENTLY INCLUDED DRIVERS AND SERVANTS IN DIPLOMATS' HOMES.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY, THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THE IDEA THAT HUNGARY COULD DETERMINE HOW MANY PERSONS ARE NEEDED TO RUN THE LEGATION. IT SAID IT WANTED TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, BUT THAT THE KADAR GOVERNMENT APPEARED TO OPPOSE THIS AIM.

IT IS ENTIRELY UP TO THE UNITED STATES, THE NOTE SAID, TO DETERMINE THE STAFF IT NEEDS IN BUDAPEST. IT ADDED, HOWEVER, SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REGIME SEEMED DETERMINED TO INTERFERE WITH ITS CONSTRUCTIVE AIMS, IT WOULD TAKE "APPROPRIATE STEPS." WHEN A HOST COUNTRY ASKS DIPLOMATS TO LEAVE THERE IS LITTLE ELSE FOR THEM TO DO.

SS910PED

1957

A74

(160)

BELGRADE, JUNE 10 (AP)-SWEDISH PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER ARRIVED IN YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FOR A NINE-DAY VISIT CONSIDERED IN BELGRADE AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA'S RULING COMMUNISTS AND WESTERN SOCIALISTS.

ERLANDER, CHIEF OF THE SWEDISH SOCIALIST PARTY, IS RETURNING A VISIT OF VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ TO SWEDEN TWO YEARS AGO.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS ESTABLISHED TIES WITH WESTERN SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS AFTER THE BREAK WITH THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED COMINFORM IN 1948. SUCH RELATIONS COOLED AFTER THE RECONCILIATION BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND THE SOVIET LEADERS. LAST FALL, WHHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC WORSENED AGAIN, THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS RENEWED EFFORTS TO PROMOTE CLOSER TIES WITH WESTERN SOCIALISTS.

1957

THE YUGOSLAV PRESS SAID ERLANDER'S TALKS HERE WILL TAKE UP NOT ONLY THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BUT ALSO SUBJECTS OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO BOTH GROUPS AS SOCIALISTS.

SJ747AED

30.24- 13439

1957

A119 (150)

LAHTI, FINLAND, JUNE 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE FINNS TODAY THAT SOVIET SMILES ARE GENUINE.

"SOME BOURGEOIS NEWSPAPER SAY YOU SHOULD BE AWARE OF US BECAUSE WE COME WITH SMILES," HE SAID. "BUT OUR SMILES COME FROM THE HEART."

KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, IN FINALDN ON A STATE VISIT, LEFT HELSINKI FOR A TWO-DAY TOUR OF FINLAND'S PROVINCIAL FARMS AND INDUSTRIES.

IN HIS FIRST EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEECH AFTER FOUR DAYS IN FINLAND, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD LAHTI'S 3,000 CITIZENS:

"SMILES ARE BETTER THAN TEARS. WE KNOW WHEN TO SMILE AND WHEN TO STRIKE."

THE UNSMILING FINNS WHO RINGED THE TOWN'S SQUARE APPLAUDED POLITELY, BUT WHEN BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HEADED FOR THEM WITH HANDS OUTSTRETCHED THEY WARMED UP. THE RESPONSE WAS NOT ENTHUSIASTIC BUT IT WAS THE WARMEST THE RUSSIANS HAVE RECEIVED SO FAR IN FINLAND.

LAHTI IS A STRONG TRADE UNION TOWN, WITH ONE OF THE LARGEST COMMUNIST GROUPS IN FINLAND.

SS934PED

MOSCOW, June 10 (AP)-The Soviet union has told the United Packers union conference at Buffalo, N.Y. that it is ready to halt nuclear tests any time Britain and the United States agree, Tass News agency said today. The statement was in reply to the union's appeal May 17 to Russia to halt the tests. Tass said the reply was made by georgi N. Zarubin, Soviet ambassador to Washington.

sa-022020-90?pmd

1957

A133 (310)

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

ALGIERS, JUNE 10 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES MOUNTED STRONG SECURITY PRECAUTIONS TODAY TO HEAD OFF RETALIATORY VIOLENCE FOLLOWING THE TERRORIST BOMBING OF A DANCE HALL SUNDAY.

PAMPHLETS DISTRIBUTED AFTER THE FUNERAL OF ONE VICTIM CALLED FOR A GENERAL STUDENT AND VETERANS' STRIKE TOMORROW.

THE DEATH TOLL IN THE BOMBING ROSE TO EIGHT THIS MORNING WITH THE DEATH OF A YOUNG DANCER WHO HAD LOST BOTH LEGS IN THE BLAST. AT LEAST 83 WERE INJURED.

ALL MILITARY AND POLICE LEAVES WERE CANCELLED. HEAVILY ARMED MOTORIZED PATROLS ROAMED THE STREETS.

TEMPERS GREW EVEN MORE TAUT WHEN FIVE ALGERIANS OPENED FIRE IN THE CENTER OF TOWN ON A SOLDIER. THEY FAILED TO HIT HIM.

MOST OF THOSE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE DANCE HALL BOMBING SUNDAY WERE JEWISH, ADDING A NEW RACIAL ELEMENT TO THE ALREADY TANGLED SITUATION HERE.

IT WAS IN THIS HEAVILY CHARGED ATMOSPHERE THAT 250 YOUNGSTERS RANGING IN AGE FROM 15 TO 25 SHOWED UP FOR THE FUNERAL OF LUCIEN SERROR, THE BAND LEADER WHO WAS KILLED WHEN THE BOMB BLEW UP.

MORE THAN 200 POLICE KEPT ORDER AT THE CEMETERY. ALL PERSONS ARRIVING, INCLUDING THIS CORRESPONDENT, WERE SEARCHED AT LEAST THREE TIMES FOR WEAPONS. SIX OR SEVEN BOYS WERE FOUND TO BE CARRYING REVOLVERS AND POLICE CONFISCATED THESE.

SCATTERED BOMBINGS, SHOOTINGS AND ARSON OCCURRED THROUGHOUT THE VAST NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY OVER THE WEEKEND.

AN UNOFFICIAL TOTAL LISTED AT LEAST 55 REBELS KILLED IN FIGHTS WITH FRENCH TROOPS. BOMBINGS AND SHOOTINGS KILLED AT LEAST 10 EUROPEANS AND WOUNDED 10 ALGERIANS AND EUROPEANS.

IN FRANCE ITSELF WARFARE BETWEEN THE RIVAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT (MNA) ALSO LEFT DEAD AND WOUNDED. THREE NORTH AFRICANS WERE KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED IN THE PARIS DISTRICT ITSELF. IN THE ARDENNES AREA, POLICE FOUND IN A BADLY WRECKED TRUCK TWO DEAD NORTH AFRICANS AND SEVEN BADLY HURT.

SS1021PED

A102
(250)

1957

ASHKELON, ISRAEL, JUNE 10 (AP)-UNEF COMMANDER GEN. E.L.M. BURNS AND ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF MOSHE DAYAN CONFERRED TODAY ON HOW TO HALT STRIFE IN THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

IF ANY AGREEMENT WAS REACHED, NEITHER DIVULGED IT AT THE END OF THEIR HOURLONG MEETING AT THIS ISRAELI COASTAL TOWN EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE GAZA STRIP.

BURNS TOLD REPORTERS "GEN. DAYAN AND I HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THE SITUATION ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BOUNDARY AND VARIOUS WAYS AND MEANS OF MAKING MEASURES AGAINST INFILTRATION MORE EFFECTIVE."

HE SAID A PROPOSAL TO ERECT A BARBED WIRE FENCE ALONG THE BORDER WAS DISCUSSED, WITH NO CONCLUSION REACHED. HE ALSO SAID HE AND DAYAN DISCUSSED A SERIES OF INCIDENTS IN WHICH THE ISRAELIS CLAIM LAND MINES KILLED ONE ISRAELI AND INJURED EIGHT OTHERS IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

BURNS SAID THE MINE INCIDENTS ARE "ONE OF THE THINGS ON WHICH WE ARE VERY CONCERNED. THESE ARE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS TO TRY TO PREVENT." BURNS DISCLOSED THERE WERE "A NUMBER" OF MINE INCIDENTS DURING MAY IN WHICH UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE VEHICLES WERE BLOWN UP, CAUSING SOME LIGHT CASUALTIES.

ASKED IF HE KNEW WHO PLANTED THE MINES, BURNS REPLIED "WE HAVE NO IDEAL." THE ISRAELIS CHARGE THE MINES ARE EGYPTIAN.

BURNS SAID A PROPOSAL FOR A SECURITY BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE GAZA BORDER WAS NOT DISCUSSED, AND DECLARED TO ELABORATE ON WHAT SECURITY STEPS WERE PLANNED, ASSERTING THE "MEASURES WE ARE PROPOSING TO TAKE WOULD BE LESS EFFECTIVE IF THEY WERE TO BE MADE PUBLIC."

EVEN AS BURNS AND DAYAN CONFERRED, ISRAELI MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID "A NUMBER" OF ARAB INFILTRATORS ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR GAZA STRIP LAST MIDNIGHT AND WERE DRIVEN OFF BY FIRE FROM AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL. A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INFILTRATORS WERE ENCOUNTERED BY THE PATROL NEAR BEERI SETTLEMENT AND FLED TOWARD GAZA WHEN FIRED UPON.

MJ958AED

1957

A66
(230)

CAIRO, JUNE 10 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN COURT TODAY SENTENCED ONE EGYPTIAN TO DEATH FOR SPYING FOR BRITAIN BUT POSTPONED VERDICTS ON FOUR BRITONS AND 11 OTHER MEN UNTIL JUNE 22.

ONE COURT SOURCE SAID POSTPONEMENT OF THE OTHER VERDICTS PROBABLY MEANT THE COURT CONTEMPLATED NO OTHER DEATH SENTENCES.

THE 16 DEFENDANTS, ALONG WITH FOUR OTHER BRITONS WHO LEFT THE COUNTRY BEFORE THEIR ARRESTS WERE ORDERED, ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR BRITAIN TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR SIX OF THE DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING BRITONS JAMES SWINBURN AND JAMES ZARB, ON CHARGES THAT THEY GATHERED SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION WHILE EGYPT WAS IN A "STATE OF WAR" WITH ISRAEL.

ALL OF THE DEFENDANTS PLEADED INNOCENT EXCEPT SWINBURN AND ZARB, WHO ENTERED NO FORMAL PLEA. THE EGYPTIAN SENTENCED TO DEATH WAS EL SAYED AMIN MAHMOUD, 51-YEAR-OLD SCHOOLMASTER. THE SENTENCE MUST BE APPROVED BY THE MUFTI OF EGYPT, HIGHEST MOSLEM RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY IN THE COUNTRY.

SWINBURN, FORMER BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, WAS ACCUSED OF LEADING THE SPY RING. ZARB WAS DIRECTOR OF A PORCELAIN FACTORY. THE OTHER BRITONS UNDER ARREST ARE CHARLES PITTUCK, FORMER DEPUTY MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH CO. IN EGYPT, AND JOHN STANLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO. FOR EGYPT AND SUDAN.

THEY WERE ARRESTED LAST AUGUST ALONG WITH 11 EGYPTIANS AND ONE YUGOSLAV AND WERE TRIED FOR THREE WEEKS IN MAY BEFORE A THREE-MAN CIVIL COURT.

LF718AED.

1957

A93

CAIRO, JUNE 10 (AP)-EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT YEMEN HAS REJECTED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND ANY AMERICAN AID.

A DISAPTCH FROM SAN'A, CAPITAL OF THE REMOTE DESERT KINGDOM, SAID A MISSION HEADED BY THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, GEORGE WADSWORTH, WAS TOLD YEMEN WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY AID "WITH STRINGS ATTACHED WHICH COULD IMPOSE ON HER A SPECIFIC POLITICAL TREND."

SF751PED

A86 (260)

1957

THIRD NIGHT LEAD JORDAN

BY SPIRO ELISSA

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE LAST REMNANTS OF JORDAN'S MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA APPEARED TO BE CRUMBLING TODAY.

CAIRO'S LIAISON WITH JORDAN'S MILITARY SETUP WAS BROKEN BY THE REMOVAL OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY REPRESENTATIVE HERE.

THE WIDENING SPLIT IN THE ARAB WORLD OVER LEANINGS TO EAST AND WEST ALSO BROUGHT A NEWLY BITTER ESTRANGEMENT BETWEEN JORDAN AND EGYPT ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT.

RETALIATORY MEASURES IN THE FEUD CAME IN RAPID ORDER WHILE SAUDI ARABIA'S KING WAS HERE AS THE GUEST OF JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN. BOTH NOMINALLY ARE ALLIED WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA BUT ARE REGARDED AS INCLINED TOWARD THE WEST. EGYPT AND SYRIA GET ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE DAY'S DEVELOPMENTS:

1. JORDAN ORDEREDTWO EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS OUSTED FOR AN ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOT.

2. JORDAN SAID IT WAS RECALLING ITS AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO, BUT EGYPT SAID HE WAS BEING KICKED OUT IN RETAILIATION FOR THE REMOVAL OF THE TWO EGYPTIANS FROM AMMAN.

3. JORDAN DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE JOINT ARAB MILITARY COMMAND IN AMMAN, BUT EGYPT ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY IT WAS PULLING HIM OUT.

30 91- 13441

THERE WAS NO FURTHER EXPLANATION FROM CAIRO BUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE MAY MEAN THE START OF THE BREAK-UP OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIANCE. EGYPT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER, IS THE SUPREME COMMANDER.

THE FIRST BLOW TO THE PACT DEVISED BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL NASSER WAS JORDAN'S RECENT OUSTER OF SYRIAN TROOPS THAT MOVED INTO JORDAN LAST FALL AFTER ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT. JORDAN CHARGED THE TROOPS MEDDLED IN JORDAN POLITICS.

TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS--WITNESSED AT CLOSE HAND BY KING SAUD AND YOUNG KING HUSSEIN--MADE THE WIDEST GULF YET IN THE PAN-ARAB SCHEME NASSER CALLS "THE ARAB NATION."

~~MAJ.~~ FUAD HILAL, MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN AMMAN, WAS OFFICIALLY ACCUSED OF TRYING TO RECRUIT A JORDANIAN CITIZEN IN A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE "CERTAIN OFFICIAL PERSONALITIES" IN YOUNG KING HUSSEIN'S CAPITAL. → Lt. Col.

RECALL OF EGYPTIAN CONSUL GENERAL MOHAMMED ABDUL AZIZ FROM THE JORDAN SECTOR OF DIVIDED JERUSALEM, THE OLD WALLED CITY FRONTING ON ISRAELI TERRITORY, WAS DEMANDED FOR "REASONS CONNECTED WITH SECURITY." are expected to leave tomorrow

BOTH ~~LEFT BY~~ ~~PLANE~~ FOR CAIRO, WHERE A DIFFERENT LIGHT WAS PUT ON THE CASE BY THE EGYPTIANS.

EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY DECLARED HILAL WAS FRAMED. IN A DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT PUBLISHED EVEN BEFORE THE NEWS BROKE HERE, IT CHARGED THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT FABRICATED A PLOT AIMED AT INVOLVING HILAL "IN PLANNING A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT AND KING HUSSEIN."

HOURS LATER, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CAME OUT WITH A SIMILAR CHARGE. IT DECLARED HUSSEIN'S REGIME "PLANNED A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS." JORDAN OFFICIALS TRUMPED UP THE ACCUSATIONS, IT SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IN ORDER THAT THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE A PRETEXT FOR WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR SECRET PURPOSES."

THE JORDAN AMBASSADOR SUMMONED HOME FROM PRESIDENT NASSER'S CAPITAL IS ABDUL MONEM RIFAI. ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FAMILY, HE IS DUE IN AMMAN TOMORROW. EGYPT ANNOUNCED LATER SHE HAD DEMANDED HIS RECALL IN RETALIATION FOR EXPULSION OF THE TWO EGYPTIANS.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR EL RIFAI SAID EGYPT HAS BEEN ASKED TO REPLACE HER REPRESENTATIVE ON THE JOINT EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN-JORDAN MILITARY COMMAND. HE CHARGED MISBEHAVIOR BY THE PRESENT REPRESENTATIVE, BUT DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL.

BY DESIGN OR OTHERWISE, THE OUTBURST OF CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES CAME WHILE KING HUSSEIN IS HOST TO KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY IS AGAIN VISITING EGYPT, THIS TIME FOR A MEDICAL CHECKUP WHICH A COMMUNIQUE SAID "MIGHT" BE FOLLOWED BY TALKS WITH NASSER.

THESE ARE THE ARAB BIG FOUR, WHO PLEDGED UNITY AT A CAIRO SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST FEBRUARY ONLY TO SEE A RIFT BORN IN JORDAN'S APRIL CRISIS. FOR ONE THING, SYRIA QUICKLY GAVE REFUGE TO HIGH-RANKING FUGITIVES FROM A PURGE WITHIN THE LITTLE KINGDOM.

KING HUSSEIN, WITH THE BACKING OF LOCAL TROOPS, OUSTED LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WHO WERE DOMINATING HIS GOVERNMENT. HIS OFFICIAL RADIO CHARGED SOVIET RUSSIA, EGYPT AND SYRIA HAD PLOTTED TO DETHRONE HIM, KING SAUD, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ AND KING IDRISS OF LIBYA. SOVIET AND EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA AGENCIES DENIED IT.

TODAY HUSSEIN AND SAUD, HIS WEALTHY ROYAL VISITOR, ATTENDED MILITARY MANEUVERS IN WHICH JORDANIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN FORCES STATIONED IN JORDAN TOOK PART JOINTLY. LIVE AMMUNITION WAS USED. PARTICIPATING UNITS INCLUDED AIRCRAFT, ARMORED CARS, INFANTRY AND CAVALRY.

HILAL'S CASE WAS PLAYED UP IN A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WHICH SAID:

"IT BECAME EVIDENT TO JORDAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES THAT THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN TWO DAYS AGO PERSONALLY CONTACTED A CERTAIN JORDAN CITIZEN AND SOUGHT TO INDUCE HIM, WITH ALL SORTS OF MATERIAL AND MORAL PROMISES, TO UNDERTAKE CRIMINAL ACTS AIMED AT ASSASSINATING CERTAIN OFFICIAL PERSONALITIES IN AMMAN . . .

"THE JORDAN CITIZEN IMMEDIATELY CONTACTED JORDAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND REPORTED WHAT THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HAD ASKED HIM TO DO AND HANDED OVER THE WEAPONS HE HAD BEEN GIVEN TO COMMIT THE CRIME.

"AS A RESULT OF THE PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION. . . IT BECAME EVIDENT THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HAS TAKEN PART IN ACTS WHICH THREATEN PEACE AND SECURITY BY STIRRING UP THIS PERSON, IN ADDITION TO OTHER PERSONS, TO COMMIT CRIMES WHICH WOULD DISTURB ORDER AND SECURITY.

"AS THESE ACTS WERE INCONSISTENT WITH THE TRADITIONS AND TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE AND IN VIEW OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE CASE . . . AND IN ORDER TO PRESERVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO SISTER STATES, THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WAS COMPELLED TO ASK THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TO WITHDRAW ITS MILITARY ATTACHE FROM AMMAN."

THE EGYPTIAN VERSION, AS RELATED BY THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, WAS THAT HILAL HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY AN AGENT FROM THE JORDAN ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. HABES MAJALI, "ABOUT ARRANGING A PLOT AGAINST JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT AND KING HUSSEIN."

THE AGENCY'S DISPATCH SAID THE ATTACHE SEIZED THE AGENT, OBTAINED A WRITTEN CONFESSION THAT MAJALI HAD SENT HIM, AND THE AGENT WAS THEN TURNED OVER TO JORDAN AUTHORITIES ALONG WITH A COPY OF HIS CONFESSION.

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN STATEMENT ISSUED IN CAIRO GAVE THS ACCOUNT:

"A MAN NAMED SAFWAT ABDEL CAOUI SHUKAIR ON JUNE 8 CONTACTED THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN AND ASKED HIM WHETHER HE WOULD UNDERTAKE A PLOT IN JORDAN.

"THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IMMEDIATELY HAD HIS DOUBTS ABOUT THIS MAN AND DISCOVERED THAT THE AIM OF SENDING THIS MAN TO HIM TO TALK ABOUT THIS SUBJECT WAS INTENDED TO PLAN A PLOT AGAINST THE PERSON OF THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE.

"THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE ARRESTED THIS MAN AND FOUND HE WAS HIDING A REVOLVER. HE ALSO FOUND A RECORDER ON HIM, READY TO RECORD A CONVERSATION.

"WHEN THIS MAN WAS QUESTIONED HE CONFESSED AND SIGNED A STATEMENT THAT THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD HIM TO TRAP THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN AND ARRANGE A PLOT IN ORDER THAT THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE A PRETEXT FOR EXPELLING HIM FROM JORDAN AS A RESULT OF THIS PLANNED INCIDENT.

"THE EGUPTIAN EMBASSY IN JORDAN YESTERDAY (JUNE 9) INFORMED THE JORDANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SMIR EL RIFAI, OF THIS CONSPIRACY. HE ASKED FOR A COPY OF THE CONFESSION SIGNED BY THE SAID PERSON IN WHICH HE ADMITTED DETAILS OF THE CONSPIRACY AND GAVE THE NAMES OF JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO PLAN THIS INCIDENT.

"LAST NIGHT THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN AND THE EGYPTIAN CONSUL IN JERUSALEM WITHOUT GIVING ANY EXPLANATION.

"FROM ALL THIS IT IS CLEAR RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS IN THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT WERE NOT ONLY WORKING TO PLAN A CONSPIRACY AGAINST EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS, BUT ALSO TRUMPING UP ACCUSATIONS IN ORDER THAT THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE A PRETEXT FOR WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR SECRET PURPOSES.

"THEREFORE THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FINDS ITSELF OBLIGED TO NFORM THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT TO WITHDRAW ITS AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO IMMEDIATELY WITHIN 24 HOURS."

1957

B37 (Q)

CAIRO'S NEWSPAPERS OPENED A NEW PRESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST JORDAN.

THE LEFTIST DAILY AL MASSAA ACCUSED HUSSEIN AND HIS GOVERNMENT OF FALLING AWAY FROM THE ")8?34-53$ -4-? !49,5" LED BY PRESIDENT NASSER AND ITS POLICY OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY"--MEANING NO ALLIANCES OUTSIDE THE ARAB ORBIT.

HOWEVER, THE ENTIRE AFFAIR WAS DESCRIBED BY EGYPTIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES SAID GHAMRAWI IN AMMAN AS "A QUARREL BETWEEN BROTHERS." ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HE BELIEVED AMMAN AND CAIRO MIGHT BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, GHAMRAWI RE

OF FALLING AWAY FROM THE "LIBERATED ARAB FRONT" LED BY PRESIDENT NASSER AND ITS POLICY OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY"--MEANING NO ALLIANCES OUTSIDE THE ARAB ORBIT.

1957

HOWEVER, THE ENTIRE AFFAIR WAS DESCRIBED BY EGYPTIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES SAID GHAMRAWI IN AMMAN AS "A QUARREL BETWEEN BROTHERS." ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HE BELIEVED AMMAN AND CAIRO MIGHT BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, GHAMRAWI REPLIED WITH AN EMPHATIC "NO."

HE WAS AMONG FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WHO ATTENDED FUNCTIONS TODAY IN HONOR OF KING SAUD. THESE INCLUDED THE ARMY MANEUVERS, HIGHLIGHTED BY A 30-MINUTE MOCK BATTLE IN THE ROCKY HILLS NEAR ZERKA AGAINST "ENEMY ISRAELI FORCES."

SAUD ENDED HIS THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT WITH A BANQUET IN HONOR OF HUSSEIN TONIGHT. HE IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN HERE A FEW MORE DAYS ON AN UNOFFICIAL BASIS.

IN AN ADDRESS AT THE ZERKA OFFICERS CLUB TODAY GEN. MAJALI, THE JORDANIAN CHIEF OF STAFF, HAILED WHAT HE CALLED "A NEW ERA OF COOPERATION" BETWEEN JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA.

KING SAUD WAS PRESENTED A MINIATURE COPY IN MOTHER OF PEARL OF THE DOME OF THE ROCK MOSQUE IN JERUSALEM. IT WAS A GIFT FROM JORDAN'S ARMY.

ML503PED

A69

(130)

HONG KONG, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM PEIPING TODAY THAT HU FENG, A LEADING WRITER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS JAILED AS A SPY TWO YEARS AGO, HAS NOW BEEN RELEASED.

HU, A FORMER COMMUNIST, WAS PURGED FROM HIS PARTY POSITIONS AND THEN IMPRISONED ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK. MOST FOREIGN OBSERVERS FELT HIS CONVICTION WAS A BLUNT COMMUNIST WARNING TO INTELLECTUALS TO FALL INTO LINE WITH GOVERNMENT POLICY.

HU HAD OUTSPOKENLY OPPOSED SOME PEIPING GOVERNMENT POLICIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE AFFECTING INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM OF WRITERS, TEACHERS AND SCHOLARS.

1957

LAST SEPTEMBER RED OFFICIALS HINTED HU MIGHT BE RELEASED IF HE "CONFESSES HIS CRIMES AND SHOWS SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT." THE FRENCH REPORT SAID HE NOW WAS PREPARING HIS DECLARATION OF "AUTOCRITICISM."

ED729AED

A86

(150)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JUNE 10 (AP)-SINHALESE DRUMMERS BEAT A CEREMONIAL TATOO TODAY TO OPEN SESSIONS OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL.

CEYLON'S MINISTER OF JUSTICE M. W. H. DE SILVA, WHO PRESIDED OVER THE SESSION, TOLD 554 DELEGATES FROM 74 COUNTRIES THE CHOICE OF COLOMBO FOR THE SESSIONS SIGNIFIED THE IMPORTANCE OF ASIAN OPINION ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

PROF. KAORU YASUI, DEAN OF THE LAW FACULTY AT HOSEI UNIVERSITY, JAPAN, ATTACKED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A NEW FORM OF PREPARATION FOR ATOMIC WAR.

HE DEMANDED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND SOVIET RUSSIA BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

CEYLON PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE, TOLD THE COUNCIL, "NOW MORE THAN EVER BEFORE IT IS INDEED ONE WORLD, AND WE HAVE TO THINK IN TERMS OF MANKIND RATHER THAN INDIVIDUALS OR SEPARATE UNITS." HE SAID EFFORTS "TO SECURE THE WILL TO PEACE AND FOR COEXISTENCE DESERVE THE SYMPATHY OF US ALL."

THE COUNCIL SESSIONS ARE THE FIRST TO BE HELD IN ASIA.

HB825AED

A42 (120) BY Linx Heinzerling

CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 10 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THIS NATION MUST WELCOME THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, BUT PROPOSALS FOR U.S. MILITARY BASES ON THE AFRICAN CONTINENT "SHOULD BE APPROACHED WITH RESERVE."

LOUW SAID HE AND DEFENSE MINISTER F.C.ERASMUS AGREED THE QUESTION OF FURTHER AMERICAN BASES IN AFRICA WAS ONE FOR THE INDEPENDENT NATIONS CONCERNED TO DECIDE, BUT THAT THEY SHOULD PROCEED CAUTIOUSLY.

1957

IN INDORSING THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, HE SAID:

"WE ARE AGREED THAT SOUTH AFRICA'S MAIN CONCERN IS THE POSSIBLE COMMUNIST THREAT. WE REALIZE THAT THE MILITARY THREAT MUST BE MET IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST. FOR THAT REASON WE ARE AGREED THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN MUST BE WELCOMED AND ENCOURAGED."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER USED THE OCCASION TO CRITICIZE REPORTS MADE BY SEN. THEODORE GREEN (R-RI) AND REP. FRANCES BOLTON (R-OHIO) FOLLOWING SHORT VISITS TO SOUTH AFRICA LAST YEAR. HE CALLED THE REPORTS INTERFERENCE IN SOUTH AFRICAN POLITICAL ISSUES.

LOUW QOUTED GREEN AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES "MUST BALANCE ITS DESIRE ON THE ONE HAND FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNION (OF SOUTH AFRICA) WITH, ON THE OTHER HAND, ITS TRADITIONAL INTEREST IN THE PRESERVATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOM EVERYWHERE."

HE SAID THE GREEN REPORT RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREED WITH AN IMPLIED THREAT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO SACRIFICE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA UNLESS THIS COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO GRANT POLITICAL AND SOCIAL EQUALITY TO NON-WHITES.

MISS BOLTON'S REPORT, HE DECLARED, GAVE A DISTORTED PICTURE OF SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICY AND PRAISED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BLACK SASH MOVEMENT, WHICH OPPOSES THE GOVERNMENT.

1957

"I REGARD IT AS UNCALLED FOR AND IMPROPER," HE SAID.

NEVERTHELESS, HE TOLD THE LEGISLATORS, RELATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH AFRICA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE MOST FRIENDLY.

LOUW DEFENDED SOUTH AFRICA'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SAID THE U.N. IS NOW GOING THE WAY OF "THE LATE LAMENTED LEAGUE (OF NATIONS)."

HE SAID THE DELEGATIONS ARE MOTIVATED BY SELF-INTEREST, WHICH LEADS TO HORSE TRADING.

"I INDULGED IN IT MYSELF," HE TOLD PARLIAMENT. "OTHERWISE WE GOT NOTHING AT ALL. EVERYBODY WAS DOING IT."

ADLAI STEVENSON, NOW VISITING SOUTH AFRICA, ATTENDED PART OF TODAY'S SESSION.

STEVENSON TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD HE WAS NOT CLEAR "WHETHER SOUTH AFRICA BELIEVES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, WITH ALL ITS INFIRMITIES, IS NECESSARY TO HUMAN PROGRESS TOWARD THE RULE OF LAW INSTEAD OF FORCE."

"WE DON'T WIN GAMES BY REFUSING TO PLAY," HE SAID, "AND PEACE AND FREEDOM IS A GAME WE OF THE WEST MUST WIN."

ML546PED

A112
TOKYO, JUNE 10 (AP)-A JAPANESE METEOROLOGIST SAID TODAY HE HAD MEASURED THE FIRST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN JAPAN BELIEVED DUE TO THE EXPLOSION OF A BRITISH H-BOMB AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND MAY 15.
YASUO MIYAKE OF THE MIYAKE METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE ESTIMATED THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL REACHED JAPAN IN ABOUT 20 DAYS. HE SAID A COUNT OF 500 PER MINUTE PER LITRE (2.2 QUARTS) OF RAINWATER WAS OBTAINED WITH HIS GEIGER COUNTER--MUCH SMALLER THAN RECORDED IN PREVIOUS H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS. JAPANESE GEIGER COUNTERS ARE NOT CALIBRATED IN THE SAME MANNER AS COUNTERS USED IN OTHER COUNTRIES.
SE856PED

1957

A144WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD GIRARD
WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR WILLIAM S. GIRARD, AMERICAN SOLDIER SLATED TO BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN, SAID TONIGHT HE THINKS "SOME KIND OF A DEAL HAS BEEN WORKED OUT" UNDER WHICH THE SERVICEMAN WOULD BE ACQUITTED.
THE ATTORNEY, EARL J. CARROLL, DID NOT SAY WHO HE THOUGHT HAD MADE THE DEAL.
GIRARD, ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C, IS ACCUSED OF FATALLY WOUNDING MRS. NAKA SAKAI LAST JAN. 30 WHILE SHE WAS SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL ON A FIRING RANGE USED BY AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN.
A DELEGATION FROM GIRARD'S HOME TOWN WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY TO PLEAD THAT HE BE GIVEN AMERICAN JUSTICE WHEN TRIED FOR THE DEATH.
CARROLL AND GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, 27, OTTAWA, ILL., WERE INTERVIEWED TONIGHT ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (ABC PRESS CONFERENCE.) MRS. LOUIS GIRARD ALSO APPEARED ON THE PROGRAM BUT WAS ASKED NO QUESTIONS.
WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT A JAPANESE COURT MIGHT BE MORE LENIENT THAN AN AMERICAN COURT MARTIAL, CARROLL SAID:
"I HAVE SAID TO LOUIS GIRARD THAT IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE I DON'T DOUBT THAT SOME KIND OF DEAL HAS BEEN MADE WHEREBY IF BILL GIRARD IS SUBMITTED TO A JAPANESE COURT HE'LL PROBABLY NOT ONLY BE ACQUITTED BUT THEY MAY EVEN GIVE HIM THE HIGHEST JAPANESE MEDAL THEY HAVE.
"BUT THE PRICE OF THAT ACQUITTAL OF BILL GIRARD WILL BE THE JEOPARDY OF EVERY AMERICAN BOY WHO GOES INTO MILITARY SERVICE BECAUSE THE PRINCIPLE WILL BE ESTABLISHED." CARROLL SAID LOUIS GIRARD HAS SAID "THAT IS EXACTLY SOMETHING THAT NEITHER I OR MY BROTHER WANT. WE WANT YOU TO GET MY BROTHER OUT OF THIS UNDER THE AMERICAN LAW IF IT'S POSSIBLE. AND EVEN IF THEY GIVE HIM A HEAVIER SENTENCE RATHER THAN SACRIFICE ALL THE SERVICEMEN THAT COME HEREAFTER, WE PREFER TO STAND UPON THE PRINCIPLE."
LOUIS GIRARD, ASKED IF HIS "BROTHER SITTING OVER THERE IN A JAPANESE SITUATION LIKE THIS WAS WILLING TO HAVE YOU RISK HIM AS A GUINEA PIG LIKE THIS?" REPLIED:
"HE AGREED TO IT OR I WOULDN'T BE DOING IT."
WHEN CARROLL WAS ASKED WHO HE THOUGHT HAD "MADE THE DEAL," HE SAID:
"I DON'T KNOW. THIS THING HAS BEEN KICKED BACK AND FORTH NOW SINCE THE 30TH OF JANUARY. I CAME INTO THE CASE ABOUT FOUR OR FIVE DAYS AGO. AND I'M SURE THAT DURING THAT TIME THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF CONVERSATION BACK AND FORTH BY THE PARTIES INVOLVED. I WOULD SAY THAT OUT OF THIS CONVERSATION, WITHOUT KNOWING WHO THE PARTIES WERE, THAT SOME KIND OF A DEAL WAS WORKED OUT, IN MY OPINION."

1957

A145WX
CARROLL SAID THE ARMY CONTENDS THEY ORIGINALLY HAD JURISDICTION IN THE CASE. "IT'S A SURPRISING THING AND THEY DIDN'T IMMEDIATELY EXERCISE IT. HAD THEY IMMEDIATELY EXERCISED IT, THIS ENTIRE MATTER WOULD NEVER HAVE TAKEN PLACE."
CARROLL SAID A SUGGESTION TODAY BY SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) THAT FOUR SENATORS BE APPOINTED TO ACT AS OBSERVERS AT GIRARD'S TRIAL WAS "ABSURD."
"WHY SHOULD WE DIGNIFY A BREACH OF OUR CONSTITUTION?" CARROLL SAID.
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THERE WAS A NEED FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE, CARROLL DECLARED:
"THERE ARE SOME ASPECTS OF THESE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS THAT GO BEYOND THE ISSUES IN THIS CASE AND WHAT THIS CASE CAN PROPERLY DECIDE. I WOULD SAY THIS BUSINESS OF ALTERING THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS BY EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT WHICH IS BY SOME EMPLOYE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND NOTHING MORE, REQUIRES A VERY EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION ON THE PART OF CONGRESS."
CARROLL, ASKED IF HE HAD ESTABLISHED THAT THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE ON ARMY PROPERTY, SAID:
"WE HAVE SUBPOENAED MR. DULLES (SECRETARY OF STATE) AND MRS. WILSON (SECRETARY OF DEFENSE) WHO ARE PRESENTLY IN CONTROL OF ALL DOCUMENTS.
"I WAS INFORMED TONIGHT THAT NEITHER MR. DULLES OR MR. WILSON ARE TO APPEAR TOMORROW, THAT THE DOCUMENTS ARE CLASSIFIED, AND WE PROBABLY WILL NOT GET THE DOCUMENTS, AND THAT A MOTION WILL BE MADE TO QUASH THE SUBPOENA FOR THE DOCUMENTS."
LOUIS GIRARD SAID HE AND HIS MOTHER WERE "UPSET" WHEN THEY HEARD WILLIAM PLANNED TO MARRY A JAPANESE GIRL. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON HIS STATEMENT.
CARROLL SAID IF A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS IS DENIED HE WILL TAKE "NORMAL APPEALS TO THE SUPREME COURT, WHICH I BELIEVE TODAY RENDERED A DECISION TOUCHING ON THE VALIDITY OF THESE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS, INSOFAR AS THE RIGHT TO TAKE AWAY A CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEE OF A CITIZEN IS CONCERNED, AND HELD THAT THEY HAVE NO SUCH RIGHT TO DO SO BY EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT."
UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT COVERING U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS CONSENTED TO GIRARD'S TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT.
AN OUTLINE OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION ON THE JURISDICTION CONTROVERSY WAS GIVEN BY THE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF COUNSEL, ROBERT DECHERT, IN MIAMI, FLA., WHERE DECHERT WENT TO SPEAK AT A COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT.
DECHERT SAID IN A MIAMI HERALD INTERVIEW "OUR THEORY, BASED ON PAINSTAKING INVESTIGATION, IS THAT GIRARD'S ACTIONS LEADING TO THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN REPRESENTED SUCH A COMPLETE DEPARTURE FROM HIS DUTY AT THE TIME THAT HE COULD NOT HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED ON DUTY."
RWO CIRCUMSTANCES, HE EXPLAINED, GOVERN WHETHER A SERVICEMAN SHALL BE TRIED BY U. S. AUTHORITIES FOR A CRIME IN JAPAN. ONE IS IF THE OFFENSE INVOLVES ONLY AMERICANS; THE OTHER, IF THE ALLEGED CRIME WAS COMMITTED "IN THE PERFORMANCE OF DUTY."
GIRARD HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO GUARD ARMY PROPERTY ON A SITE WHERE MANEUVERS HAD BEEN HELD.

1957

HIS RELATIVES AND FELLOW TOWNSMEN IN OTTAWA, ILL., BELIEVE THE 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER SHOULD HAVE THE BENEFIT OF A U.S. TRIAL, EITHER BEFORE A COURT-MARTIAL OR IN OTHER LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IN THIS COUNTRY.
FIRST TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON TODAY WERE GIRARD'S OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS, 27, AND LOUIS' WIFE, SHIRLEY. THEY BORE A PETITION SIGNED BY 6,800 MOTHERS OF OTTAWA.
LATER THEY WERE JOINED BY THREE OTTAWA BUSINESSMEN, FRED GERDING SR., CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK THERE; X.W. MITCHELL, MANAGER OF THE ALLIANCE THEATER, AND LEROY CLEMENS, CITY EDITORS OF THE OTTAWA REPUBLICAN-TIMES.
GERDING AND HIS COMPANIONS ALSO BROUGHT A PETITION WITH THEM. THEY SAID IT BORE THE NAMES OF MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS IN THE OTTAWA AREA WHO ARE PROTESTING THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO ALLOW A JAPANESE TRIAL.

SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) TOOK THE PARTY TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A CONFERENCE WITH EDWARD A. MCCABE, ASSOCIATE COUNSEL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THEY HAD NO PLANS TO SEE THE PRESIDENT, WHO, IN ANY EVENT, WAS CONFINED TO HIS BED WITH A STOMACH UPSET.

AFTERWARD LOUIS GIRARD SAID HE JUST WANTED TO ASK THE PRESIDENT ONE QUESTION, WHICH HE TURNED OVER TO MCCABE. THE QUESTION WAS THIS:

"IS IT NOW THE POLICY OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO TURN OVER TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL ANY AMERICAN SOLDIER ON OFFICIAL GUARD DUTY, WHO SHOOTS A FOREIGN CITIZEN WHILE PERFORMING HIS DUTY TO GUARD THE PROPERTY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, OR IS THE PRESIDENT MAKING AN EXCEPTION IN MY BROTHER'S CASE?"

"I DIDN'T GET NO ANSWER," GIRARD REPORTED. "I DON'T KNOW THE NEXT STEP."

THE U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE TOOK A STEP LATER IN THE DAY BY FILING A REQUEST IN FEDERAL COURT FOR THE DISMISSAL OF PROCEEDINGS BROUGHT BY GIRARD'S AMERICAN ATTORNEYS TO FORCE HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED THE DECISION TO ALLOW JAPAN TO TRY GIRARD WAS A "POLITICAL DECISION NOT SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW."

A66WX

1957

"UNTOLD DAMAGE" TO U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS WOULD RESULT IF THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDS WERE "TIED" BY GRANTING GIRARD'S PLEA FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, U.S. ATTY. OLIVER GASCH ARGUED.

ORAL ARGUMENTS ON THE QUESTION WILL BE HEARD BY THE COURT TOMORROW.

MEANWHILE GASCH ASKED THE COURT TO QUASH SUBPOENAS OBTAINED BY GIRARD'S LAWYERS AND CALLING ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER TO APPEAR IN COURT WITH ALL PAPERS RELATING TO THE CASE, INCLUDING THE AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN.

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS SAID THEY DID NOT WANT TO BE FORCED TO PRODUCE "PRIVILEGED" AND "CLASSIFIED" DOCUMENTS.

CLEMENS TOLD REPORTERS THE GERARD PARTY GOT "A VERY PLEASANT AND VERY POLITE" RECEPTION AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE SAID THE GROUP WAS TOLD THE PRESIDENT IS "VERY MUCH CONCERNED" ABOUT THE GIRARD CASE AND THAT THE PETITIONS WILL BE BROUGHT TO HIS ATTENTION.

SEVERAL SENATORS SPOKE OUT IN WILLIAM GIRARD'S BEHALF TODAY.

SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TOLD THE SENATE HE THOUGHT THE ADMINISTRATION MADE A "GRAVE MISTAKE" IN TURNING GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE JURISDICTION. SINCE GIRARD WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING, HE SAID, HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY COURT-MARTIAL.

DOUGLAS SAID HE WAS NOT ATTACKING THE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN BUT THAT HE FELT A MISTAKE WAS MADE.

1957

SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) PROPOSED THAT A BIPARTISAN COMMITTEE OF FOUR SENATORS BE APPOINTED TO ACT AS OBSERVERS AT GIRARD'S TRIAL. HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT AND ASKED FOR SWIFT ACTION ON IT.

SEN. ERVIN (D-NC) ALSO CONTENDED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MADE "A MISTAKE" IN GIRARD'S CASE. ERVIN HEADS A SPECIAL SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE AFFAIR, BUT HIS STATEMENT TODAY WAS ISSUED ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS.

A67WX

HE EXPRESSED "GRAVE MISGIVINGS AS TO THE VALIDITY" OF THREE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH, HE SAID, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ACTED. NONE OF THESE AGREEMENTS WAS APPROVED BY THE SENATE, HE SAID.

"IN MY JUDGMENT," ERVIN SAID, "THE UNITED STATES HAS PRIMARY JURISDICTION OF THE OFFENSE, AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OUGHT TO HAVE INSISTED THAT THE TRIAL BE CONDUCTED IN AN AMERICAN MILITARY COURT."

SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) COMMENTED THE QUESTION WAS NOT WHETHER GIRARD WAS ON DUTY BUT WHETHER HE HAD DONE SOMETHING THAT WAS "OUTSIDE HIS DUTY." HE SAID THE JAPANESE CONTENTION WAS THAT GIRARD WAS ACTING OUTSIDE THE PERFORMANCE OF HIS DUTIES.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THAT TO HIM "IT'S TRAGIC THAT EVEN ONE AMERICAN SOLDIER WOULD HAVE TO BE USED AS A SACRIFICIAL LAMB TO MAINTAIN CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH ANOTHER COUNTRY."

CR617PED

1957

A92

(120)

TOKYO, JUNE 10 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER UMEKICHI NAKAMURA SAID TODAY JAPANESE COURTS HAD SOLVED SMOOTHLY AND FAIRLY A NUMBER OF CASES INVOLVING AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THE TRIAL OF WILLIAM S. GIRARD WOULD ALSO BE "FAIR AND JUST."

NAKAMAURA ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THE CASE OF ARMY SP.3.C. GIRARD, OTTAWA, ILL., WHO HAS BEENINDICTED BY JAPAN ON CHARGES OF INFLICTING BIDLY INJURY CAUSING DEATH IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOAMN ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE LAST JAN. 30.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED, THAT GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT, BUT ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE IN THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE GIRARD REMOVED FROM JAPANESE JURSIDCTION.

NAKAMURA SAID VERDICTS OF JAPANESE COURTS INVOLVING U.S. SERVICEMEN HAD NEVER BEEN CRITICIZED EITHER BYTHE JAPANESE OR AMERICANS CONCERNED.

SF748PED

A18SE

-95-

AMS IN

~~PRECEDE TOKYO (A30SUNDAY)~~

1957

SEATTLE, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, PASSED THROUGH HERE TONIGHT ON HIS WAY FROM TOKYO TO WASHINGTON, PAUSING ONLY TO CHANGE PLANES.

MACARTHUR TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT, "I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO THE STATEMENTS ALREADY MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND OTHERS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," WHEN ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE CASE OF U.S. SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD. JAPAN WANTS TO TRY GIRARD FOR SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS KILLED WHILE ON AN AMERICAN-JAPANESE FIRING RANGE.

MACARTHUR SAID HE EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH DULLES, BUT WOULD NOT SAY IF THE GERARD CASE WOULD BE DISCUSSED.

ACCOMPANYING MACARTHUR ARE THREE PERSONAL ADVISERS TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN. THEY ARE TO MAKE FINAL PREPARATIONS FOR KISHI'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES JUNE 16.

THE PLANE IS DUE IN WASHINGTON TOMORROW MORNING AT 11:20 EASTERN DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME.

PC1127PPS NM

1957

A52

GIRARD

NEW YORK, JUNE 10 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET (RET.) SAYS AMERICAN SOLDIERS OVERSEAS SHOULD BE SUBJECT ONLY TO U.S. MILITARY JURISDICTION WHETHER THEY ARE ON OR OFF DUTY.

"OTHERWISE THE SOLDIER SHOULD NOT BE SENT OVERSEAS AT ALL," HE SAID.

VAN FLEET, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, SPOKE YESTERDAY ON THE NEW YORK TIMES YOUTH FORUM. THE PROGRAM WAS TELEVISED OVER WABD.

LF55AED.

A100 (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JUNE 10

BY DON BALDWIN

(ADVANCE)..TOKYO, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE JAPANESE TRIAL OF SP.3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD IN THE DEATH OF A WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR IS SLATED TO BE HELD IN A HANDSOME MODERN COURT WHICH COULD BE TRANSPLANTED INTACT TO ANY AMERICAN CITY -- WITH ONE IMPORTANT EXCEPTION.

THERE IS NO PLACE FOR A JURY.

THAT SINGLE OMISSION IS THE BIG DIFFERENCE BETWEEN JAPANESE AND AMERICAN COURT SYSTEMS SINCE U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IMPOSED SWEEPING JUDICIAL REFORMS AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THOSE REFORMS:

1. SHIFTED THE BURDEN OF PROOF TO THE PROSECUTION -- A DEFENDANT NOW IS INNOCENT UNTIL PROVED GUILTY.

2. REMOVED THE COURTS FROM POLITICAL CONTROL BY PLACING THEM UNDER AN INDEPENDENT SUPREME COURT.

THE CONSENSUS AMONG FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE IS THAT U.S. SERVICEMEN AND CIVILIANS ACCUSED OF VIOLATING JAPANESE LAWS HAVE RECEIVED FAIR TRIALS IN JAPANESE COURTS. SENTENCES GENERALLY HAVE BEEN LIGHTER THAN TERMS METED OUT BY U.S. ARMY COURTS-MARTIAL OR AMERICAN CIVILIAN COURTS FOR SIMILAR OFFENSES.

CRITICS OF JAPANESE TRIALS HAVE TWO MAJOR COMPLAINTS.

HEARSAY EVIDENCE, LEGALLY INADMISSABLE IN U.S. COURTS, IS FREQUENTLY ADMITTED BY JAPANESE JUDGES; AND MANY TRIALS RUN FAR TOO LONG, WITH BRIEF HEARINGS INTERSPERSED WITH LONG RECESSES.

"HEARSAY? JAPANESE JUDGES NOT ONLY ADMIT HEARSAY EVIDENCE, THEY ACCEPT GOSSIP, RUMORS AND WITNESSES' OPINIONS," SAID ONE AMERICAN ATTORNEY WHO HAS PRACTICED LAW IN JAPAN SINCE WORLD WAR II. "THERE AREN'T RULES OF ADMISSABLE EVIDENCE AS WE KNOW THEM."

AS FOR THE LENGTHY TRIALS, JAPANESE JURISTS SAY MANY OF THE LONG RECESSES ARE GRANTED AT THE REQUEST OF DEFENSE ATTORNEYS WHO WANT TIME TO STRENGTHEN THEIR CASES. THEY POINT OUT THAT, IN TRIALS INVOLVING FOREIGNERS, ADDITIONAL TIME IS REQUIRED FOR TRANSLATION OF ALL TESTIMONY.

1957

THE TRIALS OF AMERICANS IN JAPAN NORMALLY EXTEND OVER MANY WEEKS AND SOME HAVE CONTINUED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

HERE IS HOW JAPAN'S LEGAL MACHINERY FUNCTIONS, WHETHER THE CASE INVOLVES A JAPANESE OR A FOREIGNER:

POLICE INVESTIGATE AND SUBMIT THEIR EVIDENCE TO THE JAPANESE PROCURATOR, OR PROSECUTOR, WHO IS APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICE MINISTRY. (THE SAME PROCEDURE IS FOLLOWED IN AMERICAN COURTS).

THE JAPANESE PROSECUTOR, AFTER STUDYING THE EVIDENCE MAY EITHER ISSUE AN INDICTMENT OR REFUSE TO INDICT, IN WHICH CASE THE SUSPECT GOES FREE.

(AN AMERICAN PROSECUTOR, RATHER THAN INDICTING, CAN FILE A FORMAL CHARGE WHICH HOLDS A SUSPECT FOR ACTION BY A GRAND JURY OR FOR A PRELIMINARY HEARING. A GRAND JURY ALSO CAN INDICT INDEPENDENTLY.)

IF THE JAPANESE PROSECUTOR ISSUES AN INDICTMENT, THE DEFENDANT HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO STAND TRIAL UNLESS THE INDICTMENT IS WITHDRAWN, WHICH HAPPENS FAIRLY FREQUENTLY. THERE IS NO GRAND JURY AND NO PRELIMINARY HEARING.

A COPY OF THE INDICTMENT IS DELIVERED TO THE DEFENDANT, AT WHICH POINT HE MAY OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PROSECUTOR TO BE ADMITTED TO BAIL. UNDER JAPANESE LAW THE PROSECUTOR IS NOT COMPELLED TO SET BAIL AND THERE IS NO ARRAIGNMENT AT WHICH A PLEA IS MADE.

(BAIL USUALLY IS FIXED BY A JUDGE IN THE UNITED STATES, NORMALLY AT THE TIME OF ARRAIGNMENT.)

THERE ARE NO JURY TRIALS IN JAPAN. FROM ONE TO THREE JUDGES HEAR ALL TRIALS AND THE JUDGES THEMSELVES IN EACH DISTRICT COURT DETERMINE HOW MANY AND WHICH JURISTS WILL SIT ON EACH CASE.

30.24- 13445

1957

AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A JAPANESE TRIAL THE DEFENDANT HEARS THE INDICTMENT READ AND AT THAT TIME MAY DISAGREE WITH IT OR ACCEPT IT. REGARDLESS OF HIS ACTION, THE TRIAL GOES ON. NORMALLY THE FIRST SESSION IS FOLLOWED BY A LONG RECESS TO PERMIT ATTORNEYS TO PREPARE THEIR CASES. THEN THE DEFENSE PRESENTS ITS TESTIMONY, FOLLOWED BY THE PROSECUTION. THIS REVERSES AMERICAN PROCEDURE. BOTH SIDES ARE PERMITTED REBUTTAL.

1957

A102

JAPANESE JUDGES TAKE THE EVIDENCE UNDER CONSIDERATION ON THE COMPLETION OF TESTIMONY AND MAY DELAY A VERDICT FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

THE JUDGE NAMED TO PRESIDE AT GIRARD'S TRIAL IS YOZU KAWACHI, A 50-YEAR-OLD JURIST WHO SPENDS HIS SPARE TIME PLAYING CHESS AND READING BOOKS.

A DEVOUT BUDDHIST, KAWACHI HAS A REPUTATION FOR LENIENCY. HE HAS TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD WELCOME A COOLING OFF PERIOD IN THE GIRARD CASE.

A TALL MAN BY JAPANESE STANDARDS, KAWACHI IS 5 FEET 9. HE IS MARRIED AND IS THE FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN--A SON AND THREE DAUGHTERS.

IN WORLD WAR II KAWACHI SERVED FOR A TIME AS ON A JAPANESE ARMY COURT-MARTIAL BOARD IN INDONESIA. HE HAS BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING THAT, WHILE SUBJECTED TO TREMENDOUS PRESSURES FROM HIGH ARMY OFFICERS, "I ALWAYS FOLLOWED MY CONSCIENCE."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JUNE 10; MOVED JUNE 8

WW/RK1008AED

A94WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD CIVILIANS

1957

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT IN AN ABOUT-FACE TODAY RULED THAT MILITARY TRIALS ~~WOULD~~ ~~BE~~ UNCONSTITUTIONAL FOR TWO WOMEN WHO KILLED THEIR SERVICEMAN HUSBANDS OVERSEAS.

THE 6-2 VOTE LEFT UNSETTLED, HOWEVER, THE QUESTION WHETHER COURTSMARTIAL MAY TRY CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY THE ARMED FORCES ABROAD FOR CRIMES INVOLVING PUNISHMENT SHORT OF A POSSIBLE DEATH PENALTY.

JUSTICE BLACK, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF, CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES DOUGLAS AND BRENNAN SAID THAT "UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION (CIVIL) COURTS OF LAW ALONE ARE GIVEN THE POWER TO TRY CIVILIANS FOR OFFENSES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

JUSTICES FRANKFURTER AND HARLAN VOTED TO FREE THE TWO WOMEN. BUT THEY SAID THEY WERE VOTING AGAINST COURTSMARTIAL IN CAPITAL CASES ONLY AT THIS TIME.

JUSTICE CLARK, JOINED BY JUSTICE BURTON, WROTE A DISSENTING OPINION IN WHICH HE SAID:

"ALL THAT REMAINS IS FOR DEPENDENTS OF OUR SOLDIERS TO BE PROSECUTED IN FOREIGN COURTS, AN UNHAPPY PROSPECT NOT ONLY FOR THEM BUT FOR ALL OF US."

TODAY'S DECISION MEANT FREEDOM FOR:

MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, DAUGHTER OF GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, FAMED ARMY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II. SHE HAS BEEN SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA., FOR KILLING HER HUSBAND, COL. AUBREY SMITH, WITH A HUNTING KNIFE IN JAPAN.

MRS. CLARICE B. COVERT, FORMERLY OF AUGUSTA, GA. SHE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR THE AXE MURDER OF M.SGT. EDWARD E. COVERT IN ENGLAND. THE CONVICTION HAD BEEN REVERSED BY THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS AND SHE WAS AWAITING A SECOND COURT MARTIAL TRIAL.

BLACK, IN THE MAJORITY OPINION, SEEMINGLY RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE WOMEN MIGHT BE SUBJECT TO TRIAL IN FOREIGN COURTS.

HE SAID THAT, AT THE TIME BOTH WOMEN WERE TRIED, AGREEMENTS WERE IN FORCE WITH GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN GIVING U.S. MILITARY COURTS EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION IN OFFENSES COMMITTED BY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS.

BLACK SAID: "WE REJECT THE IDEA THAT WHEN THE UNITED STATES ACTS AGAINST CITIZENS ABROAD IT CAN DO SO FREE OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

HE ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES IS ENTIRELY A CREATURE OF THE CONSTITUTION. ITS POWER AND AUTHORITY HAVE NO OTHER SOURCE. IT CAN ONLY ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL THE LIMITATIONS IMPOSED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

"WHEN THE GOVERNMENT REACHES OUT TO APPROACH A CITIZEN WHO IS ABROAD, THE SHIELD WHICH THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND OTHER PARTS OF THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDE TO PROTECT HIS LIFE AND LIBERTY SHOULD NOT BE STRIPPED AWAY JUST BECAUSE HE HAPPENS TO BE IN ANOTHER LAND."

A95WX

BLACK HELD THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT ALL CRIMINAL TRIALS MUST BE BY JURY "BEFORE AN IMPARTIAL JUDGE, AND AFTER AN INDICTMENT BY A GRAND JURY."

BLACK SAID THE GOVERNMENT DEFENDED THE PROSECUTIONS UNDER THE 1950 UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, SAYING THIS "IS NECESSARY AND PROPER TO CARRY OUT THE UNITED STATES' OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS MADE WITH (FOREIGN) COUNTRIES."

HE REJECTED THIS CONTENTION, SAYING: "NO AGREEMENT WITH A FOREIGN NATION CAN CONFER POWER ON THE CONGRESS, OR ANY OTHER BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS FREE FROM THE RESTRAINTS OF THE CONSTITUTION."

IN HIS DISSENTING OPINION, CLARK SAID "THE COURT TODAY RELEASES TWO WOMEN FROM PROSECUTION THOUGH THE EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT THEY BURTALLY KILLED THEIR HUSBANDS, BOTH AMERICAN SOLDIERS, WHILE STATIONED WITH THEM IN QUARTERS FURNISHED BY OUR ARMED FORCES ON MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN FOREIGN LANDS. IN TURNING THESE WOMEN FREE, IT DECLARES UNCONSTITUTIONAL AN IMPORTANT SECTION OF AN ACT OF CONGRESS GOVERNING OUR ARMED FORCES."

CLARK, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO BLACK'S COMMENT, SAID THE CASE BEFORE THE COURT DOES NOT CONCERN "THE POWER OF THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE TREATIES OR THE LEGAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN TREATIES AND THE CONSTITUTION."

CLARK SAID THE WOMEN WERE AS MUCH A PART OF THE MILITARY INSTALLATION AS WERE THEIR HUSBANDS AND INSISTED THEY SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO MILITARY JURISDICTION.

HARLAN SAID HE COULD NOT AGREE WITH ANY "SWEEPING PROPOSITION" THAT IN EVERY TRIAL OF A CIVILIAN DEPENDENT OF A SERVICEMAN OVERSEAS THERE MUST BE AN INDICTMENT AND A TRIAL BY JURY.

"THE GOVERNMENT, IT SEEMS TO ME, HAS MADE AN IMPRESSIVE SHOWING THAT AT LEAST FOR THE RUN-OF-THE-MILL OFFENSES COMMITTED BY DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS, SUCH A REQUIREMENT WOULD BE IMPRACTICAL," HARLAN SAID.

BUT, REFERRING TO CAPITAL OFFENSES, HE SAID:

"IN SUCH CASES THE LAW IS ESPECIALLY SENSITIVE TO DEMANDS THAT PROCEDURAL FAIRNESS WHICH INHERES IN A CIVILIAN TRIAL WHERE THE JUDGE AND TRIER OF FACT ARE NOT RESPONSIVE TO THE COMMAND OF THE CONVENING AUTHORITY," HARLAN SAID.

FRANKFURTER SAID THE PROSECUTION BY COURTMARTIAL FOR CAPITAL CRIMES COMMITTED BY CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES ABROAD "IS HARDLY TO BE DEEMED, UNDER MODERN CONDITIONS, OBVIOUSLY APPROPRIATE TO THE EXERCISE OF THE POWER" OF CONGRESS TO MAKE REGULATIONS FOR THE LAND AND NAVAL FORCES."

"THE GOVERNMENT SPEAKS OF THE 'GREAT POTENTIAL IMPACT ON MILITARY DISCIPLINE' OF THOSE ACCOMPANYING CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS," FRANKFURTER SAID. "THIS CANNOT BE DENIED, NOR SHOULD ITS IMPLICATION BE MINIMIZED. BUT THE NOTION THAT DISCIPLINE OVER MILITARY PERSONNEL IS TO BE FURTHERED BY SUBJECTING THEIR CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS TO THE THREAT OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IMPOSED BY COURTMARTIAL IS TOO HOSTILE TO THE REASONS THAT UNDERLIE THE PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS FOR THOSE SAFEGUARDS TO BE DISPLACED."

EG1039PED

A102BA

(330)

WITH WASHINGTON

CHARLESTON, W.VA., JUNE 10 (AP)-ONLY THE LEGAL RED TAPE NOW STANDS BETWEEN MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH AND FREEDOM.

LEGAL SOURCES HERE WERE UNCERTAIN HOW LONG THEE PROCESS OF CARRYING OUT TODAY'S MANDATE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES MIGHT REQUIRE, BUT THEY FELT AT MOST IT WOULD TAKE ONLY A FEW DAYS.

AT ALDERSON, W.VA., WHERE MRS. SMITH HAS BEEN SERVING A LIFE TERM AT THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN, WARDEN NINA KINSELLA SAID SHE HAD NOT RECEIVED WORD FROM ANY OFFICIAL SOURCE CONCERNING THE SUPREME COURT ACTION. SHE SAID SHE WOULD HAVE TO RECEIVE AN ORDER WHICH WOULD WITHDRAW THE ONE CONFINING MRS. SMITH.

THE WARDEN SAID SHE HAD NOT TALKED WITH MRS. SMITH, BUT COMMENTED, "IT LOOKS GOOD FOR SOMEBODY," ON THE BASIS OF HEARING THE SUPREME COURT DECISION THROUGH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE APPELLATE JUDGES IN WASHINGTON REVERSED A PREVIOUS STAND IN DECIDING 6-2 TODAY THAT CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY THE ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY TRIAL FOR CRIMES COMMITTED ABROAD.

MRS. SMITH, ONE OF TWO WOMEN DIRECTLY AFFECTED BY TODAY'S RULING, WAS CONVICTED IN TOKYO FOR THE FATAL STABBING OF HER HUSBAND, COL. AUBREY D. SMITH.

JOHN C. MORRIS, CHARLESTON ATTORNEY, WHO WAS ASSOCIATE COUNSEL FOR MRS. SMITH WHEN HER HABEAS CORPUS CASE WAS IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE, SAID TODAY HE WAS HIGHLY GRATIFIED BY THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR WHETHER THE COURT'S MANDATE WOULD COME BACK TO DISTRICT JUDGE BEN MOORE OR BE DELIVERED DIRECTLY TO THE WARDEN IN ALDERSON.

JUDGE MOORE HANDED DOWN HIS RULING IN JANUARY OF 1956, DISMISSING MRS. SMITH'S PLEA FOR FREEDOM ON THE GROUND THAT THE ARMY TRIBUNAL WAS WITHOUT AUTHORITY TO TRY HER. SAID JUDGE MOORE AT THAT TIME:

"IF CIVILIANS ARE TO BE EXEMPT FROM DISCIPLINE BY THE MILITARY FORCES IN THE ONLY AVAILABLE WAY, NAMELY BY COURT-MARTIAL, A MOST SERIOUS SITUATION IS PRESENTED.

"THEY MUST THEN EITHER BE SUBJECT IN ALL RESPECTS TO THE LOCAL LAWS OF THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED OR LESS THEY ARE LEFT FREE FROM ALL RESTRAINTS WHATSOEVER."

EH821PED NM

B8WX Q

(420) FIRST LEAD KNOWLAND-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-A SUGGESTION BY SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT NORWAY BE NEUTRALIZED IN RETURN FOR SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM HUNGARY BROUGHT A DEMAND TODAY FROM THE NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE SENATOR'S PROPOSAL.

KNOWLAND, THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, SAID YESTERDAY IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) THAT HE HAD BROACHED SUCH A PLAN IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR, WILHEM MUNTHE DE MORGENSTIERNE, TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS ASKING FOR THE TEXT OF KNOWLAND'S PROPOSAL. HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WAS FAR FROM ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE SENATOR'S SUGGESTION. THOUGH SAYING:

"I HAVEN'T SEEN HIS FULL REMARKS AND I WANT TO WAIT AND SEE THE TEXT BEFORE I TAKE ANY POSITION."

KNOWLAND, IN HIS TELEVISION APPEARANCE, SAID HIS SUGGESTION WOULD HAVE TO MEET WITH "THE APPROVAL OF OUR ALLIES."

HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED NORWAY IN THIS CONNECTION.

"IF NORWAY IS WILLING TO WORK WITH US ON THIS SITUATION," HE SAID, THAT COUNTRY WOULD BECOME A COLD WAR NEUTRAL IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RUSSIANS "PULLING OUT OF HUNGARY AND GIVING THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY A CHANCE TO DETERMINE BY FREE ELECTION WHETHER THEY WANT COMMUNISM."

HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE KADAR GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WOULD NOT "LAST A DAY OR A WEEK IF SOVIET TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN."

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT KNOWLAND'S LETTER TO DULLES ARRIVED ONLY THIS MORNING.

IT WILL BE "STUDIED AND REPLIED TO IN DUE COURSE," HE SAID, WITHOUT ELABORATING.

DE MORGENSTIERNE NOTED THAT NORWAY IS A CHARTER MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND HAD RECENTLY REJECTED A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT SHE NOT PERMIT HER TERRITORY TO BE USED FOR WESTERN DEFENSE BASES.

KNOWLAND'S REMARKS ON POSSIBLE NEUTRALIZATION OF NORWAY FOLLOWED QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS REACTION TO COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL THAT A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BE ESTABLISHED IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE SENATOR SAID THIS WAS "JUST PROPAGANDA" BUT SAID NEVERTHELESS THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD OFFER A "TEST OF GOOD FAITH."

1957

39WX Q

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) CALLED ON THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY TO ABANDON WHAT HE CALLED ITS "NEGATIVE, TIMID AND UNIMAGINATIVE" REACTION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE LAST WEEK ON U.S. RADIO AND TELEVISION.

FULBRIGHT AND SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) APPLAUDED A SPEECH BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) IN NEW YORK SATURDAY SUGGESTING THE ADMINISTRATION TAKE THE UNITED STATES DISARMAMENT PROGRAM DIRECTLY TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WEEKLY IN EXCHANGE FOR RUSSIAN APPEARANCES OVER AMERICAN NETWORKS.

FULBRIGHT SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV APPEARANCE "GIVES US AN OPPORTUNITY TO GO INTO THE MERITS" OF OUR RESPECTIVE CAUSES AND "WE SHOULD MEET IT HEAD ON."

"I BEG AND PLEAD WITH THE ADMINISTRATION: BE NOT AFRAID," HE ASSERTED.

MANSFIELD SAID THE PRESIDENT SHOULD RESPOND TO THE SPEECH OF JOHNSON, THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, "WITH COURAGE AND LEADERSHIP."

KNOWLAND APPEARED YESTERDAY ON THE SAME TELEVISION SHOW (CBS-FACE THE NATION) ON WHICH KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS STATEMENT IN A FILMED INTERVIEW A WEEK EARLIER.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SAID THAT IF THE WEST WOULD WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS STATIONED AT EUROPEAN BASES, RUSSIA WOULD BE WILLING TO PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THOSE COUNTRIES WOULD CHOOSE TO REMAIN COMMUNIST.

1957

KNOWLAND, SAYING KHRUSHCHEV "HAS OPENED IT UP FOR US," PROPOSED A TEST OF RUSSIAN INTENTIONS BY OFFERING NEUTRALIZATION OF NORWAY IF THAT COUNTRY AGREES IN RETURN FOR REMOVAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. NOTING THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR WAS INSTALLED AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS BROKE A REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY LAST FALL, KNOWLAND ADDED:

"I DO NOT THINK THE KADAR GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WOULD LAST A DAY OR A WEEK IF SOVIET TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN." AND HE SAID THE TEST OFFER, IF RUSSIA ACCEPTED, WOULD "LET THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD SEE IF THEY (THE HUNGARIANS) WOULD VOTE FOR COMMUNISM."

KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD SUGGESTED SUCH A TEST BY LETTER TO SECCETARY OF STATE DULLES. BUT HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY.

QUESTIONED ABOUT DISARMAMENT, KNOWLAND SAID IT "WOULD BE A SERIOUS MISTAKE TO ACCEPT THE SOVIETS' WORD WITHOUT EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES." HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO ANY EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF INSPECTION.

BUT FOUR PANELISTS ON A SPECIAL CBS-TV PROGRAM, "COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV," AGREED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS LAST WEEK INDICATED THE RUSSIANS ARE MORE INTERESTED THAN BEFORE IN DISARMAMENT. THEY SAID HOWEVER THAT MANY OF THE STATEMENTS WERE CONTRADICTORY AND NOT STRAIGHTFORWARD.

ROSCOE DRUMMOND, WASHINGTON COLUMNIST FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, SAID HE THOUGHT "THE SOVIET UNION HAS DECIDED IT WANTS TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY AND CONSTRUCTIVELY ABOUT DISARMAMENT."

HARRISON SALISBURY, NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT FORMERLY ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW, SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE "ARRIVED AT A POINT WHERE THEY WOULD LIKE TO ACHIEVE SOME SORT OF UNDERSTANDING."

ADM. ALAN G. KIRK, FORMER U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID HE FOUND IN THE RUSSIAN PARTY BOSS' STATEMENTS "A GLIMMER OF A THREAD THAT THEY REALLY DO WANT TO ARRIVE AT SOME WORKABLE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM."

BUT THE FOURTH PANELIST, DR. PHILIP MOSELY, SAID THAT WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE "PUSHING TALK ABOUT DISARMAMENT," THE UNITED STATES "MUST PRESS ALL THE TIME FOR REAL INSPECTION." MOSELY IS DIRECTOR OF STUDIES FOR THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND FORMER DIRECTOR OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S RUSSIAN INSTITUTE.

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1957

1957

A54WX

AMS BUDGET (570)

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TOLAY IT WOULD BE "FOLLY" TO DISMANTLE FREE WORLD DEFENSES IN RELIANCE ONLY ON "UNSUPERVISED SOVIET PROMISES" TO DISARM.

"WE DO NOT YET KNOW," DULLES SAID, WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE REALLY WILLING TO ACCEPT SUPERVISION THAT THE UNITED STATES SAYS IS NECESSARY TO MAKE ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT SAFE.

DULLES SOUNDED THIS NOTE OF CAUTION ABOUT DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW UNDERWAY IN LONDON IN ASKING THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO APPROVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS ALREADY APPROVED THE MEASURE WITH ONLY A 227-MILLION-DOLLAR CUT AND WITH MUCH OF THE LONG TERM AID AUTHORITY EISENHOWER SOUGHT.

IN A REPORT ISSUED TODAY, THE SENATE GROUP CONCEDED THIS IS A LOT OF MONEY BUT SAID "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE SUFFICIENTLY MATURE AND AWARE OF THE WORLD SITUATION WHICH THEY FACE TO GIVE THEIR SUPPORT TO A PROGRAM OF THIS CHARACTER."

DULLES GOT A QUIET BUT NOT UNFRIENDLY RECEPTION IN HIS FIRST APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON THE BILL. CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) SAID DULLES "MADE AN IMPRESSIVE APPEAL."

BUT THE PROGRAM STILL FACES STIFF CONGRESSIONAL HURDLES BEFORE IT CAN BECOME LAW. THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE IS EXPECTED TO REACH THE SENATE FLOOR LATER THIS WEEK. AND SINCE IT ONLY SETS OUT TERMS AND CEILINGS FOR AID, WITHOUT PROVIDING THE MONEY, AN APPROPRIATION BILL MUST BE PASSED LATER TO SUPPLY THE ACTUAL CASH.

ASKED BY REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) WHETHER HE FORESAW ANY END TO FOREIGN AID WITHIN THE NEXT 5 TO 10 YEARS, DULLES SAID "I DO NOT SEE THE LIKELIHOOD" OF A CUTOFF IN THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM "UNLESS SOME PROGRESS OF A SUBSTANTIAL KIND IS MADE IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION." THE MILITARY PROGRAM ACCOUNTS FOR ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS OF NEXT YEAR'S AID BILL.

DULLES DID HOLD OUT HOPE THAT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AID COULD BE SUPPLANTED BY THE END OF A DECADE BY PRIVATE INVESTMENT AND BY FUNDS FROM EXISTING INSTITUTIONS LIKE THE WORLD BANK AND THE U. S. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

QUESTIONED ABOUT A REPORTED RIFT WITH EISENHOWER OVER HIS POLICY OF TIGHT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, DULLES SAID "THE IMPLICATION THAT THE PRESIDENT AND I ARE SEPARATE ON THE MATTER IS NOT JUSTIFIED."

A55WX

HE SAID TOO THAT HE SEES NO POSSIBILITY OF ANY SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE SOON IN U.S. POLICY AGAINST RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME.

DULLES HIMSELF BROUGHT UP THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION AFTER CREDITING THE FREE WORLD COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM--AND NOT ANY COMMUNIST "MORAL REPUGNANCE" TO FORCE--WITH DETERRING THE REDS FROM MILITARY AGGRESSION.

DULLES SAID THE DISARMAMENT TASK "IS IMMENSELY COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT IT IS NOT SAFE FOR US TO ALTER AND WEAKEN THE MILITARY DISPOSITIONS WHICH PROTECT US MERELY BECAUSE OF SOVIET PROMISES."

"THERE MUST BE DEPENDABLE SUPERVISION AND CONTROL OF ALL PROMISES, AND PROCEDURES TO ASSURE THAT WE MAY NOT BE VICTIMIZED BY PROMISES THAT ARE ILLUSORY," DULLES SAID.

"TODAY, THE SOVIET RULERS PROPAGANDIZE VOLUBLY ABOUT PEACE AND DISARMAMENT. BUT WE DO NOT YET KNOW WHETHER THEY ARE IN FACT WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SAFEGUARDS AND PROCEDURES WHICH WILL MAKE DISARMAMENT SAFE FOR THE FREE NATIONS. . ."

DULLES SAID "SIGNIFICANT FACTS" ARE THAT COMMUNISM HAS SEIZED NEARLY A SCORE OF NATIONS BY FORCE OR THE THREAT OF FORCE, THAT NONE OF THESE COUNTRIES HAD BEEN PROTECTED BY MUTUAL SECURITY TREATIES AND THAT NO NATION WHICH DID SHARE IN THE FREE WORLD DEFENSE HAS BEEN LOST TO THE REDS.

"SUCH A RECORD SHOWS WHAT FOLLY IT WOULD BE FOR US TO AGREE TO DISMANTLE OUR COMMON DEFENSE SYSTEM IN RELIANCE OF UNSUPERVISED SOVIET PROMISES," DULLES SAID.

1957

IN REPORTING OUT A $3,637,110,000 FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL TODAY, THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAD A WORD OF CAUTION FOR THOSE WHO WOULD CUT IT TOO DEEPLY.

"AMERICAN FOREIGN AID HAS PLAYED AN INDISPENSABLE PART IN KEEPING THE FREE WORLD FREE," SAID CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI). "THOSE WHO WOULD ABOLISH OR EMASCULATE THE PROGRAM BECAUSE OF ITS PAST MISTAKES FREQUENTLY OVERLOOK THIS SIMPLE AND ELOQUENT FACT."

THE REPORT SAID THE SHIFT TO HEAVIER EMPHASIS ON LOANS AND LONGER-RANGE AUTHORITY IN NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM "WILL RESULT IN LONG-TERM SAVINGS AND GREATER EFFECTIVENESS, THOUGH, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE INITIAL CAPITAL APPROPRIATION TO THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND, THESE SAVINGS WILL NOT BE IMMEDIATELY REFLECTED IN LOWER APPROPRIATIONS."

1957

ONE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION WAS THAT MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA "BE KEPT UNDER CONSTANT AND HIGH LEVEL REVIEW." CONGRESS WANTS TO BE SURE THAT CNTINUED AID TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN YUGOSLAVIA REMAINS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

THE COMMITTEE FOUND "GROUNDS FOR CONCERN" OVER THE HEAVY EMPHASIS OF THE PROGRAM ON THE FAR EAST "WHERE 94 PER CENT OF THE FUNDS ARE PROGRAMMED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE OR DEFENSE SUPPORT." IT ALSO URGED EISENHOWER TO USE CAUTION IN ADMINISTERING A LARGE SPECIAL FUND OVER WHICH HE HAS "WIDE DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY."

"THE AUTHORITY IS TO BE USED ONLY WHEN THE PRESIDENT FINDS IT TO BE IMPORTANT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES," THE REPORT SAID.

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) HAS BEEN GIVEN UNTIL WEDNESDAY TO FILE A MINORITY REPORT WITH THE SENATE, WHICH LIKELY WILL START DEBATE ON THE BILL NO LATER THAN THURSDAY.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR TODAY, SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF HANDLING ITS FOREIGN POLICY ON "A BLUNDERBUSS, SHOTGUN BASIS."

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY SHOULD HAVE THEIR SEPARATE STATUS REMOVED AND BE BROUGHT DIRECTLY INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, HAS BECOME CRIPPED "AS THE AUTONOMOUS AGENCIES HAVE CIRCUMVENTED ITS CONTROL IN CONDUCTING ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS."

UNDER THIS SETUP, HE SAID A DESK OFFICER FOR ONE OF THESE AGENCIES "MAKES THE DAY-TO-DAY POLICY CUTTING THE GROUND FROM UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT" AND THE AMBASSADOR ABROAD IS IN THE AWKWARD ROLE OF "A CEREMONIAL TOTEM POLE."

1957

THE RESULT HAS BEEN, HE SAID, A MUSHROOMING OF THEIR ACTIVITIES AND THE "SNOWBALLING" OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL ABROAD TO THE POINT THAT "THE PRESENCE OF LARGE NUMBERS OF AMERICANS IN THE COUNTRY WORKS MORE AGAINST OUR INTERESTS THAN THE PROGRAM WORKS TO OUR INTEREST."

RZ917PED

B11WX Q

DEFENSE-ARMY (190)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SHARPLY CRITICIZED ARMY LEADERS TODAY FOR MOVING TOO SLOWLY "IN THIS PUSHBUTTON WARFARE." HE CLAIMED "SCORES OF UNITS" ASSIGNED TO DEFEND U.S. CITIES AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS ARE NOT PROPERLY EQUIPPED TO DEFEND AGAINST NEW HIGH SPEED AIRCRAFT.

ELLENDER ALSO TOLD A ROOMFUL OF ARMY LEADERS THE UNITED STATES HAD RETAINED WHAT HE CALLED "OBSOLETE ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS" BY THE ARMY IN ENGLAND AFTER THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND BRITAIN URGED THEIR REMOVAL.

ELLENDER IS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH THE ARMY LEADERS ASKED TO RESTORE 191 MILLION DOLLARS OUT OF SOME $1,225,575,000 CHOPPED OUT OF THE ARMY BUDGET BY THE HOUSE WHEN IT PASSED THE ANNUAL DEFENSE MONEY BILL.

1957

MAJ. GEN. J. E. THEIMER, DEPUTY CHIEF FOR ARMY OPERATIONS, SAID HE DISAGREES WITH AIR FORCE CONTENTIONS THAT ANTIAIRCRAFT IS OBSOLETE.

THEIMER SAID, "THEY STILL HAVE A UTILITY" AGAINST LOW FLYING PLANES.

THEIMER AND MAJ. GEN. W. S. LAWTON AGREED IN PART WITH ELLENDER THAT HIGH FLYING SUPERSONIC JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ARE OUTSIDE THE RANGE OF THE OLD ANTIAIRCRAFT AND EVEN SOME OF THE FIRST MISSILES DEVELOPED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AIR ATTACK.

ELLENDER SAID THERE ARE "SCORES OF UNITS" AROUND CITIES AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT ARE NOT PROPERLY EQUIPPED TO DEFEND AGAINST HIGH SPEED NEW AIRCRAFT.

HE SAID ARMY LEADERS TOOK "TOO LONG" TO GET RID OF OBSOLETE GUNS AND UNITS.

JC240PED

1957

A58WX

1957

(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY, JUNE 10

MACHINISTS-5TH AMENDMENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL ASSN. OF MACHINISTS (IAM) ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS DISMISSED THREE ORGANIZERS WHO TOOK THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AT A SENATE INQUIRY LAST WEEK.

IAM CALLED ITS ACTION "UNPRECEDENTED IN TRADE UNION HISTORY."

AL HAYES, IAM PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE AFL-CIO ETHICAL PRACTICES COMMITTEE, IDENTIFIED THE DISMISSED MEN AS JOSEPH INFANTE, SCHENECTADY, N.Y.; STERLING NEAL, LOUISVILLE, KY., AND CHARLES STEINER, CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, OHIO.

THE TRIO APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY AND ALL THREE REFUSED, ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION, TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT PAST COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS. ALL THREE SWORE, HOWEVER, THEY WERE NOT NOW COMMUNISTS.

IAM SAID THE DISMISSAL ACTION ORDERED BY ITS EXECUTIVE COUNCIL WAS "THE FIRST TAKEN BY A UNION WITH REGARD TO ITS REPRESENTATIVES SINCE THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL LAST FEBRUARY SET ITS FIFTH AMENDMENT POLICY."

THE AFL-CIO POLICY STATES THAT UNION OFFICERS OR REPRESENTATIVES WHO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT DURING INVESTIGATIONS OF CORRUPTION SHALL BE DEPRIVED OF UNION OFFICE.

THE IAM EXECUTIVE COUNCIL ADOPTED THIS POLICY LAST MARCH 19 AND EXPANDED IT TO COVER INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AS WELL.

IN TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT, IAM SAID INFANTE, NEAL AND STEINER WERE FORMER REPRESENTATIVES OF THE "DYING" UNITED ELECTRICAL AND RADIO WORKERS UNION. "THEY WERE INHERITED BY IAM DURING THE PAST YEAR FOLLOWING THE TRANSFER OF MORE THAN 45 UE LOCALS TO IAM," THE UNION SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE IAM EXECUTIVE COUNCIL WILL MAKE A THOROUGH STUDY OF ALL EVIDENCE CONCERNING THE THREE MEN "TO DETERMINE WHAT ACTION SHALL BE TAKEN CONCERNING THEIR CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP."

THE IAM CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT NO PERSON WHO ADVOCATES OR ENCOURAGES COMMUNISM, FASCISM, NAZIISM OR ANY OTHER TOTALITARIAN PHILOSOPHY IS ELIGIBLE FOR MEMBERSHIP.

"THE IAM HAS BEEN CONDUCTING EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATIONS OF FORMER UE OFFICERS AND REPRESENTATIVES REPORTED TO HAVE HAD CONNECTIONS WITH COMMUNIST-DOMINATED ORGANIZATIONS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"SO FAR 10 HAVE BEEN DENIED MEMBERSHIP IN THE IAM WHILE EIGHT WHO WERE GRANTED MEMBERSHIP HAVE BEEN EXPELLED AND FINED $1,000 EACH."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY, JUNE 10.

EG534PED

B30WX

95

CONTEMPT (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED REARGUMENT OF AN APPEAL BY MRS.OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, CONVICTED OF CRIMINAL CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHILE ON TRIAL WITH CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS.

MRS.YATES OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND 13 OTHERS WERE CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE HIGH COURT HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION AN APPEAL BY ALL 14 FROM THEIR CONVICTIONS. A SEPARATE APPEAL BY MRS.YATES ASKED REVERSAL OF HER CONTEMPT CONVICTION.

THAT OCCURRED BEFORE U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM C.MATHES IN LOS ANGELES. SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER 11 QUESTIONS, INCLUDING QUESTIONS AS TO THE IDENTITY OF VARIOUS PERSONS WHO REPORTEDLY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE SUPREME COURT HEARD ARGUMENT ON HER APPEAL LAST OCT. 9, BUT APPARENTLY WAS UNABLE TO REACH A DECISION. THE COURT CALLED FOR NEW ARGUMENT IN HER CASE IN ITS NEW TERM BEGINNING OCT. 7.

WE415PED

B79WX (Q)

WITNESS (230)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 10 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED REARGUMENT OF AN APPEAL QUESTIONING WHETHER A DEFENDANT LOSES HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE ONCE HE TAKES THE WITNESS STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE.

THE APPEAL WAS FILED BY MRS.STEFENA BROWN, OF DETROIT, WHO FACES SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN A DENATURALIZATION SUIT.

MRS.BROWN WAS JUDGED IN CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS RELATING TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COURT HEARD ARGUMENTS ON HER APPEAL ON APRIL 4, BUT APPARENTLY WAS UNABLE TO DECIDE THE CASE. THE NEW ARGUMENTS WILL BE HEARD DURING THE COURT'S NEW TERM BEGINNING OCT.7.

MRS.BROWN'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OCCURRED DURING A CROSS-EXAMINATION, AFTER SHE HAD VOLUNTARILY TESTIFIED IN HER OWN DEFENSE.

A NATIVE OF POLAND, SHE WAS NATURALIZED IN DETROIT ON NOV.26, 1946. IN 1953 THE GOVERNMENT ASKED CANCELLATION OF HER CITIZENSHIP ON THE GROUND SHE HAD FALSELY STATED IN 1946 THAT SHE NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

AT THE TRIAL, SHE RELIED ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT COMMUNNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES AFTER 1946. THE TRIAL JUDGE UPHELD HER CLAIM OF PRIVILEGE. ON CROSS-EXAMINATION SHE WAS ASKED IF SHE WAS THEN, OR HAD EVER BEEN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE AGAIN CLAIMED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE, BUT THE TRIAL JUDGE RULED THAT HAVING TAKEN THE STAND IN HER OWN DEFENSE, SHE HAD WAIVED THE PRIVILEGE AND MUST ANSWER. MRS.BROWN REFUSED, HOWEVER, AND WAS HELD IN CONTEMPT.

HER CITIZENSHIP ALSO WAS CANCELLED, BUT NO APPEAL WAS TAKEN FROM THE CANCELLATION ORDER.

LT831PED

B24WX (EGQ)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 10

INTERNAL SECURITY-HAWAII

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) APPEALED TODAY TO RANK AND FILE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU) IN HAWAII TO "THROW OFF BRIDGES-HALL LEADERSHIP AND GET BACK INTO ORGANIZED LABOR."

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WAS REFERRING TO HARRY BRIDGES, THE UNION PRESIDENT, AND JACK HALL, THE ILWU'S HAWAIIAN TERRITORIAL DIRECTOR.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD PUBLIC HEARINGS IN HAWAII LAST FALL, AND EASTLAND'S COMMENTS WERE MADE IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE TESTIMONY NOW HAS BEEN PRINTED AND IS AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION.

THE TESTIMONY DEALT WITH THE ACTIVITIES IN HAWAII OF LEADERS OF THE ILWU AND ANOTHER UNION, THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS.

IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT EARLIER THIS YEAR, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID BOTH UNIONS WERE UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION IN THE TERRITORY AND THAT THIS POSES A "SERIOUS THREAT" TO THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY.

EASTLAND OBSERVED IN HIS STATEMENT THAT HALL WAS CONVICTED FOUR YEARS AGO OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT AND WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, BUT HAS BEEN AT LIBERTY EVER SINCE PENDING ACTION ON HIS APPEAL.

"THIS MAN CONTINUES TO OCCUPY HIS POWERFUL POSITION AT THE HEAD OF THE ILWU IN HAWAII--A POSITION WHICH MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO DO GREAT DAMAGE TO THE UNITED STATES IN BOTH WAR AND PEACETIME," EASTLAND SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, JUNE 10

CR519AED

B45

NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (190)

NEW YORK, JUNE 10 (AP)-TURNABOUT GOVERNMENT WITNESS HARVEY M. MATUSOW WAS ORDERED TODAY TO BEGIN SERVING IMMEDIATELY HIS FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR PERJURY.

IN BRIEF PROCEEDINGS, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDMUND L. PALMIERI DENIED A PLEA BY MATUSOW'S ATTORNEY, STANLEY M. FAULKNER, THAT MATUSOW BE CONTINUED IN $10,000 BAIL. PALMIERI ORDERED MATUSOW REMANDED TO JAIL.

MATUSOW, HALF SMILING, DID NOT APPEAR TO GRASP PALMIERI'S MEANING. APPEARING BEWILDERED, MATUSOW GRABBED HIS ATTORNEY'S SLEEVE AND ASKED: "WHAT HAPPENED?"

FAULKNER CURTLY REPLIED: "YOU ARE REMANDED."

MATUSOW, WHOSE SURRENDER DATE WAS TODAY, HAD BEEN FREE IN BAIL SINCE SEPT.26 WHEN HE WAS CONVICTED ON FIVE COUNTS OF PERJURY. HE WAS ACCUSED OF COMMITTING PERJURY BY FALSELY SWEARING THAT ROY M.COHN, THEN AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, HAD COACHED HIM INTO GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY AT THE 1952 TRIAL OF 13 SECOND STRING COMMUNISTS.

MATUSOW'S CONVICTION WAS CONFIRMED BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS. U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE JOHN M. HARLAN RECENTLY DENIED A REVIEW OF THE DECISION.

IN SEEKING CONTINUED BAIL FOR MATUSOW, FAULKNER SAID HE HAD APPLIED FOR A FULL SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF THE CASE.

JUDGE PALMIERI TOLD HIM: "I THINK THIS IS A CIRCUITOUS WAY TO OBTAIN BAIL IN A MATTER IN WHICH I HAVE NO POWER. I AM NOT GOING TO DISREGARD THE SURRENDER ORDER."

MT.555PED

1957

B46CD (Q)

~~(280) (PRECEDE BLOOMINGTON)~~

CLEVELAND, JUNE 10 (AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY CALLED ON COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KRUSHCHEV TO PERMIT OBSERVERS FROM NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO OBSERVE THE NEXT RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

ROMULO, WHO ALSO IS THE PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, MADE THE SUGGESTION IN AN OPEN LETTER TO KRUSHCHEV, READ AS PART OF A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY HERE.

HE NOTED THAT KRUSHCHEV SAID IN A RECENT FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW, SHOWN IN THE U.S., THAT RUSSIA WAS WILLING TO TAKE "SOME SMALL STEP" TOWARD DISARMAMENT, IN HOPES IT WOULD LEAD TO SOMETHING BIGGER.

"WOULD YOU BE WILLING," ROMULO ASKED IN THE OPEN LETTER, "TO SHOW OBSERVERS WHAT PRECAUTIONS THE SOVIET UNION IS TAKING TO REDUCE THE HAZARD OF RADIO-ACTIVE CONTAMINATION OF THE AIR, THE LAND, THE WATER, WHICH IS THE COMMON PHYSICAL HERITAGE OF MAN?"

HE SAID HE HOPED SUCH A STEP WOULD LEAD TO "AN AGREEMENT AMONG THE GREAT ATOMIC POWERS AT LEAST TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF THEIR TEST EXPLOSIONS EACH YEAR WITH SOME INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION TO SEE WHAT CARE THEY TAKE TO REDUCE RADIOACTIVE HAZARD TO MANKIND."

IN AN INTERVIEW, ROMULO SAID HE READ THE LETTER IN HIS COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS TO 340 GRADUATES BECAUSE HE FELT SUCH ADDRESSES "NO LONGER SHOULD BE PLATITUDES OR UNREALISTIC THINGS.

COMMENTING TO REPORTERS ON HIS LETTER TO KRUSHCHEV, ROMULO SAID: "WE SHOULD NOT BE DECEIVED BY BLANDISHMENTS OR BY SMILES OR OFFERS MADE BY THE RUSSIANS. WE SHOULD PIN DOWN THOSE OFFERS."

THE UNIVERSITY CONFERRED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE ON ROMULO.

IN BLOOMINGTON, ILL., YESTERDAY, ROMULO SAID ASIAN NATIONS DEMAND COURT JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

THE FORMER PHILIPPINE ARMY GENERAL MADE THE COMMENT YESTERDAY IN REPLY TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE OF WILLIAM GIRARD, OF OTTAWA, ILL., WHO FACES TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

GIRARD, 21, IS AN ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS WHO HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES BY U.S. OFFICIALS FOR TRIAL.

ROMULO, COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER AT ILLINOIS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, DECLINED DIRECT COMMENT ON GIRARD'S CASE, SAYING IT CONCERNED AMERICAN AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES AND NOT HIS OWN NATION.

HE SAID RECENT RIOTS AGAINST AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENTS ON FORMOSA AND IN JAPAN DO NOT INDICATE DEEP ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING, BUT RATHER "RESENTMENT AND INDIGNATION OF THE MASSES AGAINST THE FACT THAT THEIR CIVIL COURTS ARE SUBORDINATED" TO U.S.MILITARY COURTS.

"AMERICANS INSIST ON EXTRA-TERRITORIAL RIGHTS IN ASIAN COUNTRIES," HE SAID, "YET AMERICA WAS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO DENOUNCE SUCH FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN ASIA."

THE UNITED STATES HAS AN AGREEMENT ALLOWING ICELAND CIVIL JURISDCTION OVER AMERICANS THERE, ROMULO SAID, BUT WILL NOT GRANT THAT RIGHT TO THE PHILIPPINES.

ROMULO WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAW DEGREE AT ILLINOIS WESLEYAN COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

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A53RM

1957

NEWPORT NEWS, VA., JUNE 10 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY TWO UNPRECEDENTED NAVAL EXERCISES INVOLVING THE LARGE-SCALE TRANSFER OF WARPLANES BETWEEN AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OF U. S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE IN THE PLANNING STAGE AND MAY COME OFF THIS WEEK.

HEADQUARTERS OF BOTH THE ATLANTIC FLEET AND THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND ATLANTIC (SACLANT) OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN NORFOLK SAID THE REVOLUTIONARY EXERCISES ARE BEING CONSIDERED.

IF AGREED UPON, THEY MAY BE STAGED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AS A CLIMAX TO THE GIGANTIC FLEET WEEK ACTIVITIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL NAVAL REVIEW IN HAMPTON ROADS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD AN INTERCHANGE OF AIRCRAFT BETWEEEN THE BRITISH CARRIER ARK ROYAL AND THE UNITED STATES CARRIER SARATOGA WILL BE MADE.

AN ATLANTIC FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID DETAILS OF THIS EXERCISE WILL BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN COMMANDERS OF THE CARRIERS WHILE THEY ARE IN NORFOLK FOR WEDNESDAY'S REVIEW.

AN EXERCISE INVOLVING UNITED STATES AND FRENCH UNITS WOULD BE HELD AFTER THE REVIEW.

SACLANT HEADQUARTERS SAID THE EXERCISES MAY BE HELD BUT SAID THEY ARE BI-LATERAL RATHER THAN NATO-WIDE IN SCOPE.

THE ARK ROYAL, A 40,000-TON SHIP, IS THE LARGEST CARRIER IN THE BRITISH FLEET. IT CARRIES FIVE AIR SQUADRONS, INCLUDING THREE OF JET FIGHTERS. THE SARATOGA IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST WARSHIP. THE 60,000-TON GIANT CARRIES 100 PLANES, MANY OF THEM JETS.

JG411PES NM

1957

A10

PMS BUDGET (1400)

PAULING

1957

BY RELMAN MORIN

NEW YORK, JUNE 10 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING SAID TODAY HE IS CONSIDERING CALLING THE SCIENTISTS OF ALL NATIONS-- RUSSIANS INCLUDED-- TO JOIN HIS APPEAL FOR AN AGREEMENT TO STOP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO SEE THE SIGNATURES OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS, OF BRITISH AND FRENCH SCIENTISTS, OF SCIENTISTS OF ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, TO THIS APPEAL," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

PAULING IS A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING CALIFORNIA BIOCHEMIST.

HE ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SIGNED A STOP-THE-TESTS APPEAL THAT HE WROTE. IT SAID RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS, PUT IN THE AIR BY THE EXPLOSIONS ALREADY ARE DAMAGING HUMAN HEALTH ALL OVER THE WORLD. IT ADDED:

"AS SCIENTISTS WE HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF THE DANGERS INVOLVED AND THEREFORE A SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE THOSE DANGERS KNOWN. WE DEEM IT IMPERATIVE THAT IMMEDIATE ACTION BE TAKEN TO EFFECT AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO STOP THE TESTING OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

PAULING SAID HE IS NOW CONTEMPLATING WAYS TO ENLIST THE SUPPORT OF SCIENTISTS EVERYWHERE FOR THIS APPEAL.

HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A LECTURE TOUR IN FRANCE.

"I HAVE MADE A VOW THAT HENCEFORTH IN EVERY LECTURE OR ADDRESS THAT I GIVE, NO MATTER ON WHAT SUBJECT, I SHALL MENTION PEACE IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.

"CIRCUMSTANCES JUST FORCED ME TO WRITE THE APPEAL."

PAULING, 56, IS A TALL, SPARE, LOOSE-JOINTED MAN WITH GREY HAIR, SEARCHING BLUE EYES, AND A SENSITIVE FACE. HE SMILES FREQUENTLY, BREAKING THE INTENSITY OF HIS EXPRESSION. WHILE TALKING, HE PACES.

FROM THE FIRST NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, HE SAID, HE HAS BEEN CONCERNED ABOUT THE DANGER OF POLLUTING THE ATMOSPHERE WITH RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL.

"THERE HAS HARDLY BEEN A MONTH SINCE 1945 WHEN I HAVE NOT MADE A PUBLIC STATEMENT ABOUT NUCLEAR WAR," HE SAID.

HIS POSITION, SUMMARIZED, IS THIS:

1. PEOPLE ALREADY ARE DYING FROM THE EFFECTS OF FALLOUT, RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES CARRIED BY WINDS FROM THE SITE OF THE EXPLOSIONS.
2. THE PHYSICAL DANGER INCREASES WITH EACH ADDED DOSE OF RADIATION IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
3. THIS DANGER IS GREATER THAN THE DANGER OF WAR TODAY.
4. THEREFORE, FOR BOTH MORAL AND PHYSICAL REASONS, THE THREE NATIONS POSSESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS-- THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN-- SHOULD AGREE TO STOP EXPLODING THEM.

1957

THIS IS WHAT HE SAYS ON THESE POINTS:

"IT IS MY ESTIMATE THAT THE BOMB TESTS ARE CAUSING NOW 1,000 ADDITIONAL DEATHS BY LEUKEMIA (A BLOOD DISEASE) EACH YEAR, AND EVEN MORE BY BONE CANCER." THE ESTIMATE, PAULING SAID, IS BASED ON A REPORT ON LEUKEMIA BY DR. E.D. LEWIS, PROFESSOR OF BIOLOGY AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND ON ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTS ON FALLOUT.

A11

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THERE WILL BE BORN IN FUTURE GENERATIONS HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN, WITH SERIOUS PHYSICAL DEFECTS BECAUSE OF THE TESTS THAT ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE," PAULING SAID.

1957

HE SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THERE IS "ANY SIGNIFICANT DISAGREEMENT" AMONG SCIENTISTS ABOUT THE QUESTION OF FALLOUT DAMAGE.

WHERE IS THE DANGER LEVEL OF RADIATION IN THE ATMOSPHERE?

"THAT IS SOMETHING THAT NEEDS TO BE INTERPRETED," HE SAID.

"DR. (WILLARD) LIBBY (OF THE AEC) MAY SAY, AS HE DOES, THAT THERE IS NO DETECTABLE DAMAGE DONE BY BOMB TESTS. BUT HE DOES NOT SAY THERE IS NO DAMAGE DONE BY BOMB TESTS.

"I CAN'T POINT OUT ANY SINGLE PERSON AND SAY HE HAS LEUKEMIA OR BONE CANCER BECAUSE OF THE TESTS. AT THE PRESENT TIME WE DO NOT KNOW HOW TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN A CASE OF LEUKEMIA OR BONE CANCER DUE TO THE TESTS AND A CASE DUE TO SOME OTHER CAUSE.

"BUT A ONE PER CENT INCIDENCE IN LEUKEMIA WOULD MEAN MORE THAN 1,000 ADDITIONAL DEATHS BY LEUKEMIA EACH YEAR IN THE WORLD.

"SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE EXAMINED THE INFORMATION FROM THE SURVIVORS OF THE HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI EXPLOSIONS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT RADIATION, EVEN SMALL AMOUNTS, CAUSE A DECREASE IN LIFE-EXPECTANCY OF APPROXIMATELY TWO WEEKS PER ROENTGEN." (A ROENTGEN IS ONE MEASURE OF RADIATION; A HUMAN BEING RECEIVES AN ESTIMATED .15 OF A ROENTGEN FROM NATURAL SOURCES, SUCH AS COSMIC RAYS, IN HIS LIFETIME.)

AS TO THE EFFECTS OF DOSING THE ATMOSPHERE WITH MORE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS, PAULING'S STATEMENT SIGNED BY THE 2,000 SCIENTISTS SAID:

"EACH ADDED AMOUNT OF RADIATION CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE HEALTH OF HUMAN BEINGS ALL OVER THE WORLD AND CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE POOL OF HUMAN GERM PLASM...."

BUT WHAT ABOUT THE DANGER OF WAR? WHILE IT EXISTS, CAN THE U.S. RISK A DISCONTINUANCE IN THE WEAPONS TESTS?

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THERE WILL NOT BE A NUCLEAR WAR, THAT THERE NEVER AGAIN WILL BE A GREAT WORLD WAR," PAULING SAID.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES HE UNDERSTANDS THE PRACTICAL PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT, AND DOES NOT KNOW HOW TO SOLVE THEM. BUT HE ADDED THAT IF THE EFFORT TO SOLVE THEM WERE COMMENSURATE "WITH THE EFFORTS NOW BEING MADE TO PERFECT WEAPONS OF DESTRUCTION, THESE PROBLEMS COULD BE SOLVED."

HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A HUMANITARIAN.

"I BELIEVE THAT NO HUMAN BEING SHOULD BE SACRIFICED TO A PROJECT, AND ESPECIALLY THAT NO HUMAN BEING SHOULD BE SACRIFICED TO THE PROJECT OF PERFECTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ORDER TO KILL HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF HUMAN BEINGS, TO DEVASTATE THIS BEAUTIFUL WORLD IN WHICH WE LIVE."

HE CITED THE BIBLICAL COMMANDMENT, "THOU SHALT NOT KILL," AND SAID:

"I THINK THAT IF I HAD BEEN BORN IN ANOTHER AGE, I MIGHT HAVE BEEN A PREACHER. I THINK PERHAPS I AM A PREACHER WITH A SCIENTIFIC BACKGROUND."

1957

HE SAID HE DOES NOT BELONG TO ANY CHURCH, BUT HAS DELIVERED SERMONS FROM THE PULPIT OF A UNITARIAN CHURCH.

PAULING SAID THE IDEA OF LINING UP SO MANY SCIENTISTS BEHIND HIS APPEAL--BY FAR THE MOST SPECTACULAR ACTION YET TAKEN IN THE CONTROVERY OF THE BOMB TESTS--AROSE FROM SPEECHES HE MADE IN SANTA BARABARA, CALIF., AND ST. LOUIS, MO.

IN ST. LOUIS, HE SAID, HE DESCRIBED "THE MARVELOUS DISCOVERIES ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE UNIVERSE THAT SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN MAKING." HE ALSO DISCUSSED THE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF RADIATION.

THE REACTION WAS SO STRONG, HE SAID, THAT HE SAT DOWN THAT SAME DAY, DRAFTED THE STATEMENT, AND SENT IT OUT WITH A COVERING LETTER TO 26 WELL KNOWN SCIENTISTS.

"WE GOT THE 2,000 SIGNATURES IN A WEEK," HE SAID. AMONG THEM WERE TWO OTHER NOBEL PRIZE WINNERS PLUS CHEMISTS, BIOCHEMISTS AND MEDICAL SCIENTISTS.

1957

PAULING DECLINED TO COMMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THERE SEEMS TO BE AN ORGANIZATION BEHIND THE OPPOSITION OF MANY SCIENTISTS TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.

BUT HE DID COMMENT ON A STATEMENT IN THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA--"BEHIND PAULING STANDS NO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION."

PAULING SNORTED, "HOW DOES PRAVDA KNOW?" HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAD PREVIOUSLY CRITICIZED HIM AS AN "IDEALISTIC REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CAPITALIST WEST."

ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ON JUNE 6 THAT A SUBPOENA WAS ISSUED FOR PAULING TO TESTIFY AT A PUBLIC HEARING JUNE 18 IN WASHINGTON. MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS INTERESTED IN TRYING TO FIND OUT IF ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEHIND EFFORTS TO HALT THE TESTING OF H-BOMBS AND OTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ON JUNE 7 MORRIS NOTED THAT THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS ON FALLOUT HAZARDS, AND ADDED:

"IT MAY BE THAT DR. PAULING WILL BE COMING HERE FOR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND CAN DISCUSS THE PETITION WITH US THEN. IN ANY EVENT, WE DO NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH THE WORK THE JOINT COMMITTEE IS NOW DOING AND HENCE WILL LET THE MATTER REST UNTIL THIS PARTICULAR PHASE OF ITS WORK IS COMPLETED."

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD NO PLANS TO CALL PAULING.

PAULING WAS WILLING TO TESTIFY BUT ASKED THAT THE DATE OF HIS APPEARANCE BE MOVED UP SO HE COULD KEEP HIS LECTURE ENGAGEMENT ABROAD.

A13

PAULING HAS SCHOLASTIC DEGREES AND MEDALS FROM MANY NATIONS. WITHIN THE PAST TWO YEARS, THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND THE AMERICAN NEPHROSIS FOUNDATION DECORATED HIM FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEDICINE.

PAULING HEADS THE DIVISION OF CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL ENGINEERING AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM, HIS SPECIAL PROJECT IS IN THE FIELD OF MENTAL DISEASE. HE IS ATTEMPTING TO APPLY A NEW CONCEPT OF MOLECULAR DISEASE TO THE PROBLEM OF MENTAL HEALTH.

HE HAS THREE SONS AND A DAUGHTER, ALL ENGAGED IN SCIENCE OR STUDYING IT.

THE PAULINGS LIVE IN A RAMBLING BRICK AND WOOD HOME IN THE FOOTHILLS EAST OF PASADENA, CALIF. IT IS NEARLY 20 YEARS OLD AND IS ON FOUR LEVELS. HE PUT IN THE BRICK WALKWAYS HIMSELF, BUILDS FURNITURE IN HIS WORKSHOP.

HE SELDOM DRINKS BUT TAKES WINE AT DINNER. HE DOES NOT SMOKE. 1957

HE LIKES TO SWIM, READS SCIENCE FICTION AND MURDER MYSTERIES, AND COLLECTS SLANG DICTIONARIES. HE IS EASY GOING, WELL LIKED ON THE CAMPUS.

WHAT'S THE ORIGIN OF HIS FIRST NAME, LINUS?

"WHY, IT APPEARS IN GREEK AND LATIN MYTHOLOGY," HE SAID. "I THINK IT MEANS 'FLAXEN HAIRED' AND IT WAS THE NAME OF A MAN WHO WAS KILLED BY APOLLO FOR BEATING HIM IN A FLUTE PLAYING CONTEST."

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END JUNE 10, 1957

BEGIN — JUNE 11, 1957

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B31 (Q)
-17-
(410)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 11 (AP)-CONFIDENTIAL REPORTS REACHING WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SUGGEST TONIGHT THE LEFTIST GOVERNMENT OF SYRIA MAY BE ON THE THRESHHOLD OF A BIG POLITICAL UPHEAVAL.

THESE REPORTS COINCIDED WITH NEWS FROM DAMASCUS THAT PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI HAD HIS CABINET IN A SPECIAL EMERGENCY SESSION, OSTENSIBLY TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF THE MOUNTING DISPUTE BETWEEN EGYPT AND JORDAN.

HOWEVER, SPECULATION HERE WAS THAT WITH PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OUT OF THE COUNTRY -- HE IS IN EGYPT -- AN INTENSE POWER STRUGGLE MAY BE UNDER WAY, AND THE PRESIDENT MAY DECIDE TO STAY IN CAIRO UNTIL IT IS RESOLVED.

PREMIER ASSALI'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS ACCEPTED SIGNIFICANT ARMS ASSISTANCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND HAS SQUELCHED ANY CRITICISM OF THE RUSSIANS, HAS BEEN CHALLENGED BY 62 OPPOSITION MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENT UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF RUSHDI KIKIHIA. ALL HAVE RESIGNED THEIR SEATS.

THE CONSERVATIVE, PRO-WESTERN ELEMENTS OF SYRIAN POLITICS, REPRESENTING A MIDDLE CLASS BADLY HURT BY THE ECONOMIC CONVULSIONS ATTENDANT TO THE SUEZ MILITARY CRISIS, WOULD PROBABLY COMPLETE THE ISOLATION OF GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S EGYPTIAN REGIME IN THE ARAB WORLD IF THEY WERE ABLE TO TAKE OVER THE REINS IN SYRIA. IN THEIR WAY IS THE MAN REPUTED TO BE SYRIA'S STRONG MAN, COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND IN CONTROL OF AN IMPORTANT SECTION OF THE ARMED FORCES.

IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT PRESIDENT NASSER AND PRESIDENT KUWATLY IN THEIR CURRENT CAIRO TALKS HAVE CONSIDERED THE POSSIBILITY OF A POLITICAL UPHEAVAL IN SYRIA. ALMOST SURELY IT HAS BEEN DISCUSSED BY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, THE LATTER NOW ON A STATE VISIT TO HUSSEIN'S CAPITAL.

IF A SYRIAN REGIME WERE TO JOIN HANDS WITH WESTERN-ALLIED IRAQ, ALONG WITH JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA, THE ISOLATION OF EGYPT FROM THE MIDDLE EASTERN ARAB WORLD WOULD BE COMPLETE. LEBANON ALREADY IS STRONGLY PRO-WESTERN.

THUS THE POLITICAL TUG-OF-WAR BETWEEN LEFT AND RIGHT IN SYRIA TOOK ON BROAD IMPLICATIONS IN THE GENERAL EAST-WEST STRUGGLE FOR INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHOSE OIL RICHES ARE VITAL TO EUROPE'S ECONOMY.

IN THE MIDDLE EAST PICTURE NOW, SYRIA, EGYPT AND THE YEMEN CAN BE CONSIDERED IN ONE CAMP. BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT HAVE RECEIVED SOVIET ARMS AND ENCOURAGEMENT. YEMEN GETS A STRONG SOVIET PROPAGANDA SUPPORT. LEANING TOWARD THE WEST, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE COMMON COMMUNIST THREAT TO THEIR COUNTRIES, WOULD BE JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ AND LEBANON.

IRAQ IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE ARAB NATIONS FORMALLY LINKED TO THE WEST IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM--THE BAGHDAD PACT. IN THIS KEY MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY, THE STRONG MAN PREMIER, NURI SAID, HAS JUST RESIGNED, BUT THIS SEEMED TO MEAN ONLY THAT HE WAS SEEKING TO BROADEN AND STRENGTHEN THE GOVERNMENT UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP. HE ACTED QUICKLY AFTER THE DEATH OF HIS MAIN POLITICAL OPPONENT, OPPOSITION LEADER SALEH JABR, WHO WAS PRO-WESTERN IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS BUT AGAINST NURI'S DOMESTIC POLICIES.

SM524PED

A125

LONDON, JUNE 11 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DELIVERED NOTES TO THE KREMLIN TODAY REJECTING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A "HANDS OFF" DECLARATION BY THE BIG FOUR CONCERNING THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN SOVIET NOTES SENT TO WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS APRIL 19. THE RUSSIANS DENOUNCED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND BLAMED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS FOR MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

THE INFORMANTS SAID CONTENTS OF THE WESTERN COMMUNICATIONS PROBABLY WILL BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW.

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A77

LONDON, JUNE 11 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT COMEDIAN CHARLIE CHAPLIN AND SINGER PAUL ROBESON HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED SIXTH INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FESTIVAL TO BE HELD IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

JR741PED

A60
(420)

CHICHESTER, ENGLAND, JUNE 11 (AP)-LITTLE DOUBT REMAINED TODAY THAT THE HEADLESS, HANDLESS BODY OF A FROGMAN FOUND IN CHICHESTER HARBOUR WAS THAT OF MISSING CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB.

BUT THE INFESTIGATION, CARRIED ON BEHIND A HEAVY SECURITY CURTAIN, STILL LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED, INCLUDING HOW THE DIVER DIED AND WHAT HE WAS DOING AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH.

CRABB, A ROMANTIC AND MYSTERIOUS BRITISH WAR HERO, VANISHED 14 MONTHS AGO AFTER DIVING NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE IN NEARBY PORTSMOUTH HARBOR. THE SHIP HAD BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A GOOD-WILL VISIT TO BRITAIN.

A SPOKESMAN AT U.S. NAVY HEADQUARTERS DENIED A REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE DAILY EXPRESS THAT CRABB WAS CARRYING OUT AN INTELLIGENCE ASSIGNMENT FOR THE UNITED STATES. THE EXPRESS SAID CRABB MADE A DEAL TO FIND OUT WHAT HE COULD ABOUT ANTISUBMARINE AND ANTIFROGMAN DEVICES ON THE 12,800-TON RUSSIAN WARSHIP. THE NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID "CRABB WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY ~~U.S.~~ BEFORE HIS DISAPPEARANCE MOST OF US HAD NEVER EVEN HEARD OF HIM."

TWO FACTS SEEMED TO POINT TO THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE DECOMPOSED BODY RECOVERED FROM THE WATER SUNDAY AS THAT OF THE MISSING CRABB: ROYAL NAVY OFFICERS SAID THERE WAS NO RECORD OF ANY OTHER MISSING FROGMAN IN THE AREA EXCEPT CRABB. THE BODY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE CLAD IN A TWO-PIECE DIVING SUIT OF ITALIAN DESIGN. CRABB WAS KNOWN TO FAVOR SUCH A SUIT OVER THE REGULAR ISSUE NAVY EQUIPMENT.

CHICHESTER CORONER G.F.L. BRIDGMAN, ACCOMPANIED BY POLICE OFFICERS, SPENT 20 MINUTES EXAMINING THE BODY THIS MORNING.

DR. D.P. KING, A CONSULTING PATHOLOGIST, TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVED THE BODY COULD BE POSITIVELY IDENTIFIED BUT ADDED THAT "THE CAUSE OF DEATH MAY NEVER BE ESTABLISHED."

"MOST OF THE BODY, WHICH HAD BEEN IN THE WATER FOR OVER A YEAR, HAD GONE, INCLUDING THE VITAL ORGANS," HE SAID.

MRS. MARGARET CRABB, WHOSE MARRIAGE TO THE DIVER WAS DISSOLVED THREE YEARS AGO, THOUGHT SHE MIGHT BE able TO IDENTIFY THE BODY BECAUSE HER EX-HUSBAND HAD UNUSUALLY SHAPED BIG TOES. SHE HAS NOT BEEN CALLED INTO THE CASE YET, HOWEVER.

CRABB, 46 WHEN HE VANISHED, WAS A NAVAL RESERVE OFFICER, BUT THE ROYAL NAVY THUS FAR HAS NOT TAKEN AN ACTIVE PART IN THE INVESTIGATION. THE ADMIRALTY PROMISED TO HELP IF ASKED.

THE RUSSIANS PROTESTED AT THE SNOOPING DONE AROUND THEIR CRUISER. SIR ANTHOONY EDEN, THEN PRIME MINISTER, SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD NOT AUTHORIZED SUCH A DIVE AND PROMISED DISCIPLINARY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THOSE RESPOONSIBLE. EDEN REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE MYSTERY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, HINTING THAT TO DO SO WOULD STIR UP INTERNATIONAL COMPLICATIONS.

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A94

(500)

1957

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) THE HAGUE, JUNE 11 (AP)-MOST COURTS THESE DAYS COMPLAIN OF CROWDED CALENDARS, BUT BUSINESS IS SLOW AT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

THE COURT, ESTABLISHED IN 1946 AS A TOP ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS BEEN ASKED TO SETTLE ONLY 17 INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES. AND IT WAS UNABLE TO ACT IN A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF THESE BECAUSE SOME OF THE PARTIES REFUSED TO ACCEPT JURISDICTION.

IN ADDITION TO THE SO-CALLED CONTENTIOUS CASES HANDLED BY THE 15-JUDGE TRIBUNAL, IT HAS DELIVERED 11 ADVISORY OPINIONS, INCLUDING 10 AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

BUT THE COURT HAS BEEN FAR FROM BUSY.

ITS PRESIDENT, GREEN H. HACKWORTH OF THE UNITED STATES, ACKNOWLEDGES THAT 17 CASES ARE NOT MANY IN THE POSTWAR ERA WITH ITS MANY TENSIONS. HE SAYS:

"NO ONE IS MORE CONSCIOUS THAN THE COURT ITSELF THAT ITS SERVICES ARE NOT BEING UTILIZED TO THE EXTENT ENVISAGED BY THE FRAMEWORK OF THE CHARTER.

"THE COURT WOULD BE GLAD IF IT WERE FACED WITH A FULL CALENDAR OF CASES AND WERE THUS ENABLED TO PLAY A GREATER ROLE IN THE ADJUSTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

ADMITTING THAT THE COURT IS STILL IN ITS INFANCY, HE CONCEDES THAT THE TROUBLE STEMS FROM "A DISINCLINATION OF SOME STATES TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COURT--WHICH THEY HELPED TO CREATE." HE HOPES THIS FEELING MAY GRADUALLY DISAPPEAR.

THE COURT IS OPEN TO ALL 81 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND TO ANY OTHER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS WEST GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND, WHICH HAVE ACCEPTED ITS JURISDICTION. SO FAR ONLY 33 HAVE ACCEPTED COMPULSORY JURISDICTION. THE SOVIET UNION IS REPRESENTED IN THE COURT BY A JUDGE, BUT NO COUNTRY IN THE SOVIET BLOC HAS AGREED TO COMPULSORY JURISDICTION.

THE ONLY TIME AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY APPEARED WAS WHEN BRITAIN SUED ALBANIA FOR REPARATIONS FOR MINING BRITISH DESTROYERS IN THE CORFU CHANNEL. ALBANIA WAS ORDERED TO PAY $2,400,000 COMPENSATION BUT NEVER DID.

THE UNITED STATES SUED FOUR SOVIET SATELLITES FOR REPARATIONS FOR PLANE INCIDENTS, BUT ALL REFUSED TO APPEAR. THE COURT HAD TO DROP THE FOUR CASES.

1957

1957

THE COURT'S BEST CLIENTS HAVE BEEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE, EACH WITH FIVE CASES. IN ONE OF THESE, BRITAIN CALLED ON THE TRIBUNAL TO RESOLVE HER DISPUTES WITH CHILE AND ARGENTINA OVER THE ANTARCTIC. THE TWO LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES REFUSED TO APPEAR.

THE MOST PUBLICIZED DISPUTE TO REACH THE WORLD COURT WAS THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. IRAN CHALLENGED THE COURT'S JURISDICTION AND WAS UPHELD BY A 9-5 VOTE.

IN AN ADVISORY OPINION, REQUESTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE COURT HELD THAT THE U.N. COULD CLAIM COMPENSATION FOR AGENTS KILLED OR INJURED IN THEIR U.N. WORK. THIS OPINION WAS ASKED FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, THE U.N. PALESTINE MEDIATOR.

THE COURT SITS IN THE FORMER TEMPLE OF PEACE, BUILT BY THE LATE ANDREW CARNEGIE AT A COST OF 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE COURT ROOM, IN WHICH THE BLACK-ROBED JUDGES HEAR ORAL ARGUMENTS IN ENGLISH AND FRENCH FROM LEADING WORLD LAWYERS, IS DOMINATED BY A HUGE PAINTING OF PEACE INTERVENING IN CONFLICT. IT ALSO HAS FOUR STAINED GLASS WINDOWS SHOWING THE STRUGGLE AND HOPES OF MANKIND AND THE FINAL VICTORY OF PEACE.

THE JUDGES ARE ELECTED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL ON A GEOGRAPHIC BASIS. THEY ARE OUTSTANDING AUTHORITIES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW, SOME OF THEM JURISTS AND SOME DIPLOMATS.

THE COURT COSTS THE U.N. $600,000 A YEAR. MORE THAN HALF THAT GOES TO JUDGES IN SALARIES AND ALLOWANCES.

HACKWORTH, THE AMERICAN JUDGE, WAS BORN IN PRESTONBURG, KY., 74 YEARS AGO. HE IS A FORMER SOLICITOR AND ADVISER IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 11-MOVED JUNE 10

MJ932AED

A97 (130)

1957

POITIERS, FRANCE, JUNE 11 (AP)-PVT.VITO SALA OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., WAS TRANSFERRED TODAY TO AN AMERICAN DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS IN GERMANY TO AWAIT FURTHER REVIEW OF HIS PRISON SENTENCE FOR DESERTION.

SALA WAS CONVICTED OF DESERTION IN WORLD WAR II. HE PLEADED AMNESIA AND THE COURT-MARTIAL HEARD TESTIMONY THAT HE HAD SERVED WITH HONOR AND BEEN DECORATED IN THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION AT DIENBIENPHU WHILE HE WAS MISSING FROM THE U.S. ARMY. ON HIS DISCHARGE FROM THE LEGION SALA WROTE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES STATING HIS CASE.

SALA RECEIVED A FIVE YEAR SENTENCE PLUS A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. THE SENTENCE WAS REDUCED TO TWO YEARS AND THE DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE SUSPENDED BY THE ARMY BASE SECTION HERE.

1957

THE SENTENCE IS NOW BEING REVIEWED IN WASHINGTON.

SALA WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE ARMY DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT MANNHEIM, GERMANY.

RP1132AED

A93
(400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY HERB ALTSCHULL
(ADVANCE)...BONN, JUNE 11 (AP)-EVERYBODY IN WEST GERMANY IS PUBLICLY FOR REUNIFICATION.
WHAT THEY THINK PRIVATELY MAY BE ANOTHER MATTER.
FOREIGN POLITICAL EXPERTS CONCEDE THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION REALLY WANTS A UNITED GERMANY. BUT THEY SAY THE 17 MILLION GERMANS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN UNDER A COMMUNIST-RUN REGIME ARE WHOLEHEARTEDLY IN FAVOR OF IT.
THE "X" OF THE EQUATION IN THE BONN REPUBLIC IS THE ECONOMIC FACTOR. MOST WEST GERMANS AREN'T MAKING VAST SUMS OF MONEY, BUT THEY HAVE SOMETHING IN THE BANK AND THEY'RE BUYING CARS AND TELEVISION SETS ON THE INSTALMENT PLAN.
SUDDEN REUNIFICATION COULD UPSET THIS ECONOMIC PROSPERITY. THE APPEARANCE ON THE MARKET OF GREAT NUMBERS OF UNDERPAID WORKERS WITH LOW LIVING STANDARDS MIGHT DRIVE DOWN BOTH PRICES AND WAGES.
THE COUNTER-ARGUMENT IS THAT THE OPENING OF A "VIRGIN MARKET" TO THE EAST WOULD BOOST THE THRIVING GERMAN ECONOMY.
BUT THERE ARE INDUSTRIALISTS AND WORKERS WHO CONFESS OFF THE RECORD THAT THEY WOULD PREFER TO KEEP THINGS THE WAY THEY ARE, ECONOMICALLY.
"ONE MUST NOT GET CARRIED AWAY BY THE ECONOMIC SIDE OF THINGS," A FOREIGN POLITICAL EXPERT CAUTIONED. "ONE MUST REMEMBER THAT THE EMOTIONAL FACTOR ALSO IS VERY STRONG."
HE POINTED TO THE TRADITIONAL GERMAN THEME OF UNITY.
IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS IN THE BONN REPUBLIC, THE GROUPS STIRRED TO THE HIGHEST EMOTIONAL PITCH ON REUNIFICATION ARE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.
DESPITE A DECADE OF COMMUNIST TRAINING, THE YOUTH OF EAST GERMANY HAVE RAISED THEIR VOICES MOST STRONGLY FOR UNION WITH THE WEST. SO STRONG HAS THIS CLAMOR GROWN THAT THE REGIME THERE HAS IMPOSED EXTRAORDINARY RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR MOVEMENT.
HERE IN WEST GERMANY NO POLITICAL SPEECH IS COMPLETE WITHOUT A CLARION CRY FOR UNITY.
ONE SMALL POLITICAL PARTY, THE UNION OF REFUGEES, WITH 19 SEATS IN THE 497-MEMBER BUNDESTAG, HAS MADE REUNIFICATION ITS MAJOR ISSUE FOR THE SEPT. 15 ELECTION. IT SEEKS IMMEDIATE UNION OF THE TWO HALVES OF GERMANY, RETURN OF FORMER TERRITORIES NOW ADMINISTERED BY RUSSIA AND POLAND, AND EVEN THE SUDETEN AREAS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE MAJOR PARTIES--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION AND ERICH OLLENHAUER'S SOCIALISTS--URGE REUNIFICATION OF THE TWO HALVES BUT RARELY MENTION THE TERRITORIES ADMINISTERED BY POLAND AND RUSSIA. NEITHER SUPPORTS RETURN TO THE SUDETENLAND.
BOTH MAJOR PARTIES ACKNOWLEDGE THAT IF GERMANY IS TO BE REUNITED, SOME CONCESSIONS MUST BE MADE TO THE RUSSIANS.
NEITHER SO FAR HAS BEEN WILLING TO MAKE THE ONE GREAT CONCESSION WHICH THE RUSSIANS DEMAND--THAT THEY NEGOTIATE UNITY WITH LEADERS OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, PARTICULARLY THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WALTER ULBRICHT.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 11--MOVED JUNE 10
MJ908AED

B55 (S) (270)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD THE RUSSIANS IT WANTS PROPOSED SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TRADE TALKS LINKED TO THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION OF GERMANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.
IT WAS THE FOURTH NOTE EXCHANGE BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS. WHILE EACH OF THE MESSAGES CONTAINED A SHARE OF SHARP WORDS, IT APPEARED THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE MOVING CLOSE TO THE START OF WORK ON A TRADE AGREEMENT.

1957

30.24- 13455

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, IN THE MESSAGE MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WELCOMES THE RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO OPEN TRADE TALKS. BUT HE CALLED ATTENTION AGAIN TO BONN'S LONG-STANDING CLAIM THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE HOLDING "MANY THOUSANDS" OF GERMAN CITIZENS AGAINST THEIR WILL.
ADENAUER SAID IT WAS CLEAR "THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE RELATIONS CANNOT END THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SO LONG AS ONE OF THOSE COUNTRIES RETAINS THE IMPRESSION THAT A GREAT NUMBER OF ITS CITIZENS IS BEING HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL BY THE OTHER COUNTRY."
IN THE PAST, WEST GERMAN SOURCES HAVE CLAIMED THAT AS MANY AS 200,000 GERMANS ARE STILL BEING HELD BY THE RUSSIANS. ADENAUER TODAY MENTIONED 9,600 "GERMAN WAR PRISONERS" BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.
ADENAUER'S NOTE, DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE THREE DAYS AGO, MADE THREE MAIN POINTS: BONN IS READY TO BEGIN TALKS ON A TRADE PACT, CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND ESTABLISHMENTS OF CONSULATES. BUT THE GERMANS WANT TO LINK THESE CONVERSATIONS WITH THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION OF GERMANS. THEREFORE, BONN IS ASKING SOVIET ASSURANCES THAT THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION WILL BE PUT ON THE AGENDA OF A TRADE CONFERENCE.
HA737AED

500
(290) 1957 1957
GENEVA, JUNE 11 (AP)-WIT NANKE, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH MINEWORKERS UNION, SAID TODAY THAT POLISH TRADE UNIONS, THOUGH NEWLY FREED FROM STATE CONTROL, REALIZED THAT POLAND COULD NOT AFFORD FURTHER WAGE INCREASES AT PRESENT.
HE TOLD THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE HERE THAT THE POLISH TRADE UNIONS WERE NEGOTIATING COLLECTIVE AGREEMENTS ON WORKING CONDITIONS IN THE DIFFERENT STATE-RUN INDUSTRIES.
"FOLLOWING THE CHANGES WHICH TOOK PLACE IN OUR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE," HE SAID, "...THE POLISH TRADE UNIONS HAVE OPENED A NEW CHAPTER IN THEIR ACTIVITIES.
"THE BASIC PRINCIPLE OF FULL INDEPENDENCE OF TRADE UNIONS FROM THE STATE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO ALL LEVELS. THE TRADE UNIONS WANT TO BE FREE IN REPRESENTING THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE WORKING CLASS, IN ANALYZING THE ECONOMIC SITUATION AND IN WORKING

OUT DEMANDS AND REQUESTS."

THE CHANGES WILL LEAD TO CLOSER CONTACTS BETWEEN THE UNION LEADERSHIP AND THE RANK AND FILE, HANKE SAID.

THERE WAS A "CONSIDERABLE INCREASE" IN WAGES LAST YEAR, HE SAID, BUT "NOT ALL THE CATEGORIES OF WORKERS BENEFITED FROM THIS INCREASE, AND WE ARE FULLY CONSCIOUS THAT WE WILL HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO."

HE SAID THAT "FURTHER WAGE INCREASES ARE AT PRESENT IMPOSSIBLE, BECAUSE THEY WOULD HAVE ADVERSE REPERCUSSIONS ON THE BALANCE OF THE MARKET. EVERY POLISH WORKER OR EMPLOYEE IS FULLY AWARE THAT FURTHER WAGE INCREASES AND IMPROVEMENT IN LIVING STANDARDS DEPEND ON INCREASES IN PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTIVITY."

KA1209PED

1957

G19

VIENNA, JUNE 11 (AP)-U.S. CONSULATE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY WILL CONTINUE TO WITHHOLD THE PASSPORTS OF TWO SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO VIOLATED REGULATIONS BY MAKING A TRIP INTO COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

THEY ARE STILL WAITING FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY SHOULD GIVE THE PASSPORTS BACK TO MYRON A. (MIKE) GILBERT OF WALTERBORO AND WARREN WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, BOTH 20.

THE YOUTHS WERE RELEASED LAST FRIDAY MIDNIGHT BY HUNGARIAN POLICE WHO HAD JAILED THEM INCOMMUNICADO FOR NEARLY TWO WEEKS. THEY WANT TO CONTINUE A HITCH-HIKING TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE CONSULATE SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM THE FATHER OF HAIR ASKING THAT THE YOUTHS BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN VIENNA AT LEAST UNTIL NEXT SUNDAY. THEY ARE STAYING AT A SUBURBAN HOSTEL.

P1030AED

1957

A110

(210)

VIENNA, JUNE 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA'S CONTROLLED PRESS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT BULGARIAN YOUTH AND OTHER UNEMPLOYED ARE BEING SENT TO RUSSIA TO WORK.

DIPLOMATIC REPORTS RECENTLY HAVE SAID THOUSANDS OF BULGARIANS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO WORK ON SIBERIA IN FARMS OR IN THE MINES AND FACTORIES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOME REPORTS HAVE SAID NEARLY 12,000 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM SOFIA, THE CAPITAL, BECAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND THREATENED POLITICAL UNREST. OTHER REPORTS, PUBLISHED IN A VIENNA NEWSPAPER, CLAIMED THE EVACUATIONS WERE ALSO DUE TO THE INVASION OF SOFIA BY ABOUT 2,300 RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS WHO ARE TO BUILD AND MAN ROCKET BASES IN BULGARIA, ON THE GREEK AND TURKISH FRONTIERS, AND IN NEIGHBORING ALBANIA.

THE LATEST EDITION OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER, NARODNA MLADESCH, RECEIVED HERE SAYS:

"IT IS NOW PERMITTED FOR BULGARIAN YOUTH, GIRLS AND MEN TO ENROLL FOR THREE-YEAR TERMS OF WORK IN THE SOVIET UNION--IN MINES, ON BUILDING SITES AND ON COLLECTIVE FARMS. APPLICANTS AGED 18 TO 30 ARE ACCEPTED. THOSE WHO COME ARE GRANTED THE HONORARY TITLE OF BRIGADE WORKERS. ONLY THE HEALTHY ARE ACCEPTED."

DIPLOMATIC REPORTS RECEIVED HERE HAVE MAINTAINED THAT FORCE HAS BEEN USED TO RECRUIT THESE "VOLUNTEERS."

RS927PED

1957

B73 Q

OSLO, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE NORWEGIAN AIR FORCE TODAY GROUNDED ALL ITS AMERICAN-BUILT F86K SABRE JETS WHILE IT INVESTIGATES TWO RECENT CRASHES.

A PILOT CRASHED JUST AFTER TAKEOFF SATURDAY AND WAS KILLED. ANOTHER SABRE CRASHED 11 DAYS BEFORE UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE CRASHES SEEMED TO BE DUE TO ENGINE FAILURE.

KA943AED

A141

PRECEDE ATHENS DAY

LONDON, JUNE 11 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING OF CYPRUS TONIGHT DESCRIBED GREEK CHARGES OF BRITISH BRUTALITY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND AS A "FANTASTIC ILLUSION" AND "ORGANIZED CONSPIRACY."

HE CONCEDED THE POSSIBILITY OF "OCCASIONAL ROUGH HANDLING" IN BRITAIN'S TWO-YEAR CAMPAIGN TO STAMP OUT THE REBEL CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND (EOKA), WHICH SEEKS UNION WITH GREECE.

STATEMENTS BY THE GOVERNOR AND THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT WERE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN LONDON AND NICOSIA IN REPLY TO PERSISTENT "BRUTALITY" CHARGES OVER ATHENS RADIO AND IN THE GREEK AND CYPRUS PRESS.

SS1118PED

1957

A61

NIGHT LEAD MUSILLI (120)

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 11 (AP)-GREEK AUTHORITIES DECIDED TODAY U.S. AIRMAN MARION MUSILLI SHOULD BE COMMITTED FOR TRIAL IN A FATAL TRAFFIC ACCIDENT AND THAT, PENDING TRIAL, HE SHOULD BE DENIED BAIL.

THE DECISION WAS REACHED IN A CONFERENCE BETWEEN EXAMINING MAGISTRATE CHRISTOS POUROS AND PROSECUTOR CONSTANTINE CHRISTOPOULOS AFTER THE AIRMAN, FROM BENWOOD, W.VA., MADE A STATEMENT TO THE MAGISTRATE AT SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

MUSILLI IS CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHTER BY NEGLIGENCE AS THE DRIVER OF A VEHICLE THAT KILLED GEN. STEPHANOS SARAPHIS, A LEFTIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, MAY 31. HE IS ALSO CHARGED WITH CAUSING SERIOUS BODILY HARM TO SARAPHIS' WIFE, WHO WAS INJURED.

HE IS HELD AT SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS, WITH A U.S. AIR FORCE POLICEMAN IN ATTENDANCE.

K638PED

30.24- 13457

A101

ATHENS, JUNE 11 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS SAID TODAY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO APPEAL AGAIN TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO END WHAT HE CALLED "PERSECUTIONS, ARRESTS, TORTURES AND HANGINGS" ON CYPRUS.

THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED IN FEBRUARY A CONCILIATORY RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A "PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST" SOLUTION OF THE GREEK-BRITISH-TURKISH DISPUTE OVER THE BRITISH COLONY OFF THE SOUTH COAST OF TURKEY.

GREECE IS BACKING THE DEMAND FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY ON THE ISLAND, WHICH WANTS TO UNITE WITH GREECE. BRITAIN HAS OFFERED LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT BUT NOT SELF-DETERMINATION. THE TURKISH MINORITY WANTS CYPRUS TO REMAIN BRITISH.

B923AED

1957

A IZMIR, TURKEY, JUNE 11 (AP)-A TURKISH INFANTRY BRIGADE IS EN ROUTE TO KOREA TO REPLACE THE 5,000 TURKS ON DUTY THERE. MOST OTHER U.N. NATIONS HAVE PULLED TROOPS OUT OF KOREA OR CUT DOWN THEIR FORCES, BUT TURKEY KEEPS ITS UNIT AT FULL STRENGTH. moved June 10. DF 101AED

--DASH--

A80

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY (440)

BY ANGELO NATALE

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 11 (AP)-JORDAN BROKE AWAY FURTHER TODAY FROM THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN AXIS AND CLAIMED A LARGE PART OF THE ARAB-MOSLEM WORLD IS GOING ALONG.

1957

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAS PROOF OF ASSASSINATION PLOTS BY EGYPT AND IMPLIED THE MAIN TARGETS MIGHT HAVE BEEN KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN.

KING SAUD MEANWHILE CONTINUED HIS REGAL VISIT HERE WITH THE YOUNG JORDAN MONARCH AND APPARENTLY APPROVES THE DEFIANT REJECTION OF EGYPT'S PRESUMED ARAB OVERLORDSHIP.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE DAY SHARPENED THE JORDANIAN-EGYPTIAN FEUD:

1. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID JORDAN WILL NOT ACCEPT THE CREDENTIALS OF EGYPT'S NEWLY APPOINTED AMBASSADOR IF HE ARRIVES TO REPLACE THE ENVOY REMOVED AT JORDAN'S REQUEST YESTERDAY.

2. THIS SOURCE SAID JORDAN HAS ASKED SYRIA TO REMOVE ITS MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN AS IT DEMANDED YESTERDAY THAT EGYPT REMOVED ITS ARMY EMISSARY AND BREAK THE LIAISON OF MILITARY ALLIANCE.

IN A FOLLOWUP OF ITS EXPULSIONS YESTERDAY, JORDAN SAID OFFICIALLY THAT SIMILAR ACTION IS BEING TAKEN BY LIBYA, TUNISIA, IRAQ, LEBANON AND SAUDI ARABIA.

"ALL THESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE REQUESTED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO WITHDRAW HER MILITARY ATTACHES WHEN IT BECAME EVIDENT THESE ATTACHES WERE PREPARING PLOTS OF VIOLENCE, SABOTAGE, DESTRUCTION, TERRORISM AND ASSASSINATION," AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID.

LT. COL. FUAD HILAL, EGYPT'S MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN, RETURNED TO CAIRO TODAY. HE WAS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING AGAINST JORDAN'S SECURITY AND PLANNING THE ASSASSINATION OF "CERTAIN OFFICIAL PERSONALITIES" -- APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO KINGS HUSSEIN AND SAUD.

DENYING THE CHARGE, HE LANDED AT A CAIRO AIRPORT SHORTLY AFTER JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, ABDEL MONEM RIFAI, TOOK A PLANE FOR THIS CITY IN COMPLIANCE WITH EGYPT'S DEMAND FOR HIS WITHDRAWAL.

1957

RIFAI SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ARAB NATIONALISM IS TO EGYPT "A MATTER OF SPECIAL POLICY WHICH CHANGES IN ACCORDANCE WITH HER INTERESTS AND INCLINATIONS."

RIFAI SAID HIS EFFORTS TOWARD ARAB UNITY IN CAIRO "DID NOT REACH THE HEARTS OF CERTAIN RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIANS."

1957

RIFAI WENT IMMEDIATELY TO VISIT HUSSEIN.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENT TODAY WAS IN ANSWER TO AN EGYPTIAN CHARGE THAT HILAL'S OUSTER WAS THE RESULT OF A JORDANIAN PLOT AGAINST HIM AIMED AT "WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

"SHOULD THE EGYPTIAN ALLEGATION BE TRUE, WILL IT ALSO BE TRUE THAT SISTER ARAB GOVERNMENTS ALL HAVE CONSPIRED AGAINST EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHES?" THE STATEMENT ASKED.

IT NOTED JORDAN ACCEPTED EGYPT'S REQUEST FOR RIFAI'S WITHDRAWAL "WITHOUT ANY ARGUMENT."

"JORDANIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE A FULL RECORD OF OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS AND CONCRETE EVIDENCE ON ACTS AND BEHAVIOR OF EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHES IN JORDAN WHICH IS COMPLETELY INCONSISTENT WITH THEIR TERMS OF REFERENCE AND THEIR DUTIES," THE STATEMENT SAID.

JR754PED

1957

A76

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS TODAY WROTE OFF JORDAN AS AN ALLY OF EGYPT.

ANGRY EDITORIALS CHARGING "FLAGRANT TREACHERY" ASSAILED THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT FOR ORDERING THE OUSTER OF TWO EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS FOR AN ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOT.

THE ORDER QUICKLY BROUGHT THE FRICTION BETWEEN THE TWO ARAB NATIONS TO A BOILING POINT.

JORDAN SAID IT WAS RECALLING ITS AMBASSADOR FROM CAIRO, BUT EGYPT SAID HE WAS BEING SENT HOME IN RETALIATION FOR THE OUSTER OF THE TWO EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS. JORDAN ALSO DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE JOINT ARAB MILITARY COMMAND IN AMMAN, BUT EGYPT SAID HE WAS BEING RECALLED.

AS A RESULT OF THE SPLIT, EGYPT WAS CONSIDERED ALMOST CERTAIN TO REFUSE TO PAY JORDAN THE 14-MILLION-DOLLAR SUBSIDY PROMISED WHEN JORDAN RENOUNCED ITS MILITARY PACT WITH BRITAIN.

SYRIA, EGYPT'S CLOSEST ALLY, ALSO IS LIKELY TO REFUSE TO MAKE THE 8-MILLION-DOLLAR PAYMENT PROMISED JORDAN, ESPECIALLY SINCE JORDAN RECENTLY REQUESTED AND GOT A WITHDRAWAL OF SYRIAN TROOPS FROM JORDAN SOIL.

SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH PROMISED 14 MILLION DOLLARS, ALONE HAS KEPT THE PROMISE OF FINANCIAL AID TO ECONOMICALLY HARD-PRESSED JORDAN.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED JORDAN OFFICIALS FABRICATED THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS TO "WOPSEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR SECRET PURPOSES."

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID EGYPT WITHDREW HER MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE ON THE JOINT ARAB MILITARY COMMAND IN AMMAN BECAUSE OF FEARS THAT MILITARY SECRETS WOULD LEAK OUT VIA THE U.S. EMBASSY TO ISRAEL.

AL AHRAM SAID JORDAN "IS NOT FOLLOWING AN ARAB LIBERATED POLICY (THE TERM EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER APPLIES TO HIS ANTI-WESTERN POLICY) AND THERE ARE SUSPICIOUS CONTACTS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE AND SOME OFFICIALS."

THE CAIRO PRESS GENERALLY BLAMED "WESTERN IMPERIALISM" FOR THE TROUBLES, SAYING IT WAS SEEKING TO ISOLATE EGYPT FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD.

"THIS MEANS JORDAN'S COMPLETE ISOLATION FROM EGYPT," DECLARED AL AHRAM.

1957

"THIS INCIDENT, COMING AFTER SEVERAL PROVOCATIONS," SAID THE GOVERNMENT BACKED AL SHAAB, "HAS BROUGHT ABOUT AN ESTRANGEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND JORDAN'S RULERS."

THE GOVERNMENT SPONSORED AL GUNHURRIYA ALSO ASSERTED JORDAN HAD BEEN "DIVERTED FROM THE POLICY OF AN ARAB LIBERATED FRONT."

THE "ARAB LIBERATED FRONT" MADE UP OF EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA, WAS THE GROUPING THROUGH WHICH PRESIDENT NASSER ASPIRED TO THE LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD. IT WAS CEMENTED TOGETHER MAINLY BY A POLICY OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" OPPOSED TO THE BAGHDAD PACT.

JORDAN, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN PULLING STEADILY AWAY FROM EGYPT AND SYRIA SINCE KING HUSSEIN OUSTED LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN AND PRO-SYRIAN LEADERS HE SAID WERE SEEKING TO DETHRONE HIM. KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, WHILE OUTWARDLY PRESERVING A SHOW OF UNITY WITH NASSER, BACKED HUSSEIN AND SUBSEQUENTLY PAID A GOODWILL VISIT TO IRAQ, A CHIEF TARGET OF EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN PROPAGANDA BECAUSE OF ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT.

SOME EGYPTIANS PRIVATELY EXPRESS ANGER WITH SAUD, WHOM THEY ACCUSE OF "PLAYING THE AMERICAN GAME" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALL THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER ATTACKS MADE A CAREFUL DISTINCTION BETWEEN "JORDAN'S RULERS," WHO WERE BLAMED FOR THE "ACT OF TREACHERY," AND THE "JORDANIAN PEOPLE."

DF804AED

1957

B84 (Q)

(170)

WITH CAIRO ARAB A76

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 11 (AP) LT.COL. AHMED FUAD HILAL, EXPELLED BY JORDAN AS EGYPT'S MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN, DECLARED TODAY "THE MAN SENT BY JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES TO PULL MY LEG APPARENTLY WANTED TO ASSASSINATE ME."

1957

JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT CHARGED HILAL TRIED TO RECRUIT A JORDANIAN CITIZEN IN A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE "CERTAIN OFFICIAL PERSONALITIES" IN THE CAPITAL OF YOUNG KING HUSSEIN, HOST THIS WEEK TO SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD. EGYPT DECLARES HILAL WAS FRAMED. SO DOES HILAL, WHO ARRIVED HERE BY CAR TO TAKE A PLANE FOR CAIRO. THE EGYPTIAN STORY IS THAT THE JORDANIAN TRIED TO ENTICE THE MILITARY ATTACHE INTO AN ASSASSINATION PLOT.

REFERRING TO THE JORDANIAN, HILAL TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I TOOK HIS PISTOL FROM HIM BY FORCE AND MADE HIM WRITE A CONFESSION THAT HE WAS SENT BY THE JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES TO PULL MY LEG. I ALSO RECORDED HIS CONFESSION."

HILAL SAID HE HAD THE PISTOL, PLUS RECORDED AND WRITTEN CONFESSIONS OF THE PERSON (IDENTIFIED IN CAIRO AS RAOUF SHUKAIR) IN HIS SUITCASE. HE SAID THE JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES TRIED ALL WAYS "AND EVEN THREATENED TO USE FORCE WITH ME" TO GET THE DOCUMENTS AND RESTORE THE PISTOL, BUT HE DID NOT YIELD.

HE DECLARED THE PISTOL HAD BELONGED TO THE CHIEF OF THE JORDAN'S ARMY INTELLIGENCEV SERVICE.

LS1110AED

1957

A86

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SUSPENDED 106 OFFICIALS TODAY IN A WINDUP OF A YEAR'S WORK BY A PURGE COMMITTEE FORMED TO CLEAN THE ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY OF CORRUPTION. THE ACTION BROUGHT TO MORE THAN 500 THE NUMBER OF OFFICIALS FIRED IN THE INVESTIGATION.

AMONG OFFICIALS FIRED WERE AHMED AL SADI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF FINANCE; THE BASRAH PROVINCE GOVERNOR, SEVEN POLICE DIRECTORS, AND THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF WORKS.

JR813PED

A108

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JUNE 11 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REAFFIRMED TONIGHT ISRAEL'S INTENTION TO SEND AN ISRAELI CARGO TEST SHIP TO SUEZ BUT SAID NO TIMETABLE HAS BEEN DECIDED.

THE SPOKESMAN, MOSHE LESHEM, COMMENTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON LOCAL PRESS REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO SEND ISRAELI CARGO FIRST IN FOREIGN SHIPS TO THE CANAL AND THEN SEND AN ISRAELI-OWNED SHIP TO TRY THE PASSAGE.

RS920PED

1957

A62

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (160)

ALGIERS, JUNE 11 (AP)-MORE THAN 5,000 FRENCHMEN RIOTED IN ALGIERS TODAY. THEY BEAT UP ALGERIANS, BURNED AUTOMOBILES AND WRECKED HUNDREDS OF SHOPS IN REPRISAL FOR NATIONALIST REBEL BOMBINGS.

A COMMUNIQUE REPORTED FIVE ALGERIANS AND A EUROPEAN WOMAN WERE KILLED AND EIGHT EUROPEANS INJURED. OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE SOURCES SAID 12 ALGERIANS WERE KILLED AND 40 OTHER ALGERIANS AND EUROPEANS WERE INJURED IN THE DAY-LONG DISORDERS.

ABOUT 200 RIOTERS WERE ARRESTED. REINFORCED POLICE AND PARA TROOPERS FINALLY RESTORED A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER AT NIGHTFALL.

1957

IN ONE LAST BURST OF VIOLENCE, HUNDREDS OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE TURNED BACK BY A HUMAN WALL OF SPECIAL POLICE AS THEY SURGED TOWARD ALGERIAJS CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION BUILDING IN MIDTOWN.

POLICE HURLED TEAR GAS GRENADES. THE MOB FINALLY BROKE UP INTO SMALL FRAGMENTS.

THE GREATEST DEVASTATION WAS SPREAD THROUGH THE BAB-EL-OUED DISTRICT OF HUNDREDS OF ALGERIAN STORES. NEARLY EVERY STORE WAS WRECKED BEFORE THE MOBS DEPARTED.

THE FRENCH WERE VENTING THEIR WRATH OVER THE BOMBING OF A DANCE HALL THAT KILLED EIGHT FRENCHMEN AND WOUNDED 83 SUNDAY.

IT WAS THE LATEST OUTBURST IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY WHERE FRANCE HAS BEEN TRYING IN VAIN FOR MORE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS TO PUT DOWN A NATIONALIST ARAB REVOLT.

1957

LATE IN THE DAY A TRUCK DRIVEN BY A MOSLEM RAMMED INTO A CROWD OF FRENCH DEMONSTRATORS, INJURING 12, INCLUDING A PARATROOPER. THE ENRAGED FRENCHMEN KILLED THE DRIVER AS HE ATTEMPTED TO FLEE. ANOTHER MOSLEM IN THE TRUCK WAS INJURED SEVERELY.

REINFORCED POLICE AND PARATROOP UNITS CURBED THE MOBS WITH TEAR GAS AND THREW HEAVY TROOP CORDONS AROUND THE ANCIENT NATIVE CASBAH.

ONE MOSLEM DROWNED AFTER HIS CAR WAS SHOVED INTO THE SEA BY THE ANGRY CROWDS. ANOTHER CAR WAS SIMILARLY PUSHED INTO THE BAY OF ALGIERS. OTHER CARS WERE BURNED AND OVERTURNED AND WINDOWS SMASHED.

ARMY HELICOPTERS HOVERED OVER THE CITY DIRECTING FRENCH PARATROOPERS TO TROUBLE SPOTS.

THE AFTERNOON INCIDENTS FOLLOWED STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE MORNING WHEN UP TO 30 MOSLEMS WERE ROUGHED UP.

CHANTING THE FRENCH NATIONAL ANTHEM, "LA MARSEILLAISE," THE AFTERNOON CROWD BOILED OVER AS IT MARCHED FROM THE CEMETERY WHERE FOUR VICTIMS OF LAST SUNDAY'S DANCE HALL BOMBINGS WERE BURIED.

WITHIN MINUTES OF THE BURIAL THE CROWD ATTACKED MOSLEM STORES IN THE AREA. ABOUT 30 WERE BURNED OR SACKED. THEN THE MOB TURNED TOWARD DOWNTOWN ALGIERS.

SOME AMONG THE CROWD, YELLING "ALGERIA IS FRENCH" AND "THE ARMY TO POWER," TRIED TO MARCH ON THE HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. JACQUES MASSU, ALGIERS MILITARY COMMANDER, DESPITE HIS APPEAL OVER RADIO ALGIERS FOR CALM.

THE TROOPS ACTED RAPIDLY TO TRY AND CONTROL THE SITUATION. STRONG POLICE FORCES, STIFFENED BY A REGIMENT OF RED-BERETED PARACHUTE TROOPS WHO HAD BEEN RUSHED INTO TOWN LAST NIGHT, SEALED OFF STREETS LEADING TO THE POPULOUS CASBAH HILL, WHERE THOUSANDS OF MOSLEMS LIVE.

SOME SHOOTING WAS HEARD FROM THE CASBAH AREA AND NEAR THE BIG PLACE DU GOUVERNEMENT WHICH ADJOINS IT.

SIGHTING A PARATROOP COLONEL, THE CROWD SURGED AROUND HIS JEEP CHEERING "MASSU TAKE OVER." GEN. JACQUES MASSU IS A PARATROOPER.

THE COLONEL, HARANGUING THE CROWD, CRIED: "IT'S FOR US, THE ARMY, TO FIGHT THE REBELS. WE ADVISE YOU TO STAY CALM."

TROUBLE STARTED EARLY IN THE DAY WHEN A STRIKE WAS CALLED BY VARIOUS FRENCH PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS TO PROTEST THAT EUROPEANS WERE INSUFFICIENTLY PROTECTED FROM TERRORIST ATTACKS.

STORES WHICH FAILED TO PUT UP THEIR SHUTTERS WERE WRECKED BY COMMANDO GROUPS OF STUDENTS. BANKS AND POST OFFICES WERE FORCED TO CLOSE. BARRIERS WERE THROWN UP IN THE STREETS. MOSLEMS WERE ATTACKED AND BEATEN UP, SOMETIMES WITH CLUBS.

THE MUSTAPHA HOSPITAL REPORTED IT HAD GIVEN FIRST AID THIS MORNING TO 30 INJURED MOSLEMS AND ADMITTED 15 MORE. FOUR WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING IN CRITICAL CONDITION.

THE FEW FRENCH-OWNED AUTOMOBILES MOVING WERE DRAPED IN MOURNING BLACK. ALL PUBLIC TRANSPORT CEASED. THE STREETS ECHOED TO THE SIRENS OF AMBULANCES DASHING TO THE INJURED. A HELICOPTER FLAPPED OVERHEAD WATCHING FOR NEW TROUBLE.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA, THE WAR WITH THE NATIONALISTS WENT ON. THE FRENCH CLAIMED 14 REBELS KILLED IN SOUTHERN ALGIERS PROVINCE FOR LOSS OF 6 OF THEIR MEN, INCLUDING 1 OFFICER.

EIGHT MOSLEMS WERE MURDERED ON A FARM IN THE ORAN AREA. A FRENCH FARMER AND HIS WIFE WERE KIDNAPED ONLY 40 MILES FROM ALGIERS. A BOMB WRECKED THE FRENCH LINE OFFICE IN CONSTANTINE, INJURING FOUR.

LS412PED

B27

-17- (Q)

PRECEDE LAHTI DAY B & K (290)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

TAMPERE, FINLAND, JUNE 11 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WARMED UP ON THEIR "LOVE THY SOVIET NEIGHBOR" TOUR OF THE FINNISH BACK COUNTRY TODAY AND THE STOLID FINNS THAWED.

A MARATHON PARTY FOR BULGANIN'S 62ND BIRTHDAY ADDED TO THE GENERAL CONVIVIALITY. IT STARTED AT MIDNIGHT AND RECESSED OCCASIONALLY FOR CATNAPS AND SIGHTSEEING, AS THE VISITORS SPANNED 150 MILES OF LAND AND WATER BY CAR, TRAIN AND RIVER BOAT.

THE JOVIAL RUSSIAN LEADERS DREW CROWDS WHEREVER THEY WENT, IN CONTRAST TO THE COOL RECEPTION THEY RECEIVED THEIR FIRST FOUR DAYS IN HELSINKI.

THE BIRTHDAY CELEBRATIONS STARTED LAST NIGHT WITH A PARTY BY THE CITY FATHERS OF LAHTI, AN INDUSTRIAL TOWN 100 MILES NORTH OF HELSINKI.

IT RECESSED EARLY THIS MORNING, AND RESUJED AT NOON ABOARD THE 250-TON RIVER BOAT JYVASKYDA.

THE TWO RUSSIAN LEADERS MATCHED THEIR HARD-DRINKING FINNISH HOSTS GLASS FOR GLASS IN CHAMPAGNE AND FINLAND'S POTENT SCHNAPPS ON A QUEASY FIVE-HOUR CRUISE THROUGH ONE OF FINLAND'S 60,000 LAKES.

THEY TOOK AN HOUR TO INSPECT FINLAND'S MOST MODERN PAPER MILL AT KAITOLA, WHERE THEY TAPERED OFF ON SODA POP, AND PICKED UP AGAIN WITH A DINNER PARTY IN THE MILL CLUB HOUSE.

1957

30.24- 13459

NEITHER SEEMED AWARE THAT THE MAN WHO SHOWED THEM AROUND THE MILL WAS JUKHA RANGELL, FINLAND'S WARTIME PREMIER WHO SERVED A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE ON A WAR CRIMINAL CHARGE AT SOVIET INSISTENCE.

AFTER THE MILL VISIT, THE PAIR SPENT TWO HOURS ABOARD A SPECIAL TRAIN WITH A SIP OF CHAMPAGNE TO MARK THE OCCASION, FOLLOWED BY A LATE BIRTHDAY SUPPER AT TAMPERE, WHERE STALIN AND LENIN FIRST MET 52 YEARS AGO.

THE SOVIET-FINNISH NEGOTIATIONS APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN PRACTICALLY CONCLUDED.

ACCORDING TO THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE, THE MAIN SUBJECT OF THE AGREEMENT IS EXPANDED TRADE. MOST FINNISH SOURCES SAY NO POLITICAL OR TERRITORIAL DEMANDS HAVE BEEN RAISED OR DISCUSSED.

KS447PED

A48

(220)

LAHTI, FINLAND, JUNE 11 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TOOK A CAPITALISTIC DRINK--A SCOTCH AND SODA--TO START OFF HIS 62ND BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION EARLY TODAY AND DRANK IT DOWN IN ONE GULP.

THE OCCASION WAS A TOAST PROPOSED BY HIS TOURING COMPANION, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AT A CITY DINNER THAT TURNED INTO A ROLLICKING BIRTHDAY PARTY FOR BULGANIN.

KHRUSHCHEV TOASTED BULGANIN AS "THE NEW-BORN FINN."

FINNISH PRIME MINISTER V. J. SUKSELAINEN PIPED UP:

"TO THE BOTTOM."

BULGANIN EMPTIED HIS GLASSFUL IN A GULP, DREW A DEEP BREATH AND QUIPPED:

"OH, THERE WAS TOO MUCH WATER."

THE DINNER FOR B AND K CONCLUDED ANOTHER DAY IN THE SOVIET LEADERS' GOODWILL TOUR OF FINLAND. IN A BRIEF SPEECH BEFORE THE TOASTS, BULGANIN VOWED TO "DEVOTE ALL OF WHAT REMAINS OF MY LIFE TO STRENGTHEN THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION."

NEWSMEN WERE BARRED BY FINNISH AND SOVIET SECURITY POLICE FROM WATCHING THE DEPARTURE FROM THE DINNER OF THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS.

EARLIER YESTERDAY THE SOVIET CHIEFS, WELL SURROUNDED BY GUARDS, "MINGLED" WITH THE CROWDS IN THE STREETS OF THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY AND DREW SOME APPLAUSE. IT WAS ABOUT THE WARMEST RECEPTION THEY HAVE RECEIVED SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL IN FINLAND.

A BOAT TRIP TO ONE OF FINLAND'S BIG PAPER MILLS WAS ON THE VISITORS' SCHEDULE TODAY.

SJ640AED

A108

MOSCOW, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR DIPPED DEEP INTO HISTORY TODAY FOR AN ATTACK ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

IN A LONG REVIEW OF EVENTS DURING THE POST-REVOLUTION CIVIL WAR IN RUSSIA, THE PAPER SAID DULLES HEADED A "MILITARY TRADE COUNCIL" ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES IN 1918 TO "HELP WALL STREET TAKE OVER CONTROL OF ALL SOVIET TERRITORY."

"THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS IN RUSSIA EVEN GAVE LESSONS TO HITLER," THE ARTICLE SAID. "IT WAS FROM THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN WHICH AMERICAN FORCES IMPRISONED A FIFTH OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE ARCHANGEL DISTRICT THAT HITLER GOT HIS MODEL FOR HIS INFAMOUS DEATH CAMPS OF WORLD WAR II."

FD947AED

A140 (120)

MOSCOW, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY DENIED IN A NOTE TO LEBANON THAT IT HAD ANY INTENTION OF INTERFERING IN LEBANON'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DISTRIBUTED THE TEST OF A NOTE DELIVERED IN BEIRUT.

THE NOTE REPLIED TO ONE FROM BEIRUT INDICATING THE SOVIET UNION WAS SUPPORTING ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES IN LEBANON.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID LEBANON'S APPEAL TO THE SOVIET UNION TO "EXERCISE A RESTRAINING INFLUENCE" ON LEBANESE NATIONALISTS OPPOSING THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE "ARE THEREFORE UNFOUNDED."

THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND NOT THE SOVIET UNION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE POLITICAL UNREST IN LEBANON, THE SOVIET NOTE SAID.

THE SOVIET UNION ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE OF TRYING TO SPLIT THE ARAB STATES AND "PUT THEM ONE BY ONE INTO THE CHAINS OF COLONIAL SLAVERY."

SS1116PED

A130 (140)

MOSCOW, JUNE 11 (AP)-KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, NEWSPAPER OF SOVIET YOUTH, TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO TEST HYDROGEN WEAPONS ON INDIANS IN THE BRAZILIAN JUNGLES.

QUOTING THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND AS ITS SOURCE, IT SAID THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PICKED THE BRAZILIAN JUNGLES TO TEST THE ACTION OF STRONTIUM-90, THE POTENTIALLY DEATH-DEALING FALLOUT FROM HYDROGEN WEAPONS, ON HUMAN BEINGS.

THE NEWSPAPER, INVEIGHING AGAINST "20TH CENTURY CANNIBALS" IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID: "THIS MONSTROUS PLAN CAN ONLY AROUSE WRATH AND CONTEMPT. THE HAND OF THESE HUMAN BEASTS MUST BE STOPPED."

-DASH-

THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET UNION HAS TOLD ITS PEOPLE THAT UNITED STATES "ATOMIC WARMONGERS" TEST THEIR DEATH-DEALING WEAPONS ON HUMAN BEINGS. FOUR YEARS AGO THE U.S.S.R. FILM INDUSTRY PRODUCED A MOVIE ENTITLED "SILVERY DUST" IN WHICH AMERICAN MILITARY MEN WERE CAST IN THE ROLE OF MONSTERS WHO TESTED SECRET WEAPONS ON IMPRISONED NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

HW1056AED

A177

HONG KONG, JUNE 11 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS AGAIN ARE ACTIVELY AT WORK HARASSING THE RED CHINESE REGIME.

IT SAID AN UNNAMED GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WAS MURDERED AND HIS COMPANION WOUNDED BY MEMBERS OF A "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY, ANTIARMY" ORGANIZATION IN THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE OF FUKIEN MAY 22.

SIX DAYS EARLIER, IT SAID, ANTICOMMUNISTS TRIED TO KILL YEH HO-SHUN, COMMANDER OF A MILITIA BRANCH, AND HUANG HO-SHEN, SECRETARY OF A COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE BRANCH. YEH AND HUANG BEAT OFF THE ATTACKERS, BUT YEH WAS WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING.

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT LIEN TZE-SNE, LEADER OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, AND FIVE OTHER "IMPORTANT MEMBERS" WERE ARRESTED IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE IN THE PU-TSENG COUNTRY OF THE PROVINCE.

LS145PED

A104

TAIPEI, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE TODAY CREDITED A NATIONALIST NAVY COMMANDER WITH SINKING A 1,500-TON COMMUNIST TRANSPORT AND CAPTURING SIX MOTORIZED JUNKS CARRYING "WAR SUPPLIES FROM HONG KONG."

THE SERVICE SAID THE OFFICER, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS CMDR. CHAO, COMMANDED THREE FRIGATES. THE TRANSPORT WAS REPORTED SUNK OFF AMOY ON MAY 31 AND THE JUNKS WERE CAPTURED NEAR SWATOW JUNE 2.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE JUNKS AND ABOUT 100 CREWMEN WERE ESCORTED FIRST TO THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY AND THEN TO THE PESCADORES.

FD936AED

B38 (G Q)
(160)

NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY SAID IT WOULD "APPROPRIATELY DISCIPLINE" TWO AIRMEN WHO REPORTEDLY THREW ROCKS AT THE SPEAKERS' STAND DURING AN OKINAWAN POLITICAL RALLY SUNDAY. OKINAWA POLICE HAD TO RESCUE THE YOUTHS FROM THE ANGRY CROWD.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE CULPRITS WERE AIRMEN 2. C. ROBERT S. OF WINTEMUTE, (102 RAILROAD ST.) LAKE CITY, PA., AND CRAIG E. HOCHSTETLER, (HOLMS BEACH) BRADENTON, FLA.

ACCORDING TO THE OKINAWA POLICE, THE TWO THREW ROCKS AT THE SPEAKER'S STAND WHERE LEFTIST KISABURO OWAN WAS ADDRESSING A MEETING OF THE OKINAWA PEOPLE'S PARTY NEAR THE U.S. AIR BASE HERE.

POLICE SAID ONE OF THE MEN WAS CAUGHT NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO THE BASE AND "DRUBBED" BY A CROWD OF ABOUT 140 UNTIL AN OKINAWA POLICEMNE BROKE UP THE SUCFFLE. POLICE RESCUED THE OTHER FROM A RESTAURANT IN WHICH HE TOOK REFUGE.

NEITHER MAN WAS HURT, THE AIR FORCE SAID. POLICE SAID THE ONLY DAMAGE FROM THE ROCKS WAS A BROKEN WINDOW IN THE BUILDING BEHIND THE SPEAKER'S PLATFORM.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE INCIDENT A "CHILDISH PRANK."

PD613AED

B88 (200) Q

MEXICO CITY, JUNE 11 (AP)-AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP SAID TODAY THE WIDOW OF LEON TROTSKY CHANGED HER MIND ABOUT TESTIFYING BEFORE U.S. CONGRESSMEN BECAUSE RUSSIAN AGENTS THREATENED HER WITH DEATH.

THE INTERAMERICAN CONFEDERATION FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENT (CAPS) MADE THE CHARGES TODAY IN ASKING THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE INTERIOR MINISTRY TO INVESTIGATE.

THE UNOFFICIAL GROUP SAID NATALIA SEDOVA, WIDOW OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADER WHO WAS ASSASSINATED HERE IN 1940, WENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO TESTIFY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE PROBING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

BUT, THE CONFEDERATION SAID, SHE CHANGED HER MIND AND RETURNED TO MEXICO AFTER RUSSIAN AGENTS THREATENED TO KILL HER IF SHE TALKED.

MRS. TROTSKY ISSUED A STATEMENT LAST WEEK SAYING SHE HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO APPEAR BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE. SHE SAID SHE DID NOT APPEAR "NOT FOR HAVING BEEN THREATENED BY PERSONS OR ORGANIZATIONS, BUT BECAUSE I NEVER HAD THE INTENTION OF DOING SO."

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PENN) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID SUNDAY MRS. TROTSKY IN EFFECT HAD ACCEPTED A REQUEST TO TESTIFY. HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION SHE HAD BEEN FRIGHTENED INTO NOT APPEARING.

TROTSKY, AN OPPONENT OF STALIN, HAD COME TO MEXICO AS AN EXILE. HE WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1940 BY JACQUES MORNARD, WHO IS STILL IN PRISON SERVING A 20-YEAR-SENTENCE.

SS1043PED

A51WX BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE NEITHER MADE NOR WAS CONSULTED ABOUT A U.S. DECISION TO TURN OVER GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD TO A JAPANESE COURT FOR TRIAL.

BUT DULLES IN AN AFFIDAVIT FILED IN FEDERAL COURT EXPRESSED NO DISSENT TO THE ARRANGEMENT.

DULLES' AFFIDAVIT WAS SUBMITTED IN ANSWER TO A SUBPOENA FOR HIM TO APPEAR BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JOSEPH MCGARRAGHY AT A HEARING ON A PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS TO BRING GIRARD BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

DAY-LONG ARGUMENTS OVER THE LEGAL MOVE ENDED WITHOUT A DECISION.
MCGARRAGHY ALLOWED GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS UNTIL FRIDAY TO FILE ADDITIONAL CITATIONS SUPPORTING THEIR CONTENTION THAT THE 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS TO AMERICAN JUSTICE ARE BEING "BARGAINED AWAY."
U.S.ATTY.OLIVER GASCH SAID HE WOULD PROBABLY STAND ON HIS BRIEFS AND ORAL ARGUMENTS BACKING UP THE GOVERNMENT DECISION TO YIELD JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD TO JAPAN.
MCGARRAGHY PROMISED A SPEEDY RULING AFTER GASCH SAID PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE IS NEEDED SO THE UNITED STATES MAY "CONTINUE TO LOOK OTHER NATIONS IN THE EYE AND NOT BE ACCUSED OF RENEGING ON OUR OBLIGATIONS."
WHILE MCGARRAGHY SET NO DATE, HIS REMARKS INDICATED A RULING MAY COME BY THE LATTER PART OF NEXT WEEK.
DULLES SAID IN HIS AFFIDAVIT HE CONCLUDED, IN AGREEMENT WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, THAT IT IS OF THE "GREATEST IMPORTANCE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO "HONOR ITS COMMITMENTS" WITH FOREIGN NATIONS.
HE ALSO DECLARED THE DECISION TO ALLOW THE JAPANESE TO PROSECUTE GIRARD CONFORMED WITH THE "EXISTING TREATY AND OTHER AGREEMENTS" BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND JAPAN.
THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAD "NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE WHATSOEVER" OF EVENTS LEADING TO GIRARD'S DETAINMENT FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN LAST JAN. 30. FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, IT WOULD BE USELESS FOR HIM TO TESTIFY.
GASCH CONCEDED AT ONE POINT THAT GIRARD KILLED THE WOMAN "WHILE IN PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY"--A POINT STRESSED BY THOSE WHO CONTEND GIRARD SHOULD BE ACCOUNTABLE TO U. S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES ONLY.
GASCH CONTENDED, HOWEVER, THAT UNDER THE PREVAILING SITUATION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAD CONCURRENT JURISDICTION WHICH EITHER COULD WAIVE.
ROBERT DECHERT, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL, WAS DISCLOSED MEANWHILE TO HAVE TOLD A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THE JAPANESE CLAIM GIARD "ENTICED" THE JAPANESE WOMAN INTO THE AREA WHERE SHE WAS KILLED.
DECHERT'S JUNE 5 TESTIMONY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CONSISTING OF SENS. ERVIN (D-NC) AND FLANDERS (R-VT).
DECHERT SAID THE JAPANESE CLAIMED ~~JURISDICTINN~~ IN SOME CASES THEY USED HARDER WORDS THAN THAT, ALTHOUGH IN NO CASE DID THEY INDICATE THAT THEY THOUGHT HE INTENDED TO KILL THE WOMAN."
LATER TODAY AT THE PENTAGON, DECHERT ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING "REGRET" THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED THE GIRARD CASE IN MIAMI, FLA. YESTERDAY WITH A NEWSPAPER REPORTER.
DECHERT ISSUED HIS STATEMENT AFTER ONE OF GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS QUOTED FROM A NEWS STORY ATTRIBUTING TO DECHERT STATEMENTS THAT GIRARD HAD APPARENTLY ENTICED JAPANESE WOMEN SCRAP COLLECTORS INTO THE AREA. IN HIS STATEMENT, DECHERT SAID THAT THE NEWSPAPER REPORT OMITTED THE WORDS "THE JAPANESE CLAIM" IN REFERRING TO THE ENTICEMENT OF THE WOMAN.
DECHERT SAID THAT HE WAS ONLY TRYING TO BE HELPFUL TO A MIAMI REPORTER WHO WAS SEEKING CLARIFICATION OF THE JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTE.

MCGARRAGHY GRANTED A GOVERNMENT MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENAS ISSUED FOR DULLES, WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER.
GIRARD, OF OTTAWA, ILL., IS THE CENTRAL CHARACTER IN AN INTERNATIONAL UPROAR OVER THE AUTHORITY OF A JAPANESE COURT TO TRY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER.
HE WAS ON GUARD AT A RANGE USED BY U.S.TROOPS IN JAPAN WHEN MRS. NAKA SAKAI AND SOME OTHER JAPANESE ENTERED THE AREA TO COLLECT PIECES OF SCRAP METAL.
MRS.SAKAI WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY SHELL CASE WHICH GIRARD ALLEGEDLY FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.
GIRARD CONTENDS IT WAS ALL AN ACCIDENT. HE SAID HE SENT THE CASING ALOFT ONLY TO FRIGHTEN THE WOMEN AWAY.
ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD ARGUED HEATEDLY THAT ONLY THE UNITED STATES HAS POWER TO TRY THE ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. GOVERNMENT LAWYERS SAID THE UNITED STATES EXERCISED ITS RIGHT TO WAVE JURISDICTION. GASCH SAID THIS WAIVER PROVISION WAS PART OF AN AGREEMENT BY WHICH JAPAN CONSENTED IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES TO U.S.TRIAL OF SERVICE PERSONNEL ACCUSED OF A CRIME.
"INTERNATIONAL LAW RECOGNIZES THE SUPREME AUTHORITY OF THE SOVEREIGN OVER HIS NATION," GASCH SAID.
WILSON AND DULLES ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT LAST WEEK, AFFIRMING THE "AGREEMENT" BY A TREATY-ESTABLISHED U.S.-JAPANESE COMMITTEE TO ALLOW JAPAN TO TRY GIRARD.
JOSEPH S.ROBINSON, A NEW YORK ATTORNZY FOR GIRARD, CONTENDED DULLES COLLABORATION WITH WILSON IN THE STATEMENT CONFLICTED WITH THE SECRETARY'S AFFIDAVIT. HE ARGUED IN VAIN THAT DULLES BE "TAKEN OUT OF HIS CLOISTERED TOWER" TO FACE QUESTIONING IN COURT.
ENEROBINSONANDEARL CARROLL, ANOTHER GIRARD LAWYER, ALSO ATTACKED

OF HIS CLOISTERED TOWER" TO FACE QUESTIONING IN COURT.
ROBINSON AND EARL CARROLL, ANOTHER GIRARD LAWYER, ALSO ATTACKED GENERAL COUNSEL ROBERT DECHERT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IN A NEWS DISPATCH FROM CORAL GABLES, FLA., YESTERDAY.
DECHERT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING GIRARD'S ACTION ON THE FIRING RANGE WAS A "COMPLETE DEPARTURE" FROM HIS DUTY AND AS REFERRING TO CHALLENGED STATEMENTS THAT SHELL CASES WERE CAST OUT TO DRAW THE JAPANESE SCRAP HUNTERS INTO THE AREA. GIRARD HAS DENIED THIS.
CARROLL COUPLED THE COMMENTS ASCRIBED TO DESCHERT WITH A SEALED DOCUMENT SUBMITTED IN COURT BY THE GOVERNMENT AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD DEALT "A VERY LOW BLOW, INDEED."
GASCH HAD SAID THE PENTAGON AFFIDAVIT, WHICH MCGARRAGHY HAD DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC, WAS SEALED TO AVOID ANY "PREJUDICE" TO GIARD'S DEFENSE.
"IT'S TOO BAD THE COURT CAN'T SEAL MR.DECHERT," CARROLL SAID, "FOR HE RECITED THE CONTENTS TO THE PRESS."
DECHERT SAT WITH STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES AT THE GOVERNMENT TABLE.
SEATED BEHIND THE BATTERY OF LAWYERS WERE LOUIS GIRARD, THE SOLDIER'S OLDER BROTHER, AND LOUIS' WIFE, SHIRLEY.
THE GIRARDS--LOUIS IN AN OPEN NECKED CHECKED SHIRT AND BLUE JACKET--CHEWED GUM AS THEY FOLLOWED THE ARGUMENTS. WILLIAM GIRARD IS DETAINED AT A CAMP NEAR TOKYO WHILE THE TUMULT OVER HIS CASE RAGES AT HOME.
GASCH CONCEDED THAT GIRARD WAS ON DUTY WHEN THE JAPANESE WOMAN WAS KILLED.
THE G.I.S LAWYERS CITED HIS DUTY STATUS AS ONE REASON FOR RETAINING U.S.JURISDICTION.
GASCH INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES ACTED UNDER A "SOLEMN AGREEMENT" IN WAIVING ITS RIGHT TO CONDUCT THE TRIAL. AND HE DECLARED ONLY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT HAS THE POWER TO EXERCISE SUCH A WAIVER.
CARROLL SAID FULL POWERS OF A SOVEREIGN WERE NEVER RESTORED TO JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II. ROBINSON SUGGESTED THE U.S.DECISION TO RELEASE GIRARD WAS INFLUENCED BY RIOTS ON FORMOSA LAST MONTH, INTIMATING THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED TO AROUSE NO FURY IN JAPAN.
THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR TRIAL OF U.S.PERSONNEL IN JAPAN WAS SIGNED BY FORMER AMBASSADOR JOHN M.ALLISON IN 1953, CARROLL SAID.
SINCE WHEN, HE ASKED, HAVE AMBASSADORS BEEN ALLOWED TO "STRIP FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS" FROM AMERICANS.

1957 30.24- 13461

BRIG. GEN. CHARLES L. DECKER, THE ARMY'S ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, ARRIVED IN JAPAN TODAY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THERE HE WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROTECT GIRARD'S INTERESTS.

DECKER SAID HE WOULD EXAMINE ALL THE EVIDENCE AND VISIT THE FIRING RANGE WHERE THE WOMAN WAS FATALLY INJURED. HE ADDED THAT HE IS FAMILIAR WITH THE CASE BUT "THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SEEING FACTS ON A SHEET F PAPER AND ACTUALLY SEEING THE LOCATIONS AND TALKING TO ALL THE ITNESSES."

1957

RZ1131PED

A 6

BY FRED SAITO

SOMAGAHARA, JAPAN, JUNE 11 (AP)-GI WILLIAM GIRARD'S JAPANESE FINANCEE TODAY KNELT WEEPING ON THE DOORSTEP AND GRAVE OF THE JAPANESE WOMAN HE IS CHARGED WITH KILLING. SHE DEFENDED THE AMERICAN SOLDIER AND BEGGED FORGIVENESS.

WEARING A flowered DRESS, 27-YEAR-OLD HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA, TOLD THE FAMILY OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI THE SOLDIER FROM OTTAWA, ILL., "ASKED ME TO COME HERE ON HIS BEHALF AND EXPRESS HIS REGRETS."

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT GIRARD ENTICED MRS. SAKAI, A SCRAP METAL COLLECTOR, ONTO A MILITARY FIRING RANGE AND THEN SHOT HER IN THE BACK. GIRARD CONTENDS THE WOMAN WAS HIT ACCIDENTALLY AND HIS FAMILY IS FIGHTING IN A U.S. FEDERAL COURT TO PREVENT THE JAPANESE FROM TRYING HIM ON A CHARGE EQUIVALENT TO MANSLAUGHTER.

1957

MISS SUEYAMA APPEARED TODAY ON THE DOORSTEP OF POOR, TWO-ROOM HOUSE OCCUPIED BY MRS. SAKAI'S 47-YEAR-OLD HUSBAND, AKIKICHI, AND THEIR SIX CHILDREN. INFORMED OF HER VISIT, THE WIDOWER HURRIEDLY CHANGED FROM HIS WORK COVERALLS TO A KIMONO AND CAME TO THE DOOR WITH TWO OF HIS DAUGHTERS. THE OTHER FOUR CHILDREN WERE IN SCHOOL.

"I AM THE HUSBAND OF THE WOMAN KILLED BY YOUR MAN," SAKAI SAID COLDLY.

"I AM SO SORRY, SO SORRY," MUMBLED CANDY, BREAKING INTO TEARS. SHE KNELT DOWN ON THE DOORSTEP BESIDE TWO CHICKENS.

1957

SAKAI'S ELDEST DAUGHTER, KAYOKO, WHO AT 18 HAS BEEN SUBSTITUTING FOR HER MOTHER IN RUNNING THE HOUSEHOLD, SPOKE UP:

"YOUR MAN IS A REAL VILLAIN. HE MURDERED MY MOTHER IN COLD BLOOD FROM BEHIND. HE SHOT MY MOTHER TWICE UNTIL HIS CARTRIDGE HIT HER. HOW DO YOU THINK WE FEEL? WE ARE MISERABLE. FROM TIME TO TIME WE CALL, 'MOTHER,' 'MOTHER,' BUT NO ONE ANSWERS. TRY TO IMAGINE HOW LONELY WE ARE."

KAYOKO ALSO BROKE INTO SOBS.

"FORGIVE ME, FORGIVE ME, PLEASE," CRIED CANDY. "I KNOW HOW YOU FEEL. I ALSO LOST MY FATHER AND MOTHER."

"BE CALM, MY DAUGHTER," SAKAI INTERRUPTED." DON'T BEHAVE LIKE THAT. SHE CAME A LONG WAY TO VISIT US. SHE IS NOT TO BLAME. WE MUST BE GRACIOUS."

HE USHERED CANDY INTO THE HOUSE.

"TELL ME WHAT KIND OF A MAN GIRARD IS," KAYOKO SAID, CONTROLLING HERSELF. CANDY REPLIED:

"I HAVE KNOWN HIM FOR A YEAR AND A HALF. HE HAS BEEN A NICE MAN TO ME AND MY NEIGHBORS, PARTICULARLY THE CHILDREN. HE HAS NEVER BEEN A BRUTE OR VIOLENT MAN. I SIMPLY CANNOT UNDERSTAND HOW IT HAPPENED."

"WELL I THINK IT WAS AN ACT OF COLD-BLOODED MURDER," SAID SAKAI, "BUT I CERTAINLY HAVE NO BAD FEELING TOWARD YOU. JAPANESE LIKE YOU AND I HATE CRIMES BUT NOT THE PERSONS. I AM AN ORDINARY MAN. WHENEVER MY LITTLE GIRL YORIKO CRIES AT NIGHT, 'MON,' 'MON,' IT BREAKS MY HEART. I BEGIN TO THINK IT'S ALL A HORRIBLE NIGHTMARE AND THAT MY WIFE WILL APPEAR ANY MINUTE FROM THE NEXT ROOM."

195

SAKAI, ALSO IN TEARS, TOOK THE GIRL TO THE FAMILY ALTAR, WHICH WAS BACKED BY A LARGE BLACK-DRAPED PORTRAIT OF THE DEAD WOMAN. CANDY BEGAN TO PRAY BUT HER VOICE BROKE AND SHE CRUMPLED TO THE FLOOR CRYING, "MRS. SAKAI, MRS. SAKAI, PLEASE FORGIVE ME."

LATER, AFTER RECEIVING A BOX OF JAPANESE CAKES FROM MISS SUEYAMA, THE FAMILY TOOK HER TO THE MOTHER'S GRAVE. IT WAS A HALF MILE WALK THROUGH WHEAT AND BARLEY FIELDS.

SAKAI POURED WATER ON THE FRESH MOUND AND HIS DAUGHTERS WATCHED SILENTLY AS CANDY KNELT IN THE DIRT. "FORGIVE ME, FORGIVE," SHE PRAYED AS TEARS STREAMED DOWN HER CHEEKS.

WALKING BACK TO THE HOUSE, SAKAI TOLD THE GIRL, "WE APPRECIATE YOUR COMING HERE."

"MAY I COME EVERY OTHER DAY TO PRAY HERE?" ASKED GIRARD'S FIANCEE.

"NO, CHILD," THE WIDOWER REPLIED. "WE APPRECIATE YOUR GOOD WILL, BUT WE DON'T WANT YOU TO COME OFTEN. YOUR VISIT STRIKES OUR SOUL AND REVIVES MEMORIES OF MY WIFE."

"I WILL DEFINITELY TELL BILL HOW YOU FEEL," SAID MISS SUEYAMA. "HE HAS A MOTHER AND WILL APPRECIATE YOUR FEELINGS. HE MUST NOT REPEAT SUCH A MISTAKE IN THE FUTURE."

DF533AED

A41WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

1957

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PLEDGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER DISREGARD THE VIEWS OF ITS ALLIES IN ORDER "TO MAKE SPEED WITH THE SOVIET UNION" ON AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE PROMISED TO AVOID ANY PROPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN TEST DISARMAMENT ZONE UNTIL THE EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS THEMSELVES HAVE DECIDED WHAT TO DO ABOUT THIS PROBLEM.

DULLES' REMARKS WERE CLEARLY AIMED AT REASSURING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS WHO HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT CONFIDENTIAL TALKS DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST HAROLD STASSEN HAS CONDUCTED IN LONDON WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES.

THESE EUROPEAN COMPLAINTS HAVE INDICATED A FEAR THAT STASSEN AND THE SOVIET DELEGATE, VALERIAN ZORIN, MIGHT WORK OUT A FIRST-STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT INVOLVING EUROPE WITHOUT FULL EUROPEAN PARTICIPATION.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO THROW INTO THE DISCARD THE VIEWS OF OUR ALLIES MERELY IN THE INTEREST OF MAKING PROGRESS ONA BILATERAL BASIS WITH THE SOVIET UNION," DULLES SAID.

"WE ATTACH FIRST IMPORTANCE TO OUR RELATIONS WITH OUR ALLIES AND WE SHALL NOT SACRIFICE THAT RELATIONSHIP. . ."

DULLES ARRANGED TO TALK WITH STASSEN, WHO HAS RETURNED FOR CONSULTATIONS, LATER IN THE DAY TO SMOOTH OUT WHAT HE CALLED THE "PROCEDURAL COMPLICATIONS" WHICH CROPPED UP LAST WEEK IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

STASSEN WILL RETURN TO THE BRITISH CAPITAL SOON, DULLES SAID, TO RENEW TALKS WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES BUT WILL CONCENTRATE ON OTHER ASPECTS OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

THE SECRETARY REITERATED HIS VIEW THAT HE BELIEVES THE ARCTIC COULD BE A BETTER STARTING POINT FOR ANY AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE BECAUSE THERE ARE FEWER POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN THIS REGION. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, IS READY TO OFFER "A SOLID PROPOSAL" FOR SUCH AN ARCTIC ZONE, PROVIDING NORWAY, DENMARK AND CANADA AGREE.

THE VIEWS OF THESE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS IS NECESSARY, HE SAID, BECAUSE ANY ZONE MIGHT COVER AREAS OVER WHICH THEY HAVE SOVEREIGNTY.

ANSWERING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS, DULLES ALSO:

1. REJECTED SEN.KNOWLAND'S (R-CALIF) SUGGESTION THAT NORWAY QUIT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN RETURN FOR RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL FROM HUNGARY. KNOWLAND SAID TODAY HIS IDEA HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED, THAT HE HAD PROPOSED SUCH AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS ONLY IF NORWAY CONSENTED TO IT.

2. CALLED ON SOVIET LEADERS TO AGREE ON A CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM WHICH WOULD INCLUDE 30-MINUTE RADIO-TV PROGRAMS OVER EACH OTHER'S NETWORKS MONTHLY. DULLES SAID THIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE TO MOSCOW 18 MONTHS AGO AND THAT HE AND OTHER LEADING AMERICAN FIGURES WOULD BE WILLING TO APPEAR ON SUCH PROGRAMS.

3. REAFFIRMED HIS VIEW THAT WESTERN TRADE CONTROLS ON SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA SHOULD BE TOUGHER THAN ON EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN EUROPE. HE IMPLIED THERE WAS NO DIFFERENCE ON THIS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO SAID LAST WEEK AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT TOUGHER CONTROLS WERE A NET ADVANTAGE TO THE WEST.

4. RULED OUT ANY MOVE BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FOR "INTERVENING OR INTERFERING" TO PROMOTE A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE FRENCH FIGHT WITH ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WHO ARE SEEKING INDEPENDENCE. HE REPORTED HE HAD TURNED DOWN REQUESTS BY ARAB COUNTRIES FOR A BAN ON AMERICAN AID TO FRANCE ON THE GROUNDS THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO PUTTING "POLITICAL CONDITIONS" ON SUCH ASSISTANCE.

IN DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT, DULLES HINTED THAT SOME EUROPEAN ALLIES WERE AGAINST ANY MOVE TO INCLUDE EUROPE IN ANY AGREEMENT UNTIL RUSSIA FIRST CONSENTED TO SOLVE SOME OF THE LONG STANDING POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN THE AREA.

HE SAID THE "GENERAL ATTITUDE OF THE EUROPEANS" IS THAT IT MIGHT BE DESIRABLE TO EXPLORE WITH RUSSIA SUCH PRIOR SETTLEMENT, "PARTICULARLY THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS AMONG THOSE PUSHING THIS VIEW. BUT, WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, SAID AFTER TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TWO WEEKS AGO HE OPPOSED INCLUDING GERMANY IN ANY FIRST STEP DISARMAMENT PACT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

GG&WE506PED

1957

A72WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD KNOWLAND-NORWAY

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER KNOWLAND SAID TODAY A PROPOSAL OF HIS TO TRADE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FOR NORWEGIAN NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN MISINTERPRETED.

THE CALIFORNIA LAWMAKER TOLD REPORTERS HE MADE THE SUGGESTION TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND TOLD ABOUT IT ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM LAST SUNDAY, ONLY WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT NORWAY WOULD AGREE TO SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT.

KNOWLAND'S PROPOSAL ALREADY HAS BEEN BRUSHED OFF BY NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD M. LANGE AS TOO "CARELESS AND SUPERFICIAL" TO MERIT COMMENT.

IN ADDITION, SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) VOICED HOPE IN THE SENATE TODAY THAT KNOWLAND WITHDRAW THE PROPOSAL "LEST IT DO INCALCULABLE DAMAGE TO OUR PRESTIGE ABROAD."

THEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT THINK IT PROPER TO SUGGEST, AS KNOWLAND APPEARED TO DO, NORWAY'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IF THE SOVIET UNION WITHDREW ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

KNOWLAND PROPOSED ON CBS' "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM, ON WHICH HE REPLIED TO THE PROGRAM'S INTERVIEW A WEEK EARLIER WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THAT THE EAST AND WEST "MAKE A TEST OF HUNGARY."

1957

30.24- 13463

HE SAID THAT IF RUSSIA WITHDREW ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE THAT RUSSIA'S NEAR NEIGHBOR, NORWAY, BECOME A MEMBER OF THE BALTIC BLOC OF NEUTRAL NATIONS.

KNOWLAND MADE UBLIC TODAY A JUNE 8 LETTER HE WROTE DULLES.

REFERRING TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD PULL OUT OF EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA IF THE UNITED STATES GAVE UP ITS BASES IN EUROPE, KNOWLAND SAID IN HIS LETTER:

"WITH THE CONSENT OF OUR ASSOCIATES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE INCLUDING, OF COURSE, NORWAY, I WOULD HOPE THAT WE WOULD CONFRONT KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE CHALLENGE TO LIVE UP TO THEIR PRIOR COMMITMENTS AND OBLIGATIONS BY GIVING THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A GOVERNMENT OF THEIR CHOICE IN SECRET FREE ELECTIONS UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION."

THE OSLO NEWSPAPER DAGBLADET CALLED KNOWLAND'S PROPOSAL "REMARKABLE IGNORANCE."

JA&RZ730PED

1957

A102 (280)

OSLO, JUNE 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD M.LANGE TODAY DISMISSED A PROPOSAL BY SEN.WILLIAM KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT NORWAY BE NEUTRALIZED IN EXCHANGE FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

"TO PROTEST AGAINST SUCH A CARELESS AND SUPERFICIAL IDEA WOULD BE TO OVEREMPHASIZE THE MATTER," LANGE TOLD THE NEWSPAPER MORGENBLADET.

KNOWLAND TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE SUNDAY HE HAD WRITTEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYING A TROOP WITHDRAWAL PROPOSAL MADE BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE PUT TO A "TEST OF GOOD FAITH."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID ON THE SAME PROGRAM--"FACE THE NATION"--A WEEK EARLIER THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA IF THE WEST WOULD WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THEIR PRESENT BASES IN EUROPE.

KNOWLAND SAID THE WEST COULD KEEP ITS END OF THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL BARGAIN THROUGH AN AGREEMENT NEUTRALIZING NORWAY, PROVIDED NORWAY AGREED. "NORWAY COULD JOIN A BALTIC STATES NEUTRAL BLOC" IF RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM HUNGARY, HE SAID.

SAID LANGE: "IT SEEMS REMARKABLE TO ME TO INTERFERE LIKE THIS IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF OTHER NATIONS. HOWEVER, I SEE NO REASON FOR US TO DISCUSS A PROPOSAL WHICH IS NOT OFFICIALLY PUT FORTH BY THE GOVERNMENT OF ANOTHER COUNTRY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID KNOWLAND'S LETTER WOULD BE STUDIED AND ANSWERED "IN DUE COURSE," BUT DULLES TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY IT WOULD BE "FOLLY" TO DISMANTLE FREE WORLD DEFENSES ON THE BASIS ONLY OF "UNSUPERVISED SOVIET PROMISES" TO DISARM.

NORWAY'S SECOND LARGEST DAILY, "DAGBLADET", ACCUSED KNOWLAND OF WANTING TO "HORSE TRADE" NORWAY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO. AN EDITORIAL SAID:

"WE THINK THIS IS THE TIME TO TELL THE REPUBLICAN POLITICO THAT NEITHER HE NOR CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON DECIDES NORWAY'S FOREIGN POLICY. THE PROPOSAL IS A REMARKABLE IMPUDENCE. IT LOOKS TWICE AS BAD BECAUSE IT COMES FROM A MAN WHO SEEMINGLY HAS A LOT OF INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, AND WHO IS SAID TO BE BUILDING HIMSELF UP AS THE NEXT AMERICAN PRESIDENT."

B-FD930AED

A94WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 11

(300) NIGHT LEAD OPEN CURTAIN

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY SAID TONIGHT SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT ONLY TO PROMOTE THE INTERESTS OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM IN HIS RECENT TELEVISION INTERVIEW.

IN AN "ANSWER TO KHRUSHCHEV" PREPARED FOR BROADCASTING OVER ABC, THE UNION CHIEF SAID:

"HE PERFORMED AMIABLY AND ADROITLY IN COMBINING PERSUASION, BOASTS AND OUTRIGHT LIES TO ADVANCE THE CURRENT SOVIET 'PEACE OFFENSIVE.'"

MEANY SAID KHRUSHCHEV NEGLECTED TO MENTION "THE LOW STANDARDS OF LIFE, THE INTENSE EXPLOITATION OF LABOR, THE DENIAL OF ALL DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS, AND FORCED LABOR WHICH PLAGUE THE SOVIET PEOPLES."

EARLIER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID AN 18-MONTHS-OLD U.S. PROPOSAL FOR AN XCHANGE OF RADIO-TV BROADCASTS WITH RUSSIA IS STILL OPEN.

DULLES REFERRED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO A SPEECH LAST SATURDAY IN WHICH SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS CALLED FOR AN "OPEN CURTAIN" POLICY OF EXCHANGING BROADCASTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE SECRETARY CALLED JOHNSON'S PROPOSAL A FINE EXAMPLE OF BIPARTISANSHIP IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED IF MUCH COULD BE GAINED BY A "ONE SHOT" REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV, BUT ADDED THAT LEADING AMERICANS WOULD BE WILLING TO TAKE PART IN A REGULAR EXCHANGE OF PROGRAMS.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), THE DEMOCRATIC WHIP, CALLED ATTENTION OF HIS COLLEAGUES ON THE SENATE FLOOR TO DULLES' FRIENDLY COMMENTS ON JOHNSON'S PROPOSAL.

MANSFIELD SAID HE HOPED THE ADMINISTRATION NOW WOULD PUSH THE EXCHANGE IDEA "WITH FULL VIGOR" IN EVERY POSSIBLE ARENA INCLUDING THE UNITED NATIONS.

SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) TOLD THE SENATE HE IS CONVINCED THAT UNLESS SOME WAY IS FOUND TO GET TRUTHFUL IDEAS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO GET ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

PRAISING JOHNSON'S "OPEN CURTAIN" PROPOSAL AS A "DARING AND IMAGINATIVE" APPROACH, ANDERSON TOLD THE SENATE:

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO REJECT REASONABLE AND HONORABLE PROPOSALS CYNICALLY IF THEIR PEOPLE KNEW THE TRUTH. I AM CONVINCED THAT WE CANNOT BRING THE TRUTH TO THEIR PEOPLE UNLESS WE FIND SOME WAY OF BREAKING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN."

JA833PED

A95WX

(160) ATOMIC TREATY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY AN AGREEMENT APPEARS TO BE NEAR THAT WILL CLEAR THE WAY FOR SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

KNOWLAND'S OPTIMISM WAS SHARED BY SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) WHO ALSO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON LANGUAGE WHICH WOULD EASE THE SENATORS' FEARS ABOUT U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE AGENCY.

THE TREATY WILL BE CONSIDERED AGAIN TOMORROW AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY PROPOSED SUCH AN AGENCY TO PROMOTE HIS "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" PROGRAM. UNDER IT, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN WOULD CONTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO THE AGENCY. THE AGENCY, IN TURN WOULD MAKE THESE AVAILABLE TO OTHER NATIONS FOR PEACETIME USES, SUCH AS POWER AND MEDICINE, UNDER TERMS OF REIMBURSEMENT.

KNOWLAND, HICKENLOOPER AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD SPELL OUT THIS COUNTRY'S RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM THE AGENCY IN THE EVENT ITS GOVERNING BOARD SHOULD EVER ADOPT ANY AMENDMENT OBJECTIONABLE TO THE UNITED STATES.

JA837PED

A71WX

GERMANY-TROOPS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD CONTRIBUT 77 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF U.SAM TROOPS IN GERMANY THIS YEAR.

THIS SUM IS ONE-HALF THE TOTAL OF GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE COSTS OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY LAST YEAR. OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHILE THE PAYMENT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS CUT, THE GERMAN PAYMENT TO BRITAIN, WHICH HAS BEEN IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY, WAS INCREASED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES, RESERVED THE RIGHT TO BRING UP LATER THE QUESTION OF ADDITIONAL AID FOR THE U.S. FORCES.

JA724PED

A45WX

BULLETIN

HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S RIGHT TO DEMAND A ONE-THIRD CUT IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION STAFF IN BUDAPEST. BUT IT INDICATED THE STAFF WOULD BE DRASTICALLY REDUCED ANYWAY BECAUSE ITS DUTIES HAVE BECOME "INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT" TO CARRY OUT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT A NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY REPLYING TO HUNGARY'S REDUCTION DEMAND OF MAY 25.

THIS AMERICAN NOTE MADE TWO POINTS:

1. THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT "ALONE IS IN A POSITION TO DETERMINE THE PERSONNEL WHICH IT NEEDS" ABROAD AND THEREFORE "CANNOT ACCEPT THE CONCEPT" THAT HUNGARY HAS THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THE SIZE OF THE MISSION IN BUDAPEST.

2. IF HUNGARIAN POLICIES NEVERTHELESS MAKE THE WORK OF THE LEGATION "INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT" THIS HAS "A DIRECT BEARING ON THE STAFF WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN USEFULLY MAINTAIN IN BUDAPEST."

THEREFORE, THE UNITED STATES "IS TAKING APPROPRIATE STEPS ON THE BASIS OF THESE CONSIDERATIONS TO MAKE SUCH ADJUSTMENTS IN THE LEGATION STAFF AS IT DEEMS WARRANTED."

THIS ROUNDABOUT WAY OF PUTTING THE UNITED STATES REACTION TO THE HUNGARIAN DEMAND WAS EXPLAINED AUTHORITATIVELY TO MEAN THAT THE LEGATION STAFF IS TO BE REDUCED. INDICATIONS WERE THAT IT PROBABLY WILL BE CUT BELOW THE LEVEL THAT THE REGIME OF SOVIET SATELLITE PREMIER JANOS KADAR HAD DEMANDED.

WHETHER THE MUCH SMALLER HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION HERE IS ALSO TO BE REDUCED BY WAY OF AMERICAN RETALIATION APPARENTLY HAS NOT BEEN FINALLY DECIDED.

THE UNITED STATES HAS 21 DIPLOMATS AND 13 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO BUDAPEST. THE U.S.LEGATION EMPLOYS ABOUT 61 HUNGARIANS--APART FROM HUNGARIANS EMPLOYED AS DOMESTIC HELP BY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION.

THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION HERE HAS A STAFF OF FIVE DIPLOMATS AND FOUR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.

WE525PED

A135WX (MISSILE)

(210) HAWK MISSILE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY TOOK SOME OF THE WRAPS OFF OF ITS HAWK GUIDED MISSILE SYSTEM DESIGNED TO TRACK DOWN AND DESTROY LOW-FLYING ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

THE HAWK, A THIN WEAPON 16 FEET LONG AND 14 INCHES IN DIAMETER, WILL BE USED TO GUARD KEY CITY AND DEFENSE AREAS, SUCH AS NEW YORK CITY AND THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE AREA. IT MAY ALSO BE ADAPTED FOR USE BY THE ARMY AND THE MARINE CORPS IN THE FIELD.

SUCCESS OF THE HAWK SYSTEM IS DIRECTLY TIED IN TO RECENT DEVELOP-

MENTS IN RADAR CAPABLE OF TRACKING LOW-FLYING OBJECTS. THE HAWK WILL COMPLEMENT THE MUCH LARGER AND LONGER-RANGED NIKE WHICH IS DESIGNED FOR USE AGAINST AIRCRAFT ATTACKING FROM THE UPPER ALTITUDES.

THE ARMY SAID IT HAS STARTED SELECTION OF SITES AROUND NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON.

IN ITS FIXED-PLACE VERSION, EACH HAWK BATTERY WILL REQUIRE ABOUT 40 ACRES. TO REDUCE LAND REQUIREMENTS AND INCREASE THE SAFETY FACTOR, HAWK MISSILES WILL BE STORED UNDERGROUND.

THE RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING CO. OF MASSACHUSETTS HAS BEEN GIVEN A PRODUCTION CONTRACT FOR THE HAWK AFTER SUCCESSFUL TESTS OF DEVELOPMENT MISSILES PRODUCED IN THE COMPANY'S PLANT IN ANDOVER (MASS). THE NORTHROP AIRCRAFT CO. OF CALIFORNIA IS THE MAJOR SUBCONTRACTOR FOR THE NEW MISSILE.

JC&MC1107AED

A143WX

(200)

WILSON

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY ADVOCATES OF FIGHTER MILITARY UNIFICATION WOULD "RISK A FORM OF DICTATORSHIP" AND A "CONCENTRATION OF STUPIDITY" THAT HAVE NO PLACE IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF DOING THINGS.

"THE KIND OF UNIFIED ORGANIZATION WITH INCREASED POWER AT THE TOP THAT SOME PEOPLE ARE ADVOCATING IN THE NAME OF EFFICIENCY WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE MISTAKES AND ABUSES THAT WOULD MORE THAN OFFSET ANY POTENTIAL GAINS IN EFFECTIVENESS," HE SAID IN A SPEECH TO GRADUATES OF THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE.

WILSON DID NOT NAME THOSE HE SAID ADVOCATED MORE UNIFICATION, BUT HE VOICED SIMILAR OPINIONS IN RECENT TESTIMONY TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIO SUBCOMMITTEE WHILE UNDER QUESTIONING BY SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO).

SYMINGTON HAS CONTENDED THERE IS TOO MUCH OVERLAPPING AND COMPETITION AMONG THE SERVICES IN THE PRESENT DEFENSE SETUP. SO HAVE SOME OTHER CONGRESS MEMBERS.

WILSON SAID "UNCONTROLLED COMPETITION (AMONG THE MILITARY SERVICES) WOULD BE RUINOUS TO OUR COUNTRY."

BUT, HE ADDED,"A HEALTHY DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AMONG PEOPLE WHO HAVE A COMMON OBJECTIVE IS A SOUND THING."

"MASSIVE, AUTOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS, NOT TOLERATING DIFFERENCES OF OPINION," WILSON SAID, WOULD MAKW IMPOSSIBLE THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION AND COULD CREATE "DICTATORS OR PEOPLE WHO SIT IN IVORY TOWERS AND TRY TO TELL EVERYBODY WHAT TO DO."

WE&MC1131AED

A138WX

1957

(260) FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY HE WILL SUPPORT THE $3,637,100,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL "RIGHT DOWN THE LINE."

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER'S SUPPORT OF THE MEASURE WAS SECONDED BY SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER. THEIR COMMENTS SHARPLY INCREASED PROSPECTS THE MEASURE WILL CLEAR THE SENATE LATE THIS WEEK WITHOUT ANY SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE IN THE TOTALS.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, IN REPORTING THE MEASURE OUT TO THE SENATE FLOOR, CUT ADMINISTRATION REQUESTS BY 227 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN A STATEMENT, JOHNSON SAID, "ON THE BASIS OF THE FACTS NOW BEFORE US, I AM HOPEFUL THAT THE SENATE WILL APPROVE THE AUTHORIZATION BILL WITHOUT FURTHER REDUCTIONS."

JOHNSON HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PROGRAM WILL UNDERGO SOME CUTS WHEN THE APPROPRIATION BILL TO PROVIDE THE ACTUAL MONEY COMES UP FOR ACTION. THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE SIMPLY SETS CEILINGS.

"IT MAY BE THAT A DETAILED STUDY BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WILL DEMONSTRATE SOME DOWNWARD ADJUSTMENTS THAT CAN BE MADE," JOHNSON SAID.

"BUT THIS IS A PROBLEM WHICH WE CAN SOLVE WHEN WE CONSIDER THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL WITH ITS DETAILED JUSTIFICATIONS."

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE BILL IN ITS PRESENT FORM "SERVES THE INTERESTS OF OUR PEOPLE" AND THAT IT CAN BE EMBRACED BY THE SENATE "AS AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY AND FREEDOM."

SUBSEQUENTLY KNOWLAND SAID HE BELIEVES THE MEASURE WILL CLEAR THE SENATE "WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE" FROM THE FORM IN WHICH IT LEFT THE COMMITTEE.

EARLIER TWO LEADING ADVOCATES OF SHARP CUTS CONCEDED THEY WOULD BE LUCKY TO MAKE EVEN SMALL ONES IN THE AUTHORIZATION BILL.

SEN. MMANSFIELD (D-MONT) TOLD A REPORTER THAT "ABOUT THE MOST WE CAN HOPE FOR IS A CUT OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW THE BILL REPORTED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE."

AND SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW "THE ODDS ARE AGAINST ANY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION UNTIL THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL REACHES THE FLOOR."

1957

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SUBMITTING ITS REPORT YESTERDAY, RECOMMENDED AUTHORITY FOR $3,637,100,000 (B) IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THE AMOUNT WAS 227 MILLIONS LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN "SENTIMENT IN THE SENATE IS PRETTY STRONG FOR MAINTAINING A MINIMUM OF ECONOMIC AID," ADDING:

"IT MAY BE THE SENATE WILL NOT MAKE ANY MATERIAL REDUCTIONS UNTIL THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE GETS A CHANCE TO STUDY THE REQUESTS."

IF THE ECONOMY BLOC LOSES ITS FIGHT FOR SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN THE AUTHORIZATION BILL, IT HAS A CHANCE TO RENEW THE BATTLE WHEN THE MONEY BILL TO FINANCE THE AUTHORIZATIONS COMES UP LATER. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL SETS THE CEILINGS. THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL PROVIDES THE MONEY.

SEN. LONG (D-LA) SAID HE WILL OFFER AN AMENDMENT TO CUT THE OVERALL AUTHORITY WHEN THE BILL IS BROUGHT UP ON THE FLOOR FOR DEBATE LATE WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY.

MEANWHILE, THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A RECORD OF CLOSED SESSION HEARINGS IN WHICH SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, CONCURRED WITH THE VIEW OF SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) THAT "A JET PLANE FOR YUGOSLAVIA IN CASE OF A WAR WITH RUSSIA WOULD SOON FIND ITSELF ON A RUSSIAN AIRBASE."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE C. BURKE ELBRICK TESTIFIED HOWEVER THAT THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE "GIVEN EVERY INDICATION THAT THEY ARE PREPARED TO OR PREPARING TO DEFEND THEIR OWN FRONTIERS."

THE ADMINISTRATION RECENTLY ANNOUNCED A RENEWAL OF SHIPMENTS OF JET PLANES TO YUGOSLAVIA UNDER PRIOR APPROPRIATIONS.

KNOWLAND ALSO QUESTIONED ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES ABOUT PROJECTED FURTHER AID TO POLAND. HE WAS GIVEN THE FIGURES, BUT THEY WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

AS FOR POLAND'S COMMITMENTS TO CONTINUE COAL SHIPMENTS TO RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC, KNOWLAND WAS TOLD THAT POLAND'S COAL EXPORTS ARE "SHIFTING TOWARD THE WEST, AND THE BLOC'S SHARE OF COAL WILL DROP SUBSTANTIALLY."

CR5AED

B108WX (Q
BY MORRIS VC LEAVENGER
(580) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS WAS HALTED TODAY BY TWO OBSTACLES--ONE OF THEM A WEEK-OLD RULING OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT.

THE RULING REFERRED TO WAS THE COURT'S DECISION THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE MADE CONFIDENTIAL FBI REPORTS AVAILABLE TO DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN THE TRIAL OF CLINTON JENCKS, ONETIME OFFICIAL OF THE MINE-MILL UNION. JENCKS WAS CONVICTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO ON CHARGES OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

THE SUPREME COURT OVERTURNED JENCKS' CONVICTION AND SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE LOWER COURTS, ASSERTING THAT DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN A CRIMINAL CASE HAVE A RIGHT TO INSPECT CONFIDENTIAL REPORTS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO IMPEACH TESTIMONY OF FBI INFORMANTS, SUCH AS THOSE WHO APPEARED AS WITNESSES AGAINST JENCKS.

THREE FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENTS HAVE TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN THE CURRENT SACB HEARINGS IN A GOVERNMENT ATTEMPT TO PROVE THAT THE MINE-MILL UNION HAS BEEN COMMUNIST INFILTRATED. NATHAN WITT, MINE-MILL ATTORNEY, DEMANDED TODAY TO SEE THE CONFIDENTIAL REPORTS THE INFORMANTS HAD FILED WITH THE FBI.

THE SECOND OBSTACLE TO ARISE TODAY, AND WHICH CAUSED THE PRESIDING BOARD MEMBER, FRANCIS A. CHERRY, TO RECESS THE HEARINGS UNTIL JUNE 18, WAS A CHARGE BY WITT THAT ONE FBI INFORMER HAD COMMITTED PERJURY WHEN HE TESTIFIED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. WITT DEMANDED THE CALLING OF A MISTRIAL.

WITH REGARD TO THE SUPREME COURT RULING, WITT CONTENDED THAT ALTHOUGH IT WAS ENTERED IN A CRIMINAL CASE, IT WAS BROAD ENOUGH TO APPLY ALSO TO CIVIL CASES AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES, SUCH AS THE SACB HEARING.

1. E. BROOME, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ATTORNEY, TOLD CHERRY THAT THE JENCKS DECISION HAD "QUITE AN IMPACT ON THE SITUATION." HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT CHANGED THE SITUATION RESPECTING THE MINE-MILL CASE AS MUCH AS WITT ARGUED. AND BROOME SAID, IT DID NOT CHANGE ANY BASIC RULES AS TO THE RELEVANCE OR MATERIALITY OF TESTIMONY.

BROOME INDICATED THAT FINDING AN ANSWER TO THE FBI REPORT PROBLEM MIGHT TAKE SOME TIME. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO "HAMMER OUT A PROPER APPROACH AS TO EACH WITNESS."

"IT MIGHT TAKE QUITE A LITTLE TIME," HE SAID.

WITT ARGUED THAT THE SUPREME COURT DECISION WAS BROAD ENOUGH TO ENTITLE THE DEFENSE IN THIS CASE TO ANY REPORTS MADE TO THE FBI.

CHERRY AT FIRST RULED THAT NO FURTHER EVIDENCE WOULD BE TAKEN UNTIL THE MATTER WAS SETTLED. LATER, WITH THE AGREEMENT OF ATTORNEYS, HE INDICATED THAT ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY COULD BE TAKEN NEXT WEEK, SUBJECT TO WHATEVER RULING HE MIGHT MAKE LATER.

THE MISTRIAL MOTION MADE BY WITT PERTAINED TO THE TESTIMONY OF BELLARMINO DURAN, WHO SERVED AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT IN DENVER. DURAN NAMED A NUMBER OF OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES OF THE MINE-MILL UNION WHO, HE SAID, HAD BEEN KNOWN BY HIM TO BE COMMUNISTS. AMONG THOSE NAMED WAS MISS ELAYNE GOLDSTEIN, A UNION RESEARCH ASSISTANT EMPLOYED IN DENVER, WHO HAS HELPED WITT AT THE HEARINGS.

WITT QUOTED THE TRANSCRIPT OF DURAN'S TESTIMONY AS STATING THAT HE HAD KNOWN MISS GOLDSTEIN AS A COMMUNIST BECAUSE HE HAD ATTENDED A PARTY MEETING WITH HER "EARLY IN 1951."

WITT PRODUCED AN AFFIDAVIT BY MISS GOLDSTEIN IN WHICH SHE STATED THERE IS DOCUMENTARY PROOF THAT SHE WAS EMPLOYED FROM MARCH 1950 TO SEPTEMBER 1951 BY A PRODUCE DEALER IN PHILADELPHIA AND DID NOT GO TO DENVER TO WORK UNTIL SEPTEMBER OF 1951. MISS GOLDSTEIN SAID THIS COULD BE PROVEN BY RECORDS OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE AND THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.

THE SACB HEARING IS ON A PETITION BY ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL TO HAVE THE MINE-MILL UNION DECLARED COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. THE HEARING SESSIONS HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY, OFF AND ON, SINCE FEB. 25. TODAY'S SESSION WAS THE FIRST IN THREE WEEKS.

JC&MC126PED

B82WX Q

JAPAN-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED A SECOND JAPANESE NOTE ASKING FOR SUSPENSION OF FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTS AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE REPLY WAS MAILED LAST NIGHT TO JAPANESE AMBASSADOR KOICHIRO ASAKAI AT THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE AMERICAN REPLY RESTATED THE POSITION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT UNTIL AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS REACHED WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THIS COUNTRY COULD NOT RISK FREE WORLD SECURITY BY ABANDONING FURTHER TESTS.

RZ1022PED

B101KX (Q

(170)

SEATTLE, JUNE 11 (AP)-PLANS OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS TO LIFT THE VEIL OF SECRECY FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S HEAVY WATER PROGRAM DURING THE GROUP'S MEETING HERE WENT AWRY TODAY.

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTE ANNOUNCED THAT A PAPER, GIVING THE FIRST DETAILED REPORT ON HEAVY WATER PRODUCTION PROCESSES, ALTHOUGH APPROVED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HAS BEEN CANCELLED BY A COURT ORDER.

IT DEALT WITH THE DETAILED OPERATIONS OF TWO SAVANNAH RIVER PLANTS, WHICH HAVE COST THE GOVERNMENT 300 (M) MILLION DOLLARS SINCE THEIR OPERATION STARTED IN 1952. HEAVY WATER IS ONE OF THE KEY MATERIALS USED IN PRODUCTION OF HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE PAPER, BY TWO E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS ENGINEERS, WAS SCHEDULED FOR PRESENTATION TOMORROW AT A CONCLUDING SESSION OF THE INSTITUTE. BUT THE MEETING WAS TOLD THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON, D. C., IN APRIL, BARRED ANY DETAILS OF THE SAVANNAH RIVER OPERATIONS FROM BEING REPORTED UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE COMPLETED FOR FOREIGN PATENTS. THE ARRANGEMENTS COULD NOT BE COMPLETED, IT DEVELOPED, IN TIME FOR THE REPORT TO BE PRESENTED HERE.

KK953PCS

B100KX (ALSO AYE SKEDS) QUE

(180) NIGHT LEAD ROCKETS
BY RENNIE TAYLOR
ASSOCIATED PRESS DCIENCE REPORTER

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS "MAKING PROGRESS" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERWATER ROCKETS, FORMER NAVY SECRETARY DAN A. KIMBALL SAID TODAY.

THE UNDERWATER ROCKET IS A MISSILE MUCH FASTER THAN THE TORPEDO, KIMBALL TOLD NEWSMEN AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ROCKET SOCIETY AND THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.

"IT IS LAUNCHED UNDER WATER, IT TRAVELS UNDER WATER AND IT CAN STRIKE ITS TARGET UNDER WATER," HE SAID. "WE ARE MAKING THESE ROCKETS NOW."

KIMBALL WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER SUCH A WEAPON HAS BEEN FIRED.
IN PRINCIPLE, UNDERWATER ROCKETS ARE NOT NEW. THE NAVY HAS DISCLOSED EXPERIMENTS WITH A ROCKET-PROPELLED MISSILE WHICH TAKES OFF FROM A SURFACE SHIP AND TRAVELS UNDER WATER. IT ALSO HAS MENTIONED ROCKETS LAUNCHED FROM SUBMERGED VESSELS WHICH RISE VERTICALLY TO THE SURFACE AND TRAVEL THROUGH THE AIR.
KIMBALL, NOW PRESIDENT OF AEROJET-GENERAL SAID THE UNDERWATER ROCKET CAN USE SEA WATER AS A PART OF ITS FUEL. THE HEAT GENERATED BY THE ROCKET FUEL CAN CONVERT SEA WATER INTO STEAM AND THE STEAM IN TURN CAN PRODUCED A JET TO GIVE THE WEAPON ITS PUSH, KIMBALL SAID.
KK949PCS

B64WX
(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M.EST TUESDAY JUNE 11
DOUGLAS-AIR FORCE
1957
(ADVANCE) OMAHA, NEB., JUNE 11 (AP)-JAMES H.DOUGLAS, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID TONIGHT THE AIR FORCE IS WRESTLING WITH A PROBLEM IN WHICH "NATIONAL SECURITY IS AT STAKE."
THE PROBLEM: HOW TO PERFECT AND OBTAIN NEW MISSILES AND AIRCRAFT WITHIN THE STRICT LIMITATIONS OF THE BUDGET.
DOUGLAS SAID "WE MUST SURELY HOLD TO THE PROJECTS THAT ARE NECESSARY FOR A MODERN AIR FORCE FIVE AND 10 YEARS FROM NOW."
HE MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH HONORING GEN.CURTIS E.LEMAY, WHO IS LEAVING THE COMMAND OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TO BECOME VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE.
DOUGLAS TOOK NOTE OF "SERIOUS CONCERN" THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WITH THE SIZE OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES.
HE AVOIDED DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE PROTEST HE MADE TO DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON AGAINST RECENT DIRECTIVES DESIGNED TO HOLD MILITARY SPENDING STRICTLY WITHIN THE LIMITS OF BUDGET ESTIMATES. BUT DOUGLAS NOTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAD BOTH ASSERTED THAT THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET TOALING 38 BILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING 17 BILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE, "REPRESENTS A MINIMUM WHICH CANNOT SAFELY BE REDUCED."
DOUGLAS CONTENDED THAT THE ELIMINATION OR POSTPONEMENT OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS CONFRONTED THE AIR FORCE WITH A "VERY DELICATE PROBLEM OF SELECTING THE RIGHT WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT."
HE SAID THIS WAS "AN UNCOMFORTABLE PROBLEM AND WE APPROACH IT WITH THE REALIZATION THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY IS AT STAKE."
THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY SAID THERE IS "NO DOUBT" THAT TODAY THE UNITED STATES COULD MAKE "ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST US UNPROFITABLE, TO THE POINT OF DESTROYING ANY AGGRESSOR'S ABILITY TO CARRY ON A WAR." BUT, HE ADDED, THE PROGRESS MADE BY THE SOVIETS IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, LONG RANGE AIRCRAFT AND IN THE TRAINING OF SKILLED ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS "MAKES ANY COMPACENCY ON OUR PART SHEER FOLLY."
1957
LT904PED

A104CX (AX)
(210)
CHICAGO, JUNE 11 (AP)-A RUSSIAN COUPLE DEPARTED FOR THE SOVIET UNION TODAY, LEAVING BEHIND THEIR FOUR YOUNG SONS AS WARDS OF FAMILY COURT.
GEORGE KOZMIN, 54, AND HIS WIFE NABEDJA, 35, TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO TAKE THEIR YOUNGEST BOY, PETER, 9 MONTHS OLD, WITH THEM. THE BABY WAS TAKEN FROM HIS MOTHER'S ARMS BY DEPUTY SHERIFFS AT A RAILROAD STATION JUST BEFORE THE TWO BOARDED A TRAIN.
THE COUPLE'S LAWYER, STEPHEN LOVE, SAID THE KOZMINS WOULD BE FLOWN TO THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY THE RUSSIAN

1957

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EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WHICH IS FINANCING THEIR RETURN.
THE OTHER KOZMIN BOYS, RICHARD, 10; GEORGE, 8; AND PAUL, 7, WERE MADE COURT WARDS IN 1953 WHEN BOTH PARENTS WERE HOSPITALIZED FOR MENTAL TREATMENT. RICHARD AND GEORGE NOW ARE IN BAPTIST CHURCH HOME, AND PAUL IS IN A FOSTER HOME. ALL THREE OF THE BOYS WERE BORN IN A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP IN GERMANY.
THE KOZMINS CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN 1950. THEY HAVE BEEN ON RELIEF ROLLS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
AT A FAMILY COURT HEARING ON MAY 15, KOZMIN AND HIS WIFE TOLD JUDGE JOHN H. CLAYTON JR. THEY WERE DETERMINED TO RETURN TO RUSSIA EVEN WITHOUT THEIR CHILDREN. THEY PLEADED THEN FOR PERMISSION TO TAKE PETER WITH THEM, BUT WERE REFUSED.
LOVE SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE REFUSAL, SAYING:
"THIS IS THEMOST ILLOGICAL, SILLY, IMPRACTICAL DECISION I'VE EVER HEARD OF IN ANY COURT. THE RESULT WILL BE USED BY THE RUSSIANS AS PROPAGANDA AGAINST US ALL OVER THE WORLD."
FEDOR SOLOMATIN, CHIEF OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY'S CONSULAR DIVISION, WAS WITH THE KOZMIN'S AT THE TRAIN STATION. HE DID NOT INTERFERE WHEN DEPUTIES TOOK THE KOZMIN INFANT.
THE CHILD WAS GIVEN TO THE CARE OF MISS ESTHER SCOTT, HEAD OF THE FAMILY COURT'S TEMPORARY CASE DEPARTMENT, PENDING A CUSTODY HEARING AUG. 27.
WZ1025PCD NM

B23DT (Q)
1957
(APW)
SCHROEDER (400)
BATTLE CREEK, MICH., JUNE 11 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS GETTING READY TO SPEND 450 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS TO SET UP A CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, ITS MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR SAID TODAY.
DR. GERHARD SCHROEDER OF THE BONN REPUBLIC, VISITING FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION HEADQUARTERS, SAID HIS NATION'S FIRST CIVIL DEFENSE LAW WOULD GO INTO EFFECT LATER THIS MONTH.
SHELTER IS WEST GERMANY'S BIGGEST CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEM, SCHROEDER SAID. WITH 52 MILLION POPULATION IN AN AREA LITTLE LARGER THAN MICHIGAN, EVACUATION WON'T WORK--THERE'S NO PLACE TO RUN TO, HE SAID.
BY NEXT APRIL IT IS PLANNED TO REQUIRE THAT ALL NEW HOUSES AND INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS IN COMMUNITIES OVER 10,000 POPULATION INCLUDE SHELTERS IN THEIR DESIGN, SCHROEDER SAID.
EFFORT ALSO WILL BE MADE TO REMODEL EXISTING BUILDINGS TO PROVIDE SHELTERS AND TO IMPROVE SHELTERS LEFT OVER FROM WORLD WAR II, HE ADDED.
"THE BIG PROBLEM FOR US IS WHETHER WE SHOULD START WITH A LARGE SHELTER PROGRAM," SCHROEDER SAID. "EVERYONE IS QUITE WILLING TO HAVE SHELTERS BUT IF YOU ASK SOMEONE TO PAY FOR THEM--THAT'S A DIFFERENT THING."
HE ESTIMATED COST OF THE PROGRAM AT 16 TO 18 BILLION MARKS--AROUND FOUR BILLION DOLLARS--AND COMMENTED:
"WHEN IT COMES TO PAYING THE COST, THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE LIKE YOUR OWN--THEY DON'T WANT TO BUILD THE SHELTERS AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE."
SCHROEDER SAID HE FOUND THE AMERICAN CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM "OUTSTANDING." HE SAID HE ESPECIALLY WANTED TO STUDY ITS ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING METHODS.

"WE HAVE BEEN SLOW IN BUILDING UP OUR MILITARY DEFENSE AND EVEN SLOWER IN CIVIL DEFENSE," HE SAID. "NOW WE FACE THE DIFFICULT PROBLEM OF BUILDING BOTH AT THE SAME TIME."

THE PROBLEM IS MAINLY ECONOMIC ALTHOUGH IT IS ALSO ADMINISTRATIVE, SCHROEDER EXPLAINED. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY IS NOT SET UP TO DEAL WITH ALL THE EXECUTIVE DUTIES REQUIRED, HE SAID, SO A SEPARATE CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY WILL BE SET UP UNDER THE MINISTRY'S DIRECTION.

SCHROEDER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS PERSONAL ADVISER, ALBRECHT KRAUSE; WALTER BARGATSKY, CHIEF OF THE WEST GERMAN PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT, AND HANNS RODE, COMMERCIAL SECRETARY OF THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE PARTY VISITED NEW YORK LAST WEEK. AFTER CONFERRING HERE WITH FCDA OFFICIALS, THE GROUP WILL LEAVE TONIGHT FOR MINNEAPOLIS TO STUDY THAT CITY'S CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE PARTY THEN GOES TO WASHINGTON FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH FCDA ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON.

HN333PES NM

1957

B103MP Q

K330)

MARSHALL, MINN., JUNE 11 (AP)--THREE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, PENNILESS AND HOMESICK, WAITED IN A JAIL CELL HERE TODAY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE WHERE THEY GO NEXT.

AFTER TWO MONTHS ON THE OPEN ROAD, TRAVELING FROM ALBERTA, CAN., THROUGH THE DAKOTAS TO WESTERN MINNESOTA, THE HUNGARIANS SAID THEY WANT TO GO HOME.

HOME IS THE COUNTRY THEY LEFT LAST FALL WHEN COMMUNIST GUNS CRUSHED A REVOLUTION WHICH THE THREE SAID THEY TOOK PART IN.

"NO WORKING, NO WORKING," MUMBLED THE OLDEST OF THE THREE, A SWARTHY, GRAYING MAN OF ABOUT 45 WHO SAID HE WAS A MACHINIST IN A BUDAPEST MOTORCYCLE FACTORY BEFORE FLEEING.

THEY HAD A ROOF OVER THEIR HEADS ONLY THREE NIGHTS IN THE TWO MONTHS, HE SAID.

THE THREE WERE ARRESTED HERE SUNDAY AFTER MAKING A U TURN IN THEIR SECOND-HAND CAR ON A MARSHALL STREET. THEIR AUTO CLIPPED ANOTHER CAR, BRINING POLICE TO THE SCENE.

THEY ARE BEING HELD IN THE COUNTY JAIL ON TECHNICAL CHARGE OF VAGRANCY. THE DEPARTMENT OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION HAS BEEN NOTIFIED AND IS SENDING A REPRESENTATIVE TO LOOK INTO THE CASE.

POLICE HERE FOUND THEMSELVES IN A DILEMMA. THEY WERE SYMPATHETIC, BUT ALSO ANXIOUS TO GET THE THREE REFERRED TO SOMEONE IN AUTHORITY WHO KNOWS WHAT TO DO.

THE HUNGARIANS--THE MACHINIST, HIS SON, 17, AND A FRIEND, 19--ASKED POLICE TO WITHHOLD THEIR NAMES FOR THE SAKE OF THEIR RELATIVES IN HUNGARY.

1957

BUT, USING AN ENGLISH-HUNGARIAN DICTIONARY TO COMMUNICATE, THEY INISTED THEY CANNOT GO ON LIVING IN CANADA OR THE UNITED STATES.

THEY SAID THEY FLED TO AUSTRIA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS REGAINED CONTROL IN HUNGARY AND LATER FOUND THEMSELVES IN DOVER, ENGLAND. THE MACHINIST ASKED THEY BE SENT TO NEW YORK, WHERE HE HAS RELATIVES, BUT WAS TOLD NO MORE HUNGARIANS WERE BEING SENT TO THE U.S. AT THAT TIME.

THEY WERE SHIPPED TO ALBERTA, CAN., WHERE THEY FOUND SPORADIC EMPLOYMENT ON FARMS.

THEY QUIT IN DISGUST, THE MACHINIST SAID, AFTER HE AND HIS SON WERE GIVEN TOTAL WAGES OF $12 FOR 3 1/2 DAYS OF WORK.

THEIR INTENTION WHEN THEY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WAS TO RAISE ENOUGH MONEY TO BRING HIS WIFE OVER, THE FATHER SAID.

"NOW WE WANT TO GO HOME," HE SAID, "NO WORKING, NO WORKING."

RH1142ACD

A63MH

1957

THIRD NIGHT LEAD MISSILE

1957

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JUNE 11 (AP)-THE FIRST TEST OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL ATLAS APPARENTLY MISCARRIED TODAY AS AN AERIAL EXPLOSION OCCURRED SOON AFTER A SPECTACULAR MISSILE LAUNCHING.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE MISSILE AS THE 5,000-MILE RANGE ATLAS, BUT SOURCES WHICH HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY ACCURATE IN THE PAST SAID AFTERWARD THAT IT WAS THE BIG OCEAN-SPANNING ROCKET.

THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS SAW A BRIGHT FLASH OF ORANGE FLAME AS THE MISSILE STREAKED FROM ITS CAPE CANAVERAL LAUNCHING SITE AND ROSE STRAIGHT UPWARD. THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION IN THE SKY, AND SOMETHING CRASHED INTO THE SEA. A TERSE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MISSILE ITSELF BLEW UP.

"A MISSILE WAS FIRED AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER'S CAPE CANAVERAL LAUNCHING SITE TODAY. SHORTLY AFTER THE LAUNCHING THE MISSILE EXPLODED," SAID CAPT. THOMAS MARTIN, DEPUTY CHIEF PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT NEARBY PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE.

"THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. VALUABLE INFORMATION WAS GAINED AS A RESULT OF THE TEST. EXTENSIVE FLIGHT TESTING OF ROCKET MISSILES IN SUPPORT OF THE LONGRANGE BALLISTICS MISSILE PROGRAM AND OTHERS HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME. THESE TESTS WILL BE CONTINUED. WE HAVE NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WHICH CAN BE RELEASED."

ONLOOKERS CLOSEST TO THE LAUNCHING SAID THE MISSILE BEGAN WOBBLING OFF COURSE ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER TAKEOFF.

CARL HUNZIKER OF THE ORLANDO (FLA.) SENTINEL SAID THE MISSILE "FLOPPED OVER" AFTER REACHING ABOUT ONE-MILE HEIGHT, "HUNG IN THE AIR A FEW SECONDS, THEN PLUMMETED DOWNWARD."

HUNZIKER SAID THE MISSILE SEEMED TO LEVEL OFF PART OF THE WAY DOWN. HE SAID IT MAY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BACK TO THE BASE. CHARLES GREGORY, TITUSVILLE, FLA., PHOTOGRAPHER, SAID HE SAW THE FIRING FROM 2 1/2 MILES AND BELIEVED THE MISSILE WAS DESTROYED IN THE AIR.

GENE PLOWDEN OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ALSO A SPECTATOR, SAID HE HEARD ANOTHER EXPLOSION SHORTLY AFTER THE TAKEOFF AND SAID "A BALL OF FIRE SPIRALED OFF TO THE NORTHEAST AND FELL IN THE OCEAN."

PLOWDEN SAID BEACH WATCHERS' FIRST SIGN OF THE MISSILE'S SKYWARD SURGE WAS "WHITE SMOKE, BILLOWING FROM THE BASE OF A LAUNCHING 'PAD.' THEN A BURST OF FLAME TOLD THAT THE MISSILE WAS ON ITS WAY.

"UP, UP IT WENT LIKE A STUBBY PENCIL. A SECOND BURST OF FLAME FLASHED AND BLACK SMOKE HUNG TWO OR THREE MILES IN THE CLEAR BLUE SKY. A GREAT BALL OF FIRE SHOT OUT OF THE SMOKE, MOVED UPWARD A FEW HUNDRED FEET, THEN CURVED AND SPIRALED OFF TO THE NORTH-NORTHEAST, AND FELL INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

"THE WHOLE SHOW LASTED NO MORE THAN A MINUTE."

THE ATLAS WAS DESIGNED TO SPAN 5,000 MILES AT A SPEED WHICH COULD TAKE IT TO MOSCOW IN 20 MINUTES. COMPONENTS OF THE BIG MISSILE ARE BEING USED IN ATTEMPTS TO BUILD A "MOON ROCKET" BY WHICH SCIENTISTS HOPE TO OBTAIN PHOTOS OF THE DARK SIDE OF THE MOON.

THE CAPE CANAVERAL AREA MIDWAY DOWN FLORIDA'S EAST COAST CAME ALIVE WITH NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AFTER REPORTS CIRCULATED THE ATLAS WOULD BE TOUCHED OFF. CRASH BOATS CLEARED BOATMEN FROM NEARBY WATERS AND BALLOONS WENT ALOFT, APPARENTLY TO GATHER WEATHER DATA FOR THE LAUNCHING TEST.

1957

FIVE TIMES PREVIOUSLY IN RECENT MONTHS TESTS OF BALLISTIC MISSILES HAVE GONE AWRY. TWO OF THE ARMY'S JUPITER INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES BURNED THEMSELVES OUT IN A FEW SECONDS BEFORE A THIRD PRODUCED RESULTS JUDGED SATISFACTORY. ONE THOR INTERMEDIATE MISSILE--AN AIR FORCE PROJECT--ROSE ONLY A FEW FEET FROM THE LAUNCHING PLATFORM, ANOTHER ZOOMED OUT OF CONTROL AND HAD TO BE DESTROYED IN FLIGHT, AND A THIRD BLEW UP WHILE BEING FUELED.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF CASUALTIES IN CONNECTION WITH THESE MISHAPS.

PRESENT ON THE BASE WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CORP., WHICH HAD A CONTRACT TO BUILD A NOSE FOR THE ATLAS, AND CONVAIR CORP.'S ASTRONAUTICS DIVISION, WHICH ALSO HAD A CONTRACT IN THE ATLAS' FABRICATION.

THEY COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

INFORMED, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE MISSILE DID NOT REACH THE SCHEDULED SECOND STAGE OF ITS ASCENT. OBSERVERS SAID FRAGMENTS WERE FALLING AS LONG AS 20 SECONDS AFTER THE BIG ROCKET BLEW APART IN THE SKY. THE AIR FORCE WOULD NOT CONFIRM THAT SOME PIECES STRUCK THE LAUNCHING BASE, WHICH HAD BEEN DE-MANNED FOR THE EXPERIMENT.

WO942PES NM

B76 (Q IN) (300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 11

RADFORD-VMI

1957

(ADVANCE)..LEXINGTON, VA., JUNE 11 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD QUESTIONED TODAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS MAKING THE MAXIMUM EFFORT TO WIN THE WAR OF IDEAS WITH THE "FRAUDULENT PHILOSOPHY" OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO GRADUATES OF VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE, SAID THIS COUNTRY IS "TAKING MANY STEPS TO BE SURE THAT WE ARE NEVER 'OUT-FOUGHT.'"

"BUT," HE ASKED, "ARE WE TAKING ENOUGH STEPS TO BE SURE THAT WE ARE NOT 'OUT-TALKED'?

"HOWEVER GREAT OUR MATERIAL RESOURCES, THEY COULD CRUMBLE IF UNDERMINED BY A LACK OF ABILITY TO EXPLAIN AND EXEMPLIFY OUR WAY OF LIFE."

ADM. RADFORD SAID COMMUNISM IS "AN EXTREMELY SKILLFUL AND UNSCRUPULOUS IDEOLOGICAL OPPONENT." IN KOREA, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES "CAME INTO CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNIST WORKINGS TOWARD SYSTEMATIC MENTAL DESTRUCTION OF ANY WHO WOULD OPPOSE ITS EXPANSION."

"SUCH METHODS HAVE CAUSED US TO QUESTION HOW WELL WE ARE PREPARING OURSELVES TO COPE WITH THE COMMUNIST BIG LIE," THE JCS CHAIRMAN TOLD THE 163 FIRST CLASSMEN (SENIORS) RECEIVING DEGREES AT THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

ALREADY, RADFORD DECLARED, "A LARGE AREA OF THIS EARTH WITH ITS RESOURCES AND POPULATION IS CAPTIVE TO AN INSIDIOUS ABSOLUTISM. UNDER THE GUISE OF FREEING MEN, IT HAS ENSLAVED THEM. UNDER THE PRETENSE OF BETTERING THEM ECONOMICALLY, IT HAS ROBBED THEM. THE FORCE OF WHICH I SPEAK IS THAT OF MILITANT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

1957

INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, RADFORD SAID, "MAINTAINS FORCES FAR IN EXCESS OF THOSE NEEDED FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE--FORCES WHICH INCLUDE THE WORLD'S TWO LARGEST ARMIES, THE WORLD'S LARGEST SUBMARINE FORCE, AND ALSO A GROWING AIR STRENGTH. THUS, IT IS ABLE TO USE ITS MILITARY POWER, EITHER OPENLY OR AS A THREAT, IN AN ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE EFFORTS TOWARD A STABLE PEACE, AND IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAINTAIN A STRANGLEHOLD ON ITS SATELLITES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 AM EST TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 11.

JS1007AED

A101RM

NIGHT LEAD NAVAL REVIEW--250

NORFOLK, VA., JUNE 11 (AP)-WARSHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND 17 FRIENDLY NATIONS MOVED TODAY INTO ANCHORAGE STATIONS ALONG A MAJESTIC 14-MILE LONG DOUBLE LINE FOR THE NATION'S FIRST INTERNATIONAL NAVAL REVIEW IN HALF A CENTURY.

THE 111 VESSELS--78 OF THEM AMERICAN--TOOK POSITIONS IN SUN-DAPPLED HAMPTON ROADS FOR TOMORROW'S REVIEW BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON AND OTHER TOP NAVAL OFFICIALS.

TO THE HOST OFFICER, ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, THE NAVAL REVIEW WAS FAR MORE THAN A FULL DRESS PARTY AND A CHANCE FOR THE VESSELS TO BREAK OUT THEIR FLAGS AND BUNTING.

"THIS IS THE SOTRT OF HING THAT BRI

"THIS IS THE SORT OF THING THAT BRINGS TREMENDOUSLY BENEFICIAL RELATIONS TO US AND OUR ALLIES," WRIGHT SAID. "IN TIME OF TROUBLE YOUR BEST ASSET IS FRIENDS--AND THIS MINGLING OF FRIENDLY FORCES WILL PAY US BIG DIVIDENDS.

WHEN THE FORMAL REVIEW GETS UNDER WAY TOMORROW AT 1 P.M. (EST), THE REVIEWING SHIPS WILL BE LED BY THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER CANBERRA. OTHER REVIEWING SHIPS WILL BE THE CRUISER BOSTON, ANOTHER MISSILE SHIP, AND THE TACTICAL COMMAND SHIP NORTHAMPTON..

WITH SECRETARY WILSON ON THE CANBERRA WILL BE ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ADM. WRIGHT AND AMBASSADORS OF THE 17 GUEST NATIONS.

NAVY SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES WILL BE ON THE BOSTON AND ON THE NORTHAMPTON WILL BE ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.

THE NAVY AIR ARM WILL SALUTE THE REVIEW WITH MORE THAN 200 AIRCRAFT OVERHEAD.

JG805PES NM

1957

A176PG

SUB INTRO AEC (A163PG)

PITTSBURGH, JUNE 11 (AP)-GORDON DEAN, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY IN AN INTERVIEW THAT KEEPING AHEAD OF SOVIET RUSSIA IN THE NUCLEAR BOMB FIELD "IS GETTING TO BE QUITE MEANINGLESS."

"BEING AHEAD WHEN THE BOMBS ARE NUMBERED IN THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS IS NOW GETTING TO BE MEANINGLESS," DEAN DECLARED.

EUGENE M. ZUCKERT, FORMER AEC COMMISSIONER, SAID HE AGREED WITH DEAN. HOWEVER, BOTH EX-AEC OFFICIALS SAID THEY FEEL THE U. S. SHOULD NOT STOP TESTING NUCLEAR BOMBS ON ITS OWN.

"I AM MORE INTERESTED IN GETTING RUSSIA TO STOP TESTING THAN WE SHOULD STOP TESTING," DEAN SAID. I'D LIKE TO BE SURE THAT WE HAD ALL THE GOOD TESTS UNDER OUR BELTS FIRST."

DEAN AND ZUCKERT WERE HERE TO ATTEND A SESSION OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY.

R1245AED NM

A138 (NYC OUT)
(180)
NEW YORK, JUNE 11 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING, THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNING SCIENTIST WHO IS TRYING TO BRING AN END TO NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS, LEFT TONIGHT FOR A TWO-MONTH LECTURE TOUR IN EUROPE.

PAULING SAID IT WOULD BE AN "ENTIRELY SCIENTIFIC" TRIP AND THAT HE DIDN'T PLAN ANY SPEECHES ABOUT HIS CONTROVERSIAL PROPOSAL TO HALT ALL BOMB TESTS.

PAULING RECENTLY GATHERED THE SIGNATURES OF 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ON A PETITION ASKING AN IMMEDIATE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO END THE TESTS.

AS HE PREPARED TO BOARD A PLANE AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, PAULING SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE HOPED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS ON THE SUBJECT OF HIS PETITION AND ADDED IF THEY WANTED TO DO "LEG WORK" TO GET SIGNATURES "I SAY GODSPEED TO THEM."

THE BIOCHEMIST SAID HE HOPED TO VISIT RUSSIA FOR THREE WEEKS BEFORE RETURNING HERE AUG. 28. PRIOR TO THAT HE PLANS TO LECTURE AND ATTEND SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS IN FRANCE, ENGLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA.

PAULING WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS COULD EXPLOIT HIS PETITION FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. "I DON'T SEE HOW IT COULD BE DONE," HE REPLIED. "THE THINGS WE ARE ASKING HAVE SUCH A DESIRABLE END THAT ANYTHING THAT CAN BE DONE TO ACHIEVE IT SHOULD BE DONE."
SS1111PED

A165
(290)
1957
NEW YORK, JUNE 11 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL FINANCE SPECIALIST SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS EMPLOYING NAZI TECHNIQUES OF USING NEUTRALS TO PENETRATE THE ECONOMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

GABRIEL KEREKES, AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE BABSON INSTITUTE, WELLESLEY, MASS., GAVE THE TESTIMONY AT A HEARING BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE INTO FOREIGN FINANCIAL OPERATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY.

SEN. ROMAN L.HRUSKA (R-NEB), HEARING CHAIRMAN, SAID THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT HAD REPORTED THAT UNKNOWN FOREIGN SOURCES HAVE BEEN DEPOSITING MORE THAN $500,000 A WEEK IN U.S. BANKS OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS--APPARENTLY TO BUY STOCK IN AMERICAN COMPANIES.

KEREKES SAID THE PENETRATION PRESENTED A GRAVE POTENTIAL DANGER TO MEDIUM-SIZED AMERICAN CORPORATIONS.

HE SAID THE NAZI SO-CALLED "CLAUDIUS OFFICE" PERFECTED THE USE OF INTERMEDIARIES, USUALLY SWISS, TO HIDE NAZI ASSETS IN COUNTRIES WITH WHICH GERMANY WAS AT WAR.

RUSSIAN ARMIES SENT PERSONNEL OF THE OFFICE TO A VILLA NEAR MOSCOW, WHERE THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN INDOCTRINATING THE SOVIETS IN PENETRATION TECHNIQUES, KEREKES TESTIFIED.

THE WITNESS SAID HE HAD MADE A SPECIALITY OF THE SUBJECT SINCE SERVING AS A FINANCIAL ADVISER TO AMERICAN FORCES IN AUSTRIA IN 1946 AND AS A CONSULTANT TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

KEREKES SAID HE COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE DEGREE OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE U.S. ECONOMY BUT THAT "THERE IS A VERY BIG DANGER WITH THE MEDIUM-SIZED CORPORATIONS."

HRUSKA COMMENTED THAT MANY MEDIUM-SIZED CORPORATIONS WERE "ENGAGED IN VITAL DEFENSE ACTIVITIES."

KEREKES, AGREEING, SAID HE WAS NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE SOVIETS GAINING ANY MEASURE OF CONTROL OF LARGE CORPORATIONS WITH WIDESPREAD ISSUES OF STOCK.
LS1253PED

1957

B39
NIGHT LEAD HEARING (310)
NEW YORK, JUNE 11 (AP)-A REFUGEE WORKER SAID TODAY COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT TELEVISION INTERVIEW APPEALED STRONGLY TO RUSUAN REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY.

MRS. NICHOLAS KOROLKOFF TOLD A ONE-MAN SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS MAY HAVE WOOED SOME REFUGEES INTO PLANNING A RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND. SHE ADDED:

"I THINK, PERSONALLY, IT WASN'T A VERY BRIGHT IDEA, WHOEVER ARRANGED IT. I DON'T KNOW WHAT GOOD IT DID FOR THE UNITED STATES."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INQUIRING INTO THE CURRENT PREPARQTIONS OF SEVEN RUSSIAN REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME. IT HOPES TO DETERMINE IF ANY PRESSURE WAS BROUGHT TO BEAR TO INDUCE WHAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DESCRIBED AS "A NEW TYPE OF SOVIET REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN."

MRS. KOROLKOFF IS A CHICKEN FARMER AT FREEWOOD AC
1957
ES, A RUSSIAN

MRS. KOROLKOFF IS A CHICKEN FARMER AT FREEWOOD ACRES , A RUSSIAN REFUGEE CENTER NEAR FARMINGDALE, N.J. SHE CLAIMS TO HAVE ASSISTED 5,000 SOVIET REFUGEES TO SETTLE IN THIS COUNTRY.

SHE TESTIFIED THAT PERSONAL LETTERS FROM RELATIVES IN RUSSIA, PLUS NATURAL HOMESICKNESS, HAVE TURNED THE THOUGHTS OF MANY REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMELAND.

MRS. KOROLKOFF SAID NEARLY ALL THE REFUGEES AT FREEWOOD ACRES WATCHED KHRUSHCHEV'S TELECAST JUNE 2. SHE ADDED THAT THEY HEARD HIM SAY IN AN ASIDE IN RUSSIAN THAT "EVERYTHING IS DIFFERENT" IN THE SOVIET UNION THESE DAYS.

THE WITNESS TOLD SEN. ROMAN L. HRUSKA (R-NEB), WHO WAS SITTING ALONE AT THE HEARING:

"KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AFFECTED A LOT OF THEM. PEOPLE STARTED TO THINK IT WAS DIFFERENT...NOW THEY ARE SAYING, 'MAYBE HE IS RIGHT. MAYBE IT IS DIFFERENT. MAYBE THE AMERICANS ARE WRONG.'"

EARLIER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD A WITNESS TESTIFY THAT SOVIET INVESTMENTS IN AMERICAN BUSINESS POSE A THREAT TO MEDIUM-SIZED CORPORATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY.

GABRIEL KEREKES, AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE BABSON INSTITUTE, WELLESLEY, MASS., SAID HE COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE DEGREE OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE U.S. ECONOMY.

HE TESTIFIED IT WASN'T IMPORTANT IN THE CASE OF LARGE CORPORATIONS WITH WIDESPREAD STOCK HOLDINGS. BUT HE ADDED THAT "THERE IS A VERY BIG DANGER WITH THE MEDIUM-SIZED CORPORATIONS."
JR&SF633PED

B32
(240)
1957
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST. TODAY JUNE 11
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 11 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY "OUR LEADERS" SEEM TO LACK CREATIVENESS AND IMAGINATION IN SEEKING PEACE.

KEFAUVER SAID IN A SPEECH THAT CHARGES MADE BY ADLAI STEVENSON LAST FALL AGAINST ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY "ARE AS TRUE TODAY AS THEY WERE THEN."

THE TENNESSEAN, RUNNING MATE TO SEVENSON ON THE 1956 DE

THE TENNESSEAN, RUNNING MATE TO STEVENSON ON THE 1956 DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL TICKET, TOLD A HADASSAH MEETING IN A PREPARED ADDRESS:

"WE MUST MAKE IT KNOWN THAT WE WILL NEGOTIATE AT ANY TIME AND ANY PLACE AND ON ANY MATTER WHICH BEARS ON THE CONTROL OF WARFARE IN THE FUTURE.

"THESE NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE PURSUED WITH OUR EYES WIDE OPEN, WITH A FULL AWARENESS THAT THERE CAN BE NO ROOM FOR FALSE STEPS OR

EMPTY PROMISES. WE MUST BE PREPARED TO INITIATE NEW CONCEPTS AND NEW IDEAS, FOR PEACE IS TOO VALUABLE TO LOSE FOR THE LACK OF TRYING.

"IT OCCURS TO ME THAT OF LATE OUR LEADERS HAVE SEEMED TO LACK THIS SPARK OF CREATIVENESS."

KEFAUVER SAID "IT IS REMARKABLE THAT THE UNITED STATES, A LEADER IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY USES OF THE ATOM, HAS SOMEHOW FAILED TO ASSUME LEADERSHIP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACETIME."

RECALLING LAST FALL, KEFAUVER SAID:

"IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, ADLAI STEVENSON LISTED THESE CHARGES AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION: PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICIES ABROAD HAVE FAILED. THE SUEZ PROBLEM HAS NOT BEEN SOLVED. THE SOVIET UNION HAS SUCCEEDED IN PENETRATING INTO THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 200 YEARS. THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH ITS ALLIES ARE IN POOR SHAPE. THE NATION HAS NO LEGAL POLICY TO MEET CRISES OF THE DAY.

"THESE CHARGES, MADE HALF A YEAR AGO, ARE AS TRUE TODAY AS THEY WERE THEN."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 11

SM530PED

1957

1957

END JUNE 11, 1957

30.24- 13471

BEGIN June 12, 1957

30.24- 13473

A127 (270)
DISARMAMENT
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 12 (AP)-BRITAIN GAVE CONDITIONAL APPROVAL TODAY TO THE IDEA OF OPENING EUROPE TO AERIAL INSPECTION AS PART OF A "FIRST STAGE" DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST.
IT STIPULATED THAT CONTINENTAL NATIONS INVOLVED MUST FIRST GIVE THEIR CONSENT TO THE SCHEME.
THE BRITISH POSITION WAS OUTLINED BY A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ABOUT VIEWS ON DISARMAMENT EXPRESSED YESTERDAY BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS THEMSELVES MUST DECIDE WHETHER THEY WISH TO BE INCLUDED IN ANY AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE THAT MIGHT FORM PART OF A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.
THE UNITED STATES IS BELIEVED TO HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE "OPEN SKIES" PROJECT SHOULD BEGIN AROUND THE ARCTIC ICECAP WHERE TERRITORIES OF THE MAIN EUROPEAN POWERS ARE NOT INVOLVED. THE ARCTIC ZONE WOULD MAINLY INVOLVE THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, CANADA, AND DENMARK, WHICH CONTROLS GREENLAND.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ABOUT AN (AERIAL) INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE IS AS FOLLOWS: WE DO NOT EXCLUDE THE IDEA OF AN INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE. OBVIOUSLY, ANY SUCH PROPOSAL REQUIRES CAREFUL STUDY.
"IT IS ALSO OBVIOUS THAT A PROPOSAL WHICH AFFECTS THE TERRITORY AND SOVEREIGNTY OF A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES REQUIRES THEIR CONSENT."
THE EFFECT OF THE BRITISH STATEMENT IS TO REINFORCE THE AMERICAN POSITION. IT ALSO PERMITS A COUNTRY SUCH AS WEST GERMANY TO STAY OUT OF ANY EUROPEAN INSPECTION ZONE PENDING A PRIOR SETTLEMENT OF OTHER POLITICAL QUESTIONS, SUCH AS REUNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY.
THE U. S. PLAN HAS NOT YET BEEN PRESENTED TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS IN ADJOURNMENT UNTIL FRIDAY OR NEXT MONDAY. IT IS AWAITING THE RETURN TO LONDON OF HAROLD STASSEN, ADVISER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DISARMAMENT, WHO IS ATTENDING CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON.
JS1139AED

1957

A41WX
(450) PMS BUDGET
DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE ADVISED DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST HAROLD STASSEN TO ADOPT MORE CAUTIOUS TACTICS IN PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.
DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE IMPRESSED THIS ON STASSEN DURING A MEETING YESTERDAY WHICH REVIEWED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PROSPECTS.
DULLES ACTED TO MEET VIGOROUS BACKSTAGE COMPLAINTS BY BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOME OTHER EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS AGAINST STASSEN'S POLICY OF SOMETIMES MEETING PRIVATELY WITH VALERIAN ZORIN, THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS.
THE EUROPEAN COMPLAINT REFLECTED FEAR STASSEN MIGHT BE NEGOTIATING BEHIND THEIR BACKS ON FAR REACHING DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS WHICH DEMANDED PRIOR EUROPEAN CONSIDERATION.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID DULLES' AIM IN TALKING TO STASSEN ABOUT THIS ALSO REFLECTED SOME FEELING WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE DISARMAMENT CHIEF HAS "RACED AHEAD OF HIS INSTRUCTIONS."
WHAT ANNOYED THEM ESPECIALLY WAS STASSEN'S MOVE IN PRESENTING TO ZORIN INFORMALLY A 23-PAGE SUMMARY OF DISARMAMENT POSSIBILITIES. THIS WAS NOT AN OFFICIAL WESTERN PROPOSAL BUT PAPERS AIMED AT ACQUAINTING THE SOVIETS WITH POSSIBLE WESTERN THINKING ON THE PROBLEM.

STASSEN HAS MET AT LENGTH WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES TO GIVE THEM AN ADVANCE PEEK AT PROPOSALS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPROVED TWO WEEKS AGO. IN ADDITION, HE FLEW TO PARIS TWO WEEKS AGO TO ACQUAINT ATLANTIC PACT REPRESENTATIVES WITH THEM.
THIS ADVANCE CONSULTATION WITH EUROPEAN ALLIES, HOWEVER, HAS FAILED TO EASE EUROPEAN ANNOYANCE OVER STASSEN'S LATER CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH ZORIN. SOME EUROPEANS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD HIS LENGTHY MEMORANDUM WAS BASED ON "ASSUMPTIONS" OF WHAT THE EUROPEAN ATTITUDE WOULD BE ON THE PROBLEM OF A EUROPEAN DISARMAMENT TEST ZONE.
THEIR VIEW WAS THAT STASSEN HAS NO BUSINESS MAKING ANY SUCH "ASSUMPTIONS" BUT SHOULD WAIT UNTIL THE EUROPEANS THEMSELVES HAVE FORMALLY ADOPTED POSITIONS ON THIS PROBLEM.

1957

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PARTICULARLY ARE KNOWN TO HAVE OBJECTED TO THIS STASSEN MOVE. THEY OPPOSED TWO-WAY AMERICAN-SOVIET CONTACTS ON THE GROUND THAT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS ALSO INVOLVE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.
SOME EUROPEANS ALSO EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT STASSEN IN HIS EAGERNESS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WITH THE SOVIETS MIGHT FALL INTO A SOVIET PROPAGANDA TRAP.
RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES SAID DULLES AND STASSEN NOW ARE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE NEED FOR BEING EXCEEDINGLY CAREFUL IN TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS. BOTH STASSEN AND DULLES ALSO AGREED, THEY SAID, THAT A UNITED ALLIED FRONT MUST BE PRESENTED ON THIS PROBLEM, WITH FULL OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCE CONSULTATION ON ALL ISSUES EVEN REMOTELY AFFECTING EUROPE'S SECURITY.

A42WX
IN A NEW ROUND OF TALKS TODAY AND TOMORROW WITH STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES, STASSEN WILL CAREFULLY CHART FUTURE MOVES, IT WAS SAID, TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE MISUNDERSTANDINGS.
PART OF THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN THAT STASSEN WAS OPERATING DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS ON THE BASIS OF TOP LEVEL GOVERNMENT DECISIONS WHICH HAD NOT YET BEEN TRANSLATED INTO DETAILED LANGUAGE.
BEFORE LEAVING TO RETURN TO LONDON THURSDAY NIGHT, STASSEN WILL HAVE WITH HIM DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS BASED ON THESE DECISIONS.
DULLES IS REPORTED FIRMLY CONVINCED, DESPITE THE CURRENT EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC COMPLAINTS, THAT STASSEN IS DOING AN OUTSTANDING OVER-ALL NEGOTIATING JOB ON THE HIGHLY COMPLICATED DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.
THERE IS EVIDENCE HE APPROVED STASSEN'S INFORMAL CONTACTS WITH ZORIN BUT FELT SOME CURBS WERE NEEDED IN VIEW OF THE EUROPEAN COMPLAINTS.
RZ/CR504AED

A33 (120)

LONDON, JUNE 12 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS FLEW OFF TODAY ON AN 11-DAY SWING THROUGH AFRICA AMID REPORTS BRITAIN PLANS MAJOR CHANGES IN ITS MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICAN DEFENSE SYSTEMS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID HALF OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS MAY BE WITHDRAWN FROM CYPRUS.

INFORMANTS SAID REMAINING UNITS WILL PUT EMPHASIS ON THE MAINTENANCE OF BRITISH AIR POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ANOTHER GROUP WILL BE BASED IN KENYA. BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO BUILD UP A BIG NEW AIR, LAND AND SEA BASE SYSTEM IN THIS EAST AFRICAN COLONY, WHERE THE MAU MAU TERRORIST MOVEMENT BEGAN.

BUILD-UP OF KENYA AS A MAJOR NEW BASE AREA WAS SIGNALLED IN THE BRITISH DEFENSE WHITE PAPER LAST FEBRUARY. IT SAID TROOPS AND WAR-SHIPS FROM THAT PART OF EAST AFRICA WOULD HAVE THE ROLE OF PRO-TECTING BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE RICH, OIL-PRODUCING TERRITORIES OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

B62 (SEG) SS421PED

(160)

LONDON, JUNE 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY, CHARGED THAT MOST OF THE STAFF OF THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL IN HONG KONG IS "ENGAGED IN SPREADING ANTI-CHINESE PROPAGANDA AND COLLECTING INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION FOR USE AGAINST US."

THE INTERVIEW WAS WITH WILLIAM WARBEY, A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF CHINA. IT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE LONDON-DAILY HERALD.

CHOU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "CANNOT ACCEPT THE IDEA THAT HONG KONG SHOULD BE USED AS AN ADVANCED OUTPOST OF THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICE." HE ASSERTED THE U.S. CONSULATE IN BRITAIN'S FAR EASTERN COLONY HAD "HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE" ON ITS STAFF AND THAT "LESS THAN ONE TENTH OF THEM COULD PERFORM THE NORMAL CONSULAR FUNCTIONS."

AN OFFICIAL AT THE HONG KONG CONSULATE SAID IT HAS A TOTAL OF 148 AMERICANS ON ITS STAFF. HE COMPARED THIS WITH AN AMERICAN STAFF OF 153 AT THE CONSULATE GENERAL IN SHANGHAI IN 1948, SAYING THE TWO ESTABLISHMENTS PERFORMED SIMILAR FUNCTIONS.

DA853AED

A114

(120)

BARSNLEY, ENGLAND, JUNE 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN REJECTED REQUESTS BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TONIGHT TO WATCH THE NEXT BRITISH HYDROGEN BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC.

ROY MASON, LABOR M.P., SAID MACMILLAN WROTE HIM IT WASN'T A QUESTION OF SECURITY -- JUST PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES. A SPECIAL SHIP FOR WITNESSES AT THE FIRST TWO TESTS HAS NOW RETURNED TO OTHER ESSENTIAL DUTIES, MACMILLAN WROTE.

MASON NOTED THAT NEWSMEN HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO WATCH TEST NO. 2. "IT DOES SEEM A LITTLE STRANGE THE PRESS CAN RECEIVE SOME ATTENTION IN THIS RESPECT BUT NOT THE PEOPLE WHO MAY SOME DAY BE FACED WITH THE AWFUL DECISION OF USING THE WEAPONS WE ARE TESTING," MASON SAID.

JR952PED

B34 (Q) (140)

PORTSMOUTH, ENGLAND, JUNE 12 (AP)-A BRITISH NAVAL EXPERT SAID TONIGHT A HEADLESS FROGMAN WASHED ASHORE ON SUNDAY WAS DEFINITELY NOT WEARING REGULATION ADMIRALTY EQUIPMENT.

RECOVERY OF THE CORPSE HAS ROUSED SPECULATION IT MIGHT BE THE REMAIN OF CMDR. LIONEL CRABB, BRITISH FROGMAN ACE WHO VANISHED 14 MONTHS AGO AFTER DIVING NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE HERE IN APRIL 1956. THE VESSEL HAD BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A GOODWILL VISIT.

EXAMINATION OF THE HEADLESS BODY HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT IN SECRET.

BUT ADMIRALTY EXPERT LT. W.Y. MCLANACHAN SAID TONIGHT HIS EXAMINATION OF THE EQUIPMENT CONVINCED HIM THE FROGMAN SUIT WAS NOT ADMIRALTY PATTERN. "IT COULD HAVE BEEN BOUGHT ANYWHERE," HE SAID.

CRABB'S FORMER WIFE WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE BODY YESTERDAY.

JR532PED

S88

(240)

1957

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 12 (AP)-FRITZ BERG, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION OF GERMAN INDUSTRIES, SAID TODAY THAT WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN FAVOR REDUCING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

BERG SAID THAT THE EMBARGO LIST SHOULD BE TRIMMED TO PERMIT AS MUCH TRADE WITH CHINA AS WITH OTHER EASTERN COUNTRIES. BUT HE OPPOSED SEPARATE ACTION BY INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. HE SAID THAT WEST GERMANY SHOULD JOIN WITH OTHER WESTERN NATIONS IN TAKING THE SAME LINE.

BERG EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A COMMON WESTERN POLICY WILL BE FORMULATED BY NEXT SEPTEMBER WHEN A GROUP OF WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN GO TO CHINA TO STUDY TRADE PROSPECTS.

HE SPOKE APPROVINGLY OF GENERAL EXPANSION OF TRADE WITH THE EAST STEP BY STEP BUT WARNED THAT IT MUST NOT BE DONE AT THE EXPENSE OF GERMANY'S CLOSE TIES WITH THE WEST.

BERG MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS STILL FAVOR SHARING ARMS PRODUCTION AMONG THE ATLANTIC NATIONS INSTEAD OF REBUILDING GERMAN MUNITIONS PLANTS. HIS ASSOCIATION THEREFORE WELCOMED THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S PLANS FOR JOINT TANK PRODUCTION WITH FRANCE AND

COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN OVER ARMS MANUFACTURE.

2. RECONCENTRATION OF THE RUHR'S HEAVY INDUSTRY WAS NECESSARY TO KEEP WEST GERMANY FULLY COMPETITIVE ON WORLD MARKETS.

HE WAS REFERRING TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S RECENT REQUEST FOR REVISION OF ALLIED OCCUPATION ORDERS THAT STEEL AND COAL COMBINES--ESPECIALLY THE KRUPP INDUSTRIAL GIANT--WERE TO BE SEPARATED.

LS119PE

S48

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 12 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY PUT OUT A BROCHURE TODAY CALLING FOR SOCIALIZATION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. BUT THE PARTY INDICATED IT WOULDN'T MAKE THIS AN ISSUE IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

ON PRINCIPLE, HOWEVER, THE SOCIALIST BROCHURE SAID, THE PARTY WANTS IT UNDERSTOOD THAT IT STANDS FIRMLY FOR PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF BASIC INDUSTRY.

IT PUT ITS POSITION THIS WAY: "HEAVY INDUSTRY SHOULD BE SOCIALIZED, IN ORDER TO INCREASE THE INFLUENCE OF THE PUBLIC ON INDUSTRIAL AIMS AND IN ORDER TO LESSEN THE DANGERS OF POLITICAL MISDEEDS BY POWERFUL CAPITALISTIC FORCES."

BUT THE BROCHURE REMARKED THAT THIS STATEMENT HAS "NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ELECTION YEAR PROGRAM OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH PRIVATE STATEMENTS BY SOCIALIST LEADERS THAT IT WAS "NOT PRACTICAL" TO PUSH FOR SOCIALIZATION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AT THIS TIME."

MJ1021AED

1957

30.24- 13475

S91

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 12 (AP)-A MEMORIAL PLAQUE WAS UNVEILED TONIGHT AT THE FRANKFURT HOUSE WHERE ANNE FRANK WAS BORN 28 YEARS AGO TODAY.

ANNE, A JEWISH GIRL SLAIN BY THE NAZIS AT THE BERGEN-BELSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP AT AGE 15, HAS BECOME A MARTYR SYMBOL OF HUMANITARIANISM IN GERMANY. THE PLAY PRODUCED FROM THE DIARY SHE LEFT HAS BEEN SHOWN BY ABOUT 50 THEATERS IN GERMANY.

AT THE CEREMONY FRANKFURT'S LORD MAYOR WERNER BOCKELMANN CALLED ANNE A "LEADER IN THE FIGHT AGAINST DISCRIMINATION AND INTOLERANCE."

AS1020PED

S77

COLOGNE, GERMANY, JUNE 12 (AP)-JOSEPH CARDINAL FRINGS, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF COLOGNE, TONIGHT CALLED ON EAST AND WEST TO OUTLAW ATOMIC WARFARE.

1957

IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW, THE CARDINAL SAID THAT GOVERNMENTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN WERE OBLIGED TO DO EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO PREVENT USE OF ATOMIC, BACTEOROLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN AN ARMED CONFLICT.

MM913PED

B110 (Q) (150)

ROME, JUNE 12 (AP)-DELEGATES TO A EUROPEAN CONGRESS TODAY URGED UNIFICATION OF PARLIAMENTS AS A STEP TOWARD UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE.

ABOUT 1,000 DELEGATES HEARD RANDOLFO PACCIARDI, PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN COUNCIL FOR THE EUROPEAN MOVEMENT, SAY THAT THE MOVEMENT'S MAJOR PROBLEM IS ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPEAN POLITICAL AUTHORITY.

PACCIARDI URGED DELEGATES TO STRIVE TO DEVELOP A POPULAR MASS MOVEMENT IN FAVOR OF UNION.

"IN FACT," SAID PACCIARDI, "IF THE IDEA OF A UNITED EUROPE DOES NOT BECOME THE SPIRIT AND CONSCIENCE OF THE EUROPEAN PEOPLES, IT (EUROPEAN UNION) WILL REMAIN AN ABSTRACT AND UNATTAINABLE IDEA."

SPEAKING ON FOREIGN POLICY, PACCIARDI SAID THAT IT WOULD BE TO THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES THAT EUROPE NOT REMAIN A "PROTECTED ZONE" OF THE UNITED STATES.

"IF IT IS DIFFICULT AND PERHAPS ILLUSORY TO CONSTITUTE EUROPE AS A THIRD FORCE, IT IS ALSO NOT ADMISSABLE THAT EUROPE BE RESIGNED TO BEING AN OBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS WITHOUT INITIATIVE OF HER OWN," PACCIARDI SAID.

HW1249PED

A55

OPORTO, PORTUGAL, JUNE 12 (AP)-A CIVIL COURT TODAY CONVICTED 21 PERSONS OF SUBVERSION AND LINKS WITH THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY AND SENTENCED DEFENDANTS UP TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON BUT PAROLED MOST OF THEM.

THE COURT ACQUITTED 31 OTHERS.

J543PED

A88

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE)...BUDAPEST, JUNE 12 (AP)-HUNGARY WOULD LIKE TO GET AS MANY AS 5,000 AMERICAN TOURISTS THIS YEAR--AND THE CAPITALIST DOLLARS THAT COME WITH THEM.

THE MAIN OBSTACLE IS THAT U.S. PASSPORTS ARE STAMPED "NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN HUNGARY." U.S. DIPLOMATS SAY THAT IN THE PRESENT STATE OF U.S.-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS THEY DON'T KNOW IF THEY CAN PROTECT AMERICAN CITIZENS.

BELA BACSO, YOUNG CHIEF OF HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL IBUSZ TOURIST AGENCY, WANTS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE SITUATION.

"I CAN GET HUNGARIAN ENTRY VISAS IN TWO WEEKS FOR ANYONE WHO WANTS TO COME FROM EITHER CANADA OR THE UNITED STATES," HE SAYS. "WE HAVE ACCOMMODATIONS FOR 3,500 IN SIGHT, BUT WE CAN PUSH IT UP TO 5,000 IF NECESSARY."

A POOR COUNTRY, BADLY HIT BY LAST FALL'S REVOLT, HUNGARY NEEDS FOREIGN CURRENCY.

HUNGARY HAS PLENTY TO SEE, INCLUDING HOW A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WORKS. BUDAPEST, THE DANUBE, LAKE BALATON, GYPSY MUSIC AND PEASANT COSTUMES.

THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ARE EAGER TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT ALTHOUGH SOME PARTS OF THE CAPITAL WERE HEAVILY DAMAGED IN THE FIGHTING, THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE IS FAR FROM BEING IN RUINS. THEY WANT IT KNOWN THAT THERE IS ENOUGH TO EAT AND TO BUY, FOR THOSE WHO CAN PAY THE PRICES. THEY WOULD ALSO LIKE TO GET ACROSS THE IDEA THAT LIFE IS GOING ON NORMALLY. VISITORS, OF COURSE, WILL NOT BE TAKEN TO SEE JAILS OR CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE DANGER THAT THEY MIGHT END UP ON THE WRONG SIDE OF THE BARS IS ONE REASON FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RELUCTANCE TO SEE AMERICANS TRAVI IN HUNGARY.

THE POSSIBILITY IS SLIGHT, BUT IT EXISTS. UNDER HUNGARIAN LAW MANY AMERICANS OF HUNGARIAN PARENTAGE ARE CONSIDERED HUNGARIAN CITIZENS. SOME 350 OF THESE "DUAL NATIONALS" NOW IN HUNGARY ARE UNABLE TO LEAVE. SEVERAL HAVE HAD TO SERVE IN THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, AND AT LEAST ONE HAS BEEN IN JAIL.

THERE IS NOTHING A U.S. DIPLOMAAT DREADS MORE THAN RESPONSIBILITY F A FELLOW-CITIZEN IN A FOREIGN PRISON, WITH PERHAPS A CONGRESSMAN FILIN INDIGNANT CABLES ABOUT THE CASE FROM WASHINGTON.

ON THE OTHER HAND THE HUNGARIANS SEEM READY TO GO TO CONSIDERABLE TROUBLE TO GET AMERICAN VISITORS TO COME HERE. IT SEEMS UNLIKELY THAT AMERICANS DID COME, HUNGARY WOULD RISK A SOURCE OF REVENUE BY MISTREAT THEM.

HOW FREELY THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO TRAVEL IS NOT QUITE CLEAR. BACSO WOULD PREFER TO HAVE THEM COME ON GUIDED TOURS, A BUSLOAD OF 40 AT A TIME. FOR SUCH A TRIP HE ESTIMATES THE COST AT $110 TO $120 FOR A TWO-WEEK STAY. THAT INCLUDES FOOD, HOTEL ROOM, SIGHTSEEING AND TRANSPORTATION INSIDE HUNGARY.

INDIVIDUAL TOURS CAN ALSO BE ARRANGED, THOUGH AT HIGHER COST.

BACSO INSISTS THAT GUIDES ARE NOT REQUIRED AND THAT A TOURIST WHO WANTS TO GO OFF ON HIS OWN NEED ONLY INFORM HIS AGENCY THAT HE IS LEAVING BUDAPEST.

ANYONE IN HUNGARY WHO SPENDS A NIGHT AWAY FROM HOME, HUNGARIAN OR FOREIGNER ALIKE, IS REQUIRED TO LET THE POLICE KNOW WHERE HE IS STAYING.

MOST OF THE 8,000 EXPECTED HERE FROM WESTERN EUROPE THIS SUMMER WILL BE ON GUIDED TOURS OF 3 TO 10 DAYS. IT SEEMS UNLIKELY THAT THEY WILL HAVE MUCH CONTACT WITH HUNGARIANS OTHER THAN THEIR GUIDES. THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE IS A HARD ONE, RARELY ACQUIRED BY FOREIGNERS, AND THESE DAYS HUNGARIANS MAY BE SHY ABOUT SPEAKING WITH WESTERNERS EVEN IF THEY HAVE A TONGUE IN COMMON.

AMERICAN VISITORS, MANY OF HUNGARIAN ANCESTRY, ARE ANOTHER MATTER ENTIRELY. A GOOD NUMBER WOULD PROBABLY SPEAK THE LANGUAGE AND HAVE CONTACTS READY-MADE. THE RESULT MIGHT BE A CONSIDERABLE PENETRATION OF AMERICAN IDEAS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 12--MOVED JUNE 11. LF654AED

A39

AMS BUDGET

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 12 (AP)-RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS WOUND UP THEIR GLAD-HANDING TOUR OF FINLAND TODAY WITH A PREDICTION THAT COMMUNISM WOULD CONQUER THE WORLD WITHOUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BUT THEY FAILED TO WIN A SINGLE POLITICAL CONCESSION FROM THEIR CLOSE AND MILITARILY WEAK NEIGHBORS, THE FINNS.

WINDING UP THEIR BARNSTORMING GOODWILL JUNKET, SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN LEFT THIS COUNTRY BY WAY OF TAMPERE (TAMMERFORS), THE SITE OF THE FIRST MEETING three four DECADES AGO BETWEEN THE TWO GIANTS OF BOLSHEVISM, LENIN AND STALIN.

THERE KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED TO THE WORLD TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO DESTROY WORLD CAPITALISM WITH IDEAS RATHER THAN WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND THAT "WE ARE AS SURE OF THIS AS WE ARE SURE THAT THE SUN WILL RISE TOMORROW."

"ALL WE HAVE TO DO," SAID THE SPOKESMAN FOR WORLD COMMUNISM, "IS TO GREASE OUR IDEOLOGY WITH BUTTER."

"WE WARN THE CAPITALISTS WE HAVE A NEWER AND BETTER WEAPON, A WEAPON THAT NO ONE ELSE POSSESSES, STRONGER THAN THE ATOM OR HYDROGEN BOMBS: THE IDEOLOGICAL WEAPON."

GREASING WITH BUTTER APPARENTLY HAD LITTLE EFFECT IN FINLAND, WHICH EXISTS AS A DEMOCRATIC NATION UNDER THE SHADOW OF THE SOVIET COLOSSUS.

AS A RESULT OF THE SIX-DAY SOVIET TOUR IN FINLAND, THE TWO PREMIERS, BULGANIN AND V.J. SUKSELAINEN OF FINLAND SIGNED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE. ITS TEXT DISCLOSED THAT THE RUSSIANS FAILED TO WIN FINNISH SUPPORT EVEN FOR THE LATEST SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE EXISTENCE OF AMERICAN ATOMIC BASES IN SCANDINAVIA.

THE FINNS WENT ALONG WITH A JOINT STATEMENT URGING DISARMAMENT AND THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TESTS, A FAVORITE KREMLIN PROPAGANDA PLANK. BUT THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT LONG HAS FAVORED DISARMAMENT IN GENERAL AND THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS, SO THIS WAS NO DEPARTURE FROM FINNISH FOREIGN POLICY.

THE ONLY THING NEW IN THE FOUR-PAGE COMMUNIQUE WAS A PROTOCOL CALLING FOR EXPANDED SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE TO THE AMOUNT OF 100 MILLION RUBLES. THE RUSSIANS VALUE THE RUBLE OFFICIALLY AT 25 CENTS, BUT IN FOREIGN TRADE IT IS WORTH ABOUT 10 CENTS OR LESS. THIS HAD BEEN THE LEAST EXPECTED FROM THE AGREEMENT.

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF ESTABLISHING STANDING SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE, CULTURAL OR POLITICAL RELATIONS COMMISSIONS. THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT DENIED THAT THE SUBJECT, REPRESENTING A LONG-STANDING SOVIET DESIRE, HAD EVEN BEEN MENTIONED IN THE WEEK'S NEGOTIATIONS.

BOTH GOVERNMENTS, SAID THE COMMUNIQUE, ATTACH IMPORTANCE TO PRACTICAL RESULTS IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD.

30.24- 13477

"THEY CONSIDER IT NECESSARY THAT INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS BE CONCLUDED ENVISAGING THE UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF THE USE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS UNDER APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, AS WELL AS THE IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL DISCONTINUANCE OF EXPERIMENTS WITH THESE WEAPONS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

INCLUSION OF THE PHRASE "UNDER APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL" SUPPORTS THE LONG-ESTABLISHED WESTERN POSITION AGAINST SOVIET DEMANDS FOR OUTRIGHT ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TESTS IN ADVANCE OF OTHER AGREEMENTS.

THE TRADE PROTOCOL CALLS FOR SOVIET DELIVERY OF GAS, COAL, OIL, STEEL PRODUCTS, SUGAR AND WHEAT TO FINLAND IN 1957 IN EXCHANGE FOR PULP, BOARD AND PAPER, POWER CABLES AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

THE PRESENT SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE BALANCE LEANS IN FINLAND'S FAVOR BECAUSE OF DISRUPTIONS IN TRADE AFTER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

ML5PED

A109
(350)

AMMAN, JORDAN, THURSDAY, JUNE 13 (AP)-JORDAN OFFICIALLY ACCUSED AN OUSTED EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE TODAY OF CONSPIRING TO ASSASSINATE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY AND OTHER JORDAN OFFICIALS.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED JORDAN IS STUDYING "WHAT MEASURES TO TAKE IN RETALIATION FOR UNFRIENDLY ACTION" BY EGYPT IN FORCING THE RECALL OF JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO.

THE OUSTED EGYPTIAN OFFICER IS FUAD HILLAL. HE WAS RECALLED BY EGYPT AT JORDAN'S REQUEST AFTER AN INITIAL ACCUSATION HE WAS PLOTTING AGAINST JORDAN'S SECURITY.

IN RETALIATION, EGYPT ASKED FOR THE RECALL OF JORDANIAN AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEIM RIFAI, FORMER JORDANIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

BOTH RETURNED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE BASES TUESDAY.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HILLAL ON JUNE 4 HUNTED UP AN OLD SOLDIER ACQUAINTANCE, SAFWAT ABDUL RAUF SHUKAIR, WHO WORKS IN A JUDICIAL DIVISION IN JORDAN'S ARAB ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HILLAL INVITED SHUKAIR TO HIS HOME "AND ENCOURAGED HIM TO DO A SPECIAL JOB WHICH THE MILITARY ATTACHE DESCRIBED AS A NATIONAL SERVICE.

"THEN HE BEGAN TO DISCUSS THE PREPARATION OF A CONSPIRACY TO ASSASSINATE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY AND OF JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT.

"HE OFFERED SHUKAIR A SUM OF MONEY, ALL HE NEEDED FOR THE JOB," INCLUDING WEAPONS, TO HELP OTHER PERSONS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALLEGED.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT SAID TUESDAY THAT IT WOULD OFFER PROOF OF HILLAL'S PLOTTING TO KILL "HIGH PERSONALITIES" AND SAID THE OUSTER MATCHED THOSE TAKEN BY OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHES ACCUSED OF SIMILAR PLOTS.

THE STATEMENT ANSWERED A CAIRO CHARGE THAT HILLAL'S OUSTER WAS THE RESULT OF A JORDAN PLOT TO WORSEN JORDAN-EGYPT RELATIONS.

JORDAN ALSO ORDERED EGYPTIAN CONSUL GENERAL MOHAMMED ABDEL AZIZ OUT OF THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

(HILLAL, ON HIS ARRIVAL IN CAIRO TUESDAY, SAID HE BROUGHT WITH HIM SHUKAIR'S CONFESSION THAT HE WAS ORDERED BY THE JORDAN CHIEF OF STAFF, HABES EL MAJALI, TO FRAME THE EGYPTIAN. HILLAL SAID HE HAD A TAPE RECORDED CONFESSION AS WELL AS A WRITTEN CONFESSION AND A PISTOL HE HAD TAKEN FROM SHAUKAIR.

(THE HILLAL STORY SAID SHUKAIR RECEIVED DEATH THREATS FROM HIS SUPERIORS IF HE DID NOT INVEIGLE HILLAL INTO TALK ABOUT PLOTS.)

KL927PED

1957

B35 (Q) (280)
--7--

NIGHT LEAD MECCA

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE KINGS OF JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA TODAY ORDERED MECCA-BOUND MOSLEM PILGRIMS TO AVOID THE GULF OF AQABA "FOR SAFETY REASONS."

KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND VISITING KING SAUD ISSUED THE BAN IN A COMMUNIQUE. THEY BLAMED WHAT THEY CALLED ISRAELI AGGRESSION IN THE GULF AREA.

IT HAS BEEN THE PRACTICE OF MANY MOSLEMS HEADING FOR HOLY MECCA, BIRTHPLACE OF MOHAMMED, TO TRAVEL BY SHIP FROM THE JORDAN PORT OF AQABA THE 650 MILES SOUTH ALONG THE SAUDI ARABIAN COAST TO JIDDA, SAUDI PORT ON THE RED SEA.

THEY COMPLETE THE SACRED PILGRIMAGE 40 MILES EAST TO MECCA ON FOOT.

AQABA PORT IS AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA ABOUT 3 MILES EAST OF THE SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE WATER CROSSING IS UNDESIRABLE BECAUSE OF "THE PRESENT UNSAFE SITUATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA AS A RESULT OF AGGRESSIONS BY ISRAEL IN THE GULF WATERS."

BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL, ISRAEL WAS BARRED FROM THE GULF OF AQABA BY EGYPTIAN BATTERIES ON THE STRAIT OF TIRAN.

IN THE INVASION, ISRAELI FORCES PUSHED SOUTH IN THE SINAI PENINSULA TO SHARK EL SHEIK, DISMANTLED THE GUNS AND BEGAN USING THE GULF AS A WATERWAY TO THE NEWLY DEVELOPED PORT OF EILAT AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF.

THE KINGS' JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID ISRAEL NOW "IS DEPENDING ON THE PRESENCE OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES WHO FACILITATE ISRAELI NAVIGATION IN THESE ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS."

THE SAUDIS LAST WEEK COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THAT ISRAELI DESTROYERS IN MAY BOMBARDED SAUDI COASTAL POSITIONS NEAR TABA AND AL-TUR.

(THE ISRAELIS DENIED THEIR SHIPS HAD ATTACKED THE SAUDI COAST. JERUSALEM NEWSPAPERS HAVE SAID ISRAEL SENT ASSURANCES TO SAUDI ARABIA THROUGH A NEUTRAL THIRD POWER -- PRESUMABLY THE UNITED STATES -- THAT THERE WOULD BE NO INTERFERENCE WITH GULF SHIPPING OR MECCA PILGRIMAGES.)

JR538PED

B60 (SEG)

AMMAN, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS GRANTED THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) PERMISSION TO RESUME USE OF JORDANIAN AIRPORTS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INFORMED THE BRITISH EMBASSY THE "JORDAN GOVERNMENT WOULD WELCOME THAT BOAC PLANES RESUME TRIPS TO JORDAN."

THE BAN OF THE BRITISH AIRLINE WAS IMPOSED LAST NOVEMBER AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

DA847AED

A32

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE'S CENTRAL OFFICE TODAY BLACKLISTED THE 10,172-TON U.S. TANKER MEMORY, WHICH FLIES THE LIBERIAN FLAG. A SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE VESSEL HAD DEFIED ARAB BOYCOTT REGULATIONS BY "CARRYING STRATEGIC CARGOES" TO ISRAEL.

A DANISH TANKER, THE 744-TON ULLA DANIELSEN, ALSO WAS BLACKLISTED ON THE GROUND IT HAD OPERATED A YEAR UNDER CHARTER BY THE ZIM ISRAEL NAVIGATION CO.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NINE ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS WILL AUTOMATICALLY BAN BOTH FROM ANCHORING IN ARAB PORTS.

SS418PED

A126

(110)

BEIRUT, JUNE 12 (AP)-LEBANON TOLD THE SOVIET UNION TODAY IT HAD COMMITTED AN UNFRIENDLY ACT BY MAKING PUBLIC THE TEXT OF A DIPLOMATIC NOTE WITHOUT LEBANON'S APPROVAL.

A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID LEBANON'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK TOLD SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGEI KITKEIEV THIS CONSTITUTED "INTERFERENCE IN OUR DOMESTIC AFFAIRS." KITKEIEV DENIED IT.

LEBANON'S REBUKE CAME AS A REJECTION OF AN EARLIER SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST LEBANESE CHARGES OF SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE CURRENT NATIONAL ELECTIONS HERE.

PREMIER SAMI SOLH ACCUSED EGYPTIAN, SYRIAN AND SOVIET AGENTS OF STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN AN EFFORT TO OVERTHROW HIS GOVERNMENT.

JR1033PED

A54

NIGHT LEAD TANKER

SUEZ, EGYPT, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE 20,235-TON LIBERIAN TANKER WORLD JURY TOUCHED OFF AN EXPLOSIVE SEA MINE AT THE ENTRANCE OF SUEZ HARBOR TODAY AND WAS BADLY DAMAGED.

LOADED WITH 30,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF FOR EUROPE, THE SHIP WAS HEADING FOR NORTHBOUND TRANSIT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. THE CANAL WAS NOT AFFECTED.

THE MINE APPARENTLY HAD ESCAPED THE SWEEPING OPERATIONS THAT PRECEDED THE RECENT REOPENING OF THE CANAL AFTER IT HAD BEEN BLOCKADED DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION LAST NOVEMBER.

J542PED

A90

(110)

CAIRO, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY TO TALK WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ABOUT RECENT VIOLENCE ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

BURNS' TRIP WAS CONSIDERED A FOLLOWUP OF HIS MEETING MONDAY WITH THE ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN.

BURNS THEN TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND DAYAN TALKED ABOUT THE SITUATION ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BOUNDARY AND WAYS TO PREVENT INFILTRATION ACROSS THE BORDER. HE SAID THEY DISCUSSED A LONG-STANDING PROPOSAL TO PUT A BARBED WIRE BARRICADE ALONG THE FRONTIER, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

HB-KA902AED

A97

NIGHT LEAD RIOT (300)

ALGIERS, JUNE 12 (AP)-PARACHUTE TROOPERS PATROLLED ALGIERS TONIGHT TO GUARD AGAINST REVIVAL OF MOB ACTION BY ENRAGED FRENCHMEN ON THE CITY'S ARABS. THE TOLL OF BLOODY DISORDERS YESTERDAY WAS ESTIMATED AT 12 KILLED AND 100 INJURED.

THE CITY SETTLED BACK TO SOMETHING LIKE A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER THIS MORNING BUT A 9 P.M. CURFEW REMAINED IN FORCE.

THE TROOPERS--FREQUENTLY CRITICIZED IN THE PAST FOR THEIR HANDLING OF ARAB REBELS--WERE PRAISED NOW FOR HAVING BEEN THE ONLY FORCE THAT SAVED THE ARAB POPULATION HERE FROM FURTHER VIOLENCE. THEY RESCUED SEVERAL ARABS FROM THE MOBS.

THE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR CABLED HIS PAPER THAT AT THE START OF THE DISORDERS ALGIERS POLICE STOOD WITH HANDS AT THEIR SIDES AS THE RIOTERS SNATCHED ARABS FROM AUTOMOBILES. ASKED TO STOP THE BLOODSHED, THE POLICE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIEDWC "WE DON'T HAVE ANY ORDERS."

THE POLICE ANNOUNCED THAT, OF 200 PERSONS ARRESTED, ONLY FOUR ARE BEING HELD. ALL THOSE DETAINED ARE OF EUROPEAN EXTRACTION. ONE IS CHARGED WITH CARRYING ARMS.

THE RIOTS STEMMED FROM ANGER OVER A SUNDAY BOMBING, ATTRIBUTED TO AN ARAB STEWARD, THAT KILLED 8 FRENCH AND WOUNDED 83 IN AN ALGIERS DANCE HALL.

THE ALGIERS STUDENTS' ASSN., BLAMED THE RIOT CASUALTIES ON "IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS AND PROVOCATEURS" AMONG PARTICIPANTS IN A PROTEST STRIKE AGAINST THE BOMBING.

WHILE ALGIERS WAS QUIET, FIGHTING CONTINUED IN OTHER AREAS AS IT HAS FOR MORE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID FRENCH TROOPS KILLED 32 REBELS IN A SWEEP NEAR CONSTANTINE. NEAR BOU SAADA, IT SAID, AN OPERATION JUST COMPLETED LEFT 14 REBELS AND 6 FRENCH SOLDIERS DEAD.

IN FRANCE ITSELF, TWO NORTH AFRICANS WERE WOUNDED BY A NATIONALIST GUNMAN IN PARIS. ANOTHER NORTH AFRICAN WAS KILLED IN LYON. ONE WAS WOUNDED IN MARSEILLE.

JB826PED

A117

TUNIS, JUNE 12 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA TODAY HANDED FRENCH AMBASSADOR GEORGES GORSE A NOTE PROTESTING AGAINST RECENT CLASHES BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND TUNISIANS IN SOUTHERN TUNISIA.

JR957PED

A36

NIGHT LEAD STEVENSON (320)

JOHANNESBURG, JUNE 12 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON TODAY DESCRIBES SOUTH AFRICA'S SEGREGATION POLICIES AS NEITHER PRACTICAL NOR WISE.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, IN TURN, DECLARED STEVENSON WAS GUILTY OF "DISCOURTESY AND LACK OF GOOD MANNERS."

STEVENSON, THE UNSUCCESSFUL DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, TALKED TO REPORTERS AS HE WOUND UP A WEEK'S BUSINESS VISIT IN SOUTH AFRICA. HE HAD CONFERRED ALSO WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER J.G. STRIJDOM.

STEVENSON SAID EUROPEAN AND NON-EUROPEAN RACES IN SOUTH AFRICA ARE "INTERDEPENDENT--ONE FOR LABOR AND THE OTHER FOR EMPLOYMENT--AND IN SUCH A SOCIETY PEACEFUL COOPERATION IS, I THINK, OUR ONLY HOPE."

THE ILLINOIS VISITOR SAID HE DID NOT QUESTION "THE GOOD FAITH OF THE AUTHORITIES FOR THEIR CONCERN FOR THE WELLBEING OF NATIVES" AND CITED IMPROVEMENT IN HOUSING CONDITIONS SINCE HE CAME HERE TWO YEARX AGO.

BUT HE ADDED "I FEEL THE MARCH OF TIME CANNOT BE HALTED AND THAT REPRESSION, FEAR AND INDIGNITY MUST ONLY INCREASE RACIAL CONSCIOUSNESS AND HASTEN THE DAY OF RECKONING AND RECONSIDERATION."

IN CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICAN FOREIGN SECRETARY ERIC LOUW TOLD A REPORTER FOR THE JOHANNESBURG STAR THAT SUCH COMMENTS FROM A VISITOR ARE "NOT DONE."

"I CANNOT CONCEIVE OF A POLITICAL LEADER OF ANY WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY OR SOUTH AFRICA BEING GUILTY OF SUCH DISCOURTESY AND LACK OF GOOD MANNERS WHEN ON A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES," SAID LOUW.

LOUW ADDED THAT STEVENSON'S STATEMENT WAS "IN LINE WITH SIMILAR RECENT INTRUSIONS IN LOCAL POLITICAL ISSUES BY EMISSARIES OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES."

LOUW HAD CRITICIZED SEN. THEODORE GREEN (D-RI) AND REP. FRANCES BOLTON (R-OHIO) EARLIER FOR REPORTS THEY ISSUED ON SOUTH AFRICA.

"I APPRECIATE THAT STEVENSON AND ALSO THE CONGRESSIONAL EMISSARIES ARE CONSCIOUS OF THE MIGHT, WEALTH AND PARTICULARLY THE WORLD LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES, BUT THAT DOES NOT ENTITLE THEM WHEN ON A VISIT TO OUR COUNTRY TO INTERVENE IN OUR POLITICAL AFFAIRS AND CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER--ANY GOVERNMENT," LOUW SAID.

ML437PED

B22 q
-17-
PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY (310)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JUNE 12 (AP)- COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAS COME OUT WITH ANOTHER CHARGE THAT AMERICAN-BACKED SOUTH VIET NAM IS TRYING TO SABOTAGE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 1954 GENEVA ARGREEMENTS THAT ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR.

RADIO HANOI ANNOUNCED TODAY FOREIGN MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG HAS CALLED ON BRITAIN AND SOVIET RUSSIA, WHO SHARED THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, TO SQUELCH WHAT HE TERMED THREATS TO "THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE IN VIET NAM AND THE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA."

THE COMMUNIST NOTE COMPLAINED PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM'S SAIGON REGIME HAS ACTIVELY INCREASED ITS ARMED FORCES IN DEFIANCE OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS AND CONTINUES "TO ILLEGALLY INTRODUCE NEW FOREIGN (MEANING AMERICAN) MILITARY PERSONNEL AND WAR MATERIALS."

HANOI DECLARES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS 2,000 ADVISERS TO THE 150,000-MAN SOUTH VIETNAMESE ARMY.

"I WISH IT WERE TRUE," SAID LT. GEN. SAMUEL T. WILLIAMS, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN ADVISORY GROUP. "I PERSONALLY WOULD BE DELIGHTED. THE FACT IS WE HAVE EXACTLY 342 MEN, THE NUMBER ALLOWED BY THE GENEVA ARMISTICE CONFERENCE. IT WOULD BE A BREEZE IF WE HAD MORE. THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION CHECKS EVRY ONE OF OUR MEN, COMING AND LEAVING."

WILLIAMS DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW THE COMMUNISTS WHO RULE NORTH VIET NAM HAVE AN ARMY OF ABOUT 300,000. "HEAVY WITH CHINESE ADVISERS." HE SAID MANY OF THE NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS ARE TRAINED IN CAMPS WITHIN RED CHINA.

"I THINK THAT IN FIGHTING ABILITY THEY ARE COMPARABLE TO THE CHINESE TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA DURING THE (KOREAN) WAR," HE SAID. "I AM NOT BELITTLING THEM, NOR AM I MAKING EACH ONE SIX FEET TALL AND WEIGHING 300 POUNDS."

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS HAVE TURNED UP NO EVIDENCE THAT THE NORTH VIETNAMESE REDS HAVE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS AT PRESENT, HE SAID, BUT IF THEY LAUNCHED AN OFFENSIVE THE AMERICAN-TRAINED SOUTHERN FORCES "WOULD GIVE A VERY GOOD ACCOUNT OF THEMSELVES."

BJ422PED

A71
(420)
HONG KONG, JUNE 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS CALLED ON BRITAIN AND SOVIET RUSSIA TO "TAKE NECESSARY AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES" TO INSURE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENTS ENDING THE INDOCHINA WAR.

HANOI RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A NOTE IT SAID FOREIGN MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG SENT JUNE 8 TO THE TWO NATIONS WHICH WERE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE NOTE ACCUSED SOUTH VIET NAM OF TRYING, WITH UNITED STATES HELP, TO "SABOTAGE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREEMENTS."

IT SAID THE SOUTH'S ACTS "THREATEN THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE IN VIET NAM AND THE REST OF SOUTH EAST ASIA."

THE HANOI GOVERNMENT REPEATED OLD CHARGES THAT PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM'S REGIME IN SAIGON HAS "ACTIVELY INCREASED ITS ARMED FORCES AND CONTINUED TO ILLEGALLY INTRODUCE NEW FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL AND WAR MATERIALS."

IT SAID AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIET NAM "HAS NOW RUN INTO THOUSANDS, INCLUDING MANY SENIOR AND HIGH RANKING OFFICERS WHO ARE NOW TAKING IN HAND CONTROL OF THE ARMED FORCES AND THE MILITARY ORGANS OF SOUTH VIET NAM."

30.24- 13479

GEN. SAMUEL T. WILLIAMS, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN THE SOUTH, SAID LAST WEEK THERE ARE ONLY 342 AMERICAN ADVISERS IN SOUTH VIET NAM. HE SAID THE THREE-NATIONA ARMISTICE CONTROL C COMMISSION CHECKS EACH ONE AS WELL AS ALL MILITARY EQUIPMENT BROUGHT IN TO REPLACE OLD OR USED MATERIAL.

PHAM CHARGED THAT FROM MANY 1956 TO FEBRUARY 1957 THE UNITED STATES BROUGHT INTO VIET NAM TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TONS OF NEW ARMAMENTS AND EAR MATERIALS.

HE SAID THE SOUTH IS BUILDING NEW MILITARY BASES AND FURTHER INCREASING ITS RELATIONS WITH SEATO, THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE ACCUSED THE SOUTH OF CARRYING OUT A CAMPAIGN OF "TERROR AND MASSACRE" AGAINST "FORMER RESISTANCE ORGANIZATIONS," THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH WHICH RULES THE NORTH AND WAGED A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN IN THE SOUTH AGAINST THE FRENCH BEFORE THE ARMISTICE.

THE COMMUNIST NOTE ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THE SOUTH HAS NOT YET COMMUNICATED TO THE CO-CHAIRMAN ITS CONCRETE PROPOSALS ON A DATE FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE HANOI GOVERNMENT ON THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS TO REUNIFY VIET NAM.

THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS DIVIDED VIET NAM AT THE 17TH PARALLEL BUT PROVIDED FOR AN ELECTION LAST JULY TO NAME A SINGLE GOVERNMENT. SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT DIEM REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ELECTION, CONTENDING VOTING IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH WOULD NOT BE FREE.

THE ELECTION DATE CAME AND WENT LAST YEAR WITHOUT SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS. THOUGH THE NORTH'S NEW VOTE URGED THE AGREEMENTS BE CARRIED OUT, IT DID NOT PLACE MUCH EMPHASIS ON THE ELECTION ISSUE.

HB725AED

A28
RANGOON, JUNE 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER U NU TODAY CELEBRATED HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY. AMONG THE FIRST TO CONGRATULATE HIM WERE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO CABLED:
"FROM THE BOTTOM OF OUR HEARTS WE CONGRATULATE YOU."
NU CELEBRATED THE ANNIVERSARY QUIETLY.
BM1SOAED

A69
NIGHT LEAD HORNET (ROUNDUP) (300--UP)
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, JUNE 13 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY PLANES FROM THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER HORNET FLEW SCORES OF SORTIES OVER CHINA WATERS AND WERE FIRED UPON BY COMMUNIST BATTERIES.

ONE PLANE WAS HIT AND FLEW SOUTHWARD TRAILING SMOKE, A PEIPING BROADCAST ANNOUNCED, AND TWO F84 THUNDERJETS MANNED BY NATIONALIST CHINA PILOTS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE SAME AREA--OFF SWATOW--ABOUT 40 MINUTES EARLIER.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. NAVY SAID ONE OF ITS HORNET-BASED PLANES WAS FIRED UPON BY COMMUNIST ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES ABOUT EIGHT MILES OFF THE CHINA COAST WHILE ON A "ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT."

THE PLANE RECEIVED MINOR DAMAGE, THE NAVY SAID, BUT RETURNED SAFELY TO THE CARRIER AND NO ONE WAS HURT. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE UNITED STATES RETURNING THE FIRE, OR OF THE TYPE PLANE INVOLVED.

THE NAVY SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT ITS REPORTS FROM THE FORMOSA PATROL REFERRED TO THE SITUATION AS AN INCIDENT AND THAT THE CARRIER AND ITS ESCORTING SHIPS CONTINUED WITH THE TRAINING EXERCISE UNDERWAY WHEN THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE.

PEIPING PLACED THE TIME OF THE SORTIES AS FROM 12:33 P.M. TO 8:30 P.M. WEDNESDAY (11:33 P.M. EST TUESDAY TO 7:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY). IT SAID THE HORNET PLANES IN 23 GROUPS FLEW 66 SORTIES

ON INTRUSIONS INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE NAVY FIRST SAID THE PLANE WAS HIT ABOUT NOON EST TUESDAY BUT LATER REVISED ITS TIMING TO SAY IT TOOK PLACE ABOUT 1 P.M. SOUTHEAST CHINA COAST TIME WEDNESDAY, EQUIVALENT OF TUESDAY MIDNIGHT EST.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS THE NAVY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON CLARIFIED THE NAVY STATEMENT BY SAYING THE EIGHT-MILE DISTANCE WAS BASED ON AN APPROXIMATE AVERAGE LINE, USING PROMINENT FEATURES OF THE COAST LANDSCAPE AS FIXING POINTS.

THE CHINESE COAST ALONG THE STRETCH FROM SWATOW TO AMOY IS BROKEN BY CAPES, ISLANDS AND INLETS, MAKING EXACT MEASUREMENT OF THE DISTANCE FROM THE COASTLINE PROPER VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE, PARTICULARLY TO THE PILOT OF A JET AIRCRAFT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THE THREE-MILE LIMIT IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS BUT INSTRUCTS ALL SURFACE AND AIRCRAFT TO KEEP WELL CLEAR OF TERRITORIAL WATER AND AIR SPACE UNLESS PREVIOUS DIPLOMATIC CLEARANCES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CLARIFICATION OF WHERE THE COMMUNIST BATTERIES WERE LOCATED. BUT EIGHT MILES IS WELL WITHIN RANGE OF STANDARD ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS OF A TYPE USED BY U.S. FORCES AS FAR BACK AS WORLD WAR II.

THE HORNET, PART OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET PATROLLING THE FORMOSAN STRAITS AS PART OF ITS NORMAL DUTIES THE LAST SEVEN YEARS, LEFT THIS BRITISH COLONY EARLY WEDNESDAY FOR JAPAN AFTER FIVE DAYS IN PORT. SHE NORMALLY CARRIES BETWEEN 85 AND 100 PLANES.

PEIPING SAID THE HORNET WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR DESTROYERS. PLANES ARE CUSTOMARILY SENT ALOFT FOR SO-CALLED TOP COVER ON SUCH CRUISES AS PART OF NORMAL TRAINING AND RECONNAISSANCE ACTIVITIES. BUT THEIR PATROL COURSES GENERALLY HAVE KEPT U.S. WARCRAFT MORE THAN EIGHT MILES FROM THE RED CHINA COAST.

FIVE HOURS AFTER LEAVING HONG KONG, PEIPING SAID, THE HORNET INVADED RED CHINA WATERS.

AT A POSITION ABOUT 120 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SWATOW--ABOUT 200 MILES ACROSS THE SOUTH CHINA SEA FROM NATIONALIST FORMOSA--FOUR PLANES TOOK OFF FROM THE 33,100-TON HORNET AND INTRUDED INTO THE SWATOW AREA, THE BROADCAST SAID, ADDING THEY WERE HEAVILY ATTACKED AT ONCE BY ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES, AND ONE WAS HIT.

FOUR NATIONALIST CHINESE JETS THAT CROSSED THE SAME AREA JUST BEFORE ALSO WERE FIRED UPON, THE BROADCAST SAID, AND TWO WERE SHOT DOWN INTO TH SEA SOUTH OF TAHAO ISLAND.

THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF OTHER PLANES BEING INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT. IT SAID THE HORNET WAS PROCEEDING NORTH-EASTWARD FROM HONG KONG IN HAZY WEATHER AT THE TIME.

"IT APPEARS THAT THE AIRCRAFT CONCERNED WAS TO THE WESTWARD OF ITS PLOTTED COURSE, BEING ABOUT EIGHT MILES OFF THE COAST WHEN IT WAS FIRED ON," THE NAVY STATEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE PLANE WAS FLYING ON A NORTHEASTWARD COURSE WHEN THE COMMUNIST BATTERIES OPENED FIRE, BUT IMMEDIATELY CHANGED COURSE TO THE EASTWARD.

THE NAVY SAID THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE INCIDENT ARE BEING INVESTIGATED.

THE TEXT PEIPING BROADCAST SAID:

"ONE U.S. NAVAL AIRPLANE WAS DAMAGED AND TWO U.S.-SUPPLIED CHIANG KAI-SHEK (NATIONALIST CHINA) F84 JET FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS IN THE SWATOW AREA TODAY (WEDNESDAY).

"THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER HORNET AND FOUR DESTROYERS SAILED OUT OF HONG KONG SOON AFTER 7 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING. THEY INVADED PART OF THE SOUTH CHINA SEA WITHIN THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF CHINA.

"AT A LITTLE PAST NOON TODAY THE ENEMY WARSHIPS SAILED TO THE WATERS BETWEEN HONG KONG AND SWATOW. AT 1301 HOURS (1:01 P.M.) AT A PLACE 116 DEGREES, 03 MINUTES, EAST LONGITUDE, AND 22 DEGREES NORTH LATITUDE, SOUTH OF SWATOW, FOUR U.S. NAVAL PLANES TOOK OFF FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER HORNET AND INTRUDED INTO THE SWATOW AREA OF KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

"THEY WERE IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED BY OUR HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNFIRE. ONE OF THE INTRUDERS WAS HIT AND DAMAGED. IT ESCAPED IN A SOUTHERLY DIRECTION, BELCHING SMOKE. FROM 1233 TO 2030 HOURS AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FROM THE CARRIER HORNET MADE 66 SORTIES IN 23 GROUPS.

"AT 1221 HOURS FOUR CHIANG KAI-SHEK F84 FIGHTERS INTRUDED OVER THE SWATOW AREA. THEY MET HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNFIRE FROM THE GROUND AND TWO PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND FELL INTO THE SEA SOUTH OF TAHAO ISLAND. THE TWO OTHER PLANES TURNED TAIL AND FLED."

1957

THE PEIPING BLAST CHARGING THE U.S. WITH INVADING ITS WATERS WAS THE THIRD FROM A COMMUNIST CAPITAL IN THE FAR EAST IN ONE DAY.

EARLIER PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A BRITISH LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT PUBLISHED IN LONDON, CHARGED THAT HONG KONG WAS AN "ADVANCED OUTPOST OF THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICE." HE CHARGED THAT MOST OF THE STAFF OF THE AMERICAN CONSULATE HERE WAS ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDA AND INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES. A U.S. CONSULATE OFFICIAL HERE SAID THERE ARE 148 AMERICANS ON THE STAFF, COMPARED WITH 153 IN SHANGHAI IN 1948.

IN A SECOND BLAST, COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM CHARGED FREE SOUTH VIET NAM WAS INCREASING ITS ARMED FORCES AND BRINGING IN "FOREIGN" (AMERICAN) MILITARY PERSONNEL AND WAR MATERIALS IN VIOLATION OF THE 1954 GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE RED RADIO AT HANOI SAID THERE WERE 2,000 U.S. MILITARY ADVISORS IN SOUTH VIET NAM'S 150,000-MAN ARMY.

LT. GEN. SAMUEL T. WILLIAMS, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP AT SAIGON SAID THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY HAS 342 MEN IN SOUTH VIET NAM, THE NUMBER ALLOWED BY THE ARMISTICE.

THE LAST INCIDENT ALONG THE CHINA COAST WAS 10 MONTHS AGO, WHEN A U.S. NAVY MERCATOR PATROL PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN ABOUT 160 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA BY RED AIRCRAFT. ALL 16 CREWMEN WERE KILLED.

THE REDS LATER ACKNOWLEDGED DOWNING THE PLANE, BUT SPURNED DEMANDS FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR COMPENSATION.

THE REDS ADMITTED THEIR PILOTS HAD MISTAKEN THE MERCATOR FOR A NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANE, BUT COUNTERED WITH A CLAIM THAT IT HAD BEEN FLYING OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

A VAST AIR AND SEA SEARCH PRODUCED ONLY A FEW BITS OF WRECKAGE AND REPEATED RED PROTESTS THAT THE HUGE AMERICAN ARMADA WAS INVADING COMMUNIST WATERS IN CARRYING OUT THE HUNT.

SWATOW, ONCE NOTED FOR ITS FINE EMBROIDERED LACE, IS ABOUT 120 MILES IN A DIRECT LINE ACROSS THE FORMOSA STRAITS FROM THE BIG NATIONALIST AIRBASE OF TAINAN ON FORMOSA.

THE CITY, ABOUT THE SAME DISTANCE NORTHEAST OF HONG KONG, IS REPORTED TO BE HEAVILY FORTIFIED BECAUSE OF ITS STRATEGIC LOCATION.

THE HORNET, EQUIPPED WITH GUIDED MISSILES AND PLANES CAPABLE OF DROPPING ATOMIC BOMBS, WAS EN ROUTE TO THE BIG NAVAL PORT OF YOKOSUKA, IN JAPAN.

ALTHOUGH ROUTINGS ARE CONSIDERED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE HERE THAT MOST AMERICAN NAVAL VESSELS GO THROUGH THE FORMOSA STRAITS ON THEIR WAY TO JAPAN.

JB820PED

A107

WITH HONG KONG

TAIPEI, FORMOA, THURSDAY, JUNE 13 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN TODAY TERMED ENTIRELY GROUNDLESS PEIPING'S CLAIM THAT ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES DOWNED TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST JET PLANES OVER SWATOW. HE SAID NATIONALIST PLANES ON A ROUTINE PATROL OVER THE FORMOSA STRAIT THURSDAY ENCOUNTERED GROUND FIRE OFF SWATOW BUT IT WAS INEFFECTUAL AND ALL PLANES RETURNED TO BASE SAFELY.

"THE REDS ARE ALWAYS MAKING FALSE CLAIMS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

KL917PED

A40

-95-

HONG KONG, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL TODAY SAID AMERICAN TURNCOAT ANDREW FORTUNA OF IONIA, MICH., IS LEAVING RED CHINA SATURDAY.

FORTUNA WAS ONE OF 21 U. S. SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER THE FIGHTING STOPPED IN 1953. SEVEN OF THE 21 PREVIOUSLY RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AND ONE DIED IN RED CHINA.

THE MOST RECENT RETURNEE WAS SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS OF OKLAHOMA CITY, YOUNGEST OF THE TURNCOATS, WHO CROSSED INTO HONG KONG LAST FEB. 27. HAWKINS SAID HE WAS DISILLUSIONED WITH COMMUNISM AFTER MORE THAN THREE YEARS IN RED CHINA.

HAWKINS' WHITE RUSSIAN ~~FIANCEE~~ wife IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN HONG KONG FRIDAY. SHE HOPES TO JOIN HIM IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES FOR ALL THE TURNCOATS ON JAN. 25, 1954. THE SUPREME COURT SUBSEQUENTLY RULED THAT BECAUSE OF THIS THEY COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED FOR THEIR ACTIONS WHILE IN THE ARMED FORCES.

FORTUNA TOLD AN INTERVIEWER IN 1955 HE HAD BEEN BROUGHT UP IN A POVERTY STRICKEN AREA OF DETROIT.

"WE OFTEN DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH FOOD IN THE HOUSE," HE SAID. "AND I SAW BREADLINES IN THE STREETS. IN THE PRISON CAMP WHERE I HAD TIME TO THINK I WONDERED AND PUZZLED WHAT HAD CAUSED ALL THAT.

"MARXIST PHILOSOPHY SOLVED MY BASIC PROBLEMS."

FORTUNA PROBABLY WILL BE ON HIS WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES A FEW DAYS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL HERE. THE AMERICAN CONSULATE QUESTIONS THE TURNCOATS BRIEFLY TO DETERMINE THAT THEY HAVE NOT WAIVED THEIR U.S. CITIZENSHIP, THEN GIVES THEM ONE-WAY PASSPORTS HOME.

EF612AED

A93

HONG KONG, JUNE 12 (AP)-THIRTY-SIX REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA SAILED INTO HONG KONG TODAY WITH A MOTORIZED JUNK THEY STOLE AND THE BODY OF A RED CHINESE SOLDIER THEY KILLED TO GET THE BOAT.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN FROM WHERE THE CHINESE HAD COME OR WHEN THEY MADE THEIR STRIKE FOR FREEDOM FROM THE COMMUNIST-CHINESE MAINLAND.

THEY RETURNED OVER TO BRITISH POLICE A MAUSER PISTOL WHEN THEY GAVE THEMSELVES UP.

KA913AED

A29

TAIPEI, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THEIR PATROL VESSELS HIT AND DAMAGED A COMMUNIST GUNBOAT AND A "LARGER TYPE WAR VESSEL" LAST NIGHT IN A TWO-HOUR ENGAGEMENT OFF MATSU ISLAND.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RED ARTILLERY ON THE MAINLAND JOINED IN THE ACTION, FIRING MORE THAN 100 ROUNDS, BUT THE NATIONALIST SHIPS WERE NOT HIT.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THE COMMUNIST SHIPS WERE SET AFIRE AND FLED.

BU401AED

30.24- 13481

A137

FIRST LEAD NICKEL (A124) (290)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 13 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. VICTOR N. NICKEL, A WITNESS IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN, HAS BEEN "ADMINISTRATIVELY RESTRICTED" TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

CAMP WHITTINGTON IS WHERE SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHO HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHTER IN THE CASE, HAS BEEN RESTRICTED.

NICKEL, OF INKSTER, MICH., WAS WITH GIRARD ON JAN. 30 WHEN GIRARD IS ALLEGED TO HAVE FIRED AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER THAT KILLED THE WOMAN WHO WAS COLLECTING SCRAP METAL.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NICKEL VOLUNTARILY ASKED TO BE PLACED "UNDER PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" TO KEEP NEWSMEN FROM ASKING HIM QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SHOOTING. GIRARD IS THE CENTER OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER HE SHOULD BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT WHERE HE HAS BEEN INDICTED.

A U.S. STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISION TO TURN HIM OVER TO THE JAPANESE COURT IS BEING CONTESTED BY GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS WHO ARE SEEKING A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO SUCH TERM AS "PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" IN MILITARY LAW. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE CLOSEST THING TO IT IS "'ADMINISTRATIVE RESTRAINT' OR 'ADMINISTRATIVE RESTRICTION' WHICH ARE THE SAME THING."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NICKEL'S SIGNED REQUEST READ:

"I DO NOT DESIRE TO TALK OR MEET WITH NEWSMEN OR ANY OTHER MEDIA OF THE PRESS. I KNOW THAT THEY WILL TRY TO APPROACH ME SO IT IS MY REQUEST THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PLACE ME IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY."

EARLIER, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED ON A REPORT FROM NICKEL'S MOTHER IN MICHIGAN THAT THE SOLDIER HAD REQUESTED MONEY TO HIRE A LAWYER IN A POSSIBLE COURT-MARTIAL.

"THE EXTENT OF NICKEL'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE GIRARD CASE HAS NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "HE FACES NO COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES NOW."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE INKSTER, MICH., SOLDIER COULD BE CHARGED LATER IF THE EVIDENCE WARRANTED.

(NO PICKUP)

AS1118PED

A17DT

1957

WITH GIRARD (160)

DETROIT, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF A DETROIT AREA SOLDIER SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED HER TO SEND HIM ATTORNEY'S FEES TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST POSSIBLE CHARGES IN THE CONTROVERSIAL CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD.

THE SOLDIER IS ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. VICTOR N. NICKEL, WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. OSCAR A. EDWARDS, LIVES IN SUBURBAN INKSTER.

MRS. EDWARDS TOLD THE DETROIT TIMES THAT HER SON WROTE HER IN MARCH THAT THE REASON SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIM WAS BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN "QUESTIONED SO MUCH ABOUT THE SHOOTING."

GIRARD HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHTER AND FACES TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT FOR KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS FORAGING FOR SCRAP METAL AT AN ARMY ~~DUMP~~ firing range.

NICKEL WROTE HIS MOTHER: "NOW I AM AN ASSOCIATE TO THE FACT AND AM FACING A COURT MARTIAL."

HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED WITH GIRARD TO GUARD DUTY AT THE Kasuminato DUMP. IN HIS LETTER NICKEL SAID:

"I DIDN'T SHOOT THE WOMAN. I AM INNOCENT BUT IT'S GOT TO BE PROVEN. I NEED $50 FOR A CIVILIAN ATTORNEY AS I DON'T WANT AN ARMY LAWYER."

MRS. EDWARDS SAID SHE WAS UNABLE TO SEND THE MONEY. SHE SAID SHE COULD NOT ACCEPT A TELEPHONE CALL FROM HER SON ON EASTER BECAUSE OF THE COST.

MEANWHILE, THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM REPORTED ON A RADIO NEWSCAST IT HAD LEARNED THAT NICKEL WENT TO ARMY AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN LAST SATURDAY AND TOLD THEM HE WAS PRESENT WHEN THE RIFLE RANGE SHOOTING OCCURRED.

CBS SAID ITS INFORMATION WAS THAT NICKEL DID SO UPON BECOMING FRIGHTENED BY THE GROWING PUBLICITY GIVEN THE CASE, BUT VOLUNTARILY AND WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THAT HIS ACTION MIGHT IMPLICATE HIM ALSO.

NICKEL'S FATHER IS A FACTORY WORKER AND HIS MOTHER WORKS IN A BAKERY. THEY LIVE IN A MODEST FRAME HOME.

MRS. EDWARDS SAID NICKEL'S WIFE, DOROTHY JEAN, AND SON, DAVID, 21 MONTHS, HAD BEEN LIVING WITH HER BUT RECENTLY MOVED TO KNOXVILLE, TENN.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW," MRS. EDWARDS SAID, "DOROTHY HASN'T HEARD FROM HIM SINCE EASTER EXCEPT FOR A MOTHER'S DAY CARD."

WX328PES NM

1957

B65WX (GIRARD) QUE
(480)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD-DEPENDENTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFW) TODAY ASSIGNED ONE OF ITS NATIONAL OFFICERS TO OBSERVE THE TRIAL IN JAPAN OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD.

THE UNITED STATES, IN A DECISION THAT HAS STIRRED CONTROVERSY, AGREED LAST WEEK TO PERMIT JAPAN TO TRY GIRARD ON CHARGES OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U. S. ARMY FIRING RANGE. GIRARD HAS SAID HER DEATH WAS ACCIDENTAL.

THE VFW SAID THE PENDING TRIAL WILL BE OBSERVED BY JOHN W. MAHAN OF HELENA, MONT., A 33-YEAR-OLD ATTORNEY WHO IS NATIONAL JUNIOR VICE COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION.

COOPER T. HOLT, VFW COMMANDER IN CHIEF, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"WHILE WE SINCERELY BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO SEE THAT GIRARD'S TRIAL IS A FAIR ONE, WE ALSO BELIEVE THAT IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO HEAR AND READ THE REPORTS ON THE TRIALS AS VIEWED BY SOMEBODY OUTSIDE THE MILITARY."

HOLT SAID THAT SINCE THE GIRARD CASE CAME TO PROMINENCE, "WE HAVE HAD MANY REPORTS OF OTHER INJUSTICES AGAINST AMERICAN SERVICEMEN" IN JAPAN. HE SAID MAHAN WILL "INVESTIGATE THE CASES OF SOME OF THE OTHER AMERICAN BOYS WHO ARE TODAY SERVING TERMS IN JAPANESE PRISONS AS A RESULT OF JAPANESE COURT ACTIONS."

SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID TODAY HE WILL SUPPORT LEGISLATION TO PREVENT TRIAL OF U. S. SERVICEMEN IN FOREIGN COURTS.

MALONE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT SERVICEMEN STATIONED OVERSEAS MAY BE SUBJECT "TO THE QUESTIONABLE JUSTICE OF FOREIGN LAW COURTS."

"CONGRESS DRAFTED THESE MEN INTO SERVICE AND GAVE THE PRESIDENT THE AUTHORITY TO ORDER THEM OVERSEAS," MALONE SAID. "I BELIEVE WE SHOULD HAVE THE GUTS TO BACK THEM UP WHEN THEY ARE IN TROUBLE."

MALONE CONTENDED THAT AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS PERMIT SURRENDER OF SERVICEMEN "TO COURT PROCEDURES AND PUNISHMENTS WHICH IN MANY INSTANCES ARE ALIEN TO OUR OWN CODES OF JUSTICE BASED ON THE DIGNITY OF MAN."

"IN THE MIDDLE EAST A U. S. SOLDIER MIGHT HAVE A HAND AMPUTATED FOR STEALING A LOAF OF BREAD," HE SAID. "IN FRANCE HE MIGHT IN SOME CASES SERVE HIS PUNISHMENT ONLY TO BE RE-ARRESTED FOR THE SAME CRIME AND RESENTENCED MORE SEVERELY."

ON A SOMEWHAT RELATED MATTER, REP. KEATING (R-NY) SAID TODAY HE IS ASKING THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE FOR A "COMPLETE" STUDY TO DECIDE WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT TRIALS OF AMERICAN DEPENDENTS ABROAD.

KEATING, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS MAKING THE REQUEST OF CHAIRMAN CELLER (D-NY) IN VIEW OF QUESTIONS RAISED BY TWO SUPREME COURT DECISIONS MONDAY.

KEATING SAID IN A STATEMENT THE DECISIONS "COULD CONCEIVABLY LEAD TO A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF LAW AND ORDER AMONG DEPENDENTS OF OUR SERVICEMEN OVERSEAS."

THE HIGH COURT RULED THAT TWO WOMEN WHO KILLED THEIR SERVICEMEN-HUSBANDS OVERSEAS MUST BE FREED BECAUSE THEIR CONVICTIONS CAME FROM U. S. MILITARY COURTS-MARTIAL WHICH HAD NO JURISDICTION OVER THE CIVILIANS.

KEATING SAID HE HAS IN MIND A BILL UNDER WHICH AN ALLEGED OFFENDER WOULD BE TRIED BY THE CIVILIAN, U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN THE DISTRICT TO WHICH THAT PERSON IS FIRST RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS IS BUT ONE APPROACH TO WHAT HAS NOW BECOME AN URGENT AND IMPORTANT PROBLEM," KEATING SAID.

"WITH THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS LIVING WITH SERVICEMEN IN COUNTRIES ALL AROUND THE WORLD, WE CLEARLY CANNOT ALLOW ALLEGED CRIMINALS TO GO SCOT FREE WITHOUT PROPER TRIALS."

EG814PED NM

A159CX
95

OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 12 (AP)-WILLIAM AND LOUIS GIRARD TALKED BY TRANS-PACIFIC TELEPHONE TONIGHT AND LOUIS SAID HIS BROTHER REPORTED "THE ARMY WAS PUTTING PRESSURE" ON HIM.

WILLIAM, AN ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C., IS BEING HELD IN TOKYO IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE.

LOUIS REPORTED THE CONVERSATION, TRANSCRIBED IN OTTAWA BY RADIO STATION WCMY, WENT LIKE THIS:

"ANYBODY PUTTING PRESSURE ON YOU?"

"YEAH."

"WHO?"

"THE WHOLE PLACE."

"IS THE ARMY PUTTING PRESSURE ON YOU."

"THEY'RE TRYING TO, BUT DON'T WORRY I CAN TAKE IT."

1957

LOUIS SAID HIS BROTHER DID NOT ELABORATE ON THESE COMMENTS. HE SAID HE WAS TRYING TO REACH HIS BROTHER AGAIN BY TELEPHONE BECAUSE THE FIRST TALK WAS MARRED BY A POOR CONNECTION.

LOUIS, 28, SAID HE ALSO TOLD HIS BROTHER THE FAMILY HOPED HE WOULD MARRY HIS JAPANESE GIRL FRIEND, WHO THE FAMILY CALLS "CANDY."

LOUIS, AN OTTAWA GARAGE MECHANIC, SAID HE TOLD HIS BROTHER THAT THEIR MOTHER, MRS. DOROTHY GIRARD, 45, WAS SENDING A BIRTH CERTIFICATE

AND OTHER LEGAL PAPERS TO JAPAN SO THE MARRIAGE CAN TAKE PLACE.
MRS. GIRARD ALSO WROTE A LETTER WISHING WILLIAM, 21, A HAPPY MARRIAGE. THE LETTER READ:
"YOUR BROTHERS AND I HOPE YOU WILL BRING HER (CANDY) BACK WHEN YOU COME HOME TO OTTAWA. I KNOW EVERYONE AROUND HERE FEELS THE SAME WAY. I WANT YOUR HAPPINESS TO BE THE IMPORTANT THING. LOUIS AND I GIVE YOU MUR BLESSING. GOOD LUCK TO YOU AND KEEP YOUR CHIN U

GIVE YOU IUR BLESSING. G
GIVE YOU OUR BLESSING. GOOD LUCK TO YOU AND KEEP YOUR CHIN UP.
LOVE MOM."

WILLIAM'S FIANCE IS MISS HARU SUEYAMA. SHE HAS BEEN CORRESPONDING FREQUENTLY WITH MRS. GIRARD, WHO UP UNTIL A FEW WEEKS AGO WAS HOSPITALIZED IN PEORIA, ILL.
LOUIS SAID HIS MOTHER IS "WORRIED,' AND "NOT FEELING TOO WELL" BECAUSE OF HER YOUNGEST SON'S PLIGHT.
WILLIAM IS ACCUSED OF KILLING MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ON AN ARTILLERY RANGE IN JANUARY WHILE SHE WAS COLLECTING SHELL CASINGS FOR SCRAP METAL.
THE CASE STIRRED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY WHEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WAS TURNING GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITI FOR TRIAL UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.
HIS FAMILY AND OTHERS ARE SEEKING TO HAVE HIM RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TRIAL.

MS1158PCD NM

AJICX
PMS BUDGET (700)
GIRARD BACKGROUND
BY WILLIAM J. CONWAY

OTTAWA, Ill., JUNE 12 (AP)-LOUIS GIRARD, WHO BOUNDED FROM AN AUTO REPAIR SHOP TO THE WHITE HOUSE CALLING LIST, HASN'T LET IT GO TO HIS HEAD.
THAT'S WHAT FRIENDS SAY ABOUT THE YOUNG MAN WHO HAS POPPED INTO TH NEWS OF THE WORLD.
"WE THOUGHT IT WOULD CHANGE HIM, BUT IT HASN'T," SAID BILL MILLER, CO-WORKER. "HE'S A SWELL FELLOW. ALL HE'S CONCERNED WITH IS GETTING HIS BROTHER FREE AND HOME AGAIN."
IT WAS HIS BROTHER'S CASE THAT JERKED LOUIS OUT OF THE OBSCURITY O LIFE AS A MECHANIC WHO WAS LITTLE KNOWN EVEN IN HIS HOME TOWN.
THE BROTHER, SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM GIRARD, 21, IS BEING HELD FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS GLEANING SCRAP METAL JAN.30 ON ARMY MANEUVER AREA NORTH OF TOKYO. SHE WAS STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRI CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. SOLDIER GIRARD SAID IT WAS AN ACCIDENT.
LOUIS WAS PRETTY MUCH ON THE SIDELINES UNTIL EARLY THIS MONTH, WHE THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO TURN WILLIAM OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL. LOUIS, 27, A MAN OF MEDIUM HEIGHT WITH WAVY HAIR AND A STRONG, LEAN FACE, WENT INTO ACTION.
HIS FATHER, ALFRED, A TRUCKER, DIED LAST DECEMBER. HIS MOTHER, DOROTHY, 45, HAS BEEN ILL. SO IT WAS UP TO LOUIS, AS THE OLDEST CHILD TO ACT AS THE HEAD OF THE FAMILY. HE DID.
HE ACCEPTED THE COUNSEL OF LAWYERS WHO VOLUNTEERED TO HELP.
LOUIS TELEPHONED BILL LAST FRIDAY. HE TOLD HIM NOT TO ACKNOWLEDGE JAPANESE JURISDICTION IN THE CASE.

"DON'T LET ANY OF THOSE GUYS TELL YOU WHAT TO DO," LOUIS COACHED.
"EVERYTHING'S UP TO YOU, LOUIE," WILLIAM SAID.
LOUIE STATED LATER THAT HIS BROTHER, AS AN AMERICAN, "SHOULD BE TRIED BY AN AMERICAN COURT."
"WE'VE ALWAYS BEEN VERY CLOSE," HE EXPLAINED. "I'VE ALWAYS GIVEN BILL DIRECTIONS, AND TOLD HIM THE RIGHT THING TO DO AND HE HAS DONE IT."
THIS WEEK LOUIS APPEARED ON A NATIONAL TV NETWORK AND HE AND A DELEGATION OF OTTAWA CITIZENS TALKED WITH AN AIDE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE SEEMED CALM BUT A BIT NERVOUS.
"OUR FAMILY," LOUIS COMMENTED, "HAS NEVER BEEN INVOLVED IN ANYTHING LIKE THIS."
WILLIAM ATTENDED THE PLUMB ELEMENTARY SCHOOL IN NEARBY STREATOR. BUT HE DROPPED OUT AFTER HIS IRREGULAR ATTENDANCE IN EIGHTH GRADE CLASSES DIMMED HIS CHANCES TO GRADUATE.
HE TRIED HIS HAND AT THREE OR FOUR JOBS AND THEN--NOV. 9, 1953, AT THE AGE OF 18--HE ENLISTED IN THE ARMY. HE RE-ENLISTED IN 1956.
LOUIE'S WIFE, SHIRLEY, GAVE HER IMPRESSION OF WILLIAM THIS WAY:
"HE'S QUIET--LOOKS AFTER HIMSELF--A NICE, ORDINARY GUY."
SHE RECALLED THAT HE LIKED TO "KEEP HIS OWN COUNSEL" AS A TEEN-AGER AND HE BUSIED HIMSELF WITH SUCH INTERESTS AS ROLLER SKATING AND "FIXING UP SOMEBODY'S JALOPY."
LOUIS WAS GRADUATED BY THE PLUMB ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. HIS GRADES WERE SATISFACTORY AND HIS ATTENDANCE WAS NOTED AS GOOD. HIS MARKS DROPPED OFF IN STREATOR HIGH SCHOOL AND HE QUIT AFTER ONE YEAR.
NEWSMEN WHO CHECKED INTO THE RECORDS AND RECOLLECTIONS OF SCHOOL PEOPLE, EMPLOYERS AND OTHERS FOUND THAT LOUIS HAD A HALF DOZEN JOBS DURING THE LAST SEVEN YEARS. HE WORKED IN TRUCK BODY, FARM IMPLEMENT AND GLASS BOTTLE PLANTS AND RAN A FILLING STATION. SOME EMPLOYERS REPORTED HE WAS A GOOD WORKER.
LOUIS HAS WORKED FOR THE W AND W PONTIAC-CADILLAC AGENCY SINCE NOV. 13, 1956. HE'S LISTED AS A MECHANIC'S HELPER.
HIS SHOP MANAGER TERMS HIM "ONE OF THE BEST."
THE BOSS TOLD HIM TO TAKE OFF AS MUCH TIME AS HE NEEDED TO TAKE CARE OF HIS INTERNATIONAL CONCERNS AND ASSURED HIM HE WOULD BE CARRIED ON THE PAYROLL.
REPORTERS, WHOSE FINDINGS WERE COMPILED TODAY, CONTRIBUTED THESE JOTTINGS FROM THEIR TALKS WITH ACQUAINTANCES AND FELLOW WORKERS: "EASY TO GET ALONG WITH.....NOT AFFECTED BY HIS PROMINENCE.....FRIENDLY BUT QUIET.....NOT VERY ARTICULATE."
LOUIS MARRIED THE FORMER SHIRLEY STALKER IN 1949. THEY AND TWO CHILDREN LIVE IN THE LAST HOUSE AT THE UNPAVED END OF DE LEON STREET AT THE WESTERN EDGE OF OTTAWA. IT'S A THREE-BEDROOM FRAME HOUSE. IT'S OLD BUT NEAT AND IT'S SET IN A TRIM LAWN.
THEY HAVE LIVED IN OTTAWA ABOUT EIGHT YEARS. THE GIRARDS WERE NOT WIDELY KNOWN IN THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF ABOUT 20,000 POPULATION IN THE MIDDLE OF RICH CORN COUNTRY.
BUT THE GIRARD CAUSE CELEBRE HAS BROUGHT A STEADY STREAM OF VISITORS, TELEPHONE CALLS AND LETTERS TO THEIR HOME. AND OTTAWA CITIZENS HAVE RALLIED TO THE AID OF BILL GIRARD.
FRANCIS CONNERLY, COMMANDER OF A VETERANS OF FOREIGN WAR POST, STATED: "EVERYONE AGREES HE'S GETTING A RAW DEAL."
MRS. HOMER THACKER, PRESIDENT OF A CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN WAR MOTHERS, COMMENTED:
"I KNOW HOW I'D FEEL IF IT WERE MY SON. WE'RE UP IN A

"I KNOW HOW I'D FEEL IF IT WERE MY SON. WE'RE UP IN ARMS."
MS1158CD

A127

HALIFAX, N.S. JUNE 12 (AP)-BANSHEE JET FIGHTERS OF THE CANADIAN NAVY'S AIR ARM, GROUNDED A WEEK AGO, WERE PRONOUNCED AIRWORTHY TODAY AFTER ENGINEERS INVESTIGATED CAUSES OF TWO RECENT CRASHES.

NAVY OFFICIALS DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE INVESTIGATIONS, BUT SAID THE 16 TWIN-JET BANSHEES CAN FLY AGAIN "WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS."

JR1035PED

A6WX

AMS BUDGET (310)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET NOTE

1951

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF MIDDLE EAST INTERVENTION WHICH COMBINES THREATS, SUBVERSION AND PIOUS TALK OF PEACE.

IF RUSSIA REALLY WANTS TO PACIFY THE MIDDLE EAST, THE UNITED STATES SUGGESTED:

"IT COULD DO SO BY WORKING CONSTRUCTIVELY WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE SOLUTION OF FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS IN THE AREA, AMONG WHICH THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE IS OUTSTANDING."

A U. S. NOTE WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER ITS DELIVERY IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. PARALLEL BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES ALSO WERE DELIVERED.

THEY WERE IN REPLY TO A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL OF LAST APRIL 19 THAT THE BIG FOUR NATIONS ISSUE A DECLARATION CONDEMNING THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING MIDDLE EAST DISPUTES.

THE RUSSIAN IDEA WAS REJECTED AS "UNNECESSARY."

THE AMERICAN REPLY SAID U. S. POLICY LONG HAD BEEN TO SWEAR OFF THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING ALL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. INDEED, IT SAID, RUSSIA PRESUMABLY AGREED TO THAT POLI

THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING ALL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. INDEED, IT SAID, RUSSIA PRESUMABLY AGREED TO THAT POLICY WHEN IT JOINED THE UNITED NATIONS SINCE IT IS EMBODIED IN THE U. N. CHARTER.

THE U. S. NOTE SAID "LOYAL IMPLEMENTATION" IS INDICATED, NOT SIMPLY ANOTHER DECLARATION.

THE AMERICAN MESSAGE CHIDED RUSSIA FOR USING FORCE TO QUELL LAST FALL'S REVOLT IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY. IT ALSO NOTED RUSSIA HAS LAUNCHED A "CAMPAIGN OF THREAT AND INTIMIDATION" AT NATIONS BORDERING ON RUSSIA WHO HAVE JOINED IN MUTUAL DEFENSE, SUCH AS THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND BAGHDAD PACT.

"PUBLIC ATTACKS UPON GOVERNMENTS OF THESE STATES, TOGETHER WITH SUBVERSIVE INTERVENTION IN THEIR DOMESTIC AFFAIRS," THE UNITED STATES SAID, "GIVE THEM GOOD CAUSE TO SEEK THE STRENGTHENING OF THEIR SECURITY, AS CERTAIN STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE NOW DOING IN CONCERT WITH EACH OTHER."

OFFICIALS SAID THIS REFERRED TO:

1. MORE THAN A DOZEN FORMAL NOTES AND COUNTLESS OFFICIAL STATEMENTS THREATENING PRO-WESTERN NATIONS WITH ALL SORTS OF DESTRUCTION, ATOMIC AND OTHERWISE.

2. COMMUNIST MEDDLING IN THE GOVERNMENTS OF SYRIA, JORDAN AND, SOME TIME AGO, IRAN.

JC239PED

A108

WITH WASHINGTON (A6)

PARIS, JUNE 12 (AP)-FRANCE'S NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION ON MIDDLE EAST PEACE TODAY SHARPLY DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT FRANCE PROMISED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL IN EVENT OF A NEW ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE FRENCH JOINED BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY IN REJECTING A SOVIET CALL FOR A BIG FOUR DECLARATION ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE FRENCH NOTE ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF ENCOURAGING EGYPT TO ACTIONS THAT HAVE GRAVELY AFFECTED FRENCH INTERESTS. IT CRITICIZED THE RUSSIANS FOR OPPOSING A FRENCH ATTEMPT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL IN OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

KL919PED

A143WX

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC TREATY

1951

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY PUT OFF FINAL ACTION ON A PROPOSAL FOR U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), ANNOUNCING THE DELAY, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO MAKE FURTHER STUDY OF A RESERVATION THAT KNOWLAND HAS PROPOSED. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR ITS COMMENTS BEFORE MAKING A DECISION.

"I THINK WE ARE VERY NEAR AN AGREEMENT," KNOWLAND, REPUBLICAN LEADER OF THE SENATE, TOLD REPORTERS. HE ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND EXPRESSED HOPE "WE CAN ACT AT THAT TIME."

KNOWLAND MADE PUBLIC A COPY OF THE RESERVATION WHICH WOULD MAKE SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY SUBJECT TO PROVISIONS FOR POSSIBLE UNITED STATES WITHDRAWAL FROM THE AGENCY. IT SAYS:

"1. ANY AMENDMENT TO THE STATUTE SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR ITS ADVICE AND CONSENT, AS IN THE CASE OF THE STATUTE ITSELF, AND (2) IF THE SENATE SHALL BY FORMAL VOTE REFUSE TO ADVISE AND CONSENT TO THE AMENDMENT AND THE CONGRESS THEREAFTER, BY CONCURRENT RESOLUTION, FINDS IT IS INADVISABLE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE AGENCY, THE PRESIDENT WILL TAKE SUCH ACTION, UNDER PARAGRAPH D OF ARTICLE XVIII OF THE STATUTE, AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO EFFECT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE UNITED STATES FROM THE AGENCY."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED CREATION OF THE AGENCY TO IMPLEMENT HIS "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" PROPOSAL. EIGHTY NATIONS HAVE TENTATIVELY AGREED TO JOIN.

COUNTRIES WITH ATOMIC MATERIALS WOULD CONTRIBUTE VARYING AMOUNTS TO THE AGENCY WHICH, IN TURN, WOULD MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO OTHER COUNTRIES FOR PEACETIME USES.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), LIKE KNOWLAND, SAID HE THOUGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD AGREE TO LANGUAGE UNDER WHICH HE COULD VOTE FOR RATIFICATION.

BOTH HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT TWO-THIRDS OF THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE AGENCY, TO BE FORMED LATER THIS YEAR, MIGHT IN THE FUTURE ADOPT AN AMENDMENT TO ITS STATUTE WHICH THIS COUNTRY MIGHT REGARD AS OBJECTIONABLE.

THE LATEST LANGUAGE SUGGESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD MAKE SENATE RATIFICATION SUBJECT TO THE RESERVATION THAT ANY SUCH AMENDMENT WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION IN THE SAME MANNER AS THE ORIGINAL TREATY. IF THE SENATE REFUSED TO RATIFY THE AMENDMENT, IT WOULD NOT BE BINDING ON THE UNITED STATES.

UNDER THE CONDITION, CONGRESS COULD GO A STEP FURTHER. IT COULD PASS A RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH THE PRESIDENT "WOULD TAKE" NECESSARY STEPS TO WITHDRAW THE UNITED STATES FROM THE AGENCY.

IN PUBLIC HEARINGS ON THE AGENCY STATUTE, WHICH HAS THE NATURE OF A TREATY, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID EVERY SAFEGUARD HAS BEEN WRITTEN INTO THE STATUTE ITSELF.

SINCE THE HEARING, THERE HAVE BEEN CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN A SUBCOMMITTEE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONCERNING LANGUAGE THAT WOULD SATISFY THOSE WITH MISGIVINGS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID IT WOULD BE "UNTHINKABLE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO REFUSE TO JOIN THE AGENCY IN VIEW OF ITS SPONSORSHIP BY THE PRESIDENT.

CR&JC711AED

1957

A74WX

(320) NORWAY-NATO

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD REPORTEDLY HAS SPOKEN STRONGLY TO CONGRESSMEN AGAINST ANY MOVE TO HAVE NORWAY WITHDRAW FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID THE NATO MILITARY COMMANDER WAS ASKED AT A CLOSED MEETING YESTERDAY ABOUT A DISPUTED PROPOSAL BY SENATE GOP LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF).

KNOWLAND HAS SUGGESTED NORWAY QUIT NATO IN RETURN FOR RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL FROM HUNGARY, PROVIDED NORWAY CONSENTS.

THE SUGGESTION WAS TAGGED "CARELESS AND SUPERFICIAL" BY NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LANGE. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS INDICATED DISAPPROVAL.

NORSTAD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AVOIDED COMMENT OF A POLITICAL NATURE IN HIS HOUSE COMMITTEE APPEARANCE. BUT THE YOUTHFUL-LOOKING GENERAL, HIMSELF OF SCANDINAVIAN DESCENT, STRESSED THAT NORWAY'S TERRITORY ADJOINS RUSSIA'S IN THE FAR NORTH, AND THAT TO PULL NORWAY OUT WOULD EXPOSE THE WHOLE NORTHERN FLANK OF NATO TO THE SOVIETS.

DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE DID NOT THINK IT WAS PROPER TO SUGGEST THAT NORWAY WITHDRAW FROM NATO. HE SAID ANY FREE COUNTRY WHICH WANTS TO PARTICIPATE IN A FREE WORLD MUTUAL SECURITY SYSTEM SHOULD HAVE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO DO SO.

KNOWLAND REPLIED HIS PROPOSAL HAD BEEN "MISINTERPRETED." HE SAID HE HAD SPECIFICALLY DECLARED THE PRIOR CONSENT OF NORWAY MUST BE OBTAINED.

DULLES' ATTITUDE INDICATED THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE ADMINISTRATION WILL FOLLOW THROUGH ON THE KNOWLAND SUGGESTION, FORMALLY MADE IN A JUNE 8 LETTER TO DULLES.

EXCERPTS FROM NORSTAD'S TESTIMONY DEALING WITH NATO WERE MADE PUBLIC. HE SAID THE 15 NATO COUNTRIES HAVE "FIRM COMMITMENTS" TO DEFEND THE 4,000 MILE BORDER BETWEEN NATO NATIONS AND SOVIET TERRITORY.

IF THAT LINE IS DEFENDED "ALONG ITS ENTIRE LENGTH" AND IN "REASONABLE STRENGTH," HE SAID, AN AGGRESSOR WOULD KNOW HE COULD NOT TRY A BREAK-THROUGH WITHOUT BRINGING ABOUT HIS OWN DESTRUCTION.

NORSTAD APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO SUPPORT THE EISENHOWER FOREIGN AID BILL, WHICH INCLUDES ARMS ASSISTANCE FOR NATO. OTHER PORTIONS OF THE SECRET TESTIMONY WILL BE MADE PUBLIC AFTER CENSORSHIP FOR SECURITY.

JC740AED

A68WX

(330) NIGHT LEAD MISSILE DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE MAN IN CHARGE OF ARMY RESEARCH SAID TODAY THE TIME IS IN SIGHT WHEN U.S. MISSILES WILL BE ABLE TO KNOCK OUT ANY AERIAL ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY.

"WE NOW KNOW THE JOB CAN BE DONE," SAID LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

GAVIN ADDED, HOWEVER, IN TESTIMONY TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE "FAR FROM BEING DUMB" IN DEVELOPING A SUPER-WEAPON ARSENAL OF THEIR OWN.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE "CLEARLY AHEAD" OF THIS COUNTRY IN DEVELOPMENT OF SOME NEW WEAPONS A YEAR AGO. BUT HE SAID U.S. PROGRESS HAS BEEN GREAT SINCE THEN AND IT IS "DIFFICULT TO JUDGE" WHICH COUNTRY HOLDS THE LEAD NOW.

GAVIN ASKED THAT THE SENATE RESTORE EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS CUT BY THE HOUSE FROM THE ARMY'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. THE HOUSE VOTED 392 MILLIONS FOR THIS PURPOSE IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

HE SAID THE ARMY IS MAKING STRIDES IN ITS EFFORT TO PRODUCE A DEFENSE AGAINST WHICH "ANY ATTACKER WILL BE MOST CERTAINLY DESTROYED."

GAVIN REPORTED "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" IN DEVELOPING A MISSILE TO DESTROY ENEMY GUIDED MISSILES. HE SAID THIS NEW WEAPON "WILL MERGE WITH THE NIKE FAMILY" OF MISSILES.

THE GENERAL TOLD REPORTERS THIS PROJECT IS "SECOND ONLY TO THE IRBM"--THE 1,500 MILE RANGE INTERMEDIATE BALLISTIC MISSILE--IN THE ARMY'S DEVELOPMENT PLANS. HE DECLINED TO SPELL OUT DETAILS AT A PUBLIC HEARING.

HE DID GIVE THE SENATORS WHAT HE TERMED THE FIRST PUBLIC SHOWING OF MOTION PICTURES OF THE ARMY'S NEW HAWK GUIDED MISSILE, WHICH, HE SAID, "LIKE A BIRD OF PREY" WILL TRACK DOWN AND DESTROY THE MOST ELUSIVE OF ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

THE ARMY HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT THE HAWK, A THIN WEAPON 16 FEET LONG AND 14 INCHES IN DIAMETER, WILL BE USED TO GUARD KEY DEFENSE AREAS SUCH AS NEW YORK AND THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE REGION, IN COMBINATION WITH THE MUCH LARGER NIKE.

BALANCING HIS OPTIMISTIC REPORTS, GAVIN SHOWED RUSSIAN MOTION PICTURES OF SOME LARGE SCALE MANEUVERS HE SAID GEN. NATHAN TWINING WITNESSED ON HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

"THEY ARE VERY WELL TRAINED AND THEY KNOW THEIR BUSINESS," GAVIN REMARKED AS THE SENATORS WATCHED PICTURES OF BIG SOVIET HELICOPTERS DISCHARGING TROOPS AND WEAPONS IN SWIFT DEPLOYMENT EXERCISES.

RZ636PED

A66WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID-SENATE

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) ASKED SENATORS TODAY TO SUPPORT THE $3,637,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL IN THE INTEREST OF "THE LONG-RANGE SAFETY AND FREEDOM OF THE UNITED STATES."

GREEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OPENED SENATE DEBATE ON THE MEASURE WITH A PLEA AGAINST ANY "MEAT AXE CUT" IN THE NAME OF ECONOMY. HE SAID REDUCTIONS SHOULD BE BASED ON "FACTS AND NOT PRESUMPTIONS."

HIS COMMITTEE CUT ADMINISTRATION REQUESTS BY 227 MILLION DOLLARS, GREEN SAID, TO "COMPEL TIGHTER ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM" AND "MORE CAREFUL EVALUATION" OF PROJECTS.

THE 89-YEAR-OLD DEMOCRAT TOOK A SIDESWIPE AT ADMINISTRATION SUGGESTIONS THE DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS HAS BEEN "DAWDLING" ON THE PRESIDENT'S

LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM. HE SAID HIS COMMITTEE SET SOMETHING OF "A SPEED RECORD" IN ACTING ON THE BILL, AND NOTED IT WAS MAY 23 THAT CONGRESS GOT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID MESSAGE.

"THOSE ELEMENTS IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE PRESS WHICH ARE SO FREE IN THEIR CRITICISM OF CONGRESS MIGHT BEAR IN MIND THAT DELAY IS NOT ALWAYS SOLELY OR EVEN CHIEFLY ATTRIBUTABLE TO CONGRESS," GREEN SA

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ALSO TOOK A CRACK AT CRITICS OF CONGRESS.

HE TOLD THE SENATE THAT "AN ADMINISTRATION THAT HAS DRAGGED ITS HEEI AS THIS ONE HAS" OUGHT TO BE RESTRAINED IN ITS COMMENTS ABOUT SPEED ON CAPITOL HILL.

JOHNSON SERVED NOTICE THAT THE SENATE WILL MEET EARLIER THAN USUAL AND REMAIN IN SESSION LATE, STARTING TOMORROW, IN AN EFFORT TO COMPLETI ACTION ON THE BILL BY SATURDAY.

REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) INTERRUPTED GREEN'S OPENING STATI MENT TO DESCRIBE THE MEASURE AS "A GOOD BILL AND ONE ENTITLED TO HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE SENATE."

HE POINTED UP THE PROSPECTS THAT THE TOTALS MAY BE REDUCED WHEN THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL COMES ALONG.

"THIS BILL," KNOWLAND SAID, "MERELY SETS THE OUTSIDE LIMITS OF THE FUNDS THAT WILL BE PROVIDED."

SENS. MORSE (D-ORE), LONG (D-LA), RUSSELL (D-GA) AND OTHERS PLAN EFFORTS TO MAKE CUTS IN THE TOTAL. THEIR CHANCES OF SUCCESS APPEAR TO BE SLIM.

RZ627PED

A47WX

(780) STASSEN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS JUDGE THAT HAROLD STASSEN HAS VIOLATED ONE OF THE MOST BASIC AND VITAL RULES OF U. S. DIPLOMACY.

HE DID THIS, THEY SAY, WHEN HE GAVE SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN A SECRET PREVIEW OF U. S. DISARMAMENT POLICY WHILE IT STILL WAS BEING COORDINATED WITH ALLIED GOVERNMENTS.

CONCERN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT OVER ALLIED PROTESTS AGAINST STASSEN'S ACTION--AND THE EXTENT OF HIS PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR--WERE BEHIND STASSEN'S CONSULTATIONS THIS WEEK WITH SECRETARY DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

REPORTS WERE CURRENT THAT DULLES HAD "REPRIMANDED" OR "BAWLED OUT" STASSEN, WHO IS BOTH EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISER AND A MEMBER OF DULLES' STAFF. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITI IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THESE REPORTS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DEI A DULLES REPRIMAND.

HOWEVER, FROM WHAT CAN BE LEARNED FROM OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES, THERE APPEARS NO DOUBT THAT STASSEN WILL RETURN TO LONDON TOMORROW NIGHT WITH HIS WINGS AS A DIPLOMAT SHARPLY CLIPPED AND HIS FREEDOM AS A NEGOTIATOR EMPHATICALLY CURTAILED BY DULLES.

THE MAJOR POINT WHICH DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE TO STASSEN IS THIS:

HE MUST WORK CLOSELY WITH WASHINGTON AND STAY WITHIN HIS OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS IN ALL DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIETS. ANOTHER SITUATION MUST NOT ARISE TO CREATE ALARM AMONG ALLIED COUNTRIES AND WEAKEN THE SOLID FRONT WHICH THE WEST LIKE TO PRESENT TO RUSSIA.

IT HAS BEEN A CARDINAL PRINCIPLE OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY THAT IN ALL IMPORTANT MATTERS RELATING TO RUSSIA THE UNITED STATES ACTS PRIMARILY AS A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE--THE LEADING MEMBER UNQUESTIONABLY, BUT A MEMBER NONETHELESS.

IN RECENT MONTHS STASSEN, AND ALSO DULLES AND EISENHOWER, HAVE TAKEN THE LINE THERE WAS A CHANCE OF MAKING SOME REAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE HOPEFUL ATTITUDE, SOME ADMINISTRATION QUARTERS HAVE BEEN CONCERNED OVER HOW STASSEN WOULD HANDLE NEGOTIATIONS WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN. ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS BEEN REPRESENTED, FOR EXAMPLE, AS FEARING THAT STASSEN WOULD BE OVERZEALOUS AND POSSIBLY IGNORE SOME OF THE STANDARD SAFETY PRECAUTIONS.

ABOUT MARCH 1 STASSEN, WHO HAD OPERATED FOR TWO YEARS AS A MEMBER OF EISENHOWER'S WHITE HOUSE STAFF, WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. VARIOUS EXPLANATIONS WERE OFFERED BUT THERE SEEMS TO BE LITTLE DOUBT NOW THAT ONE PURPOSE OF THE SWITCH WAS TO BRING HIS ACTIVITIES UNDER THE ORGANIZATIONAL CONTROL AND POLICY SUPERVISION OF DULLES.

AT THE END OF APRIL RUSSIA PRESENTED A SWEEPING SET OF DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN THE LONDON TALKS AND ASKED FOR A WESTERN ANSWER BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD PROCEED. THIS INVOLVED COMPLICATED ISSUES OF ARMS REDUCTION AND CONTROL BY STAGES, AND CREATION OF DISARMAMENT INSPECTION ZONES IN THE PACIFIC AND EUROPEAN AREAS.

IN MID-MAY STASSEN RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATIONS. THESE ENDED MAY 25 WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY DULLES AFTER A WHITE HOUSE MEETING THAT EISENHOWER HAD MADE A NUMBER OF DECISIONS ENDING POLICY DISPUTES WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION. THEN AIMED AT EVENTUAL ENDING OF THE RACE IN ATOMIC ARMS.

STASSEN WENT BACK TO LONDON, THEN FLEW TO PARIS TO EXPLAIN U.S. POLICY TO ITS NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES AND COORDINATE WESTERN POSITIONS.

A WEEK AFTER LEAVING WASHINGTON HE RETURNED TO LONDON FROM PARIS AND HAD AT LEAST ONE LONG DISCUSSION WITH ZORIN.

ON MAY 31, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING ALLIED EMBASSIES HERE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, STASSEN GAVE ZORIN A MEMORANDUM OF THE NEW AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLANS AND PROJECTS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS NOT A FORMAL TEXT OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS WHICH ARE DUE TO BE PRESENTED LATER IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING. IT WAS RATHER WHAT THEY CALL A "TALKING PAPER" TO PROVIDE SOME BASIC INFORMATION FOR THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE DIRECTION OF UNITED STATES THINKING AND POLICY DEVELOPMENT.

WHEN THE ALLIES REALIZED WHAT HAD HAPPENED THEY BEGAN KICKING TO WASHINGTON. COMPLAINTS WERE REPORTED FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS AND THE NATO HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS DEEPLY INTERESTED.

THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS CLEARLY DID NOT LIKE THE SYMBOLISM OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA GETTING TOGETHER TO WORK ON A PROBLEM IN WHICH THEY WERE ALL DIRECTLY INVOLVED.

THERE HAS ALWAYS BEEN A FEAR AMONG THE LESS POWERFUL THAT SOMEDAY WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW MIGHT START SETTLING GREAT ISSUES BETWEEN THEM AND TELLING OTHER NATIONS TO FALL INTO LINE.

DULLES WAS UNUSUALLY SHARP IN TONE AND BLUNT IN WORDING WHEN HE GOT AROUND TO THIS POINT IN DISCUSSING STASSEN'S VISIT BACK HERE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

"LET ME MAKE PERFECTLY CLEAR THIS: THIS IS NOT A BILATERAL NEGOTIATION," DULLES SAID. "IT IS NOT JUST BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. AND WE ARE NOT GOING TO THROW INTO THE DISCARD THE VIEWS OF OUR ALLIES MERELY IN THE INTEREST OF MAKING PROGRESS ON A BILATERAL BASIS WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

CR528PED

A4WX

(460) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NORSTAD-FOREIGN AID

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-TOP LEVEL MILITARY TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY HOLDS THAT RUSSIA FACES SURE AND "ABSOLUTE" DESTRUCTION FROM THE AIR IF SHE LAUNCHES AN ATTACK ON THE WEST.

GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) FORCE SAID NATO NOW IS CAPABLE OF "DESTROYING ANYTHING THAT IS OF MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE IN RUSSIA AT THE PRESENT TIME."

NORSTAD SAID, TOO: "I BELIEVE THAT THIS IS A CAPABILITY WE CAN CONTINUE TO HAVE FIVE YEARS FROM NOW AND TEN YEARS FROM NOW."

THE AMERICAN COMMANDER OF NATO GAVE HIS VIEWS IN RECENT TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID BILL. THE TESTIMONY WAS PUBLISHED TODAY WITH SOME PORTIONS BLACKED OUT FOR SECURITY REASONS.

NORSTAD SAID THE WEST CAN STRIKE AT THE SOVIET UNION FROM 250 U.S. AIR BASES AND 150 NATO AIRFIELDS. THIS DOESN'T MEAN A TOTAL OF 400 BASES, HE EXPLAINED, BECAUSE THE 250 FIGURE INCLUDES SOME NATO FIELDS MANNED BY U.S.FORCES.

BUT IN ANY CASE, HE SAID, WESTERN STRIKING POWER IS SO GREAT AND SO DISPERSED AS TO POSE "A MILITARY PROBLEM TO THE RUSSIANS THAT IS VERY SERIOUS AND VERY DIFFICULT TO SOLVE"--IN FACT, AN INSOLUBLE PROBLEM.

"I WOULD HATE TO BE FACED WITH IT," HE ADDED.

NORSTAD SAID THAT IF AN ENEMY HAD HALF OF THE WEST'S MILITARY CAPABILITY "HE STILL WOULD FACE THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIS OWN DESTRUCTION."

THE GENERAL WENT ON TO SAY:

"IF HE HAS 100 PER CENT (OF WESTERN STRENGTH) HE CAN DO A LOT OF DAMAGE TO US BUT HE STILL CAN BE DESTROYED.

"IF HE HAS 200 PER CENT, HE STILL CAN BE DESTROYED, SO I WOULD LIKE TO SUGGEST THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS DETERRENT BY RETALIATORY FORCES IS NOT RELATIVE FROM THE STRICTLY MILITARY STANDPOINT. I SUGGEST THAT THERE IS AN ABSOLUTE QUALITY THAT THE SOVIET PLANNER MUST CONSIDER.

"HE MUST ALWAYS FACE THE DECISION: 'IF I DELIBERATELY START A WAR I WILL BE DESTROYED.'"

NORSTAD SAID THE NATO AREA IN EUROPE NOW IS LINKED BY A 24-HOURS-A-DAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM. HE SAID THIS IS BEING MODERNIZED WITH RADAR EQUIPMENT WHICH WOULD FLASH WARNING OF ANY ENEMY ATTACK TO "SOMEBODY WHO CAN DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."

THE GENERAL SAID AT ANOTHER POINT THAT INLAND U.S.CITIES SUCH AS DETROIT AND KANSAS CITY WOULD HAVE "HOURS" OF ADVANCE WARNING IF HOSTIL AIRCRAFT HEADED THEIR WAY.

NORSTAD SAID, TOO, THAT IF HE WERE THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY HE WOULD BE "VERY UNEASY" ABOUT HIS LINE OF COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH POLAND.

HE WAS QUESTIONED BY SEN.AIKEN (R-VT) ABOUT "REPORTS THAT RUSSIA WOULD FIND THE FORCES OF THE SATELLITES RATHER UNDEPENDABLE IN THE EVENT OF WAR."

"FROM THE BEGINNING," NORSTAD REPLIED, "WE HAVE ALWAYS WONDERED WHY THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO PLACE SUCH GREAT RELIABILITY ON THE SATELLITE FORCES."

THERE WAS A DELETION AT THIS POINT. THEN NORSTAD WENT ON TO SAY:

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"OF COURSE THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION ELIMINATED SOME SATELLITE FORCES AND MADE OTHERS VERY SUSPECT.

"THERE IS A QUESTION ABOUT POLAND, WHICH BECAUSE OF ITS LOCATION, SIZE, AND STRENGTH IS OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE. IN EAST GERMANY THE RUSSIANS HAVE 22 DIVISIONS AND SOME EIGHT OR NINE HUNDRED AIRCRAFT. THIS IS QUITE A LARGE NUMBER TO SUPPORT THROUGH A POTENTIALLY HOSTILE COUNTRY, AND THE SOVIET LINE OF COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH POLAND COULD BE VERY INSECURE. IF I WERE THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY I WOULD BE VERY UNEASY..."

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A129WX

(380) ATOMIC

1957

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT WANTS FIVE MILLION DOLLARS MORE TO BUY FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH IN TAMING THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USE.

THE AEC ALSO DISCLOSED IT IS BUDGETING $21,700,000 FOR A YEAR'S RUNNING EXPENSES OF LONG-RANGE EXPERIMENTS IN HARNESSING THE GIGANTIC POWER OF THE H-REACTION.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME A PRICE TAG HAD BEEN PUT PUBLICLY ON THIS WORK.

THESE FIGURES, ALONG WITH MUCH DETAIL ON PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER PROJECTS, CAME OUT AT HEARINGS OF A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE HEARINGS FOLLOWED BY TWO DAYS COMMITTEE APPROVAL OF A BILL AMENDING THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT TO REQUIRE THE AEC TO INFORM CONGRESS SPECIFICALLY OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS IT EXPECTS TO MAKE TO POWER PROJECTS BEFORE SEEKING SPENDING AUTHORIZATION.

THE DECISION TO BUILD MORE FACILITIES FOR THE H-REACTION EXPERIMENTS WAS DESCRIBED BY A WELL-INFORMED CAPITOL SOURCE AS "AN INDICATION THAT WE HAVE GONE BEYOND THE TEST-TUBE PERIOD TO A STAGE WHERE WE WILL HAVE TO BEGIN SPENDING REAL MONEY."

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS RECENTLY SAID, HOWEVER, CONTROL OF THE FUSION REACTION TO PRODUCE ABUNDANT CHEAP POWER IS A GOAL FOR THE "SOMEWHAT DISTANT FUTURE." HE SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE ATOMIC FISSION POWER PLANTS NOW IN THEIR INFANCY WILL BE BUILT AND WILL HAVE PAID FOR THEMSELVES BEFORE FUSION POWER FROM H-REACTION, MAKES THEM OBSOLETE.

THE FIVE MILLION DOLLAR ADDITION TO THE BUDGET RECOMMENDATIONS PRESUMABLY WILL GO MOSTLY FOR A "STELLERATOR," WHICH THE AEC ALREADY HAS SAID IT WANTS TO CONSTRUCT AT FORRESTAL RESEARCH CENTER, PRINCETON, N.J.

THIS RESEARCH TOOL IS DESIGNED TO COPE WITH THE BIGGEST PROBLEM OF FUSION CONTROL -- HEAT MEASURED IN MILLIONS OF DEGREES. IT WOULD USE A MAGNETIC FIELD TO CONFINE THE SUPERHEATED GAS INVOLVED.

GENERAL MANAGER K. E. FIELDS AND OTHER AEC WITNESSES TOLD THE SUB-COMMITTEE THE AGENCY WANTS SPENDING AUTHORITY, DURING THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, FOR $353,700,000 IN OPERATING COSTS AND 88 MILLION IN CONSTRUCTION, FOR ITS REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. THE OPERATING COSTS, THEY SAID, RUN 72 MILLION HIGHER THAN IN THE PRECEDING YEAR, WITH CIVILIAN POWER REACTORS ACCOUNTING FOR MOST OF THE INCREASE.

IN ADDITION, AEC SAID, IT PLANS TO SPEND $180,600,000 ON ITS WORK IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT, MISSILES AND SATELLITE VEHICLES AND FOR PACKAGED POWER REACTORS CAPABLE OF BEING ASSEMBLED IN REMOTE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. IT ASKED ALSO FOR $22,-300,000 IN CONSTRUCTION AUTHORITY FOR THIS WORK.

THE OPERATING BUDGET INCLUDES $3,300,000 FOR WORK ON MERCHANT SHIP PROPULSION. AEC SAID "THE ADVANCED PRESSURIZED WATER PROPULSION PLANT FOR THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED MERCHANT SHIP WILL BE BUILT."

WHILE THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION REQUIRING DETAILED INFORMATION ON AEC FINANCIAL PARTICIPATION IN POWER PROJECTS HAS YET TO BE ACTED ON BY EITHER HOUSE, THE COMMISSION GAVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THE SORT OF DATA THE BILL CALLS FOR.

BY PROJECTS, THE INFORMATION ON AEC PARTICIPATION INCLUDED:

POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CO.-DETROIT EDISON CO. PLANT AT MONROE, MICH.--AEC WILL PROVIDE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE UP TO $4,450,000 AND WAIVE USE CHARGES ON NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO AN ESTIMATED VALUE OF $7,845,000. THE COMPANIES WILL SPEND AN ESTIMATED $45,225,000 IN CONSTRUCTION AND PROVIDE SOME RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PERSONNEL.

CONSUMERS PUBLIC POWER DISTRICT, BEATRICE, NEB.--AEC WILL PROVIDE FOR THE COST OF THE REACTOR, ESTIMATED AT $24,013,000, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT VALUED AT $18,165,000 AND WAIVER ON MATERIALS USE VALUED AT $1,325,000. THE POWER DISTRICT WILL PROVIDE THE SITE AND ELECTRICAL GENERATING FACILITIES VALUED AT $11,350,000 AND SUPPORT REACTOR CONSTRUCTION TO THE EXTENT OF $52,220,000.

RURAL COOPERATIVE POWER ASSN., ELK RIVER, MINN.--AEC WILL PROVIDE A $5,686,000 REACTOR AND SUPERHEATER, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT UP TO $100,000 AND PAYMENT FOR SPECIAL RESEARCH AND FUEL FABRICATION UP TO $2,615,000, AND USE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS VALUED AT $125,000; ELK RIVER WILL PROVIDE A SITE LEASE VALUED AT $700,000 AND ELECTRICAL GENERATING FACILITIES ESTIMATED AT $1,750,000.

WOLVERINE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE ASSN., HERSEY, MICH.--AEC WILL PROVIDE A $3,309,000 REACTOR, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT UP TO $1,635,000 AND MATERIALS ESTIMATED AT $250,000. WOLVERINE WILL PROVIDE A SITE AND GENERATING FACILITIES ESTIMATED AT $757,000.

TYOPQUA, OHIO--AEC WILL PROVIDE A $4,010,000 REACTOR, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT VALUED AT $3,500,000 AND NUCLEAR MATERIALS USE VALUED AT $625,000. THE CITY WILL PROVIDE SITE AND FACILITIES ESTIMATED AT $3,955,000.

CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSN., ANCHORAGE, ALASKA--AEC WILL PROVIDE A $5,500,000 REACTOR, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT VALUED AT $8,080,000 AND MATERIALS USE VALUED AT $790,000. THE ASSOCIATION WILL PROVIDE SITE AND FACILITIES VALUED AT $1,850,000.

AEC SAID IT INTENDED TO PAY FOR DATA ON POWER COSTS DEVELOPED BY THE COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES "BY SHARING IN THE COSTS OF OPERATION DURING (THE) EXPERIMENTAL AND TESTING PHASE."

IT ESTIMATED THAT ITS TOTAL PAYMENTS WILL NOT EXCEED 11 MILLION DOLLARS. TAKING ACCOUNT OF RECENT CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM, THE COMMISSION SAID IT HAD INTENDED TO LIMIT ITS PAYMENTS TO FIXED CEILING AMOUNTS BUT "BY VIRTUE OF RECENT EVENTS THERE IS. . . A POSSIBLE LEGAL PROBLEM."

AEC SAID IT MIGHT CONSIDER AN ALTERNATE ARRANGEMENT "FOR THE GOVERNMENT, DURING THE INITIAL STARTUP PERIOD, TO ASSUME THE NET COST OF OPERATION, WITH THE EXPECTATION THAT THE COMPANIES WOULD PROCEED WITHOUT ADDITIONAL PAYMENTS BY AEC WHEN SUSTAINED OPERATION WAS ACHIEVED."

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1957

A43WX
(530) PMS BUDGET
HUNGARIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS REPORTED MAPPING A CUT OF UP TO 50 PER CENT IN THE 34-MEMBER U.S. LEGATION STAFF IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

THIS PLANNED SLASH IS ABOUT WHAT THE SOVIET SATELLITE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR DEMANDED ON MAY 25, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT IS NOT RESPONDING TO THE HUNGARIAN DEMAND.

IN FACT, THE WHOLE OPERATION IS BEING CONDUCTED UNDER THE COVER OF DIPLOMATIC DOUBLETALK WHICH WAS COMMUNICATED TO THE GOVERNMENT AT BUDAPEST IN A NOTE PRESENTED MONDAY AND RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY.

THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN POSITION IS THAT THE KADAR REGIME IS MAKING IT "INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT" FOR AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST TO CARRY OUT THEIR ASSIGNED DUTIES. OFFICIALS HERE CITED A NUMBER OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING HARASSMENT OF VISITORS TO THE LEGATION AND ARRESTS OF SOME HUNGARIAN EMPLOYES OF THE LEGATION.

THE UNITED STATES NOTE SAID THIS COUNTRY ALONE "IS IN A POSITION TO DETERMINE THE PERSONNEL WHICH IT NEEDS IN ITS MISSION ABROAD," AND IT "CANNOT ACCEPT THE CONCEPT" THAT HUNGARY CAN DETERMINE THE SIZE OF THE BUDAPEST MISSION DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS SAID PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, THAT IF KADAR WERE REALLY DETERMINED TO CRACK DOWN ON THE AMERICAN STAFF, HE COULD FORCE THE REDUCTION MAN BY MAN.

ANY GOVERNMENT HAS THE RIGHT TO ORDER OUT OF ITS COUNTRY ANY DIPLOMAT STATIONED THERE. THE UNITED STATES CAN USE THE SAME KIND OF AUTHORITY HERE IF IT DECIDES ON A RETALIATORY REDUCTION IN THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON.

THE HUNGARIAN MISSION HERE, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, CONSISTS OF FIVE DIPLOMATS AND FOUR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS. THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST IS STAFFED BY 21 DIPLOMATS AND 13 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.

IN ITS MAY 25 NOTE THE KADAR REGIME DEMANDED THAT THE AMERICANS BE REDUCED BY MORE THAN ONE-THIRD AND THAT THE HUNGARIAN PERSONNEL WORKING FOR THE LEGATION BE CUT CORRESPONDINGLY. THERE ARE 61 HUNGARIAN EMPLOYES OF THE LEGATION.

A ONE-THIRD CUT OF THE AMERICANS WOULD MEAN PULLING OUT 11 OR 12 PEOPLE. A 50 PER CENT CUT WOULD MEAN REMOVING 17. SOME OFFICIALS THOUGHT THE 50 PER CENT CUT MORE PROBABLE.

DESPITE REJECTION OF HUNGARY'S DEMAND, THE TIPOFF ON UNITED STATES INTENTIONS TO CUT ITS STAFF CAME IN THE LAST PART OF THE NOTE, WHICH SAID:

"IF THE POLICIES AND CHARACTER OF THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ARE SUCH AS TO RENDER THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THESE PURPOSES INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT, THIS FACT NECESSARILY HAS A DIRECT BEARING ON THE STAFF WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN USEFULLY MAINTAIN IN BUDAPEST.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS TAKING APPROPRIATE STEPS ON THE BASIS OF THESE CONSIDERATIONS TO MAKE SUCH ADJUSTMENTS IN THE LEGATION STAFF AS IT DEEMS WARRANTED."

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT HUNGARIAN POLICE HAVE AT TIMES KEPT CLOSE CHECK ON HUNGARIAN VISITORS TO THE U.S. LEGATION AND THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SOME VISITORS WERE ARRESTED. THIS DISCOURAGED CONTACTS BETWEEN HUNGARIAN CITIZENS AND THE LEGATION.

IT HAS ALSO BECOME INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO EMPLOY HUNGARIANS FOR VARIOUS TASKS IN CONNECTION WITH THE OPERATION OF THE MISSION. OFFICIALS SAID THAT SOME HUNGARIANS PREVIOUSLY EMPLOYED HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED ON WHAT THEY CALLED "TRUMPED UP CHARGES."

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1957

30.24- 13489

A148WX

(130) H-BOMB

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-ANOTHER GROUP OF SCIENTISTS URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN SEEKING TO BAN FURTHER TESTS OF LARGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE 2,200-MEMBER FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS) SAID THIS WOULD NOT ENDANGER U.S. SECURITY BECAUSE, WITHOUT FURTHER TESTING, THIS COUNTRY UNDOUBTEDLY HAS ENOUGH SUPERBOMBS "TO DETER ANY AGGRESSOR."

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED BY ABOUT A WEEK A SIMILAR PETITION DRAFTED BY NOBEL PRIZE WINNING SCIENTIST LINUS PAULING AND SIGNED BY SOME 2,000 OTHER SCIENTISTS.

THE ASSOCIATION DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS CONCERNED WITH THE INTERRELATIONS OF SCIENCE AND WORLD AFFAIRS. ITS CHAIRMAN IS HARVARD CHEMISTRY PROFESSOR PAUL M. DOTY.

PZ1156PED

A151WX

(350)

BRILLHART

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE BRITISH EMBASSY, CITING THE U.S. SUPREME COURT'S DECISION THIS WEEK BARRING MILITARY TRIAL OF CIVILIANS FOR CAPITAL CRIMES, TODAY ASKED RECONSIDERATION OF THE CASE OF A BRITISH WOMAN CONVICTED BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT OF MURDER OF HER THREE CHILDREN.

THE EMBASSY TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IT APPEARED THAT MRS. EUNICE M. BRILLHART, WHO IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE, SHOULD BE RELEASED IF THE COURT DECISION COVERS THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HER CASE.

MRS. BRILLHART, A BRITISH SUBJECT, IS THE WIFE OF U.S. ARMY SGT. ROBERT W. BRILLHART WHO WAS SERVING IN AFRICA WHEN SHE WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED IN 1954 ON A CHARGE OF KILLING THEIR THREE CHILDREN.

BRILLHART, OF 31 NORTH HURON AVE., COLUMBUS, OHIO, IS NOW SERVING AT SANDIA BASE IN NEW MEXICO.

LAST YEAR, U.S. AUTHORITIES REJECTED A BRITISH PLEA, CONTAINED IN A NOTE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, FOR CLEMENCY ON BEHALF OF MRS. BRILLHART. THE BRITISH DID NOT CONTEST THE U.S. JURISDICTION OVER THE BRITISH WIFE OF THE AMERICAN SERVICEMAN, BUT THE BRITISH NOTE EXPRESSED THE "HOPE" THAT CONSIDERATION WOULD BE GIVEN TO "THE FACT THAT MRS BRILLHART COULD HAVE BEEN TRIED IN ENGLAND AND RECEIVED A VERY MUCH MORE LENIENT SENTENCE."

MRS. BRILLHART WAS TRIED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL IN ASMARA, ERITREA, IN JULY 1954. SHE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF THREE OF HER CHILDREN "BY DROPPING THEM ON THEIR HEADS" OVER A PERIOD EXTENDING FROM NOV. 18, 1952 TO DEC. 7, 1953.

SHE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND IS NOW CONFINED AT THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY IN ALDERSON, W. VA.

THE ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S BOARD OF REVIEW AFFIRMED THE SENTENCE ON MARCH 31, 1955. THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS DENIED HER PETITION FOR A REVIEW ON JUNE 13, 1955.

MRS. BRILLHART WAS BORN IN ROCHDALE, LANCASHIRE, ENGLAND.

THE SUPREME COURT DECISION CITED BY THE BRITISH EMBASSY WAS DELIVERED LAST MONDAY. IT VOIDED CONVICTIONS BY U.S. MILITARY COURTS OF MRS. DOROTHY K. SMITH AND MRS. CLARICE B. COVERT, EACH ACCUSED OF KILLING HER HUSBAND, A SERVICEMAN. MRS. SMITH WAS TRIED IN JAPAN AND MRS. COVERT IN ENGLAND.

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 12

(490)

INTERNAL SECURITY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-DEPUTY ATTY. GEN. WILLAIM P. ROGERS SAYS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "IS VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN THE POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CONTROL" OF THE AMERICAN FORUM FOR SOCIALIST EDUCATION.

HE HAS SO ADVISED SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. AT A PUBLIC HEARING LAST MAY 21, THE SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKED INTO THE ORIGIN AND CONTROL OF THE FORUM.

SEN. BUTLER (R-MD), WHO CONDUCTED THE HEARING, SUGGESTED AT THE TIME THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INITIATE ACTION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE FORUM WAS A "COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION" WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT.

EASTLAND TODAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE WROTE TO ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, FORWARDING BUTLER'S SUGGESTION AND A TRANSCRIPT OF THE HEARING, AND A REPLY RECEIVED FROM ROGERS AS THE ACTING ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ROGERS' JUNE 5 LETTER SAID HE HAD REFERRED THE MATTER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION.

IN HIS LETTER TO BROWNELL, EASTLAND WROTE "I THINK YOU WILL AGREE WITH ME THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY APPEARS TO HAVE PLAYED A VERY LARGE ROLE IN THE INSPIRATION AND DOMINATION OF THIS NEW ORGANIZATION."

THE SENATOR SAID THE NEWLY FORMED FORUM "COUNTS AMONG ITS FOUNDERS A NUMBER OF ACTIVIE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AS WELL AS A LONG LIST OF INDIVIDUALS WHOSE NAMES ARE FREQUENTLY LINKED WITH COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS."

ALONG WITH THIS CORRESPONDENCE, EASTLAND ALSO RELEASED A MAY 23 LETTER FROM A.J. MUSTE OF NEW YORK CITY, LISTED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FORUM.

MUSTE SAID IN HIS LETTER, WHICH HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PUBLISHED, THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FORUM "HAS BEEN COMPLETELY OPEN AND ABOVE BOARD." HE ALSO SAID THAT FOR OVER 20 YEARS HE HAS BEEN "AN INTRANSIGENT OPPONENT OF UNITED FRONTS WITH COMMUNISTS."

HE WROTE, HOWEVER, THAT "ON GROUNDS OF CONSCIENCE AND IN LINE WITH MY CONCEPTION OF MY DUTY AS A CITIZEN IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY," HE MUST DECLINE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS SUBMITTED TO HIM TO EASTLAND ABOUT THE FORMATION OF THE FORUM.

MUSTE SAID HE WAS OF THE FIRM CONVICTION THAT "INQUISITION INTO THE POLITICAL...VIEWS AND ACTIVITIES OF CITIZENS IS EVIL, A RESORT TO METHODS CHARACTERISTIC OF TOTALITARIAN REGIMES..."

1957

BUT HE SAID THAT SINCE EASTLAND HAD REFERRED TO SUCH MATTERS AS UNITED ACTION AND "THE WHOLE SUBJECT OF A UNION BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST-MINDED GROUPS," HE WISHED TO OBSERVE THAT "THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY QUESTION OF AMERICAN FORUM HAVING ANYTHING TO DO WITH SUCH MATTERS."

EASTLAND ALSO MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO, CALLING THE FORUM A COMMUNIST FRONT AND SAYING AMERICAN LABOR WILL SHUN IT "LIKE A PLAGUE." THE LETTER HAS BEEN MADE PART OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORD.

MEANY WROTE THAT COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE ARE "FRANTICALLY TRYING TO OVERCOME THE MORAL OSTRACISM" INFLICTED ON THEM BY THE CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT LAST FALL.

"IN THE UNITED STATES," HE WROTE, "THIS EFFORT TO BREAK OUT OF THE ENSUING ISOLATION HAS ASSUMED NATIONAL PROPORTIONS IN M

ENSUING ISOLATION HAS ASSUMED NATIONAL PROPORTIONS IN THE ORGANIZATION OF A NEW COMMUNIST FRONT MISNAMED THE 'AMERICAN FORUM FOR SOCIALIST EDUCATION.'"

MEANY'S OPINION WAS REQUESTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL IN A LETTER SAYING THAT THE FORUM HAD ANNOUNCED IT PROPOSED "TO APPROACH LABOR UNIONS" AMONG OTHER GROUPS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST. WEDNESDAY, JUNE 12

CR416PED

B71WX
(100) CBS-HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-REP. HASKELL (R-DEL) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT FRANK STANTON OF CBS HAS TURNED DOWN HASKELL'S REQUEST THAT CBS GRANT TV TIME TO A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE TO REPLY TO THE KHRUSHCHEV BROADCAST.

HASKELL MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM STANTON SAYING THAT IN BROADCASTING AN HOUR-LONG "COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV" BY SEVERAL AMERICAN EXPERTS ON JUNE 9, "I BELIEVE WE HAVE DEALT ADEQUATELY WITH THE DISTORTIONS IN KHRUSHCHEV'S ANSWERS."

THE ORIGINAL INTERVIEW WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WAS AN HOUR-LONG CBS PROGRAM CARRIED JUNE 2.

HASKELL HAD ASKED THAT JOZEF KOEVAGO, A FORMER FREELY-ELECTED MAYOR OF BUDAPEST WHO IS NOW LIVING IN DELAWARE, BE GRANTED TIME TO REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV.

TRA0PED

A53KX
(WEST OUT)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 12 (AP)-A 48-HOUR POSTPONEMENT HAS BEEN ORDERED FOR THE ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSION SCHEDULED FOR TODAY. OFFICIALS SAY THEY NEED MORE TIME TO INSTALL INSTRUMENTS.

THE DEVICE WILL BE DETONATED FROM A BALLOON-SUPPORTED PLATFORM AS PART OF THE SUMMER TEST SERIES. THE EXPLOSION WILL NOT BE OPEN TO OBSERVATION BY NEWSMEN.

EP355ACS NM

B24MP Q
(250)

MINNEAPOLIS, JUNE 12 (AP)-DR. GERHARD SCHROEDER, INTERIOR SECRETARY FOR WEST GERMANY, EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON WILL SERVE AS A SPRINGBOARD TO RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

BUT AS LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS SPLIT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, HE SAID, "WE ARE MUCH WORSE OFF AS A DIVIDED COUNTRY THAN AFTER WORLD WAR I."

THE SECRETARY AND TWO AIDS ARE HERE AS PART OF A NATIONWIDE TOUR TO STUDY CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS AT FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL LEVELS. THEY RECEIVED A BRIEFING FROM MINNESOTA CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS AT A DOWNTOWN HOTEL TODAY.

THE GERMAN PEOPLE'S HIGHEST HOPE, DR. SCHROEDER SAID, IS FOR A GENERAL EAST-WEST AGREEMENT THAT WILL RESULT IN GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

DESPITE THE CURRENT CLEAVAGE, HE SAID, WEST GERMANY IS GETTING ALONG VERY WELL ECONOMICALLY AND SOCIALLY.

HE PREDICTED GERMANY WILL ADOPT A DEMOCRATIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT WHEN IT IS REUNIFIED. ACCORDING TO HIS INFORMATION, HE SAID, LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN "SOLD" ON COMMUNISM.

THE UNITED STATES IS REGARDED IN WESTERN EUROPE AS THE BACKBONE OF WESTERN CO-OPERATION, HE SAID. HE SUGGESTED THAT AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BE CONSIDERED NECESSARY IN THAT AREA FOR SOME TIME TO COME.

DR. SCHROEDER WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY WALTER BARGATZKY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, AND ALBRECHT KRAUSE, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT. HANS RODE OF THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON ALSO WAS IN THE PARTY.

THERE WERE GUESTS AT A RECEPTION LATE TODAY GIVEN BY DR. HANS J. THEUSNER, WEST GERMAN CONSUL IN MINNEAPOLIS.

MZ335PCS N

B67CX
NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR POWER PLANT
(420)

MORRIS, ILL., JUNE 12-(AP)-IN THE QUIET COUNTRYSIDE OF GRUNDY COUNTY, ATOMS FOR PEACE REACHED ANOTHER MILESTONE TODAY.

GATHERED AROUND A CRATER IN WHICH WILL SET THE HUGE SPHERE FOR THE WORLD'S LARGEST ALL-NUCLEAR POWER STATION, INDUSTRIALISTS, SCIENTISTS AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS WITNESSED THE FIRST OF 20 STEEL COLUMNS GO INTO PLACE. THE 55-FOOT HIGH COLUMNS WILL RING THE 190-FOOT STEEL SPHERE OF THE DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION.

IT WILL HOUSE THE DUAL CYCLE BOILING WATER REACTOR WHICH WILL PRODUCE 180,000KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICAL POWER FOR NORTHERN ILLINOIS.

THE $45,000,000 NUCLEAR POWER PLANT IS THE LARGEST ATOMIC PROJECT UNDERTAKEN BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY. COMMONWEALTH EDISON WILL OWN AND OPERATE THE PLANT. CO-SPONSORING COMPANIES ARE AMERICAN GAS AND ELECTRIC SERVICE CORP., BECHTEL CORP., CENTRAL ILLINOIS LIGHT CO., ILLINOIS POWER CO., KANSAS CITY POWER AND LIGHT CO., PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC CO., AND UNION ELECTRIC CO.

LOCATED 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHICAGO, THE DRESDEN STATION IS ON 950 ACRES OF LAND NEAR WHERE THE KANKAKEE RIVER AND THE DES PLAINES MEET TO FORM THE ILLINOIS RIVER.

INSIDE THE HUGE SPHERE FABRICATED OF 1 1/4 INCH STEEL, THE REACTOR WILL BE FUELED BY 60 TONS OF URANIAUM TO PRODUCE STEAM FOR TURNING THE TURBINES THAT GENERATE ELECTRICITY.

R.D. MAXSON, SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF COMMONWEALTH EDISON IN CHARGE OF THE DRESDEN PROJECT, SAYS THE ATOMIC FUEL OF SLIGHTLY ENRICHED URANIUM WILL LAST SIX YEARS.

BY COMPARISON, A CONVENTIONAL GENERATING STATION OF THE SAME CAPACITY WOULD BURN MORE THAN THREE MILLION TONS OF COAL IN SIX YEARS.

A 40-YEAR URANIUM FUEL SUPPLY HAS BEEN ALLOCATED BY AEC.

THE COMMONWEALTH EDISON COMPANY IS PAYING $30,000,000 OF THE CONTRACT PRICE, PLUS THE SITE AND OVERHEAD COASTS. THE BALANCE OF THE $15,000,000 IS BEING PAID BY THE CO-SPONSORS, INCLUDING EDISON, AS A RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSE.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THE PLANT WILL BE ABLE TO PRODUCE POWER AT A COST OF APPROXIMATELY 3/4 OF A CENT PER KILOWATT HOUR, WHICH COMPARES WITH THE COST OF COAL-FIRED PLANTS.

SPEAKERS AT THE DAY'S EVENT INCLUDED REP. CARL T. DURHAM OF NORTH CAROLINA, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY; THOMAS E. MURRAY, MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; GOV. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS; REP. MELVIN PRICE (ILL). MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY; WILLIS GALE, EDISON CHAIRMAN; FRANCIS K. MC CUNE, VICE PRESIDENT OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., AND MANAGER OF ITS ATOMIC PRODUCTS DIVISIONS, AND J.P. YATES, SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF BECHTEL CORP., PRIME CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR OF THE PROJECT.

THE DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION IS ONE OF THREE LARGE ATOM POWER PLANTS UNDER CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

DETROIT EDISON IS BUILDING A 100,000 KILOWATT NUCLEAR STATION NEAR DETROIT, MICH.

CONSOLIDATED EDISON IS CONSTRUCTING A 155,000 KILOWATT CAPACITY PLANT NEAR NEW YORK CITY.

ALL THREE PROJECTS ARE AIMING FOR COMPLETION BY 1960.

YN725PCD

A139CH

30.24- 13491

(180)
COLUMBIA, S.C., JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SOUTH CAROLINA GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOOK NOTICE TODAY OF THE CASE OF A BEAUFORT, S.C. AIRMAN WHO WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS AT HARD LABOR BY A JAPANESE COURT.

THE ASSEMBLY PASSED A RESOLUTION ASKING SOUTH CAROLINA CONGRESSMEN TO "EXERT EVERY EFFORT" TO ASSURE A TRIAL IN A U.S. COURT, BEFORE U.S. CITIZENS, FOR AIRMAN 1.C. PAUL E. BELL.

BELL, 22, A FORMER ALL-STATE FOOTBALL PLAYER, WAS CONVICTED MAY 13 BY A JAPANESE COURT OF ATTACKING AND ROBBING A JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER.

AN APPEAL IS PENDING AND BELL IS BEING HELD BY U.S. AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN.

THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION TERMED BELL'S TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT "ABJECT SURRENDER BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO PRESSURES BROUGHT TO BEA BY ALIEN AND FOREIGN POWERS..."

THE RESOLUTION SAYS BELL "IS ONE OF THE MORE RECENT VICTIMS OF THIS OUTRAGEOUS POLICY OF SPINELESS CRINGING AND FAWNING" UNDER ARMED FORCES AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN POWERS.

THE RESOLUTION APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE CASE OF WILLIAM S. GIRARD, 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., GI WHO FACES TRIAL IN JAPAN IN THE RIFLE RANGE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

SFAQZ1023PES NM

1957

A85WX
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NAVAL REVIEW
BY ELTON C. FAY

ABOARD MISSILE CRUISER CANBERRA, JUNE 12 (AP)-EIGHTEEN NATIONS SHOWED A MIGHTY SAMPLE OF SEAPOWER TODAY, THEIR MEN O'WAR STANDING IN AN HISTORIC INTERNATIONAL NAVAL REVIEW AT HAMPTON ROADS, VA.

HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS WATCHED THE BIG NAVAL SHOW, STAGED TO HELP CELEBRATE THE 350TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST PERMANENT ENGLISH SETTLEMENT IN THE NEW WORLD, AT JAMESTOWN, VA.

IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH NAVAL REVIEW IN THE UNITED STATES IN HALF A CENTURY -- A SPECTACLE THAT DREW TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ONLOOKERS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND FELLOW OFFICIALS ~~SAW TODAY AS THREE NAVY CRUISERS IN STEAMING SLOWLY, AT SEVEN KNOTS, DOWN THE 14-MILE LONG, DOUBLE LINE OF WARSHIPS. were aboard the Canberra which might~~

THE SHIPS RIDING AT ANCHOR STRETCHED OUTWARD THROUGH HAMPTON ROADS FROM THE NORFOLK NAVAL BASE, THEIR SEAWARD ENDS LOST FROM SIGHT IN THE BLUE HAZE OF A HOT AFTERNOON.

AS THE REVIEW SHIPS STARTED DOWN THE LINE A SIMULTANEOUS SALUTE THUNDERED OUT FROM THE GUNS OF THE SHIPS--RED FLASHES AND WHITE SMOKE LICKING OUT FROM MUZZLES.

OVER THE AFTERDECK OF THE CANBERRA POISED SLIM, BRIGHT GREEN ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES--SYMBOLIC OF PROTECTION FOR THE SURFACE FLEET IN AN ERA OF JET WARPLANES. OVERHEAD CIRCLED AND WHEELED HELICOPTERS, BALLOONS AND AIRPLANES.

THE CANBERRA STEAMED SLOWLY ON DOWN THE LINE, PAST TODAY'S ELECTRON BRAINED WARSHIPS.

OFF TO PORT NOW IS THE USS SARATOGA, NEWEST AND MIGHTIEST FLATTOP OF ANY NAVY.

HERE THEN IS A SIGHT SELDOM SEEN -- NOR PERHAPS TO BE SEEN MANY YEARS LONGER -- A TALL MASTED, WHITE-HULLED WINDJAMMER. HER CREW MAN THE YARDARMS, HIGH ALOFT ON THE SQUARE SAIL RIG OF THE BRIGANTINE SCHOONER.

THE SAILING VESSEL IS SPAIN'S JUAN SEBASTIAN DE ELCANO. AGAINST THE GREY WARDOGS OF TODAY'S FLEETS, SHE IS MAGNIFICENT. FOR THE FIRST TIME, APPLAUSE COMES FROM THE SPECTATORS ABOARD THE CANBERRA.

THE CANBERRA CONTINUES ON, SALUTED BY EACH SHIP OF MANY NAVIES -- 114 OF THEM. THIRTY-THREE ARE FOREIGN, 81 AMERICAN. AS EACH FOREIGN SHIP IS PASSED, THE CANBERRA'S BAND PLAYS THE NATIONAL ANTHEM OF THAT COUNTRY -- BRITAIN'S SLOW MARCH OF GRANDEUR, THE ALMOST LILTING MUSIC OF SOME OTHER COUNTRIES.

WILSON IS PLEASED AT THE SHOW, GRATEFUL THAT THIS COUNTRY'S FRIENDS ABROAD HAVE SENT THEIR SHIPS SO MANY MILES TO PARTICIPATE.

"WE ARE VERY PLEASED," HE TELLS NEWSMEN. "THIS SHOWS UNIFICATION AND THE SPIRIT OF OUR ALLIES."

SWARMS OF NAVY JET WARPLANES, INCLUDING THE NEW F11F SUPERSONIC FIGHTER, FLASHED DOWN THE REVIEW LINE, FLYING TIGHT FORMATION. INTERPOSED WITH THEM WERE THE LONG RANGE PATROL PLANES AND THE RADAR RECONNAISSANCE WHICH FLY THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING PATROLS.

AMONG THOSE ABOARD THE CANBERRA WAS ADMIRAL WILLIAM F. (BULL) HALSEY, NOW RETIRED. TODAY HE WORE FOR THIS GREAT NAVY OCCASION HIS WHITE DRESS UNIFORM AND THE ROWS OF RIBBONS FOR EXPLOITS AS COMMANDER OF PACIFIC TASK FORCES IN WORLD WAR II.

ALSO ABOARD WERE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES INCLUDING THE SOVIET EMBASSY'S NAVAL ATTACHE, CAPT. FEDOR F. PRESNAKOV. HE WAS INVITED ALTHOUGH RUSSIA WAS NOT INVITED TO SEND SHIPS TO THE NAVAL REVIEW.

IN THE DIPLOMATIC GROUP ALSO WERE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND.

THE MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR STAGING THE NAVAL SHOW WAS ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC AND CHIEF OF THE U. S. ATLANTIC FLEET.

WITH HIM ABOARD THE CANBERRA WAS ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

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THE NAVAL OFFICIALS PERMITTED VISITING DIPLOMATS TO HAVE A LOOK AT THE CANBERRA'S LAUNCHERS AND MISSILES. BUT ALL THE FOREIGN OBSERVERS WERE BARRED FROM THE MAGAZINE, THE PLOTTING ROOM AND OTHER SECTIONS CONTAINING MISSILE CONTROL EQUIPMENT.

THERE ALSO WERE SEVERAL HUNDRED VISITING FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS, INCLUDING 24 SENATORS AND 83 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

THE STATE OF VIRGINIA WAS REPRESENTED BY GOV. THOMAS D. STANLEY.

FRANK BATTON, PUBLISHER OF THE NORFOLK VIRGINIAN-PILOT WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVILIAN COMMITTEE FOR THE NAVAL REVIEW.

WHEN IT WAS ALL OVER AND THE REVIEW SHIPS HEADED BACK FOR THEIR PIERS AT NORFOLK NAVAL BASE, WILSON SENT A CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE TO ALL HANDS--ADMIRALS AND SEAMAN ALIKE:

"THE FREE WORLD IS PROUD OF THE NAVIES REPRESENTED HERE TODAY, ALL DEDICATED TO PEACE. MY CONGRATULATIONS ON THE SMART APPEARANCE OF ALL SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT AND FOR A JOB WELL DONE."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOARD THE CANBERRA WILSON READ HIS MESSAGE TO THE PACKED CONFERENCE ROOM.

WILSON WAS ASKED WHY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DID NOT ATTEND THE REVIEW.

"I DON'T KNOW; I NEVER TALKED TO HIM ABOUT IT," WILSON REPLIED.

DID EISENHOWER SEND ANY WORD TO WILSON ABOUT THE MATTER? WILSON ANSWERED THAT "MY NUMBER CAME UP" AND SO HE WAS DESIGNATED TO BE TOP REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES.

WRIGHT WAS ASKED IF RUSSIA WAS INVITED TO SEND SHIPS TO THE REVIEW. HE REPLIED, "NO THEY WERE NOT." HE SAID THE INVITATIONS WERE SENT ONLY TO THOSE NATIONS WHICH HAD AN ACTIVE PART IN COLONIZING THIS COUNTRY.

A NEWSMEN SAID THAT THE RUSSIAN NAVAL ATTACHE, CAPTAIN PRESNAKOV, HAD SAID THAT RUSSIA SETTLED WHAT IS NOW THE STATE OF OREGON. WRIGHT SUGGESTED THAT IF NEWSMEN HAD THAT QUOTE FROM THE CAPTAIN THEY HAD BETTER STICK TO IT; THERE WAS NOTHING HE WANTED TO SAY.

WRIGHT ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 55,000 MEN WERE ABOARD THE 114 SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE OF THE 17 OTHER NATIONS. ABOUT 35,000 MEN WERE ON THE AMERICAN WARSHIPS, HE ADDED.

THE ADMIRAL SAID, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THAT THE CONCENTRATION OF 79 U.S.NAVY VESSELS FOR THE NAVAL REVIEW GENERALLY WAS WITHIN THE ALLOWABLE LIMITS WHICH HE SET UP LAST YEAR. AT THAT TIME, WRIGHT SPECIFIED THAT FOR SECURITY REASONS, TO PREVENT ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR, HE HAD ESTABLISHED A TABLE OF THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF WARSHIPS PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN ANY ONE ATLANTIC COAST PORT AT ONE TIME.

THERE WERE, HE ADDED, A FEW EXCEPTIONS--A SMALL WARSHIP BROUGHT FROM NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND; SOME MINESWEEPERS WHICH WERE BROUGHT IN WERE ABOVE THE QUOTA, AND THE SHIPS CARRYING MIDSHIPMEN ON THE ANNUAL CRUISE WERE ABOVE THE LIMIT.

WRIGHT SAID THE MIDSHIPMEN CRUISE SHIPS WERE A "CALCULATED RISK," WHICH HE THOUGHT WAS WORTH TAKING TO HAVE THE FUTURE NAVAL OFFICERS SEE HOW SHIPS OF OTHER NAVIES OPERATED. THE MIDDY CRUISE SHIPS INCLUDED TWO BATTLESHIPS. TWO CRUISERS AND SEVERAL DESTROYERS.

NATIONS IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTED IN THE REVIEW ARE BELGIUM, CANADA, COLUMBIA, CUBA, DENMARK, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PERU, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA.

RZ1118PED

V(200)

WITH NL NAVAL REVIEW

ABOARD USS BOSTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES GAZED AT THE BATTLESHIPS WISCONSIN AND IOWA FROM THE FLYING BRIDGE OF THIS DEADLY GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER TODAY AND SAID: "I DON'T THINK YOU'LL SEE A BATTLESHIP IN ANOTHER NAVAL REVIEW."

BOTH OF THE BIG BATTLEWAGONS SOON WILL BE PLACED IN MOTHBALLS, GATES SAID. DEACTIVATION OF THE WISCONSIN WILL BEGIN IN NOVEMBER AND DEACTIVATION OF THE IOWA NEXT YEAR, HE SAID.

"IT IS POSSIBLE," HE INTERPOLATED, "THAT BATTLESHIPS MAY BECOME PLATFORMS FOR GUIDED MISSILES (BUT) WE HAVE NO PRESENT PLANS ALONG THAT LINE."

WHEN THE WISCONSIN AND THE IOWA, THEIR GLORY STOLEN BY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND MISSILE SHIPS, ARE PLACED ON THE SHELF, THERE WILL NOT BE A SINGLE BATTLESHIP IN ACTIVE SERVICE IN THE U.S. NAVY. THE OTHER TWO IOW-CLASS BATTLESHIPS,

OTHER TWO IOWA-CLASS BATTLESHIPS, THE MISSOURI AND THE NEW JERSEY, HAVE BEEN OUT OF COMMISSION FOR SOME TIME, AS HAVE ALL THOSE OF EARLIER CLASSES.

THE WISCONSIN AND THE IOWA WERE THE FIRST TWO IN THE DOUBLE COLUMN OF SHIPS IN TODAY'S INTERNATIONAL NAVAL REVIEW..

AS THE BOSTON REACHED THE END OF THE TWIN COLUMNS OFF CAPE HENRY AND STARTED BACK TOWARD HAMPTONROADS, ATES SA

HENRY AND STARTED BACK TOWARD HAMPTON ROADS, GATES SAID: "THIS IS A WONDERFUL SIGHT--IT IS A VISIBLE DISPLAY OF THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY WE HAVE."

"THESE INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS ARE THE HEART OF OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY POLICY, BOUND TOGETHER BY WATER. WE THINK SEA POWER IS THE CEMENT OF OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM."

JP/JG710PES

AS4RM

WITH NL NAVAL REVIEW

ABOARD USS BOSTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SAM RAYBURN, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, SAW HIS "FIRST WARSHIP" TODAY--IN FACT, HE SAW MOREO THAN 100 WARSHIPS.

"AND I AM GREATLY IMPRESSED BY EVERYTHING I HAVE SEEN," THE TEXAS DEM

THE 75-YEAR-OLD TEXA. DEMOCRAT SAID AS THIS GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER N NEARED HER NORFOLK PIER AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL NAVAL REVIEW.

RAYBURN SAID HE HAD FISHED SEVERAL TIMES OFF THE VIRGINIA AND CAROLINA COASTS BUT HAD NEVER SEEN A WARSHIP UNTIL TODAY.

NM

A128

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 12 (AP)-LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, U.S. ARMY ENGINEER WHO CLEARED THE BLOCKADED SUEZ CANAL, SAID TODAY THE CANAL MUST BE IMPROVED AND EGYPT IS CAPABLE OF DOING IT.

WHEELER TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSN. THAT THE U.N. SALVAGE TEAM RECEIVED THE FINEST COOPERATION FROM THE EGYPTIANS. HE SAID THEY ARE TECHNICALLY QUALIFIED TO IMPROVE AND OPERATE THE CANAL.

HE SAID THE CANAL SHOULD BE WIDENED TO TAKE CARE OF FUTURE TRAFFIC.

JR1036PED

B12 (SEG)

(480)

NEW YORK, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION REPORTEDLY HAS STOPPED TRYING TO WOO RUSSIAN REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY BACK TO THE MOTHERLAND.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIET HAD HALTED ITS REPATRIATION ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE LAST DAY OR TWO.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, AID INFORMATION TO THAT EFFECT HAD REACHED THE SENATE UNIT "ON THE STAFF LEVEL." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

EARLIER, THREE WITNESSES TESTIFIED ON RUSSIAN REPATRIATION CAMPAIGNS IN THE UNITED STATES. SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) WAS THE ONLY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT AT THE DAY-LONG HEARINGS.

ONE OF THE WITNESSES, MRS. NICHOLAS KOROLKOFF, SAID COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT U.S. TELEVISION INTERVIEW "AFFECTED A LOT" OF RUSSIAN REFUGEE LISTENERS AND SPREAD "CONFUSION."

MRS. KOROLKOFF IS A CHICKEN FARMER AT FREEWOOD ACRES, A RUSSIAN REFUGEE CENTER NEAR FARMINGDALE, N.J. SHE CLAIMS TO HAVE HELPED 5,000 SOVIET EMIGRES SETTLE IN AMERICA.

SHE SAID THE REFUGEES HEARD KHRUSHCHEV SAY IN THE COAST-TO-COAST

TELECAST JUNE 2 THAT "EVERYTHING IS DIFFERENT" NOW IN RUSSIA.

"PEOPLE STARTED TO THINK IT WAS DIFFERENT," SHE SAID. "NOW THEY ARE SAYING, 'MAYBE HE IS RIGHT, MAYBE IT IS DIFFERENT. MAYBE THE AMERICANS ARE WRONG.'"

THEN SHE ADDED CONCERNING THE (CBS) TV INTERVIEW:

"I THINK, PERSONALLY, IT WASN'T A VERY BRIGHT IDEA WHOEVER ARRANGED IT. I DON'T KNOW WHAT GOOD IT DID FOR THE UNITED STATES."

CBS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE TESTIMONY.

AS PART OF ITS PROBE OF SOVIET REPATRIATION PRACTICES, THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INQUIRING INTO THE CURRENT PREPARATIONS OF SEVEN RUSSIAN REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME. IT HOPES TO DETERMINE IF ANY PRESSURE WAS BROUGHT TO BEAR TO INDUCE WHAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DESCRIBED AS "A NEW TYPE OF SOVIET REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN."

THE SEVEN-- TWO BROTHERS, A WIDOW AND HER FOUR CHILDREN-- HAD PLANNED TO FLY TO THE SOVIET UNION TOMORROW. BUT THEIR RESERVATIONS WERE CANCELLED WITH NO REASON GIVEN. THE SEVEN WERE STAYING AT BRISTOL, PA., YESTERDAY.

THEY SAID THEY STILL PLANNED TO LEAVE AS SOON AS THEY RECEIVED WORD FROM SOVIET OFFICIALS.

BEFORE THE HEARING ADJOURNED UNTIL FRIDAY, A WITNESS TOLD OF HER HUSBAND'S RETURN TO RUSSIA.

MRS. OLGA SAMIOLOW OF (161 COLUMBIA AVE.) JERSEY CITY, N.J., SAID HER HUSBAND, IGOR, 27, WENT BACK TO HIS HOMELAND LAST MAY 29. SHE SAID HE WAS UNDER NO SOVIET PRESSURE TO DO SO.

ABOUT A YEAR AGO, SHE SAID, HER HUSBAND BEGAN RECEIVING LETTERS FROM HIS MOTHER IN THE UKRAINE. HE DECIDED HE WANTED TO HEED HIS MOTHER'S PLEA TO "COME HOME." MRS. SAMIOLOW REFUSED TO ACCOMPANY HIM AND STAYED HERE WITH THEIR TWO SMALL CHILDREN.

THE WOMAN SAID HER HUSBAND GOT HIS PASSPORT AND A STEAMSHIP TICKET FIVE DAYS AFTER HE WROTE TO THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION.

"IT WAS A ONE-WAY TICKET," SHE ADDED. "THE TICKET HE COULD GET WAS ONLY ONE WAY TO THE RUSSIANS-- NO BACK."

MORRIS POINTED OUT THAT CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES ARE ENTITLED TO ASSIST IN REPATRIATION. BUT U.N. OFFICIALS, HE SAID, ARE FORBIDDEN TO ENGAGE IN CONSULAR ACTIVITIES.

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JUNE 1957